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1992-94 Graduate Degree Programs Bulletin

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Each step of the educational process, from admission through graduation, requires continuing review and appropriate approval by University officials. The University, therefore, reserves the right to change the requirements and regulations contained in this *Bulletin* and to determine whether a student has satisfactorily met its requirements for admission or graduation, and to reject any applicant for any reason the University determines to be relevant to the applicant's qualifications to pursue higher education. Nothing in this *Bulletin* should be considered a guarantee that completion of a program and graduation from the University will result in employment.

Acknowledgments

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DIRECTORY OF GRADUATE PROGRAMS AND DEGREES CONFERRED

The following degrees are the ones normally conferred in each of the designated major programs. Page references below are to the pages in the 1992-94 *Graduate Bulletin* where the individual program, including faculty, specific admission and degree requirements, and course offerings, is described. Unless otherwise noted, programs are located at University Park Campus.

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GRADUATE CALENDAR*

SUMMER SESSION 1992

MAY

- 8 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the summer session 1992
- 11 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission for the summer session 1992. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.
- 11 Monday—Intersession begins

JUNE

- 1 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to schedule final oral doctoral examination
- 5 Friday—Intersession ends
- 9 Tuesday—8-week registration deadline
- 10 Wednesday—8-week classes begin
- 15 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to submit master's thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 15 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to pass final oral doctoral examination
- 17 Wednesday—Last date for an August graduate to pay thesis fee at Bursar's Office and to activate intent to graduate in the Registrar's Office
- 22 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to submit doctoral thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 22 Monday—Last date for department to certify to Graduate School completion of required papers for August graduates
- 23 Tuesday—6-week registration deadline
- 24 Wednesday—6-week classes begin
- 26 Friday—Applications for fall semester 1992 tuition grants-in-aid are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building

JULY

- 3 Friday—Independence Day holiday
- 24 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the fall semester 1992.
- 27 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission for the fall semester 1992. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

AUGUST

- 5 Wednesday—All classes end
- 6-8 Thursday-Saturday—Final examinations
- 15 Saturday—Summer commencement

*This calendar applies to University Park. It is subject to change without notice. Calendars for other graduate campuses of the University may differ. Inquiries should be directed to the appropriate campus. In preparing the calendar for an academic year, the University makes every effort to avoid conflict with religious holidays. However, such conflicts are sometimes unavoidable. When they occur, efforts are made to make special arrangements for the students affected.

NOTE: Students who plan to take examinations in French, German, and Spanish should apply through the Office of University Testing Services, 23 Willard Building. Times and places of tests will be announced when the application is filed.

FALL SEMESTER 1992

JULY

- 20 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the fall semester 1992.
- 27 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the fall semester 1992. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

AUGUST

- 16 Sunday—Arrival day for international students
- 17–21 Monday–Friday—Orientation for international students
- 22 Saturday—Arrival day for new students
- 23 Sunday—Arrival day for return students
- 25 Tuesday—Registration deadline
- 26 Wednesday—Classes begin

SEPTEMBER

- 7 Monday—Labor Day holiday
- 16 Wednesday—Last day for December graduate to pay thesis fee at Bursar's Office and to activate intent to graduate in Registrar's Office
- 28 Monday—Last date for a December graduate to schedule final oral doctoral examination

OCTOBER

- 5 Monday—Last date for a December graduate to submit master's thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 12 Monday—Last date for a December graduate to pass final oral doctoral examination
- 19 Monday—Last date for a December graduate to submit doctoral thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 19 Monday—Last date for departments to certify to Graduate School completion of required papers for December graduates
- 30 Friday—Applications for spring semester 1993 tuition grants-in-aid are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building

NOVEMBER

- 9 Monday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the spring semester 1993
- 26–29 Thursday–Sunday—Thanksgiving holiday

DECEMBER

- 11 Friday—Classes end
- 11 Friday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the spring semester 1993. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.
- 14–19 Monday–Saturday—Final examinations

JANUARY 1993

- 9 Saturday—Fall commencement

NOTE: Students who plan to take examinations in French, German, and Spanish should apply through the Office of University Testing Services, 23 Willard Building. Times and places of tests will be announced when the application is filed.

SPRING SEMESTER 1993

NOVEMBER 1992

- 9 Monday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the spring semester 1993

DECEMBER 1992

- 11 Friday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the spring semester 1993. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

JANUARY 1993

- 3 Sunday—Arrival day for international students
- 4, 5 Monday, Tuesday—Orientation for international students
- 7, 8 Thursday, Friday—Orientation and registration
- 11 Monday—Classes begin

FEBRUARY

- 1 Monday—Completed application materials for incoming and continuing graduate students for 1993–94 fellowships awarded by the Graduate School are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building
- 1 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to pay thesis fee at Bursar's Office and to activate intent to graduate in Registrar's Office
- 22 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to schedule final oral doctoral examination

MARCH

- 1 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to submit master's thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 8–12 Monday–Friday—Spring holiday
- 8 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to pass final oral doctoral examination
- 15 Monday—Last date for departments to certify to Graduate School completion of required papers for May graduates
- 15 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to submit doctoral thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 26 Friday—Applications for summer session 1993 tuition grants-in-aid are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building

APRIL

- 2 Friday—Graduate School tuition assistance applications for summer session 1993 are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building
- 9 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the summer session 1993
- 26 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the summer session 1993. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.
- 30 Friday—Classes end

MAY

- 3–8 Monday–Saturday—Final examinations
- 15 Saturday—Spring commencement

NOTE: Students who plan to take examinations in French, German, and Spanish should apply through the Office of University Testing Services, 23 Willard Building. Times and places of tests will be announced when the application is filed.

SUMMER SESSION 1993

APRIL

- 9 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the summer session 1993
- 26 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission for the summer session 1993. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

MAY

- 10 Monday—Interession classes begin
- 31 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to schedule final oral doctoral examination

JUNE

- 4 Friday—Interession classes end
- 8 Tuesday—8-week registration deadline
- 9 Wednesday—8-week classes begin
- 14 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to pass final oral doctoral examination
- 14 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to submit master's thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 15 Tuesday—Last date for an August graduate to pay thesis fee at Bursar's Office and to activate intent to graduate in the Registrar's Office
- 21 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to submit doctoral thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 21 Monday—Last date for department to certify to Graduate School completion of required papers for August graduates
- 22 Tuesday—6-week registration deadline
- 23 Wednesday—6-week classes begin
- 25 Friday—Applications for fall semester 1993 tuition grants-in-aid are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building
- 25 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the fall semester 1993

JULY

- 5 Monday—Independence Day holiday
- 19 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission for the fall semester 1993. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

AUGUST

- 4 Wednesday—Classes end
- 5-7 Thursday-Saturday—Final examinations
- 14 Saturday—Summer commencement

NOTE: Students who plan to take examinations in French, German, and Spanish should apply through the Office of University Testing Services, 23 Willard Building. Times and places of tests will be announced when the application is filed.

FALL SEMESTER 1993

JUNE

- 25 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the fall semester 1993.

JULY

- 19 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the fall semester 1993. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

AUGUST

- 15 Sunday—Arrival day for international students
- 16–20 Monday–Friday—Orientation for international students
- 21 Saturday—Arrival day for new students
- 22 Sunday—Arrival day for return students
- 24 Tuesday—Registration deadline
- 25 Wednesday—Classes begin

SEPTEMBER

- 6 Monday—Labor Day holiday
- 13 Monday—Last day for December graduate to pay thesis fee at Bursar's Office and to activate intent to graduate in Registrar's Office
- 27 Monday—Last day for a December graduate to schedule final oral doctoral examination

OCTOBER

- 4 Monday—Last date for a December graduate to submit master's thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 11 Monday—Last date for a December graduate to pass final oral doctoral examination
- 18 Monday—Last date for a December graduate to submit doctoral thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 18 Monday—Last date for departments to certify to Graduate School completion of required papers for December graduates
- 29 Friday—Applications for spring semester 1994 tuition grants-in-aid are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building

NOVEMBER

- 8 Monday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the spring semester 1994
- 25–28 Thursday – Sunday—Thanksgiving holiday

DECEMBER

- 10 Friday—Classes end
- 13 Friday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the spring semester 1994. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.
- 13–18 Monday–Saturday—Final examinations

JANUARY 1994

- 8 Saturday—Fall commencement

NOTE: Students who plan to take examinations in French, German, and Spanish should apply through the Office of University Testing Services, 23 Willard Building. Times and places of tests will be announced when the application is filed.

SPRING SEMESTER 1994

NOVEMBER 1993

- 8 Monday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the spring semester 1994

DECEMBER 1993

- 10 Friday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the spring semester 1994. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

JANUARY 1994

- 2 Sunday—Arrival day for international students
- 2, 3 Sunday, Monday—Orientation for international students
- 5 Wednesday—Arrival day
- 7 Friday—Registration deadline
- 10 Monday—Classes begin
- 31 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to pay thesis fee at Bursar's Office and to activate intent to graduate in Registrar's Office

FEBRUARY

- 1 Tuesday—Completed application materials for incoming and continuing graduate students for 1994–95 fellowships awarded by the Graduate School are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building
- 28 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to schedule final oral doctoral examination

MARCH

- 7–11 Monday–Friday—Spring holiday
- 7 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to submit master's thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 14 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to pass final oral doctoral examination
- 21 Monday—Last date for a May graduate to submit doctoral thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 21 Monday—Last date for departments to certify to Graduate School completion of required papers for May graduates
- 25 Friday—Applications for summer session 1994 tuition grants-in-aid are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building

APRIL

- 1 Friday—Graduate School tuition assistance applications for summer session 1994 are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building
- 8 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the summer session 1994
- 29 Friday—Classes end

MAY

- 2–7 Monday–Saturday—Final examinations
- 9 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission to the summer session 1994. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.
- 14 Saturday—Spring commencement

NOTE: Students who plan to take examinations in French, German, and Spanish should apply through the Office of University Testing Services, 23 Willard Building. Times and places of tests will be announced when the application is filed.

SUMMER SESSION 1994

APRIL

- 8 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the summer session 1994

MAY

- 9 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission for the summer session 1994. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.
- 9 Monday—Interession begins
- 30 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to schedule final oral doctoral examination

JUNE

- 3 Friday—Interession ends
- 7 Tuesday—8-week registration deadline
- 8 Wednesday—8-week classes begin
- 13 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to pass final oral doctoral examination
- 13 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to submit master's thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 14 Tuesday—Last date for an August graduate to pay thesis fee at Bursar's Office and to activate intent to graduate in the Registrar's Office
- 20 Monday—Last date for an August graduate to submit doctoral thesis to Graduate School Thesis Office
- 20 Monday—Last date for department to certify to Graduate School completion of required papers for August graduates
- 21 Tuesday—6-week registration deadline
- 22 Wednesday—6-week classes begin
- 24 Friday—Applications for fall semester 1994 tuition grants-in-aid are due in 318 Kern Graduate Building
- 24 Friday—Last date for a graduate student to apply for permission to resume study in the fall semester 1994

JULY

- 4 Monday—Independence Day holiday
- 25 Monday—Last date for a prospective graduate student to submit completed application materials for admission for the fall semester 1994. An international applicant must submit materials at least four months before the beginning of the semester or session for which he or she is applying.

AUGUST

- 3 Wednesday—All classes end
- 4-6 Thursday-Saturday—Final examinations
- 13 Saturday—Summer commencement

NOTE: Students who plan to take examinations in French, German, and Spanish should apply through the Office of University Testing Services, 23 Willard Building. Times and places of tests will be announced when the application is filed.

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE GRADUATE SCHOOL

HISTORY

Graduate work was first offered at Penn State in 1862. Some years later, a committee of the General Faculty was given the responsibility of establishing standards and regulations governing graduate work and the granting of master's and certain technical degrees. The Graduate School was formally established in 1922 by the President and the Board of Trustees. An administrative staff was organized, and the Graduate Faculty was formed. The University Senate delegated to this faculty responsibility for graduate affairs, subject to review.

In 1924, the Board of Trustees authorized the granting of the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, and the first Ph.D. was awarded in 1926. On May 9, 1971, a Graduate Council was established for the Graduate School. Today, graduate study is offered in about 149 major programs, with 19 advanced academic and professional degrees being conferred. During the academic year 1990-1991 approximately 10,300 graduate students were enrolled and approximately 1,946 advanced degrees were conferred, of which 493 were doctorates.

The Graduate School is a member of the Association of Graduate Schools (an organization within the Association of American Universities) and of the Council of Graduate Schools in the United States.

THE GRADUATE FACULTY

The major role of the Graduate School is to emphasize the aspects of University activity that pertain directly to major programs in graduate study. Through its Graduate Faculty it represents a large segment of the academic strength of the University and thus is a dominant force in sustaining and furthering the intellectual quality of the entire institution. The departments and colleges of the University formulate study and research programs appropriate to their fields. The Graduate Faculty consists of members of the college faculties who have authorization through the Graduate School to offer courses and seminars and supervise research and theses consistent with the highest academic standards. Thus, the Graduate School may be regarded as a federation of selected segments of the college faculties.

THE GRADUATE COUNCIL

The governance of the Graduate School is vested in the Graduate Council, whose legislative authority is subject to the specific restrictions of the "Articles of Authority, Standing Rules, and Bylaws of the University Graduate Council."

The Committee on Committees and Procedures recommends appointment of members of all other committees of the council and periodically reviews the committee structure and recommends changes as necessary.

The Executive Committee assists the council chair in setting the agenda for council meetings and provides advice and counsel, as requested, to the dean of the Graduate School.

The Committee on Academic Standards recommends to the council criteria for membership in the Graduate Faculty, standards and policies for the admission of students, and thesis regulations and requirements. The committee also advises the dean and the council on a variety of issues that relate to standards in graduate education at Penn State.

The Committee on Programs and Courses is responsible to the council for evaluation, review, and recommendations regarding new and existing graduate courses and programs.

The Committee on Graduate Research informs and advises the council on issues, procedures, and opportunities relating to graduate research and fosters outstanding graduate research through special recognitions and awards.

The Committee on Graduate Student and Faculty Affairs studies and recommends actions to further the cultural, intellectual, social, and ethical environment of the graduate community, and assists the dean in the review of sanctions or appeals as needed.

The Committee on Fellowships and Awards considers awards policies and judges applications for grants-in-aid, scholarships, and Graduate School fellowships.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive and administrative matters of the Graduate School are the responsibility of the dean, who is charged directly with enforcement of the regulations of the Graduate School and with organization of its administrative procedures. The dean has a major responsibility to enhance and ensure the high quality of graduate study and research of graduate students. The dean exercises leadership in initiating new programs

GENERAL INFORMATION

and in restructuring or phasing out marginal and obsolete ones and encourages and assists in the development of interdisciplinary programs. The dean is assisted in this work by an associate dean and an administrative and clerical staff.

The main administrative offices of the Graduate School are located at the University Park Campus. Appropriate graduate offices and services also are at the other four graduate campuses of the University. Each of them publishes informational materials pertaining to its own graduate programs, physical facilities, library, faculty, and scholarly resources. Those materials supplement the information provided in this *Bulletin*.

The University Park offices of the Graduate School are on the first three floors of the Kern Graduate Building. A student may go to any of the Graduate School's five major administrative divisions for answers to questions that require administrative assistance or decisions:

1. Graduate Admissions, 201 Kern. The Office of Graduate Admissions has responsibility for processing all matters pertaining to a student's admission.

2. Graduate Programs, 211 Kern. The functions of the Office of Graduate Programs encompass responsibilities for the academic involvement and concerns of all graduate students from the time they are admitted until they graduate, such as (a) registration of students, (b) readmission of students, (c) maintenance of records, (d) appointment of graduate committees for doctoral students, (e) scheduling of graduate student comprehensive and final oral examinations, (f) checking for accomplishment by students of Graduate Faculty requirements for all advanced degrees and preparation of official commencement lists, and (g) attention to student academic problems.

3. Graduate Minority Affairs, 308 Kern. The Center for Minority Graduate Opportunities and Faculty Development provides extensive information, advice, and assistance to prospective and enrolled minority graduate students and coordinates minority graduate recruitment and retention activities in the colleges of the University.

4. Graduate Fellowships and Awards, 318 Kern. The Office of Graduate Fellowships and Awards serves as a clearinghouse for information on available fellowships and other awards for graduate students, administers fellowships and other award programs involving students in more than one college, and seeks support for graduate students attending the University.

5. Theses, 303 Kern. The Thesis Office is responsible for reviewing all theses to ensure that they meet format requirements consistent with the attainment of high scholarly standards and for providing information on thesis preparation.

PROGRAM LOCATIONS

Programs of graduate study are offered at five locations in Pennsylvania:

Penn State Erie, The Behrend College—Penn State Erie, The Behrend College (Station Road, Erie, PA 16563-0107) provides convenient opportunities for graduate education to persons residing in northwestern Pennsylvania. It offers a program leading to the degree of Master of Business Administration.

Penn State Harrisburg—Penn State Harrisburg (Route 230, Middletown, PA 17057), close to the state capital at Harrisburg, was opened in 1966. Graduate programs leading to the degrees of Master of Arts with majors in American Studies and in Humanities, Master of Business Administration, Master of Community Psychology, Master of Education with majors in Teaching and Curriculum and in Training and Development, Master of Engineering with a major in Engineering Science, Master of Environmental Pollution Control, Master of Public Administration, Master of Recreation and Parks, and the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Public Administration are currently offered. Cooperative programs between Penn State Harrisburg and University Park lead to the Master of Education and the Doctor of Education degrees in Adult Education; and the Doctor of Philosophy degree in Political Science.

The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center—The University's Medical Center (500 University Drive, Box 850, Hershey, PA 17033) was established in 1963, and the first class of medical students entered in the fall of 1967. In conjunction with Penn State's Graduate School, the College of Medicine offers programs leading to the Master of Science degree with a major in Laboratory Animal Medicine, and to the Doctor of Philosophy and Master of Science degrees with majors in Anatomy, Biological Chemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, Microbiology and Immunology, Neuroscience, Pharmacology, and the intercollegiate programs in Bioengineering, Genetics, and Physiology.

Penn State Great Valley—Penn State Great Valley (30 E. Swedesford Road, Malvern, PA 19355) is situated at the gateway to the Great Valley Corporate Center near Philadelphia. Founded in 1963, this graduate center offers programs leading to the degrees of Master of Education with majors in Curriculum

and Instruction, Special Education, and Instructional Systems; Master of Engineering with majors in Engineering Science and Industrial Engineering; Master of Management with a major in Management; and Master of Science with majors in Curriculum and Instruction, Special Education, and Instructional Systems.

University Park Campus—University Park (PA 16802), located in the municipality of State College in central Pennsylvania, is the largest of the Penn State campuses and offers more than one hundred graduate programs.

Graduate degree programs based at any of the five administrative centers of the Graduate School listed above, but offered at locations away from those centers, may be discontinued at any time. Degree candidates will be eligible to continue the program, but this may require attendance at courses offered only at the center where the program is based. The University will provide notice of the discontinuance of any program offered at an off-center site at least one semester in advance and furnish information concerning available options for continuance in the program.

RESEARCH

Penn State faculty and graduate students have a long history of achievements in basic and applied research. A chemist in the 1930s synthesized a precursor compound that led to the birth control pill, and in the 1950s, a physicist built a field ion microscope that revealed a single atom. Other discoveries followed, including the nitroglycerin patch worn on the chest to prevent heart attacks, a surgical technique that dramatically reduces the death rate for infants born with heart defects, and a new class of carbon-metal molecules with unusual electronic and magnetic properties. This year, funds of \$275 million support research and projects ranging from studies of the global water cycle to employee training strategies that have helped to retain hundreds of Commonwealth jobs.

In a typical year, about one-fourth to one-third of the patents pending or issued to University personnel name graduate students as co-inventors. As one example, graduate student and faculty researchers at Penn State developed and patented a delayed-action mushroom nutrient, now sold throughout the country, that increases growers' yields by about 40 percent.

Other individual and ongoing research projects culminate in published contributions to the sciences, the humanities, and the arts. In a typical year, Penn State faculty, often with the collaboration of graduate students, produce more than 2,500 books, technical papers, journal articles, stories, musical compositions, recordings, art works, and dramatic productions. *The Journal of General Education*, the *Journal of Speculative Philosophy*, *Philosophy and Rhetoric*, *The Chaucer Review*, and *Comparative Literature Studies* are all published by the Penn State Press and edited by scholars who are members of the University's graduate faculty.

RESEARCH FACILITIES

Of the University's more than 16,000 acres of land, a substantial portion consists of recreation areas, farms and agricultural experiment grounds, and forest tracts that are used by graduate students in their work and research. Animal and wildlife students, for example, are conducting nutrition and physiology studies of whitetail deer and blue duikers (tiny African antelope), sheltered at one of the forest tracts. Astronomy students study at an observatory housing the largest telescope east of the Rockies. Those in civil engineering can carry out research at the only highway test track in Pennsylvania. Laboratories and equipment devoted to meteorology, mining, chemistry, combustion, biomechanics, engineering acoustics, psychology, and microbiology mirror the University's strengths in those disciplines. Biotechnology and microelectronics groups have established themselves here, and centers of expertise in computer-assisted design and manufacture, as well as robotics, have emerged.

In addition to research conducted in academic departments or in organized research units within the individual colleges, opportunities for interdisciplinary research exist in several intercollege research units: the Applied Research Laboratory, Australia–New Zealand Studies Center, the Biotechnology Institute, the Center for Applied Behavioral Sciences, the Center for Particle Science and Engineering, the Center for the Study of Higher Education, the Environmental Resources Research Institute, the Institute for the Arts and Humanistic Studies, the Materials Research Laboratory, the Pennsylvania Transportation Institute, the Population Research Institute, and the Institute for Policy Research and Evaluation. The Health Physics Office and the Laboratory Animal Resources Program are other intercollege units that provide University-wide services for instruction as well as research opportunities for graduate students.

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The Biotechnology Institute supports a multidisciplinary research program, spanning the Colleges of Agricultural Sciences, Engineering, Health and Human Development, Medicine, and Science. It brings together faculty in such diverse fields as molecular bioscience, plant physiology, bioprocess engineering, and food science. There are eighty-five Institute-related faculty, as well as twelve faculty with joint appointments between the Institute and an academic department, who collaborate on interdisciplinary research and teaching activities. Core facilities, including the Center for Computational Biology, Protein and DNA Chemistry Center, and Electron Microscope Facility, are used by the various Institute faculty in supporting their biotechnology-related research efforts. In addition, the Biotechnology Institute plays a service role for the biotechnology industry, primarily through a Bioprocessing Resource Center grant from Pennsylvania's Department of Commerce. This grant supports the Pennsylvania Biotechnology Association, as well as biopilot plant services in the high-state-of-the-art facilities that support fermentation, cell culture, bioproducts recovery, and scale-up research and development. Other Institute programs include a seminar series, an extensive hands-on workshop program, the Summer Symposium in Molecular Biology, and several graduate training fellowships programs, sponsored by the National Institutes of Health and the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

THE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES

The University Libraries constitute a major resource for students and researchers in all fields of study. The Libraries, ranked 18th nationally by the Association of Research Libraries, contain over 3 million volumes, 3.1 million microforms, and 32,000 current serial titles.

The Libraries include a central collection and seven branch libraries at University Park, and libraries at Penn State Erie, Penn State Harrisburg, and at each of the campuses comprising the Commonwealth Educational System.

At University Park Campus, the humanities and social sciences collections, the Arts Library, and the Life Sciences Library are maintained in Pattee Library. The branch libraries include the Architecture Library, Earth and Mineral Sciences Library, Education Library, Engineering Library, Mathematics Library, Pollock Library, and the Physical Sciences Library. Pollock Library's collection covers all subjects, focusing on topics of current interest.

Among special collections of national importance are those of Joseph Priestley, Arnold Bennett, John O'Hara, Conrad Richter, Vance Packard, Jean Giraudoux, Kenneth Burke, William Scranton, Richard Schweiker, the Allison-Shelley Collection of Anglica-Americana-Germanica, and Australian and Utopian literature. The Rare Books Room is particularly rich in literature but also has substantial rare book holdings in architecture, landscape gardening, and miscellaneous subject areas. The Historical Collections and Labor Archives contain a wide variety of documentary sources, including audio archives, the papers of Pennsylvania leaders and businesses, and records of labor unions, most notably the United Steelworkers of America. The Penn State Room and the University Archives house an extensive collection of materials about the University and the local community.

Several courses in library studies are offered each year by library faculty. In addition, a program of library instruction includes sessions provided as part of regularly scheduled University courses in cooperation with course instructors and seminars by library faculty.

Computerized literature searches of approximately two hundred databases in the sciences, social sciences, engineering, and the humanities are available, mostly on a fee basis, through the General Reference Section, the related branch libraries, and libraries at various campuses of the University. Most databases emphasize access to current materials, and many contain information similar to that which appears in printed abstracts and indexes; others, however, have no printed counterpart. Microcomputer versions of a number of these databases (on CD-ROM) are now available in numerous Libraries' locations.

For visually impaired and learning-disabled people, the Kurzweil machine, which converts print into speech, is available for use in Pattee Library. Other equipment for the disabled includes closed-circuit TV, which enlarges print onto a video screen, and electronic aids, including calculators with synthesized speech capabilities. The first voice-indexed dictionary in recorded form was added recently. In cooperation with the Faculty Women's Club of State College, the Libraries system also provides tape-recorded text and text-related materials upon request.

Automation continues to evolve at the Libraries. LIAS, the Library Information Access System, includes an on-line electronic catalog replacing traditional card catalogs that have served Penn State for more than a century. LIAS gives the user direct access to bibliographical information about holdings in the Libraries, from terminals at Pattee Library and branches at University Park Campus and at Penn State locations throughout the state. Remote access from other terminals on and off campus also is available via direct-dial service. The quality and size of the LIAS data base are increasing significantly and eventually will represent nearly everything the Libraries own. Introductory sessions are offered on a regular basis to

familiarize faculty, students, and other library users with the LIAS system. A new service, UnCover, which indexes articles in over 10,000 journals, is now available through LIAS. A microcomputer facility located in West Pattee provides students, faculty, and staff with an opportunity to learn to use microcomputers and standard software packages.

The Libraries system is a member of numerous consortia. The Libraries system is one of the four Regional Library Resource Centers established by Pennsylvania law and is also a member of the Association of Research Libraries, the Consortium for Institutional Cooperation, the Research Libraries Group, Inc., and the Pittsburgh Regional Libraries Center. One of the many benefits derived from these affiliations is the sharing of resources through interlibrary loan service. This supplemental service assists researchers in gaining access to materials not otherwise available at the Libraries. The University Libraries system borrows from many other libraries as well.

Among the publications issued by the Libraries are titles in the University Libraries Bibliographical Series of which the Kneebone Mushroom Reference Collection in the Penn State Life Sciences Library is a recent addition. *University Libraries: A User's Guide* is a useful tool that is available at public service desks throughout the University Libraries system. In addition to these publications, many informational leaflets and brochures are available. General library orientation tours are offered at the beginning of each semester and a self-guided audio cassette tour is available throughout the year.

AUDIO-VISUAL SERVICES

Penn State Audio-Visual Services, one of the nation's largest university media libraries, makes available more than 16,000 film and video titles for use in classroom instruction. Established in 1941, the library is composed of a main collection and several specialized collections, such as the internationally recognized Psychological Cinema Register (PCR). Audio-Visual Services is host to the Japan Foundation film collection and administers programming for the American Association of Teachers of German, the College of Agricultural Sciences, the Pennsylvania Public Libraries Film Center, and the Pennsylvania Department of Aging. Audio-Visual Services also serves as the North American repository for the Encyclopaedia Cinematographica, a research collection for the biological and technical sciences and ethnography.

A number of services are available to faculty and students, including search and reference services. An on-line catalog provides access to media titles and keyword subject headings to facilitate individual research. Assistance in locating specific titles is provided during working hours, and preview facilities are located in Willard Building. Films and videos may be checked out on a short-term basis for research and credit instruction.

THE PENN STATE PRESS

The Penn State Press is a publisher of scholarly books and several journals for the advancement of scholarship. It publishes in most areas of the humanities and social sciences, giving emphasis to art and architectural history, literature and literary criticism, philosophy, religious studies, history, political science, women's studies, sociology, Latin American studies, and studies of science, technology, and society. Its journals include *The Chaucer Review*, *Legacy*, *Resources for American Literary Study*, *Philosophy and Rhetoric*, *The Journal of General Education*, *Journal of Speculative Philosophy*, *Comparative Literature Studies*, and *The Journal of Policy History*. One of the leading publishers in art and architectural history, the Press is the official publisher of the *Monographs on Fine Arts* series of the College Art Association of America and also the official publisher of the *Memoirs* and the *Papers and Monographs* series of the American Academy in Rome. The press is represented to bookstores domestically by the Columbia University Press sales force; in Europe, the Middle East, Africa, and Latin America by Worldwide Media Service, Inc.; and in Asia and the Pacific by East-West Export Books operating out of the University of Hawaii Press.

THE CENTER FOR ACADEMIC COMPUTING (CAC)

The Center for Academic Computing is the principal provider of central academic computing services to faculty, students, and researchers. It provides computing and information technology services supported by a professional staff.

An IBM ES/3090-600S computer with six vector facilities is operated by the Center. This complex has 512 megabytes of central and 512 megabytes of expanded storage; there are 150 gigabytes of disk storage. There are many printing devices, some in the Computer Building and the remainder in fifteen other buildings at University Park Campus and at twenty other Penn State campuses. Computer graphics services are offered in the Computer Building and in the Hammond and Willard Buildings at University Park Campus. Located in the Computer Building is a 20,000-reel/cartridge tape library. Included in this library are over 150 data bases, including hundreds of reels of tape from the 1970 and 1980 U.S. Census counts.

Host-to-host networking has been established with other Penn State computing facilities, including the Department of Computer Science; the Engineering Computer Laboratory; the Architectural Computer Laboratory; the Applied Research Laboratory; the Laboratory for Elementary Particle Science; the Library Information Access System; the Agricultural Extension Network; nodes at Penn State Erie, Hershey Medical Center, and the Penn State Altoona Campus; and with administrative computing installations at University Park Campus. There are five microcomputer teaching classrooms and seventeen public access microcomputer labs at various locations on campus.

A Systems Evaluation Laboratory, located in the Willard Building, contains microcomputers, associated peripherals, and software available for hands-on evaluation by faculty and staff. A similar laboratory for high-function workstation evaluations is located in the Computer Building.

The Center's Teaching and Learning Technologies Group (CBEL) consults with faculty on the matching of technologies to specific instructional needs, consults in the use and integration of existing instructional software, provides training in the tools for the design and development of new instructional software, and develops new instructional software and tools in cooperation with faculty, including support of computers in the classroom. Center faculty and staff generate extensive documentation describing services available. They also conduct computer application workshops, technical seminars, and guest lectures to acquaint the University community with available services and with advances in computing practices. Consultants provide advice and technical assistance to instructors, students, and researchers. Except for a few holidays, the Center is open seven days a week.

SPECIALIZED COMPUTING FACILITIES

Penn State also provides distributed computing and information systems. Many academic computing facilities exist to support the specialized research and instructional requirements of the colleges and the intercollege research programs. Some of these facilities are described below.

Colleges—In the *College of Arts and Architecture*, the Department of Architecture and Department of Landscape Architecture Stuckeman CAD Laboratory operates a VAX 11/750, a VAX 8200, two VAXstations, and a 50-Macintosh network with graphics equipment and CAD software. The VAX-based network interconnects the two departments and the University-wide network. The laboratories are used for teaching and research in computer-assisted design, imaging, and visualization. Additional equipment such as high-speed, large-format electrostatic printers, color printers, multiple media scanners, and video capturing allows faculty and student experimentation with a variety of presentation techniques. The Computer Graphics Laboratory in the School of Visual Arts is a Macintosh-based facility that supports a wide variety of computer graphics applications and is used by students in all the disciplines of the School.

The *College of Earth and Mineral Sciences* has a Cray supercomputer and numerous minicomputers, workstations, and microcomputers in modern computer facilities to support teaching and research. The College has also installed a high-speed communications network that provides computer-to-computer communications within the College, as well as with external networks and computers via University facilities.

The Earth System Science Center (ESSC) computing facility has a Cray Y-MP2E/132 Supercomputer, two SUN SPARC Servers, nineteen SUN workstations, and a Silicon Graphics IRIS Crimson graphics processor. Software includes Wavefront Data Visualizer, Island Graphics, SUN Vision, IMSL source and libraries, IMSL/IDL, PV-Wave, and Framemaker.

The Meteorology Department supports an operational and research applications facility with fourteen Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC) minicomputers and workstations. The system, accessible by more than thirty terminals within the department, is interconnected by a local area network and is connected to worldwide networks, including networks operated by the National Science Foundation and NASA, as well as several centers with supercomputers for numerical modeling, including the ESSC Cray and the National Center for Atmospheric Research. Other computers within the department are used for acoustic and turbulence data processing, acid deposition and micrometeorological monitoring, and control and signal processing of Doppler radars used in a wind profiler network and cloud studies.

The Advanced Geographic Information Systems Laboratory in the Geography Department includes eight SUN 4/65FGX (SPARCStation 1+GX) desktop workstations connected to a SUN SPARC Server 490 fileserver in a fully networked configuration. Graphic hardcopy within the laboratory is provided by an Apple Laserwriter and a page-size QMS color plotter. Applications software supported in this laboratory includes geographic information systems, image processing systems, and other software needed to directly support advanced spatial data analysis and graphics. Such packages currently include ARC/INFO, GRASS, UNIRAS, and NCAR Graphics. Systems software includes a UNIX-based operating system, C, and Fortran.

The Deasy GeoGraphics Laboratory is another academic support unit in the Geography Department that consists of a mixed local area network of five Apple Macintosh IIs, two DOS-based PCs, and a SUN SPARCStation 2 running a variety of mapping, graphing, illustration, and animation software programs.

In the *College of Education*, the Instructional and Technological Support Center (ITSC), located in 201 Chambers Building, provides access, consultation, and information on microcomputing and educational applications of microcomputers for College of Education faculty. Various microcomputers, laser printers, and networked microcomputer applications are available for College of Education faculty use. The ITSC also provides support to College of Education faculty in research and delivery of computer-based testing and computer-managed instruction. The center uses a DEC VAX Station II minicomputer to drive a network of student, author, and administrative stations.

The IBM Personal Computer Lab, located in 202 Chambers Building, provides microcomputer access to the University community. Twenty networked IBM personal computers are available for student and faculty use. (The lab is restricted during certain hours; check schedule outside 202 Chambers Building.)

The Department of Communication Disorders uses DEC PDP 11/23 and several microcomputers to prepare instructional material for disabled children and adults and to support research in communication disorders. One activity is speech synthesis research.

The *College of Engineering* Computer Laboratory is used for a wide range of instructional and research applications. At present, the laboratory contains two DEC VAX 8550 systems and three older VAX computers in a clustered environment. A DECsystem 5400 RISK machine is used for ULTRIX (UNIX) applications. Twenty VAXstation 3100 workstations are supported by a VAX 3500 in a computer-aided design support facility. Software libraries are extensive and include program language compilers, scientific subroutines, and application programs for engineering, graphics, mathematics and statistics, microprocessor development, and text editing and processing.

The Noll Laboratory for Human Performance Research of the *College of Health and Human Development* has two DEC PDP 11/03s and a PDP 11/73 plus an IBM PC-2 to collect and process data from equipment used for physical performance testing and measurement. The Department of Psychology in the College of the Liberal Arts has a DEC PDP 11/34 that is used to control experiments and collect data in such areas as studies of brain waves.

The *College of Medicine* at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center operates a research computer facility containing DEC VAX 11/780 with extensive graphics capabilities. It supports problem solving for research in anesthesiology, biochemistry, behavioral sciences, clinical pathology, endocrinology, radiology, etc. Of particular interest is research in computer graphics and modeling of biological macromolecules. There are also several smaller, dedicated computing facilities within individual departments.

Within the *Eberly College of Science*, each department has an array of computer facilities.

The Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics maintains a network of more than thirty SUN-4 workstations and an array of Macs, PCs, and X-terminals for research and instructional use. All machines are attached to the INTERNet and are remotely accessible from any INTERNet site or via dial-up lines provided by the University.

The Department of Chemistry houses two Multiflow TRACE 14/300 minicomputers, twenty workstations from DEC, HP, Silicon Graphics, Stardent, and SUN, twenty X window system terminals, two color printers, and numerous IBM PCs and Apple Macintosh computers. The computers are networked via ETHERNet, which is connected to the University network, allowing access to research computing facilities worldwide.

The Department of Computer Science maintains computer systems laboratories in Whitmore and Osmond Laboratories. These computer systems laboratories provide facilities for both research and undergraduate/graduate instruction. Communication with other research facilities across the nation is maintained through NSFNet, BITNet, and USENet. A dedicated high-speed connection provides access between several of the department's machines and BITNet.

MATHNet, the local area network of the Department of Mathematics, comprises nearly 100 UNIX workstations supporting about 500 users. Separate subnets are geared toward research, education, and departmental administration. Every graduate student office in McAllister Building and nearly every faculty office is equipped with a workstation. MATHNet supports hundreds of software packages relevant to mathematics research and education. Available programming languages include Scheme, Prolog, and ML, as well as the more traditional languages, FORTRAN, C, Pascal, and C++. For mathematical typesetting, there is an extensive TeX installation. Among the major scientific software libraries represented are the Modulef finite element library, the PLTMG adaptive multigrid finite element code, the FIDAP fluid dynamics code, the CMLIB collection of mathematical software, and the LAPACK linear algebra library.

The Department of Statistics maintains a network of SUN SPARCStations for use by faculty and graduate students. In addition, the department has a Silicon Graphics Iris and numerous DOS 386 and 486

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computers for use by graduate students. Most major statistical software packages are supported on the network, including BMDP, MINITAB, SAS, SPSS, S-Plus, and XLispStat. Other packages include Mathematica, FORTRAN, C, and Pascal; accessible through the backbone is the full range of services of the University mainframe IBM 3090. These services are available through ETHERNet from most offices and from a departmental computer laboratory.

Many colleges operate computing laboratories that provide students and faculty with microcomputing capabilities and/or batch and interactive access to the University's principal computers in the Center for Academic Computing.

Intercollege—The *Applied Research Laboratory* uses a network of DEC VAX, SUN, and IBM workstations, with software supporting graphics, interactive problem solving, and text processing. Uses include real-time data acquisition and data analysis for the water tunnel, acoustic tank, etc. The lab also has an IBM RS/6000 model 550 with Ada programming language software.

The *Materials Research Laboratory* has the following computer interconnected network facilities:

1. a local Talk network for APPLES/Macintosh
2. a Novell network for IBM/clones
3. A DECnet for the VAX/VM's hardware
4. a link to the "campus fibre" for connection to INTERNet/BITNet and the Center for Academic Computing.

Computers exist in almost every office, with laser printers located in every secretarial area. Public terminals and PCs are available for use by all staff.

Dedicated computers are an integral part of almost all modern equipment for data collection and reduction. Specialized graphics/computers are available in some areas.

GRADUATE LIFE

Current graduate enrollment at University Park Campus is about 6,500 students, of whom 64 percent are engaged in graduate study full time, 44 percent are women, and 49 percent are residents of Pennsylvania. (Undergraduate enrollment at University Park Campus exceeds 30,000.) International students make up about 24 percent of the graduate student population, and about 7 percent of enrolling graduate students report themselves as members of recognized U.S. minority groups.

University Park Campus is one of the most naturally beautiful American campuses. On any given day of the semester, about 50,000 people will be on the campus: 38,000 students, 12,000 employees, and several hundred visitors. Although the size of the campus can be intimidating, graduate students soon find that its size and diversity afford a variety of stimulating activities. This variety reflects the University's view that a person's graduate experience should include, in addition to course work and research, living in a scholarly atmosphere, profiting from the perspectives of visiting scholars and artists, and engaging in informal discussions with faculty and fellow students. It also should mean participating in students affairs and university governance, and allowing time to reflect, to explore fields related to one's specialty, and to enjoy leisure activities.

Although the mailing address of the largest campus is University Park, PA 16802, this name ordinarily does not appear on maps. The University Park Campus is located in State College, Pennsylvania, an area with a population of more than 67,000. State College is located on U.S. Highway 322, near Interstate 80, and can be reached directly by bus or airline service. The town retains a collegiate atmosphere enhanced by many small shops, restaurants, cinemas, and bookstores.

GRADUATE STUDENT ASSOCIATION

The Graduate Student Association (GSA), established in 1951, is the representative body for graduate students, all of whom are automatically members, and is charged with designating graduate student representatives to a number of committees throughout the University. This volunteer organization provides services, such as graduate student orientation; programs; workshops on topics including financial aid and writing grant proposals; social activities, such as free movies and concerts; publications such as *Tax Guide*, *Child Care Facility Listing*, a Newsletter, and a Health Insurance pamphlet; and student advocacy on pertinent issues.

The governing body of the organization consists of three branches: the Assembly, the Executive Board, and the Judiciary. The Assembly consists of delegates from every graduate department. Also included as nonvoting ex officio members are the graduate students who have been elected to serve on the University Faculty Senate (four) and the Graduate Council (five). All members of the University community are invited to attend the regular Assembly meetings, which are held twice a month. An Executive Board, which

consists of the executive officers, division heads, and representatives from the Graduate Council and Faculty Senate, has interim powers to conduct business not requiring the specific action of the Assembly.

Members of the Assembly are required to sit on a committee in one of the five working divisions: academics and issues; finance and fundraising; human diversity; programming services; and publicity and publications. Any student, graduate or undergraduate, is welcome to serve on any of GSA's standing committees: academics, fundraising, garden, guide to graduate life, health insurance, housing, income tax, international concerns, minority concerns, newsletter, social, and women's concerns. Ad hoc committees are often formed to address particular issues.

GSA maintains communication among its members through its monthly newsletter, the *Daily Collegian*, scheduled meetings, and informal use of the Kern Graduate Commons. GSA publishes annually the *Guide to Graduate Life*, an informal introduction to both the University and the community.

The Graduate Student Association office is at 111B Kern Graduate Building, (814) 865-4211, and is open from 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday. Graduate students are encouraged to take questions or suggestions about graduate life to the office.

KERN GRADUATE COMMONS

The Graduate Commons, located on the first floor of Kern Graduate Building, is part of the University's Division of Student Programs and is administered by the Office of Union Programs and Operations. It provides facilities, programs, and services for the graduate community and serves as a common meeting area for faculty and students. The assembly room and multipurpose rooms are used for large group meetings; the smaller rooms are used for committee meetings and similar small-group meetings. These normally are reserved by graduate student organizations, University academic and administrative units, and events of a University-wide nature.

Food service is provided by the Department of Housing and Food Service in the cafeteria and for special catered events. The lobby contains the Commons Gallery, which exhibits artwork and research displays done by students and faculty as well as exhibits from sources outside the University. The Commons also serves as the home for Graduate Student Association programs such as the coffeehouse, films, concerts, and similar events. Policy governing building use and services is determined by the Director of the Office of Union Programs and Operations, who, when appropriate, consults with the Senior Vice President for Research and Dean of the Graduate School, the Graduate Council Committee on Graduate Student and Faculty Affairs, and the Graduate Student Association.

The Office of the Assistant Director of the Graduate Commons serves as a clearinghouse for scheduling events. Reservations, a periodicals lending service (including daily newspapers), information regarding Graduate Commons activities, recreational equipment, and information of a general nature concerning the Graduate School are available at the Graduate Commons Information Desk. The Commons is open seven days a week during each semester and during summer sessions. The operating hours are posted at building entrances. For more information, call the Information Desk at (814) 865-1878.

CENTER FOR MINORITY GRADUATE OPPORTUNITIES AND FACULTY DEVELOPMENT

The Center for Minority Graduate Opportunities and Faculty Development has two major offices to promote and support minority graduate students and faculty at Penn State. The objectives of the Office of Minority Graduate Opportunities are threefold: to increase the number of minority graduate students at Penn State through aggressive recruitment strategies; to retain students at the University until they have successfully completed all requirements for graduation; and to provide opportunities for minority graduate students' professional and personal development during their tenure at Penn State.

Under the guidance of a Senior Faculty Mentor appointed from Penn State's tenured faculty, the Office of Minority Faculty Development offers activities such as mentoring and role-modeling; peer guidance; review and counseling; exchange of information; enhancement of communication; supplemental financial support for professional activities; and the coordination and support of research opportunities. These functions are designed to expand the accession and enhance the intellectual and professional growth of Penn State's minority faculty, most especially junior or recently appointed faculty who are working toward tenure.

Prospective or currently enrolled graduate students and faculty who want additional information regarding minority programs should contact the center, The Pennsylvania State University, 308 Kern Graduate Building, University Park, PA 16802; (814) 863-1663/4.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

The Office of International Students (OIS), a division of the University Office of International Programs,

and the International Lounge are located in 222 Boucke Building. Approximately 2,100 international students from more than one hundred countries study at the various University locations. Approximately 80 percent of these students are enrolled in graduate programs.

Services of OIS include assistance with immigration matters and tax information; academic, financial, and personal/adjustment counseling; emergency loans; billing for sponsored students; assistance in dealing with embassies, consulates, and sponsoring agencies; special orientation programs; program advising; mail service; housing information; job and travel information; home country employment information; an international student newsletter; advising international student organizations; and sponsoring intercultural activities.

The International Lounge is a place where international and American students can meet informally. All students are welcome to participate in OIS activities. Announcements of events are posted regularly in the lounge. International Programs maintains a library of work/study/travel information as well as other reading materials, including dictionaries, encyclopedias, maps, arts and crafts books, and newspapers and magazines from around the world. The lounge is available for group programs upon request.

The OIS works closely with the Division of Student Programs, the Centre County Community International Hospitality Council (a local community volunteer organization), the International Student Council, and twenty-four international student organizations at the University.

The OIS is charged with the responsibility of assuring University compliance with Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) regulations. In this capacity, the Office of International Students works closely with the Graduate School and with academic departments to determine the full-time academic progress and employability of each international student. Questions relating to immigration requirements or employability should be referred to OIS. Rules pertaining to international students may, in some cases, be more restrictive than those of the Graduate School or the individual academic department.

RECREATIONAL AND ATHLETIC FACILITIES

University Park has six modern gymnasiums, fifty-nine outdoor and four indoor tennis courts, one outdoor and four indoor swimming pools, two eighteen-hole golf courses, an ice-skating rink, twenty-six handball and paddleball courts, fourteen bowling alleys, sixteen squash courts, indoor and outdoor running tracks, a baseball field, lighted intramural fields for football, soccer, and lacrosse, thirty-two acres of practice fields, and a four-mile jogging course. Rooms for weight training, fencing, archery, golf, body mechanics, dance, gymnastics, adaptive exercise, and wrestling are also available. The University's Stone Valley Recreation Area (located fourteen miles from University Park) provides sailing, boating, and picnic facilities. The wooded mountain country surrounding the State College area offers outdoor recreation—swimming, boating, camping and trail packing, climbing, hiking, skiing, caving, and fishing.

THE ARTS

Each year during the fall and spring semesters, the Center for the Performing Arts brings to Penn State a wide variety of events usually available only in major cities. The performances range from Broadway touring companies to major symphony orchestras, operas, chamber ensembles, ballets, and solo musicians. Along with innovative dance, experimental theater and multimedia performances, the center presents a jazz series and a children's series. Divided into seven subscription series or available with single tickets, the events are staged in modern Eisenhower Auditorium and historic Schwab Auditorium.

During the summer, Pennsylvania Centre Stage, the professional theatre of Penn State, produces four plays on campus. With directors, designers, actors and actresses from the University and around the country, they stage dramas, comedies and musicals from the ground up.

The University Resident Theatre Company combines professional theatre artists with student interns from the Professional Training Program and offers a year-round season of new and classical productions. The plays are presented in the Playhouse and Pavilion theatres, offering both traditional and experimental staging.

The School of Music offers regular performances and recitals including solo artists, ensembles, and full orchestral concerts. The events are presented in the Recital Hall of the Music Building, as well as in Eisenhower and Schwab Auditoriums.

The Palmer Museum of Art displays traveling exhibitions, as well as works selected from its permanent collection. Works in various media, including those of resident and student artists, are also displayed in the Zoller, Kern, Chambers, Pattee Library, and Hetzel Union Building galleries.

The Graduate Student Association and several other student organizations and interest groups regularly show classic and recent films on campus, complementing the first-run fare of the eight commercial cinemas in State College. The size of the institution enables student groups to sponsor concert appearances by first-rank performers.

STUDENT SERVICES

The facilities and services outlined in the following paragraphs are available to graduate students.

HOUSING AND FOOD SERVICE

Eastview Terrace and Graduate Circle, both located on the eastern side of campus and within comfortable walking distance of most of the campus, provide one- and two-bedroom apartments for students with families.

The Eastview Terrace apartments are fire-resistant, steel-framework, one-story buildings. There are forty-six one-bedroom units and thirty two-bedroom units. Rent includes water and television cable only. Tenants pay for electricity, gas, and telephone. Water is heated electrically. The units are unfurnished except for electric stove and refrigerator. For every two units, a utility room with two stationary laundry tubs and storage space is provided. Privately owned automatic washers may be installed in apartment kitchens only. Dryers are not permitted. No coin-operated facilities are available.

Graduate Circle has 144 one-bedroom apartments and seventy-two two-bedroom apartments in sixteen two-story buildings of brick and frame construction. Rent includes all utilities (and TV cable) except for telephone. Each kitchen has a double stainless-steel sink with disposal unit, a gas stove, kitchen cabinets, and an electric refrigerator. One-bedroom apartments have a built-in chest of drawers; otherwise, the units are unfurnished. There are no facilities for private washing machines in the apartments; however, ticket-operated laundries at nominal fees are provided in five of the buildings throughout the area. A basement storage locker is provided for each apartment.

Residence in Graduate Circle or Eastview Terrace Graduate Family apartments is limited to registered full-time graduate students who are candidates for advanced degrees. All students must live with their spouses and/or children younger than eighteen in the apartment. The one-bedroom units are designed for a graduate student and spouse, and the two-bedroom units for a family with not more than two children. Rates and additional information can be obtained from the Assignment Office for Campus Residences, The Pennsylvania State University, 101 Shields Building, University Park, PA 16802; (814) 865-7501. Nittany Apartments, Penn State's newest single student housing complex, are for graduate students. Each of the furnished apartments accommodates four students.

Two apartment styles are intended for graduate student occupancy. The two-story townhouse units, with a single bedroom for each student, have two bedrooms and a full bath upstairs, two bedrooms and a half bath with a living/dining area and kitchen downstairs. The four-bedroom garden apartments have bedrooms, living/dining area, full bath, and kitchen on the same floor.

Although the complex is coeducational, each apartment will house either all men or all women. All apartments are heated and air-conditioned using a heat-pump system. Residents are expected to provide their own sheets, blankets, pillows, towels, cooking and eating utensils, television set, and telephone.

Electricity for light, heat, cooking, and air conditioning is not included in the rental rate. Each apartment will be billed monthly by the University for electricity, and each apartment occupant will be required to pay an equal share.

McKee Residence Hall, located near the Kern Graduate Building, provides combined room and board accommodations for single graduate men and women. Most assignments are made to double rooms since single rooms are available for only one out of three students. Rates for room and board for this hall can be obtained from the Assignment Office. The Hetzel Union Building and Graduate Commons restaurants, cafeterias, and snack bars also are available for meals.

All rates are subject to change by action of the University.

Information on other living accommodations available in the community can be obtained through:

Graduate Student Association
The Pennsylvania State University
111 Kern Graduate Building
University Park, PA 16802
(814) 865-4211

Organization for Town Independent Students
The Pennsylvania State University
101B Hetzel Union Building
University Park, PA 16802
(814) 865-6851

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State College Area Chamber of Commerce
131 Fraser Plaza, No. 3
State College, PA 16801
(814) 237-7644

Graduate students should arrange for their accommodations well in advance of the beginning of classes, because it may be very difficult to find convenient housing at the last minute. *Students must be admitted to the Graduate School before their requests for on-campus living accommodations can be processed.*

DISABLED STUDENT SERVICES

Penn State encourages academically qualified disabled students to take advantage of its educational programs. It is the policy of the University not to discriminate against persons with disabilities in its admission policies or procedures or its educational programs, services, and activities.

The University is responsible for making all its programs and services available to its students. In cases where it is necessary to provide auxiliary services and programs to meet the specific needs of disabled students, it is the responsibility of the coordinator of the Office for Disability Services to make reasonable accommodations. Examples of such accommodations available to those with special needs are sign language interpreters, accessible University transportation, and classroom and library assistance. Students anticipating the need for special services, both before and after enrollment, are encouraged to contact the coordinator of the Office for Disability Services (105 Boucke Building) at University Park or the director of student programs and services at other campuses.

UNIVERSITY HEALTH SERVICES

The University Health Service is located in the Ritenour Building. This facility is the core of the health service activities and is primarily an ambulatory-care center with an observation unit. Its facilities are available to all undergraduate and graduate students.

The outpatient department handles medical problems from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. Urgent care is available during selected hours on the weekend. There is a charge per visit for urgent care.

The observation unit is well equipped to handle serious illnesses and injuries on an inpatient basis. The facility is staffed with professional personnel twenty-four hours a day during the fall and spring semesters. Should the need arise for special medical or surgical treatment—major surgery, for example—the student will be transferred to a personally chosen hospital facility.

Included in the health center facilities are a clinical laboratory, X-ray and physical therapy departments, pharmacy, and a nutrition clinic. Health promotion opportunities are made available to all students by the Office of Health Promotion and Education. Workshops are sponsored and individual consultations are provided to address such topics as alcohol, nutrition, sexuality, contraception, and self-care as well as general health promotion and wellness.

The Center for Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) provides group and individual counseling, crisis intervention, and psychological and psychiatric evaluations for full-time undergraduate and graduate students, as well as prevention and consultation services for the entire University community. During fall and spring semesters, CAPS, in cooperation with University Health Services, maintains a 24-hour crisis service for students experiencing an intense emotional crisis. People needing help may call 863-0395 or come to the Urgent Care Clinic in Ritenour Health Center. In addition to working directly with students, CAPS offers educational programs of general interest to the University community. Consultation with faculty, staff, and students on mental health matters (e.g., counseling referrals, concerns about a roommate or a student in class) is available by appointment or phone.

The Women's Health Department offers examinations, contraceptive services, treatment of gynecological problems, pregnancy testing, and diagnosis. There is a charge for the initial visit for contraception.

The University Health Services maintains an ambulance service for local transportation of students with nonambulatory illnesses and injuries.

Consultation with the University Health Service's professional staff is free. Charges are made for X-rays, lab, hospitalization, ambulance, and drugs dispensed to patients. Consultation with or treatment by a physician other than the professional staff at the health center is at the student's expense. All accounts should be settled before the end of the semester or session in which charges are incurred.

HEALTH INSURANCE

Injury and sickness insurance underwritten by Mega Life and Health is available to registered undergraduate students taking three or more credits and graduate students, their spouses, and eligible children. Information and applications are available at the Student Insurance Office, 203 Ritenour Building,

University Park, PA 16802 (814-865-7467). In addition, Blue Cross/Blue Shield health insurance is available through the Graduate Student Association at group rates for graduate students, undergraduates taking 6 or more credits, and postdoctoral students and dependents. Information about the Blue Cross/Blue Shield plan is available from the Graduate Student Association, 111B Kern Building, University Park, PA 16802 (814-865-4211).

Effective fall semester 1990, newly enrolled international students, their spouses and children, and all graduate assistants are required to have health insurance that meets certain criteria established by the University Student Insurance Committee. These students must show proof of health insurance at the Student Insurance Office, or they may purchase the Penn State Student Injury and Sickness Insurance Plan.

The University contributes 80 percent of the premium for graduate assistants enrolled in the plan administered through University Health Services' Student Insurance Office. Any spouse/child coverage is the responsibility of the graduate assistant.

CAREER DEVELOPMENT AND PLACEMENT SERVICES

Career Development and Placement Services (CDPS) provides counseling and placement services to assist students in their career development and in formulating and implementing both short- and long-range career plans. CDPS is located on the fourth floor of Boucke Building. The phone number is (814) 865-2377 or (814) 865-CDPS. Some of the specific services and programs offered include the following:

Counseling Services—Counseling staff are available to meet with students both individually and in groups to assist with career concerns. Standardized test data, information resources, computer-assisted career planning, and educational programs described below often are employed to help students assess their abilities, attitudes and values, interests and aptitudes, and to relate these to job and career opportunities so that the student can make appropriate educational and vocational plans. Intake counselors are available on a walk-in basis in 412 Boucke, Monday through Friday, from 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. The intake counselor provides initial assistance with career questions including resume, vita and cover letter reviews, interview preparation, job search assistance and clarification of career goals. Students also may be referred to additional CDPS services through intake.

Educational Programs—CDPS offers opportunities for students to participate in programs designed to develop specific skills such as career decision making and job-search training. Student organizations may also request programs for their groups on a variety of topics related to career planning and implementation.

Career Information Center—The center includes an extensive file, including videotapes, of general and specific information on careers and academic majors, information about employers, and a variety of other resources to assist students in choosing a program of study and a suitable career.

Placement Services—CDPS cooperates with colleges and departments of the University to assist students in implementing career plans upon graduation. Services include:

1. A library containing information on career opportunities and employer information;
2. Scheduling interviews with prospective employers who are visiting the campus;
3. A file of employment opportunities for which a student may apply by mail;
4. A list of career-related summer jobs and internships;
5. Workshops on interviewing skills, résumé preparation, and job-search strategies;
6. A variety of informational meetings and publications.

Alumni Career Services (ACS)—For a fee, alumni can enroll in ACS in order to use the following aids in conducting their own self-directed job search:

1. Resource materials—these offer information about the proper preparation of résumés and letters of application and about the job search itself.
2. Career counseling—CDPS counselors at any Penn State location offer consultation on the job search and the review and critique of résumés and cover letters.
3. Résumé matching and referral—ACS registrants' credentials are compared with the human resource needs of participating employers; matching registrants' credentials are referred to the employers for any further contact.

Education Career Services (ECS)—Alumni seeking careers in education are eligible for the services of ECS. For the annual registration fee of \$35, an educational credentials file is established, maintained, duplicated, and mailed to prospective educational employers. The first five mailings are included in the

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fee; the cost of additional mailings is \$3 each. ECS also will send a weekly listing of job vacancies in education if provided with self-addressed, stamped, business-size envelopes. Staff members are available to discuss registrants' educational career plans.

VETERANS OUTREACH OFFICE

The Veterans Outreach Office, 325 Boucke Building, provides information on programs and services unique to veterans. (See Veterans' Benefits.)

TUITION, CHARGES, AND STUDENT AID

TUITION AND CHARGES 1991-92

The University reserves the right to revise the schedule of tuition and charges without further notice. Tuition rates for 1991-92, shown below, are rates for one fifteen-week semester of study under an academic calendar consisting of two fifteen-week semesters and an eight-week summer session per calendar year. The tuition figures below are for the 1991-92 academic year and may be changed for future academic years.

TOTAL TUITION FOR EACH SEMESTER IN 1991-92

University Park Campus and the Milton S. Hershey Medical Center (Nonmedical Students)—12 or more credits, total charge of \$2,423 for Pennsylvanians and \$4,846 for non-Pennsylvanians; 11 or fewer credits, \$203 per credit for Pennsylvanians and \$403 for non-Pennsylvanians. These rates apply also for off-campus research and other approved individual study.

Penn State Erie and Penn State Harrisburg—12 or more credits, total charge of \$2,423 for Pennsylvanians and \$4,846 for non-Pennsylvanians; 11 or fewer credits, \$203 per credit at Penn State Erie and Penn State Harrisburg for Pennsylvanians; \$254 per credit at Penn State Erie and Penn State Harrisburg for the M.B.A.; \$403 per credit at all locations for non-Pennsylvanians and \$440 per credit for non-Pennsylvania M.B.A.s at all locations.

Penn State Great Valley—Tuition at Penn State Great Valley is \$254 per credit for Pennsylvanians and \$440 per credit for non-Pennsylvanians.

Continuing Education Centers—Tuition for continuing education courses carrying graduate credit will be charged at the prevailing rate at the campus where the courses are offered.

Tuition is the same for courses whether audited or taken for credit. Any student who does not fulfill payment obligations promptly may be charged a late payment fee of \$25. A student whose account is delinquent for more than ten days is subject to suspension from the University.

Pennsylvania Residency—When it appears that an applicant for admission is not a resident of Pennsylvania for tuition purposes, a non-Pennsylvanian classification is assigned. If the student who is thus admitted believes that circumstances do not justify classification as a non-Pennsylvanian, a petition can be addressed to the Residency Appeals Officer, The Pennsylvania State University, 108 Shields Building, University Park, PA 16802, for reclassification. (See Appendix IV in this *Bulletin*.)

SPECIFIC CHARGES

In addition to the foregoing tuition and charges, the following charges apply under special conditions and are to be paid independently:

Application fee	\$35.00
Change of schedule (each change after first five working days of semester)	6.00
Duplicate student identification and activity card each	10.00
Music, individual lessons	60.00 to 100.00
Privilege of late payment	25.00
Privilege of late registration	10.00
Special Ph.D. thesis preparation registration fee (601, 611)	570.00
Student parking fee, each semester	30.00

Teacher placement service registration fee	10.00
Teacher placement service reactivation fee	10.00
Thesis Guide	1.50
Thesis microfilming and binding fee for master's candidate (one copy)	17.00
Thesis microfilming and binding fee for doctoral candidate (one copy)	65.00
Official transcript of records (with seal), each copy	4.00
Mailing diploma in absentia	5.00

Computer Fee—The computer fee is a general University fee chargeable to *all* students, regardless of whether they are on campus or off campus (e.g., student teaching, Co-op assignment, etc.) The only exceptions are summer session students and students registering in 601 through 611 courses.

A student's scheduled courses as of the first day of the semester determine the fee according to the following schedule:

4 credits or less	\$12.00
5-8 credits	\$25.00
9 or more credits	\$35.00

If credits are added the fee could increase; however, the fee *will not* be reduced if credits are dropped.

Surcharge—This fee is in addition to tuition charges for all College of Earth and Mineral Science, College of Engineering, and Department of Architecture and Landscape Architecture students in the fifth semester or higher, regardless of whether they are on campus or off campus (e.g., Co-op assignment, Education Abroad, multiple campus registration, etc.). The only exceptions are summer session students and students registering in 601 through 611 courses.

A student's scheduled courses as of the first day of the semester determine the fee according to the following schedule:

4 credits or less	\$ 60.00
5-8 credits	\$120.00
9 or more credits	\$200.00

If credits are added, the fee could increase; however, the fee *will not* be reduced if credits are dropped.

A student's transcript, diploma, or *both* may be withheld until any outstanding financial obligations to the University have been paid.

TUITION ADJUSTMENT POLICY

Withdrawal—Charges of tuition, room, and board are adjusted upon withdrawal from the University only in the event the student obtains an Official Withdrawal Form at the Office of Graduate Programs and presents it at the Office of the Registrar. Adjustments of tuition are based upon the date of last class attended provided the Official Withdrawal Form is presented within one calendar month of that date; otherwise the adjustment will be based on the date the Official Withdrawal Form is presented at the appropriate office. Adjustments of room and board are based upon the date belongings are removed and the room key and meal ticket are returned, or the effective date of the withdrawal from classes, whichever is later. Students, both full-time and part-time, who meet these conditions are entitled to receive adjustments of tuition, room, and board in accordance with the following schedule:

Adjustment of 80 percent upon withdrawal before the end of the first week of the semester (seventh consecutive calendar day from the first day of classes) and a decrease of 10 percent for each week thereafter up to and including the eighth consecutive calendar week. No adjustment for withdrawal will be made after the eighth consecutive calendar week of the semester.

Adjustment of Charges of Tuition, Courses Fewer than Fifteen Weeks (Semester):

Duration of Course	Tuition-Adjustment Percentage
1 week or less	No adjustment
2-3 weeks	First week 50; second week 0
4-5 weeks	First week 70; second week 40; third week 0
6 weeks	First week 70; second week 40; third week 20; fourth week 0
7-10 weeks	First week 80; second week 60; third week 40; fourth week 20; fifth week 0
11 weeks or more	80% first week and a decrease of 10% for each week thereafter up to and including the eighth consecutive calendar week

Policy for Students Enrolled for 12 or Fewer Credits—If a student is enrolled for 12 or fewer credits and drops 1 or more credits, adjustments will be determined on the effective date of the drop, using the same adjustment percentage as listed above under withdrawal.

Terms of Adjustment—The University will not release refunds of tuition, room, and board until at least three weeks have elapsed from the date the payment was received. All refunds will be made by check and mailed to the student's home address. No refunds will be made for other charges.

Requests for refunds based on withdrawal from the University should be addressed to the Office of the Bursar, The Pennsylvania State University, 103 Shields Building, University Park, PA 16802.

Deposits or deposit balances and credit balances to student accounts will be refunded to the student early in the semester following the student's withdrawal or graduation. The refund will be made by check and mailed to the student's home address that is currently on file with the University. All financial obligations of every kind, whether matured or unmatured, due and owing to the University must be completely settled before any refund is issued.

If, due to incorrect student address information, the University's attempt to forward a refund fails, the University will retain the deposit and/or the student account credit balance for one year. After one year, the refund amount will become a general gift to the University.

STUDENT AID

Graduate students may explore four separate avenues when seeking financial assistance. Most aid is awarded by the academic department in the form of graduate assistantships, the Graduate School, the Office of Student Aid, or external agencies. The process for aid consideration is decentralized; consequently, it is necessary to file applications with each office.

The deadlines for submitting financial aid applications vary with each area. Early application for financial aid is recommended because early applicants are the most likely to receive favorable consideration. It is often desirable to apply by the first week in February for the succeeding year. It is best to apply for all sources of aid simultaneously, not sequentially in order of preference. Filing sequentially may lead to missed deadlines if the first choice is unsuccessful.

The principal sources of financial assistance follow.

ASSISTANTSHIPS

Approximately 3,000 graduate assistantships are awarded annually. An appointee may serve as an assistant in classroom or laboratory instruction, in research, or in other work.

A prospective student should write directly to the person in charge of the intended graduate major program for information, and indicate on the graduate admission application an interest in receiving a graduate assistantship. The necessary application forms will then be sent by the graduate program. Appointments are made subject to the student's receipt of a bachelor's degree and admission to the Graduate School as a degree student. Clear evidence of superior ability and promise is required.

Although Penn State's classes last fifteen weeks per semester, appointments of graduate assistants are for eighteen weeks of activities per semester. Thus the duties in an academic year appointment (thirty-six weeks) such as is normally provided for teaching assistants, will begin on the Monday following the last day of summer session final exams and continue until the last day of spring semester final exams, less the period of time classes are suspended at Thanksgiving and Christmas. A forty-eight-week appointment, such as is provided for many research assistants, consists of the thirty-six-week period of the academic year plus twelve weeks for summer session activities.

Reappointment to an assistantship is based on availability of positions and the quality of the student's performance. In most departments or major programs the number of years an appointment may be renewed is limited. Unsatisfactory academic performance in any semester or summer session is sufficient cause for termination of the appointment at the end of that period. Unsatisfactory performance of assistantship duties is also sufficient cause for termination.

Legislation passed by the University Faculty Senate in 1981 and 1989 requires that all newly appointed teaching assistants participate in a TA training program unless they can provide evidence of successful prior teaching experience; and that all new international TAs take and pass a test of spoken English. Details of the procedures for meeting these requirements may be obtained by new graduate students during their departmental orientation or by contacting the Instructional Development Program, 1 Sparks Building.

Nondegree students are not eligible for assistantships.

The assistantships vary as follows (*see also* Visiting and Auditing Classes and Credit Loads and Academic Status):

QUARTER-TIME—The student normally schedules 9 to 14 credits per semester (5 to 7 in summer session), receives a stipend plus a grant-in-aid of resident education tuition, and performs tasks that, on the average, occupy approximately ten hours per week.

HALF-TIME—The student normally schedules 8 to 11 credits per semester (4 to 6 in summer session), receives a stipend plus a grant-in-aid of resident education tuition, and performs tasks that, on the average, occupy approximately twenty hours per week.

THREE-QUARTER-TIME—The student normally schedules 6 to 8 credits per semester (3 to 5 in summer session), receives a stipend plus a grant-in-aid of resident education tuition, and performs tasks that, on the average, occupy approximately thirty hours per week.

The credit load limits specified above may be increased or decreased for a specific semester by permission of the assistantship supervisor, the student's adviser, and the dean of the Graduate School, provided the total work load is properly balanced in each semester and the average credit load over an academic year is in conformity with the guidelines stated above.

A graduate assistant may accept concurrent employment outside the University only with permission from the assistantship department head and the assistant's graduate academic program chair. Concurrent employment normally may not be held with the University. A student may receive a concurrent fellowship supplement.

FELLOWSHIPS AND TRAINEESHIPS

About 230 fellowships and traineeships are awarded annually. Recipients must be superior students and are sometimes required to have completed a certain minimum of graduate work before being eligible for an award. Fellows and trainees are required to carry at least 9 credits of course work each semester or the equivalent in research, receive stipends that vary with the awards, and usually receive grants-in-aid of tuition. They may not accept employment during the period of their appointments (except with special permission for training purposes) nor are they required to render any service to the University. In some cases, a recipient will be expected to engage in research in a broad field specified by the donor. There is no sharp distinction between a fellowship and a traineeship. Scholarly excellence is always a major consideration and usually the most important criterion in selecting fellowship recipients. Other considerations, in addition to scholarly excellence, may be taken into account in awarding traineeships.

Penn State, along with some 370 graduate institutions, subscribes to the "April 15th Resolution" of the Council of Graduate Schools. This states that acceptance of an offer of financial aid prior to April 15 is not binding up to April 15. After that, the student may not accept an offer from another institution without first obtaining a formal release from the previous commitment.

Selection of recipients of all University awards is made without regard to the sex, race, religious belief, ethnic origin, disability, or age of the applicant, as provided by law.

Graduate School Fellowships—Graduate School Fellowships are awarded by the Graduate School to a limited number of scholastically outstanding students. In 1991-92, Fellows received stipends of \$12,000 and remission of tuition. Fellows are required to enroll as full-time students. For incoming students, the graduate admission application serves as the fellowship application. Application forms can be obtained from the Graduate School Fellowship Office, 318 Kern Graduate Building. Applications must be submitted through the applicant's graduate major program and must be received by the Graduate School no later than February 1 to be considered for the following year. Graduate Record Examination verbal, quantitative, and analytical test scores, or other accepted test scores approved by the dean of the Graduate School, are required of all applicants.

The Graduate School also administers the Patricia Roberts Harris Fellowship Program, the Academic Computer Fellowship Program, and the NASA Space Grant College Program. Interested students should contact their departments or the Fellowship Office concerning their eligibility.

Minority Graduate Scholars Awards—These are fellowships, assistantships, and fellowship supplements granted to incoming students as a part of the University's comprehensive educational opportunity program. The graduate admission application serves as the Minority Graduate Scholars application. Applications must be submitted through the applicant's graduate program; the program must guarantee funding for the second year before an award for the first year is made. For more information, contact the Graduate School Fellowship Office, 318 Kern Graduate Building.

External Fellowships and Traineeships—More than 200 such awards, with various stipends, are granted through individual departments and state and national organizations. These awards are shown with the pertinent graduate program description under GRADUATE PROGRAMS, FACULTY, AND COURSES in this *Bulletin*. Information and application forms can be secured from the person in charge of the appropriate graduate program. Specific awards will vary somewhat from year to year.

In addition, grants are available from governmental agencies, industrial concerns, foundations, and the armed forces for graduate study and frequently for support of investigations of particular problems. Detailed information can be secured from the department of specific interest. Information on external funding opportunities is available in the reference areas of the libraries. The following directories may be helpful: *Financial Aids for Higher Education* (Oreon Keeslar); *Annual Register of Grant Support* (Marquis Academic Media); *Educational Financial Aids* (American Association of University Women); and *A Selected List of Major Fellowship Opportunities and Aids to Advanced Education for U.S. Citizens* (National Science Foundation).

OTHER AIDS

Graduate School Tuition Grants-in-Aid—A number of grants of tuition remission for a semester of full-time study are awarded each year. Applications are available to any graduate degree or certificate student during or after the second semester at the University. Financial need is the criteria for selecting recipients. A recipient must take at least 9 credits of graduate work. Summer session tuition grants-in-aid are also available. Application forms and information on application deadlines can be obtained from the Graduate School Fellowship Office, 318 Kern Graduate Building.

Employment and Loan Programs Available Through the Office of Student Aid—Any prospective or current graduate degree candidate who is a U.S. citizen or permanent resident may seek aid from the federally funded loan and employment programs. Applications can be obtained from 314 Shields Building.

To be considered for these aid programs, a prospective graduate student must file by February 15 a Financial Aid Form (FAF), a document used to assess a student's financial need, with the College Scholarship Service, Box 6300, Princeton, NJ 08541, or file a Graduate and Professional School Financial Aid Summary (GAPSFAS) with Educational Testing Service, P. O. Box 23900, Oakland, CA 94623. For each postsecondary institution the student has attended, a separate Financial Aid Transcript, certified by that institution, must be submitted.

In order to be considered for any of the federal aid programs (the Perkins Loan, Work-Study, or the Stafford loan), a Financial Aid Transcript must be submitted by all students who have attended an institution other than Penn State whether or not aid was received. Financial Aid Transcript forms are available through the Office of Student Aid, 314 Shields Building, or the financial aid office at your prior institution.

On-time applications receive first consideration. Because funds are limited, applications filed after the deadlines are considered only as funds permit. Aid is never automatically awarded for subsequent years. Students must reapply each year for funds. Students planning to attend during the summer must file separate applications.

THE GRADUATE WORK-STUDY PROGRAM is a part-time employment program awarded to graduate students who show a documented financial need. Responsibilities and assignments are similar to those associated with graduate assistantships. This type of aid is rarely available to a student who accepts a graduate assistantship because of the difficulty of holding two jobs concurrently and the potential for a student's total aid resources to exceed his or her documented financial need.

THE CARL D. PERKINS LOAN PROGRAM (formerly the National Direct Student Loan Program) makes low-interest loans available to students with a documented financial need. Repayment begins nine months after graduation or termination of graduate work at a 5 percent interest rate.

UNIVERSITY LOANS are funds established by University organizations, alumni, faculty, staff, and friends to help students who have a documented financial need. Repayment begins after graduation or termination of study. Interest at the rate of 6 percent will accrue throughout the in-school period.

THE STAFFORD LOAN PROGRAM (Guaranteed Student Loan) provides low-interest loans to students enrolled on at least a half-time basis. The loans are repayable after the student graduates or terminates his or her education. This federal financial aid program is a cooperative effort of the federal government, state government and/or guarantor agency, a commercial lending institution, and the educational institution.

An application should be obtained from a lending institution that agrees to participate with the student in this program. The loan is available on an interest-free basis to students during their graduate enrollment. All students must file a Need Analysis document to determine their financial need for these funds. Additional information about this process and about the Higher Education Loan Plan can be obtained from the Office of Student Aid. The maximum loan for one year is \$7,500. For students who are first-time borrowers, the interest rate is 8 percent. A 5 percent origination fee is deducted from each loan by the lender.

NONDEGREE STUDENTS—Financial aid is available for graduate students who are degree, provisional, and certificate students only. Nondegree graduate students are not eligible for assistance.

FEDERAL STUDENT ASSISTANCE SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS STANDARD—Satisfactory academic progress must be maintained for continued consideration for federal financial assistance at Penn State. Students must comply with the following to ensure continued consideration:

1. Meet minimum standards for satisfactory scholarship as established by the University Graduate Council presented in the Penn State *Graduate Degree Programs Bulletin*.
2. Meet minimum semester earned-credit-level expectations as published in the current Penn State Policies and Rules for Students. (Copies of the academic standards are available in handbook form from the Office of Student Aid.)
3. Complete the requirements for the graduate degree within the time frame as indicated in the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Additional information concerning matters such as reinstatement of aid, course audits, deferred grades, and course repeats can be obtained by contacting the Office of Student Aid, The Pennsylvania State University, 314 Shields Building, University Park, PA 16802. Other information on graduate financial aids is available in the Graduate School Office of Fellowships and Awards, 318 Kern Building.

GUIDELINES FOR TOTAL ALLOWABLE RESOURCES

Fellowships and assistantships are offered with the provision that permission must be granted from the first awarding department/agency before a second fellowship or assistantship can be held simultaneously. Federal aid recipients are under federal regulations.

If a student receives a Stafford Loan, a Carl D. Perkins Loan, or a Graduate Work-Study job, federal regulations require that the total financial aid resources not exceed the student's documented need. If the total aid exceeds the need figure, it may be necessary for adjustment of federal and/or University funds. If an adjustment is not possible because the funds have been used by the student, an overaward results. In the case of an overaward, a student may be required to repay federal and/or University funds that exceed the documented need. Students with graduate assistantships or fellowships who receive federal aid during the same academic year (including summer) should be careful to adhere to these regulations. For additional details on these programs, contact the Office of Student Aid, The Pennsylvania State University, 314 Shields Building, University Park, PA 16802.

Student Employment—Many students depend upon part-time employment to help meet their expenses. Students must recognize the time demands of their work schedules and adjust their academic loads accordingly. The Office of Student Employment, 314 Shields Building, offers assistance in finding part-time employment in the State College community, as well as on campus. This office assists students in finding summer employment. The Office of Student Aid coordinates the Graduate Work-Study program, described under Loans and Employment Programs.

Local placement services and the University Office of Personnel maintain files of positions open to spouses of students.

A student holding a fellowship or traineeship may not accept employment of any kind for service without special advance approval. A graduate assistant may accept concurrent employment outside the University only after obtaining permission from the department head and person in charge of the major program.

Concurrent appointments with the University other than a Fellowship Supplement normally may not be held.

Veterans' Benefits—The coordinator of veterans programs has the responsibility of handling all applications for benefits under the various public laws. Veterans who intend to enroll at the University should contact the Veterans Outreach Office, The Pennsylvania State University, 325 Boucke Building, University Park, PA 16802; (814) 863-1798, as far in advance as possible to obtain information and necessary forms. The Outreach Office also provides information on other programs and services unique to veterans.

Veterans in their first semester may defer tuition and room and board fees until their benefit checks begin to arrive. Veterans who need this deferral should contact the veterans counselor, 325 Boucke Building.

Federal law and Veterans Administration regulations specify the conditions under which veterans who are students and eligible dependents of veterans are paid VA educational benefits. Veterans Administration benefits are paid under the federal standards of academic progress and policies relating to student conduct contained in this *Bulletin* and that apply to all graduate students. In addition, payment of VA educational benefits requires the following:

1. Courses that do not meet graduation requirements in the student's approved major (the major that the student has declared to the VA) cannot be computed as part of the student's course load for payment of VA benefits.
2. Unless mitigating circumstances exist, VA benefits cannot be paid for attendance of any portion of a course or semester that is not completed.
3. Unless specific documentation of an identifiable professional or academic goal can be provided (e.g., teachers requiring 24 graduate credits to obtain permanent certification), no veteran or eligible dependent may be certified for payment of VA educational benefits for any semester subsequent to one during which he or she accumulates 12 credits in a nondegree status.
4. Since a 3.00 cumulative grade-point average is required for graduation, veterans who are graduate students and eligible dependents will be warned that their VA educational benefits may be suspended if their cumulative grade-point average falls below 3.00 during any given semester. If the student's average remains below 3.00 for a second consecutive semester, the VA certifying official will request a determination of whether progress has been satisfactory from the appropriate department head. If it has not, the VA certifying official will suspend benefits and report the veteran to the VA for lack of satisfactory progress.
5. Veterans and eligible dependents must report any change in academic status (change of credit load, change of major, etc.) to the Office of Veterans Programs or other appropriate VA certifying official promptly and personally.

APPLICATION AND ADMISSION PROCEDURES

STATEMENT OF NONDISCRIMINATION

The Pennsylvania State University is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to programs, facilities, admission, and employment without regard to personal characteristics not related to ability, performance, or qualifications as determined by University policy or by state or federal authorities. The Pennsylvania State University does not discriminate against any person because of age, ancestry, color, disability or handicap, national origin, race, religious creed, sex, sexual orientation, or veteran status. Direct all affirmative action inquiries to the Affirmative Action Office, The Pennsylvania State University, 201 Willard Building, University Park, PA 16802-2801.

ADMISSION

Each step of the educational process, from admission through graduation, requires continuing review and appropriate approval by University officials. The University, therefore, reserves the right to change the requirements and regulations contained in this bulletin and to determine whether a student has satisfactorily met its requirements for admission or graduation, and to reject any applicant for admission for any reason the University determines to be material to the applicant's qualification to pursue higher education. An applicant for admission to the Graduate School should understand that graduate work is not a simple extension of an undergraduate program but, rather, demands scholarship of a higher order, and emphasizes research, creativity, and professional competence with a minimum of formal requirements and a maximum of student initiative and responsibility.

Objective—The objective of the admission process of the Graduate School is to identify and admit a qualified graduate student body up to the limit of the University's resources to provide outstanding graduate programs. In most programs, a student may begin graduate work in the fall or spring semester or in the summer session.

As at all universities, Penn State's staff, facilities, and other resources are limited, so that not all qualified persons can be admitted. The number accepted will vary by program and from semester to semester. In some graduate programs all vacancies will have been filled long before the general Graduate School deadline for submitting applications, so that even outstanding students cannot be accepted.

Application—Applicants interested in graduate programs offered at the University Park Campus or The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center should apply to University Park. Those interested in programs at Penn State Harrisburg, Penn State Great Valley, or Penn State Erie, The Behrend College, should apply directly to the appropriate campus. Students normally are expected to begin work at the campus to which they are admitted. (Addresses are listed in this *Bulletin* under Program Locations.)

Qualifications—For admission to the Graduate School, an applicant must have received, from an accredited institution, a baccalaureate degree earned under residence and credit conditions substantially equivalent to those required by Penn State. (Penn State is accredited by the Middle States Association.) Ordinarily, an entering student must have completed in a satisfactory manner a minimum of course work in designated areas, the specific courses and amount of work depending upon the intended field of advanced study. Scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) are required by most programs. Individual program requirements for admission are included in this *Bulletin* under the specific program descriptions. The GRE is offered at convenient locations throughout the world several times each year. The schedule of offerings can be obtained from the Graduate School Information Center or from the Graduate Record Examinations, Box 6000, Princeton, NJ 08541-6000.

A baccalaureate degree holder with a slight deficiency in undergraduate preparation occasionally may be admitted and allowed to schedule a limited number of undergraduate courses to remove the deficiency while proceeding in the graduate program. Courses taken for this purpose do not apply toward the requirements of the advanced degree.

Provisional admission may be granted to applicants whose credentials are not complete at the time of application because the baccalaureate degree has not yet been conferred, grades for the current semester are not yet available, etc. Such admission is subject to cancellation if the complete credentials, on arrival, do not meet the requirements for admission. In the interim, certification of any earned credits will be withheld. If admission is canceled for any reason, the student is dropped automatically from the Graduate School. Completion of admission in such cases is dependent upon receipt of the missing credentials. (See Provisional Admission under Classification of Students.)

Admission is granted jointly by the Graduate School and the department or graduate program in which the student plans to study. The establishment of standards by which applicants are admitted is a departmental or program responsibility. Although the Graduate School has no fixed minimum grade-point requirement for admission, an applicant is generally expected to maintain a junior-senior grade-point average of at least 2.50 on Penn State's grading scale of A (4.00) to D (1.00). Individual programs often establish higher grade-point average requirements and use other criteria to judge candidates for admission. In exceptional cases, departments or major programs may also approve admission by reason of special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Departmental or program requirements are given in the descriptive statements appearing under the graduate programs listed in the latter part of this publication.

A student who has been admitted to a program in which the doctorate is offered may begin working toward that degree but has no official status as a doctoral student and no assurance of acceptance as a doctoral candidate until a candidacy examination administered by the major department or committee has been passed.

Forms—Application forms can be obtained from the Office of Graduate Admissions, The Pennsylvania State University, 201 Kern Graduate Building, University Park, PA 16802. For information on application and admission, the electronic mail address for BITNet is GADM@PSUADMIN.BITNET and for INTERNet, GADM@MS.PSU.EDU. Applicants may apply for admission to only one program at a time. Two official transcripts from each institution attended, including an explanation of the grading system used, should be submitted to the Office of Graduate Admissions. These must be received from all institutions by the Graduate School at least one month prior to the opening of the semester or summer session in which the student plans to begin a graduate program.

Deadlines—The deadline for processing of applications by the Graduate School is one month prior to the beginning of any given semester or session. GRADUATE MAJOR PROGRAMS MAY REQUIRE EARLIER DEADLINES. A complete Graduate School admissions file, which is required for processing an application, includes the following: (1) application form, (2) application fee form, (3) a check or money order in the amount of \$35 made payable to The Pennsylvania State University, and (4) two official transcripts from each institution of higher education attended. Additional materials and examination scores normally are required by individual programs. If the admission file is incomplete a month prior to the beginning of the semester or session for which the student has applied, the materials will be processed for the first semester or session following the completion of the admissions file.

Special Nondegree Status—A student who plans to take courses for transfer to another institution or for other purposes not leading to an advanced degree at this institution may apply for admission as a special nondegree student. The number of special nondegree students who can be admitted is limited because preference is given to students in degree programs.

Minority Students—Minority students are encouraged to apply for admission to any of the programs offered in the Graduate School. Information concerning programs and financial aid can be obtained from the chair of the graduate program, the dean of the college of the student's major interest, or from the Center for Minority Graduate Opportunities, 308 Kern Graduate Building.

International Students—International applicants must plan to apply at least four months prior to the beginning of the semester or summer session in which they intend to begin graduate studies. They must submit two certified English translations of all academic records with their application.

English Proficiency—The language of instruction at Penn State is English. All international applicants whose first language is not English or who have not received baccalaureate or master's degrees from an institution in which the language of instruction is English must take the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) and submit the results of that test with the application for admission. A TOEFL score of 550 or higher is required for regular admission. Applicants with scores below but close to 550 may be admitted provisionally upon the recommendation of the relevant major program, and allowed to fulfill the TOEFL requirement at the earliest opportunity in one of three ways: (1) by retaking the TOEFL successfully; (2) by enrolling in the Intensive English Communication Program (IECP), 301 Boucke Building, and attaining a grade of B or better in the highest level of that program; or (3) by taking Speech Communication courses 115G and 116G and attaining a grade of A in both. Inability to meet the TOEFL standard will result in termination of a student's program without the awarding of a degree.

Information about the TOEFL can be obtained by writing to the Educational Testing Service, Box 6155, Princeton, NJ 08541-6155. Local administration at University Park of the TOEFL is handled by the IECP.

Undergraduate Students—Any senior with a 3.50 grade-point average may be admitted to 500-level courses with the consent of the instructor; other seniors with a B average or better may be admitted to graduate courses with the consent of the instructor, the student's academic advisor, and the dean of the Graduate School. Forms to request permission to take 500-level courses are available in 211 Kern (Office of Graduate Programs).

Undergraduate student participants in the University Scholars Program who undertake integrated undergraduate-graduate study (IUG) can pursue concurrent bachelor's and master's degrees. Information on IUG study can be obtained at the office of the Director of the University Scholars Program, 214 Willard Building.

In certain cases undergraduate students may subsequently apply credits they have earned in 400- and 500-series courses toward an advanced degree at Penn State. After admission to the Graduate School, and with the approval of the major field, a maximum of 9 credits relevant to the graduate program of study *that were not used to satisfy undergraduate requirements* may be applied toward an advanced degree. The time limitation on the completion of a master's degree program applies to these as well as to other credits.

Postdoctoral Fellows, Scholars, and Guests of the University—Postdoctoral Fellow appointments are financed under a Postdoctoral Fellow Program of a granting agency outside the University. A Postdoctoral Scholar is the usual designation for all other postdoctoral appointments that meet the standards enumerated by the National Research Council. Postdoctoral appointments are considered appointments of a temporary nature that are intended to offer an opportunity for continued experience in research or teaching, usually, though not necessarily, under the supervision of a senior mentor.

Individuals holding the highest degree in their fields from Penn State or other accredited colleges and universities are invited to apply to the dean of the Graduate School for guest privileges for purposes of noncredit study. Guests may attend seminars and courses with the privileges of faculty members and, if space and facilities are available, carry on research. Individuals may also be appointed to temporary positions in all University ranks. All guests are expected to affiliate formally or informally with one of the departments, institutes, or other subdivisions of the University engaged in scholarly pursuits.

It is the policy of the Graduate School not to encourage applicants to work for a second doctoral degree.

Student Pennsylvania Resident Status—When it appears that an applicant for admission is not a resident of Pennsylvania for tuition purposes, a non-Pennsylvanian classification is assigned. If the student who is thus admitted believes that circumstances do not justify classification as a non-Pennsylvanian, a

petition may be addressed to the Residency Appeals Office, The Pennsylvania State University, 108 Shields Building, University Park, PA 16802 for reclassification. Penn State Harrisburg students may petition the Penn State Harrisburg financial officer.

A copy of the Policy for Determination of Eligibility for Reclassification as a Pennsylvania Resident for Tuition Purposes can be obtained in the office mentioned above and should be reviewed before requesting reclassification. Any reclassification resulting from a student's petition shall be effective for tuition purposes as of the date such petition was filed. A student who changes residency from Pennsylvania to another state must promptly give written notice to the University. See Appendix IV to this *Bulletin*.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Subject to the limitations given below, a maximum of 10 credits of high-quality graduate work done at an accredited institution may be applied toward the requirements for the master's degree. However, credits earned to complete a previous master's degree, whether at Penn State or elsewhere, may not be applied to a second master's degree program at Penn State.

The student should distinguish carefully between the transferability of credit and its applicability in a particular degree program. Approval to apply any transferred credits toward a degree program must be granted by the student's academic adviser, the program head or graduate officer, and the Graduate School assistant director of admissions. Transferred academic work must have been completed within five years prior to the date of first degree registration at the Graduate School of Penn State, must be of at least B quality, and must appear on the graduate transcript of an accredited university. Credits earned externally in postbaccalaureate professional degree programs (law, medicine, etc.) are not transferable.

Pass-fail grades are not transferable to an advanced degree program unless the "Pass" can be substantiated by the former institution as having at least B quality.

Forms for transfer of credit can be obtained from the Office of Graduate Admissions, 201 Kern Graduate Building.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

Examinations to establish credit for work done in absentia or without formal class work may be used to remove undergraduate deficiencies, but not to earn credits toward an advanced degree. Arrangements are made by the student directly with the major department head or program chair.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

A graduate student may be admitted as a degree student, a certificate student, or a special nondegree student, depending upon the student's objectives. A student who has held only nondegree status and who later wants to apply for degree status must apply through the Office of Graduate Admissions, 201 Kern Graduate Building. Any other change in classification must be arranged through the Office of Graduate Student Programs.

Degree Student—A degree student is one who plans to become a candidate for an advanced degree at Penn State and who has been formally admitted for advanced studies in a particular program. The program of study is developed under the guidance of an adviser appointed by the head of the student's major program. A degree student who has passed a candidacy examination is classified as a doctoral candidate.

Provisional Admission—Provisional admission is a temporary classification in which an applicant may remain for a period no longer than two semesters following admission or the time it takes to accrue 15 credits, whichever comes first. If the deficiencies that caused the provisional admission are not corrected by this time, the student may be dropped from the program.

Special Nondegree Student—An applicant who meets all requirements for admission to the Graduate School, but who does not intend to work for an advanced degree at this institution, may arrange for a program of work as a special nondegree student. This classification includes students who plan to transfer credits to another institution, casual students, and those who plan special programs of study not connected with a specific department and not leading to an advanced degree. The number of special nondegree students who can be admitted directly by the Graduate School is limited. Preference is given to students in degree programs.

A maximum of 15 credits earned as a special nondegree student may be applied to a degree program, with departmental approval. The credits must have been earned within five years preceding entry into the degree program. Forms for transfer of nondegree credits are available in the Office of Graduate Programs, 211 Kern Graduate Building.

Certificate Student—A certificate student is one who is engaged in a program of study leading to a certificate or equivalent recognition of accomplishment rather than a graduate degree program at Penn State. Certificate students have the same University privileges and responsibilities as graduate degree students, except that they are not eligible for assistantships or fellowships. (*See additional information under Pennsylvania Department of Education Certificate Candidates.*)

Undergraduate Student—Such a student is not a graduate student because a baccalaureate degree has not been attained. The student may not register for graduate courses or research (500 and 600 series) unless he or she is a senior with at least a 3.50 cumulative GPA or with at least a 3.0 GPA and special permission from the Office of Graduate Programs. Forms to request permission to take 500- and 600-level courses are available in 211 Kern, Office of Graduate Programs.

PROCEDURES AND REGULATIONS FOR STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THE GRADUATE SCHOOL

It is each student's responsibility to know or seek out as needed the regulations and pertinent procedures of the Graduate School as set forth in the *Graduate Degree Programs Bulletin* and in the *Thesis Guide* and to meet the standards and requirements expressed by these regulations. Copies of the *Graduate Bulletin* are available from the Graduate Commons Information Desk, 111 Kern Graduate Building; the *Thesis Guide* can be obtained at 303 Kern. Graduate students are encouraged to contact the Office of Graduate Programs, 211 Kern (814-865-1834), for guidance if they have any questions, uncertainties, or difficulties concerning any procedure or regulation of the Graduate School or any procedure or regulation of the University as it may affect them.

It is also the responsibility of students to be cognizant of the rules, regulations, and procedures of the University. This information is contained in the *Policies and Rules*, available from the Center for Assistance and Information (135 Boucke Building) and each college dean's office at University Park Campus.

PROGRAMS

Major Program—A directory of programs and degrees appears at the beginning of this *Bulletin*. A student's major program is the field of primary interest and the one in which the greater portion of graduate work is taken. Programs are designed to prepare students to assume positions of informed and responsible authority in their fields and to contribute creatively to them. They promote not only specialization, but also breadth of scholarship, the ability to study and think independently, and familiarity with the principal techniques and important literature in the field. The research undertaken by the candidate should deal with a problem that can yield a significant contribution to knowledge.

In general, departments of the University are identified with specific major programs. Thus, aerospace engineering is the program of study that is offered by the Department of Aerospace Engineering. In some cases, a single department offers work in more than one degree program. For example, the Department of Materials Science and Engineering offers programs in ceramic science, fuel science, metals science and engineering, and polymer science. Occasionally, two or more departments within a college collaborate in offering an interdisciplinary program, such as the neuroscience major within the College of Medicine.

Intercollege Graduate Programs—When faculty members from departments in two or more colleges collaborate in offering a graduate major, the program is designated as an intercollege graduate degree program. A committee of graduate faculty members approved by the Graduate School is responsible for administering the program under a program chair. The University currently offers more than a dozen such programs, primarily at the doctoral level. They are included and identified in the listings at the beginning of this bulletin. Students interested in these programs should contact the program chair listed in the program description in this *Bulletin*.

Special Interdisciplinary Majors—In addition to the graduate major programs listed in this *Bulletin*, special individualized interdisciplinary doctoral majors may occasionally be arranged with the approval of the dean of the Graduate School. These programs are planned, reviewed, and carried out under the supervision of appropriate interdepartmental or intercollege committees.

Since such programs are individually planned, each must be unique. A special interdisciplinary program will be considered for development and possible approval only if no existing graduate program can meet the needs of the student.

Individualized degree programs are not available at the master's degree level. Normally, a student considering an individualized interdisciplinary doctoral program should present a master's degree as one of his or her qualifications.

ADVANCED DEGREES OFFERED

The degrees of Doctor of Philosophy and Doctor of Education are conferred by the University. The Ph.D. places a strong emphasis on research. The D.Ed. strongly emphasizes professional competence in a field of education. Both require high attainment and productive scholarship.

The Master of Arts and the Master of Science degrees are academic in nature, the programs placing emphasis on basic knowledge and research. A number of professional master's degrees also are conferred: Master of Agriculture, Master of Business Administration, Master of Community Psychology, Master of Education, Master of Engineering, Master of Environmental Pollution Control, Master of Fine Arts, Master of Forest Resources, Master of Health Administration, Master of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management, Master of Journalism, Master of Landscape Architecture, Master of Management, Master of Music, Master of Public Administration, and Master of Recreation and Parks.

Graduate degree programs are offered at five campuses of the University: University Park (State College); Penn State Erie, The Behrend College (Erie); Penn State Harrisburg (Harrisburg); The Milton S. Eisenhower Medical Center (Hershey); and Penn State Great Valley (Malvern). Although programs offered at all five sites are described in this *Bulletin*, each graduate center other than University Park issues its own informational bulletin as well, which should be obtained and studied by those intending to pursue graduate work at that campus. Addresses are listed under Program Locations in this *Bulletin*.

REGISTRATION

A graduate student who is *in residence* at the University is expected to be *properly registered*. *In residence* means that the student (whether full- or part-time, whether commuting to campus or other instructional site or living nearby or on campus) is pursuing graduate credits and/or an advanced degree by (a) attending classes or seminars for credit or audit; (b) doing a thesis, term project, independent study, or similar research or scholarly work in a University laboratory or other research facility; (c) consulting in person or by other means of communication with one or more faculty members on scholarly matters, research projects, or dissertation; (d) using the library, Computation Center, or other University information resources; or (e) using other University facilities provided for graduate study.

The responsibility for being properly registered rests first with the student and secondarily with the student's adviser if the student has one (nondegree students may not). A student may register for course work or research or a combination of the two. In the case of research the number of credits shall be determined by the amount of time devoted to the investigation, with 1 credit representing approximately the equivalent of one week of full-time work. In the later stages of the program, the situation will determine the requirements for the student's registration. (*See Registration Near the Completion of a Program.*)

International Students—Since international students on an F1 or J1 visa are required by INS regulation to be *in residence*, all international students should be registered for at least one credit during each regular (fall and spring) semester, even if an exception to full-time enrollment has been approved. Students who fail to register may jeopardize their status.

Advisers—Advising is an important factor in enhancing the quality of a student's program. To assist the student in planning a coherent program and meeting all degree requirements, the head of the major department or program chair will designate a member of the faculty to serve as adviser. It is the student's responsibility to secure an adviser from the department or program and to seek a conference before each registration.

Time of Registration—Registration days are indicated in the calendar at the beginning of this *Bulletin*. A student is expected to complete registration during the officially designated period and to attend the first meeting of all classes. If this is impossible because of some emergency or unusual circumstance, the student may be granted permission by the instructor to miss a few class meetings, it being understood that work missed will be made up subsequently. Under these conditions permission may be granted through the Office of Graduate Student Programs for the student to register late. In general, a student who receives permission to register late will be required to reduce the course load in proportion to the length of absence.

A student who fails to complete the process of registration within the officially designated registration period will be liable for the late registration charge, regardless of when the student begins attending classes.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Continuity of Registration—A student who is a degree candidate at any of the five graduate campuses of the University and who registers there without interruption for each fall and spring semester is considered to have maintained a normal continuity of registration. A student who has been admitted as a “summers only” D.Ed. candidate (*see* D.Ed. Residence Requirements) can maintain continuity by registering each summer for the six- or eight-week summer session.

Anyone who has interrupted such a normal sequence and now plans to register for work at the University Park Campus is required to apply to the Office of Graduate Programs, 211 Kern Graduate Building, at least two months before the time of registration for permission to resume study.

The policy may be summarized for any specific semester or session as follows:

Summer Session—Application required unless the student was registered for the preceding spring semester or the preceding summer session (if “summers only” student).

Fall Semester—Application required unless the student was registered for the preceding summer session or the preceding spring semester.

Spring Semester—Application required unless the student was registered for the preceding fall semester.

Withdrawal—The dropping of all academic work for which a student is registered in any semester constitutes withdrawal from the University, and changes the student’s status to nondegree. An application for readmission must then be submitted and approved if the student wants to enroll for further work toward a degree.

Procedure—For each registration, it is expected that the student, in consultation with the adviser, will prepare a schedule of courses and research designed to fit individual needs and meeting the pertinent credit limits. The registration process is completed in the manner specified for all students at the University.

Under certain conditions credit may be earned for work done away from the campus. A student contemplating such work should first consult with his or her adviser and then inquire at the Office of Graduate Programs about the procedures and conditions. The student must assume responsibility for the registration process, but the operation can be handled by mail or by calling the Registration Office at (814) 863-1918 for information on telephone registration. Registration must be completed before the close of central registration at University Park.

A student must register for courses audited as well as those taken for credit.

GRADUATE CREDITS

Typically, a candidate for an advanced degree is required to earn a certain minimum number of credits at Penn State. Consequently, there is a limit to the number of credits that may be earned at another approved institution to meet the minimum requirements of the degree. Moreover, the department or committee in charge of a major program may require a student to do more of the work at the University than specified by the limitations set by the Graduate Faculty.

Full-time participation in graduate study involves a wide range of activities. The nature of these activities varies because of the diversity of programs throughout the University. The graduate student is responsible for ascertaining, through the adviser and/or program office, the range of total activity of his or her individual program that constitutes normal progress toward the degree.

A self-supported or fellowship student who is registered for at least 9 credits is considered to be engaged in full-time academic work for that semester. If such a student wishes to register for more than 15 credits, an exception to the normal maximum load must be granted through petition (with adviser’s approval) to the Office of Graduate Programs.

Credit limits and full-time status for assistants and University employees are described under Assistantships and Credit Loads and Academic Status.

Graduate courses carry numbers from 500 to 599. Advanced undergraduate courses numbered between 400 and 499 may be used to meet some graduate degree requirements when taken by graduate students. Courses below the 400 level may not. Language courses used to meet foreign language requirements are exceptions, as are the SPCOM courses for international students.

No student is permitted to count audited credits toward the minimum credit load for full-time or part-time status.

Course-Numbering System—Courses in the series 1–399 are not listed in this *Bulletin* because they are strictly undergraduate courses and yield no graduate credit. A graduate student may register for or audit these courses in order to make up deficiencies or to fill in gaps in previous education but not to meet requirements for an advanced degree.

Courses in the series 400–499 are for upperclass students with at least a junior standing and for graduate students. Only a limited number of credits earned in these courses may be counted toward the requirements for an advanced degree. Detailed regulations concerning the restrictions are given under the specific requirements for the various master's degrees.

Courses in the series 500–599 are restricted to students registered in the Graduate School, senior undergraduate students with an average of at least 3.50, and certain other students with averages of at least 3.00 who have been granted special permission to enroll through the Office of Graduate Student Programs.

The numbers 600 (on campus) and 610 (off campus) are available for credit in thesis research in all graduate major programs. The numbers 601 and 611 do not denote conventional courses but are used for noncredit special registration for thesis preparation by a Ph.D. candidate. (Note that 596 course numbers may not be used for thesis research work.) Registration under these numbers will maintain status as a full-time (601) or part-time (611) student during the interval that begins at the time the student passes the comprehensive examination and meets the two-semester residence requirement and ends at the time the doctoral committee accepts the thesis. The student may register for 601 if engaged full-time in the preparation of a thesis or for 611 if engaged only part-time in thesis preparation. Students registering for 611 may simultaneously register for course work; those registering for 601 may not. Candidates for the Ph.D. degree do not receive grades for noncredit registrations (601 and 611) [*See also* Ph.D.—Additional Specific Requirements.]

Schedule of Courses—A complete list of the courses that will be offered in any specific semester is given in the *Schedule of Classes*, which is available at nominal cost from the Scheduling Office approximately four months before the beginning of the semester. It gives the number of the class, the hours at which the class will meet, the location of the class, and in some cases the instructor's name.

Visiting and Auditing Classes—A graduate student registered for a given semester who wants to attend classes without receiving credit may secure permission either to visit or to audit courses during that semester.

As a visitor, a student may attend classes with the approval of the instructor but may not claim the usual privileges of class membership, such as participating in discussion, doing practicum work, or taking examinations. Registration is not required for the privilege of visiting, and no record appears on the student's transcript.

As an auditor, a student may participate in class discussion, do practicum work, take examinations, and generally enjoy the privileges of a class member. Registration procedures and fee payment are the same as for taking the course for credit. Attendance is required. No credit is given, either on completion of the course or at a later time; however, the number of credits assigned to the course appears on the grade report and on the student's transcript. Thus, when a student receives an audit grade, the number of credits audited is shown. The symbol AU shall be used if attendance has been regular, the symbol W if attendance has been unsatisfactory.

A graduate assistant or fellow who is required to register for a certain minimum number of credits is not permitted to count audited course credits toward the minimum credits needed. Undergraduate courses taken to meet foreign language or English requirements do count in the total credit load. The student may register for credit or audit beyond the required minimum but may not exceed the normal maximum without special permission.

Common Courses—The following courses for which students may register have been set up for common use by major programs to encourage innovation and provide flexibility in designing graduate programs. For courses 594, 595, 596 and 597, special titles may be requested by a graduate program for a given semester, through the Senate Recorder, Birch Cottage.

590. COLLOQUIUM—Continuing seminars that consist of a series of individual lectures by faculty, students, or outside speakers.

594. RESEARCH TOPICS—Supervised student activities on research projects identified on an individual or small-group basis. A specific title may be used in each instance and will be entered on the student's transcript. Multiple offerings may be accommodated by the use of suffixes A, B, etc.

595. INTERNSHIP—Supervised off-campus, nongroup instruction, including field experiences, practicums, or internships. Written and oral critique of activity required. A specific title may be used in each instance and will be entered on the student's transcript. Multiple offerings may be accommodated by the use of suffixes A, B, etc. Prerequisite: prior approval of proposed assignment by instructor.

GENERAL INFORMATION

596. **INDIVIDUAL STUDIES**—Creative projects, including nonthesis research, that are supervised on an individual basis and which fall outside the scope of formal courses. A specific title may be used in each instance and will be entered on the student’s transcript. Multiple offerings may be accommodated by the use of suffixes A, B, etc.

597, 598. **SPECIAL TOPICS**—Formal courses given on a topical or special interest subject which may be offered infrequently; several different topics may be taught in one year or semester. A specific title may be used in each instance and will be entered on the student’s transcript. Multiple offerings may be accommodated by the use of suffixes A, B, etc.

599. **FOREIGN STUDIES**—Courses offered in foreign countries by individual or group instruction. A specific title may be used in each instance and will be entered on the student’s transcript. Multiple offerings may be accommodated by the use of suffixes A, B, etc.

600, 610. **THESIS RESEARCH**—In registering for thesis research a student uses the appropriate number (600, 610) preceded by the abbreviation designating the major field. The numbers 600 (on campus) and 610 (off campus) are available for credit in thesis research in all graduate major programs. The bursar assesses charges for these courses at the current rate of tuition, according to the student’s status at the time of registration.

601, 611. **THESIS PREPARATION**—The numbers 601 and 611, with associated special fees, are available to Ph.D. degree candidates who have passed the comprehensive examination and met the two-semester residence requirement. They may be used for thesis preparation work during its later stages, when the academic activity of the candidate consists partly (611) or solely (601) of work on the completion of research and writing of the dissertation. (*See also* Course-Numbering System.)

SUBJ 601 and SUBJ 611 do not carry academic credit. They are entered on the academic transcript to indicate the registration and the nature of the candidate’s academic activity. A candidate registered for SUBJ 601 is classified as a full-time student, while one registered for SUBJ 611 is classified as a part-time student. (*See also* Thesis Preparation.)

The numbers 600, 601, 610, and 611 may not appear in the *Schedule of Classes* for each semester.

602. **SUPERVISED EXPERIENCE IN COLLEGE TEACHING**—May be offered by any graduate program in a department that also offers undergraduate courses. A graduate program with no counterpart undergraduate program may offer SUBJ 602 when cooperative arrangements are made with an administrative unit that does not offer graduate degrees but that uses graduate assistants in its teaching. SUBJ 602 may be offered in any semester and is subject to the following restrictions:

1. SUBJ 602 will not be counted in fulfilling any specific credit requirement for an advanced degree.
2. SUBJ 602 will be graded (A, B, C, D, F). The grade will appear on the student’s transcript.
3. SUBJ 602 will not be used in calculating grade-point averages.
4. SUBJ 602 shall be offered only in those graduate programs that want to provide opportunity for supervised and graded teaching experience. Enrollment will be restricted to students for whom the major program is prepared to provide such experience.
5. SUBJ 602 will be counted as a part of the student’s credit load unless the program specifies otherwise.

CREDIT LOADS AND ACADEMIC STATUS

Graduate Assistants—Graduate assistants must be enrolled at Penn State as graduate students. More specifically, since assistantships are provided as aids to completion of advanced degrees, assistants are expected to enroll for credit loads each semester that fall within the limits indicated in the table below. Upper limits on permissible credit loads are indicated in order to assure that the student can give appropriate attention both to academic progress and assistantship responsibilities. These considerations give rise to the table of permissible credit loads below. (*See also* Assistantships.)

Level of Assistantship	Credits Per Semester		Credits per 8-Week Summer Session	
	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum
Quarter-time	9	14	5	7
Half-time	8	11	4	6
Three-quarter-time	6	8	3	5

To provide for some flexibility, moderate exceptions to the specified limits may be made in particular cases with the approval of the student's program head and the dean of the Graduate School. The Graduate School expects that an exception made in one semester will be compensated for by a suitably modified credit load in the subsequent semester, so that, on the average, normal progress is maintained at a rate falling within the limits above. Failure to do so may jeopardize the student's academic status. Maintenance of the established credit loads and responsibility for consequences of a graduate student's change of course load rest with the student and adviser. The course load is a factor in determining whether a graduate student is classified as a full-time or part-time student; has met residence requirements; and is eligible to hold a fellowship, traineeship, assistantship, or departmental or program appointment.

Graduate assistants whose credit loads equal or exceed the minima indicated in the table, and whose assistantship activities are directly related to their degree objectives, are considered by the Graduate School to be engaged in full-time academic work.

Full-Time Academic Status—Students holding fellowships, traineeships, or other awards based on academic excellence are required to carry 9 or more credits each semester. A graduate assistant whose semester or summer session credit load exceeds the minima in the above credit table and whose assistantship duties are directly related to his or her degree objectives is considered by the Graduate School to be engaged in full-time academic work for that semester. A postcomprehensive doctoral candidate who is registered for SUBJ 601 also is so considered.

Part-Time Academic Status—A student who in any semester or summer session is registered for study but who does not meet the criteria for full-time status is considered to be engaged in part-time academic work for that semester. This includes students registered for SUBJ 611.

Credit Loads for Internationals—The Immigration and Naturalization Service requires that international students proceed in a timely fashion toward completion of their degree, as established by the academic department and (usually) stated on their initial immigration document. Failure to maintain normal progress toward completion of the degree during this period will jeopardize the student's ability to continue academic study, adjust status or seek future employment in the United States. Because of this, students should not be enrolled less than full-time during fall or spring semester without approval by the Office of International Students.

Employment—Many students depend upon part-time employment to help meet their expenses. A student who is thus employed, whether on or off campus, must recognize the time demands of a work schedule in planning an academic program. A student holding a fellowship or scholarship may not accept employment of any kind for service beyond that specifically permitted by the appointment. Graduate assistants may accept concurrent employment outside the University only after obtaining permission from the head of the department providing the assistantship and from the person in charge of the assistant's graduate program. A graduate assistant may not hold a concurrent appointment with the University other than a Fellowship Supplement.

For international students, guidelines for assistantships or employment are the same as for domestic students, with the following distinctions: (a) I-9 and W-4 forms must be processed through the OIS; (b) vacation period employment may be up to forty hours per week; and (c) since Immigration and Naturalization Service regulations on employment are subject to change, all employment off campus for international students must be cleared through the Office of International Students.

Full-Time Employment Off Campus—A candidate for the Ph.D. degree at a particular campus of the University may not count the work of any semester toward the residence requirement for this degree while engaged in full-time employment off campus or at a different campus of the University.

Staff Employee Credit Status—A full-time staff employee of the University may schedule up to 6 credits per semester or 4 credits per eight-week summer session (up to 16 credits per academic year), either for credit or audit. A full-time employee may not simultaneously be classed as a full-time student, and may not exceed the 6 credit limit per semester.

Full-time University employees may meet Ph.D. degree residence requirements by registering for the full number of credits allowable (6 credits per semester or 4 credits per eight-week summer session) and by obtaining certification from the department head as being principally engaged in activities directly relating to their degree objectives. A post-comprehensive full-time University employee may not register for SUBJ 601 (i.e., full-time thesis preparation), but may register for SUBJ 611 (part-time thesis preparation).

GENERAL INFORMATION

No member of the faculty in one of the professorial or professorial-equivalent ranks in the University may receive the master's degree or the doctoral degree from the University.

University staff employees who want to take graduate degree work must first be admitted to the Graduate School.

GRADING SYSTEM

A grade is given solely on the basis of the instructor's judgment as to the student's scholarly attainment. The following grading system applies to graduate students: A (EXCELLENT) indicates exceptional achievement; B (GOOD) indicates substantial achievement; C (SATISFACTORY) indicates acceptable but substandard achievement; D (POOR) indicates inadequate achievement and is a failing grade for a graduate student—a required course in which a D has been obtained cannot be used to meet degree requirements; and F (FAILURE) indicates work unworthy of any credit, and suggests that the student may not be capable of succeeding in graduate study.

The grade-point equivalents for the above marks are: A, 4.00; B, 3.00; C, 2.00; D, 1.00; F, 0. A minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for work done at the University is required for all graduate degrees.

In addition to the quality grades listed above, two symbols, DF (deferred) and R, may appear on a student's transcript. If work is incomplete at the end of a semester because of extenuating circumstances, the instructor may report DF in place of a grade, which will appear temporarily on the student's record. It is not appropriate to use the DF either casually or routinely to extend a course beyond the end of the semester or to extend a course for a student who has failed so that the individual can do extra work to improve the grade. The DF must be removed (i.e., the course must be completed) within nine weeks of the beginning of the succeeding semester, with two possible exceptions: (a) a completion deadline longer than nine weeks may have been previously agreed upon by the instructor and student, with a memo on the agreement having been sent to the Office of Graduate Programs, 211 Kern, for inclusion in the student's file; or (b) as the nine-week deadline nears, it may become evident that an extension is warranted. The instructor then sends a request for an extension (to a specified date) to the dean in the Office of Graduate Programs, with a justifying statement.

It is to be emphasized that no deferred or missing grade may remain on the record at those times when a student reaches an academic benchmark. Benchmarks include completion of a master's program and the doctoral candidacy, comprehensive, and final oral examinations. Graduate programs may add additional benchmarks.

It is further noted that there are only three circumstances under which a course grade, once assigned, can be changed: (1) if there was a calculational or recording error on the instructor's part in the original grade assignment (Senate Policy 48-30); (2) if it is a course for which an R grade has been approved and in which an initial R can be assigned and changed later to a quality grade; (3) if, as discussed above, a DF was assigned and the deadline for course completion has not yet passed. Deferred grade cards can be obtained from the graduate recorder, 112 Shields Building.

Grade changes are governed by Senate Policy 48-30, found in *Policies and Rules 1992-93*.

In the case of thesis work, either in progress or completed, and in certain courses (e.g., 590, 594, 595, 596, 597, and a few others) approved by the Graduate Council, the instructor may report the symbol R in place of a grade. An R does not influence the grade-point average. It indicates that the student has devoted adequate effort to the work scheduled but gives no indication of its quality. The symbol may be used, for instance, in courses that are officially designed to extend over more than one semester or in courses for which a quality grade is not appropriate. An R in an approved course need not be changed later to a quality grade, but may be changed if the instructor deems it appropriate when the course work has been completed. Normally, a quality grade must be reported no later than the end of the following semester.

When reported for thesis work, an R will not influence the grade-point average and remains on the student's transcript if not converted to a quality grade within one semester of its recording. *The Graduate Council has established upper limits of 6 credits of quality grades for master's thesis research and 12 credits for doctoral thesis research. The remaining credits must be assigned Rs.*

Pass-Fail (P/F) grading is used exclusively in certain graduate courses where it has been requested by the program and approved by the graduate dean following guidelines established by the Graduate Council. A grade of P does not influence the GPA, but an F does.

CONCURRENT CANDIDACIES

In general, graduate students are best advised to focus on one degree objective at a time. However, a candidate for an advanced degree in one major field who wishes to begin work for either a master's or a doctoral degree in a second field while concurrently completing the first program can petition to do so. The department heads of both fields and the dean of the Graduate School must approve any such plan.

Concurrent double doctorates will not be approved. Guidelines for preparation of a proposal for concurrent candidacies have been established by the Graduate Council and are available in the Office of Graduate Programs, 211 Kern Graduate Building.

Integrated Undergraduate-Graduate Study—The University Scholars Program offers selected baccalaureate degree candidates the opportunity to integrate undergraduate and graduate courses of study in a continuous program culminating in both a baccalaureate and a master's degree.

A University Scholar who is granted Integrated Undergraduate-Graduate (IUG) status will have dual enrollment in an undergraduate program and in the Graduate School. Some credits earned as an undergraduate may be applied to both degree programs. Guidelines and information are available from the University Scholars Program Office.

CHANGE OF DEGREE OR PROGRAM

A graduate student who has been admitted for work in one major program but who wants to transfer to another should submit a request to the Office of Graduate Programs of the Graduate School. The student's credentials will be reviewed and the proposed new major department head or committee chair consulted. If the change is approved but the student is inadequately prepared for the new major, the student may be required to make up certain deficiencies.

A graduate student admitted for either an academic degree (M.A., M.S., or Ph.D.) or a professional degree (M.Agr., M.B.A., M.C.P., M.E.P.C., M.Ed., M.Eng., M.F.A., M.F.R., M.H.A., M.H.R.I.M., M.J., M.L.A., M.Mgt., M.Mus., M.P.A., M.Rc.Pk., or D.Ed.) who wants to change from one type of degree program to another must apply to the Office of Graduate Student Programs for the transfer. Similarly, a student who has earned a master's degree but who wants to earn a doctoral degree in a different field must apply for a formal transfer. A student may be required to make up certain deficiencies if inadequately prepared for the new program.

Registration Near the Completion of a Program—A candidate for the Ph.D. degree is required to register continuously for each semester from the time the comprehensive examination is passed and the two-semester residence requirement is met until the thesis is accepted by the doctoral committee, regardless of whether work is being done on the thesis during this interval. (*See Registration and Continuous Registration.*)

Although there is no general continuous registration requirement for D.Ed. degree candidates and master's students, individual programs may require it. It should be noted, moreover, that (a) *proper registration* (*see Registration*) is expected of all graduate students; (b) graduate assistants must carry the prescribed credit loads (*see Credit Loads and Academic Status*); and (c) because of visa considerations, international students typically will register every semester, no matter what their degree objectives.

A master's candidate is not required to register for the final semester in order to graduate or in order to make minor revision to the thesis and/or to take a final examination for the degree, unless required to do so by the program.

Thesis Research—In registering for thesis research a student uses the appropriate number (600, 610) preceded by the abbreviation designating the major field. The numbers 600 (on campus) and 610 (off campus) are available for credit in thesis research in all graduate major programs. The bursar assesses charges for these courses at the current rate of tuition according to the student's status at the time of registration.

Students registering for 600 or 610 should be aware that the Graduate Council has established limits on the total number of research credits that can be assigned letter grades in a student's program (i.e., other than R): 6 credits for master's candidates and 12 credits for doctoral candidates.

Thesis Preparation—The numbers 601 and 611 are available to Ph.D. degree candidates and are used for special noncredit registration for thesis preparation work. Such candidates must have passed the comprehensive examination and must have met the two-semester residence requirement. A candidate registered for SUBJ 601 is classified as a full-time student, while one registered for SUBJ 611 is classified as a part-time student.

The numbers 600, 601, 610, and 611 may not always appear in the *Schedule of Classes* for each semester, but they are available for registration each semester.

GRADUATION

It is the responsibility of the student to inform the graduate recorder (at the Registrar's Office, 112 Shields Building) of the intention to graduate and to pay the thesis fee at the beginning of the semester or summer session in which an advanced degree is expected to be received. If the student does not graduate, the graduate recorder must be informed of the intention to graduate during the actual semester or summer session of graduation. Deadlines are given in the calendar at the beginning of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A preliminary graduation list is prepared by the graduate recorder soon after the deadline for each semester or summer session. Transcripts are prepared and checked in the offices of the Graduate School and the recorder. Accepted theses, master's papers, and project reports are noted as may be relevant. The records of candidates who appear to have met requirements are forwarded to major and minor department heads or program chairs for review and recommendation. The final list of approved candidates appears in the fall, spring, or summer commencement program.

Only those transfer credits that have been accepted by the Graduate School and entered upon the student's transcript by the recorder before the graduate list deadline will be considered in evaluating a student for graduation at the end of that particular semester or summer session.

The University holds commencement exercises for graduate students three times a year: at the end of the fall and spring semesters and at the end of the summer session. Attendance at commencement exercises is expected, but forms for permission to receive the degree in absentia are available in the Records Office, 112 Shields Building. The form must be completed and filed with the graduate recorder by the date specified in the graduate calendar.

All degrees conferred are tentative until final grade reports have been received and all requirements fulfilled, even though the student's name may have appeared in the commencement program. A student's transcript or diploma, or both, may be withheld until any outstanding financial obligations to the University have been paid.

UNSATISFACTORY SCHOLARSHIP

A graduate student who fails to maintain satisfactory scholarship or to make acceptable progress in a degree program will be dropped from the University. One or more failing grades or a cumulative grade-point average below 3.00 for any semester or session or combination of semesters and/or sessions may be considered as evidence of failure to maintain satisfactory scholarship. Action may be initiated by the department or committee in charge of the graduate major or by the chair of the student's doctoral committee. The procedures to be followed in such action are found in Appendix III in this *Bulletin*.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF STUDENTS' RECORDS

The Pennsylvania State University collects and retains data and information about students for designated periods of time for the express purpose of facilitating the students' educational development. The University recognizes the privacy rights of individuals in exerting control over what information about themselves may be disclosed and, at the same time, attempts to balance that right with the institution's need for information relevant to the fulfillment of its educational missions.

The University further recognizes its obligation to inform the students of their rights under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1978 (FERPA); to inform students of the existence and location of records as well as to define the purposes for which such information is obtained; to provide security for such material; to permit students access to, disclosure of and challenge to this information as herein described; and to discontinue such information when compelling reasons for its retention no longer exist.

Student Record Policy—No information from records, files and data directly related to a student shall be disclosed by any means (including telephone) to individuals or agencies outside the University without the written consent of the student, except pursuant to lawful subpoena or court order, or in the case of specifically designated educational and governmental officials as required by FERPA. Information contained in such records may be shared within the University by University officials with "legitimate educational interest" in such information.

A more complete description of the University's policy on confidentiality of student records, including educational records and alumni records; disclosures to students, third parties, agencies and parents of dependent students; and challenges to entries, is contained in *Policies and Rules*, which is available at departmental and deans' offices.

MOTOR VEHICLE REGULATIONS

Each graduate student who possesses, maintains, or drives or parks a motor vehicle (including a motorcycle, motor bike, motor scooter, or any other motor-driven vehicle) while at the University is

required to register such vehicle with the Parking Office, 125 Grange Building, during the registration period at the opening of classes. There is no registration charge for students who do not want campus driving or parking privileges. Failure to register a vehicle renders a student liable for a penalty of \$15 or a magistrate's citation for each offense.

A permit for parking on campus during the day, evening, or weekend costs \$30 per semester. A more restricted permit allowing driving and parking on campus for evenings and weekends only costs \$10 per semester.

A graduate assistant is required to comply with student regulations concerning motor vehicles. A graduate assistant receiving any permit must present a valid driver's license and the owner's card for the vehicle. The vehicle must be owned by the student, his parent, or spouse. A Student Parking and Traffic Regulations booklet is available in 125 Grange Building.

Bicycles—All bicycles operated on the University Park Campus or in the surrounding community must be registered once each year. Expiration date is May 31. Registration can be obtained at the Department of University Safety, 12 Grange Building, or at any traffic kiosk, Monday through Friday between 8:00 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. Rules and regulations are available at the time of registration.

STANDARDS OF CONDUCT

By virtue of their maturity and experience, graduate students are expected to have learned the meaning and value of personal honesty and professional integrity before entering the Graduate School. Every student is expected to exhibit and promote the highest ethical and moral standards. A violation of such standards is regarded as a serious offense, raising grave doubt that the student is worthy of continued membership in the Graduate School community. The University Code of Conduct is found in Appendix I in this *Bulletin*. Violation of the Code may result in suspension or dismissal from the Graduate School.

RESOLUTION OF PROBLEMS

Procedures for resolving or appealing problems in the classroom and outside it are presented in Appendix II in this *Bulletin*.

REGULATORY COMPLIANCE

To ensure compliance with applicable federal and state laws, certain University activities require review and approval by appointed institutional review committees. Projects involving any of the following concerns must obtain review and approval through the Office for Regulatory Compliance (ORC) *before the project is initiated*.

Human Subjects—The Human Subjects Institutional Review Board (IRB) reviews all University research involving human subjects. IRB approval must be obtained prior to the involvement of human subjects in any research. The IRB is a committee appointed to review research proposals for proper implementation of the ethical principles for protection of human subjects as mandated by Title 45 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 46. Seminars are conducted by the ORC on a regular basis to aid investigators in preparing a project for IRB review.

Vertebrate Animals—The Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) must review and approve all uses of nonhuman vertebrate animals in any University project. IACUC review and approval is mandated by the National Animal Welfare Act. The Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service (APHIS) of the U.S. Department of Agriculture enforces these regulations through regular inspections of Penn State animal facilities and review of IACUC records. Any investigator who plans a submission to the IACUC must attend an educational seminar sponsored by the ORC.

Biohazards—The University Biosafety Committee (UBC) reviews and approves the use of biohazardous agents in research. Research involving uses of recombinant DNA requires prior review and approval by the UBC if the use is not specifically exempted by the recombinant DNA guidelines issued by the National Institutes of Health. Research involving the use of a pathogen, potent carcinogen, or a large amount of purified toxin also requires UBC review and approval.

Complete policy statements for each of these areas of concern can be found in the Safety (SY) section of the *University Policy Manual*. Additional information and submission forms for presenting a proposal for review are available from the ORC in 115 Kern Graduate Building, University Park Campus; (814) 865-1775. [Note: The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center is a unique Penn State campus in that it maintains a separate IRB, IACUC, and Institutional Biosafety Committee. Students conducting projects at the Hershey Campus should contact their local committees for approval of research.]

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In addition to the above research concerns, the use of radioisotopes by University personnel is closely monitored for regulatory compliance by the University Isotope Committee in conjunction with the Health Physics Office in 228 Academic Projects Building; (814) 865-3459. Anyone planning to work in a laboratory that uses radioisotopes must contact the Health Physics Office and arrange to attend a training session on isotope handling and safety.

GRADUATE DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

DOCTORAL DEGREES

The Doctor of Philosophy, an academic degree, and the Doctor of Education, a professional degree, are conferred by the University. Recognized as different in purpose, the two programs consequently have different requirements in certain respects.

ADMISSION

A student who has been admitted to the Graduate School and has been accepted by the department or committee in charge of a major program in which the doctorate is offered may begin working toward a doctoral degree. However, the student has no official status as a doctoral student and no assurance of acceptance as a doctoral candidate until the candidacy examination has been passed. This examination is administered by the major department or graduate program and is given early in the student's program.

It is the policy of the Graduate School not to encourage applicants to work for a second doctoral degree. However, the President, on recommendation of the dean of the Graduate School, will welcome, as guests, holders of earned doctoral degrees who may be visiting the University Park Campus for purposes of noncredit study. Guest privileges apply to persons holding the degree from Penn State or other accredited colleges and universities. Guests may attend seminars and courses and, if space and facilities are available, carry on research. There will be no charge except for laboratory expenses. Arrangements should be made in advance with the dean of the Graduate School.

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

No specified number of courses completed or credits earned will assure attainment of the doctorate. The general requirements are based upon a period of residence, the writing of a satisfactory thesis and its acceptance by the doctoral committee and the Graduate School, and the passing of a comprehensive and a final oral examination. A doctoral program consists of such a combination of course seminars and individual study and research as meets the minimum requirements of the Graduate School and is approved by the doctoral committee for each individual student.

A master's degree is not a prerequisite for the doctorate in some major programs. However, the first year of graduate study leading to the Ph.D. may be substantially the same as that provided for the M.A. or M.S. degree. Similarly, the first year of the D.Ed. program may be essentially the same as that provided for the M.Ed. degree.

GRADE-POINT AVERAGE

A minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for work done at the University is required for doctoral candidacy, for admission to the comprehensive examination, the final oral examination, and for graduation.

TIME LIMITATION

A doctoral student is required to complete the program, including acceptance of the doctoral thesis, within eight years from the date of acceptance as a candidate. Individual programs may set shorter time limits. Extensions may be granted by the graduate dean in appropriate circumstances.

OFF-CAMPUS AND TRANSFER CREDITS

Subject to the approval of the adviser and the head of the major department or program chair, a student may register for research to be done away from the University Park Campus.

A maximum of 30 credits beyond the baccalaureate at an accredited school not granting the doctorate in the student's major program may be accepted by the Graduate School in partial fulfillment of the requirement for a D.Ed. degree at Penn State. A maximum of two full academic years of work (60 credits) beyond the baccalaureate at an accredited graduate school that grants the doctorate in the candidate's major program may be accepted here to apply toward D.Ed. degree requirements. Advanced standing is awarded

for only one master's degree. Academic work to be so transferred must meet the following criteria:

1. It must have been completed within five years prior to the date of first degree registration at the Graduate School of Penn State (see below);
2. It must appear on an official graduate transcript;
3. It must be of at least B quality;
4. It must be deemed applicable to the student's program by the current academic adviser, approved in writing, and submitted to the Graduate School assistant director of admissions for approval and action. Credit earned in postbaccalaureate professional degree programs (law, medicine, etc.) is not transferable.

The following caveat should be noted: Pass-fail grades are not transferable to an advanced degree program unless the "Pass" can be substantiated by the former institution as having at least B quality.

A completed master's degree may be transferred to a D.Ed. program with no intervening time limitation. Because there is no total-credit requirement for the Ph.D. degree program, advanced standing is not awarded for a master's degree.

ADVISERS AND DOCTORAL COMMITTEES

Following admittance to a degree program, the student should confer with the head of that major department or program concerning procedures and the appointment of an adviser. Consultation or arrangement of the details of the student's semester-by-semester schedule is the function of the adviser. This person may be a member of the doctoral committee or someone else designated by the head of the major program for this specific duty.

General guidance of a doctoral candidate is the responsibility of a doctoral committee consisting of four or more active members of the Graduate Faculty, which normally includes at least two faculty in the major field. This committee is appointed by the graduate dean through the Office of Graduate Student Programs, upon recommendation of the head of the major program, soon after the student is admitted to candidacy. A person not affiliated with Penn State who has particular expertise in the candidate's research area may be added as a special member, upon recommendation by the head of the program and approval of the graduate dean. A special member is expected to participate fully in the functions of the doctoral committee. If the outside expert is asked only to read and approve the doctoral thesis, that person is designated a *special signatory* of the thesis. Occasionally, special signatories may be drawn from within the Penn State faculty in particular situations.

At least one regular member of the doctoral committee must be from outside the candidate's major program. If the candidate has a minor, that field must be represented on the committee. (*See also* Major Program and Minor Field under D.Ed.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS in this *Bulletin*.) At the discretion of the dean, other members may be added to the committee. The supervisor of the candidate's thesis will usually, but not necessarily, be designated as chair. The chair, or at least one co-chair, of the doctoral committee must be a faculty member in the major field.

The doctoral committee is responsible for approving the broad outline of the student's program and should review the program as soon as possible after the student's admission to candidacy. Moreover, continuing communication among the student, the committee chair (or adviser) and the members of the committee is strongly recommended, to preclude misunderstandings and to develop a collegial relation between the candidate and the committee.

The (entire) committee will prepare, give, and evaluate the candidate's examinations. If a committee member is unable to attend the final oral defense, he or she will sign as a *special signatory*, after notifying Graduate Programs (211 Kern) that a committee change must be approved and made a part of the student's record. (Substitutes are not permitted, but changes in the committee can be made, if needed, through the usual procedures.) The department or program head will notify the Office of Graduate Programs when the candidate is ready to have the comprehensive and the final oral examinations scheduled and will report the results of these examinations to that Office.

Committee members must participate in person in any oral examinations. (Requests to use teleconferencing should be addressed to the dean well in advance, with specification of the special circumstances that require it.) A favorable vote of at least two-thirds of the members of the committee is required for passing a comprehensive or a final oral examination. If a candidate fails an examination, it is the responsibility of the doctoral committee to determine whether another examination may be taken.

The committee examines the thesis, administers the final oral examination, and signs the signatory page of the thesis. At least two-thirds of the committee must approve the thesis.

ENGLISH COMPETENCE

A candidate for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy is required to demonstrate high-level competence in the use of the English language, including reading, writing, and speaking, as part of the language and

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communication requirements for the Ph.D. Programs are expected to establish mechanisms for assessing *and improving* competence of both domestic and international students. Assessments should include pieces of original writing. Programs and advisers should identify any deficiencies *before or at the candidacy examination* and direct students into appropriate remedial activities. Competence must be *formally* attested by the program before the doctoral comprehensive examination is scheduled. (International students should note that passage of the minimal TOEFL requirement does not demonstrate the level of competence expected of a Ph.D. from Penn State.)

COMMUNICATION AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE COMPETENCE

In addition to demonstrating competence in English as described above, each candidate for the Ph.D. must meet communication and foreign language requirements that have been established within the major program. The candidate should ascertain specific language requirements by contacting the professor in charge of the program, whose name appears with the program description under GRADUATE PROGRAMS, FACULTY, AND COURSES.

Penn State has been named by the Educational Testing Service as a testing center for the administration of the written tests for students to be examined in French or Spanish. Students who want to apply to take these tests should, at their earliest convenience, apply to the University Testing Services, The Pennsylvania State University, 23 Willard Building, University Park, PA 16802. A test fee of \$12 is payable at the time of application. Times and places of tests will be given when the test application is filed.

Candidates for the Doctor of Education degree may be required to demonstrate competence in foreign languages.

CANDIDACY EXAMINATION

Every student who wishes to pursue a doctorate must take a candidacy examination administered by the Graduate Faculty in the graduate major program. It should be taken early in the student's program. The nature of the examination varies with the program and may be the master's examination if so prescribed by the program and understood by the student. The decision to admit or not to admit a student to candidacy must be made by the graduate faculty or a designated committee of graduate faculty in the program. For the Ph.D. student, the examination may be given after at least 18 credits have been earned in graduate courses beyond the baccalaureate. The examination must be taken within three semesters (summer sessions do not count) of entry into the doctoral program.

The student must be registered as a full-time or part-time degree student for the semester in which the candidacy examination is taken.

For the D.Ed. student, the examination should be given when the student has earned a total of about 30 credits, including the master's program and work done elsewhere. A student transferring from another graduate school with 30 or more transfer credits must take the candidacy examination prior to earning more than 25 credits here.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

When a candidate for the Ph.D. or D.Ed. degree has substantially completed all course work, a comprehensive examination is given. (Note: Some programs require students to pass various "area" examinations, "cumulative" examinations, and the like, or require presentation of a thesis proposal, prior to the comprehensive. These are matters of departmental or program policy, distinct from the general policies of the Graduate School described here.)

A candidate for the Ph.D. must have satisfied the English competence and the communication and foreign language requirement before taking the comprehensive examination.

All candidates are required to have a minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for work done at the University at the time the comprehensive examination is given, and may not have deferred or missing grades.

The student must be registered as a full-time or part-time student for the semester in which the comprehensive examination is taken.

The examination is scheduled and announced officially by the graduate dean upon recommendation of the department or program head. Two weeks' notice is required by the Graduate School for scheduling this examination which may be open to the public at the department's discretion. It is given and evaluated by the entire doctoral committee and may be either written or oral, or both. A favorable vote of at least two-thirds of the members of the committee is required for passing. In case of failure, it is the responsibility of the doctoral committee to determine whether the candidate may take another examination. The results are reported to the Office of Graduate Programs and are entered on the candidate's official record.

When a period of more than six years has elapsed between the passing of the comprehensive examination and the completion of the program, the student is required to pass a second comprehensive examination before the final oral examination will be scheduled.

FINAL ORAL EXAMINATION

The doctoral candidate who has satisfied all other requirements for the degree will be scheduled by the graduate dean, on the recommendation of the department or program head, to take a final examination. Two weeks' notice is required by the Office of Graduate Programs for scheduling this examination. Normally the final oral examination may not be scheduled until at least three months have elapsed after the comprehensive examination was passed, although the dean may grant a waiver in appropriate cases. The deadline for holding the examination is ten weeks before commencement. It is the responsibility of the doctoral candidate to provide a copy of the thesis to each member of the doctoral committee *at least one week* before the date of the scheduled examination.

Both the thesis director and the student are responsible for ensuring the completion of a draft of the thesis *and for adequate consultation with members of the thesis committee well in advance of the oral examination. Major revisions to the thesis should be completed before this examination.* The dissertation should be in its final draft, with appropriate notes, bibliography, tables, etc., at the time of the oral examination; both the content and style should be correct and polished by the time this final draft of the thesis is in the hands of the committee.

The final examination of the doctoral candidate is an oral examination administered and evaluated by the entire doctoral committee. It consists of an oral presentation of the thesis by the candidate and a period of questions and responses. These will relate in large part to the thesis, but may cover the candidate's whole program of study, since one of the purposes of the examination is to assess the general scholarly attainments of the candidate. The portion of the examination in which the thesis is presented is open to the public.

The student must be registered as a full-time or part-time degree student for the semester in which the final oral examination is taken.

A favorable vote of at least two-thirds of the members of the committee is required for passing. The results of the examination are reported to the Office of Graduate Programs and will be entered upon the candidate's official record. If a candidate fails, it is the responsibility of the doctoral committee to determine whether another examination may be taken.

THESIS ACCEPTANCE

Completion of the requirements of a doctoral degree program entails acceptance of the thesis, as indicated by the signatures of the doctoral committee and the program or department head on its signatory page, and by its acceptance as meeting the editorial standards of the Graduate School, so that it constitutes a suitable archival document for inclusion in the University Libraries. Thus it is to be noted that passage of the final oral examination is necessary but not sufficient for award of the degree; the thesis must be accepted, as the ultimate step.

Ph.D.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy is conferred in recognition of high attainment and productive scholarship in some special field of learning as evidenced by:

1. The satisfactory completion of a prescribed period of study and investigation;
2. The preparation and formal acceptance of a thesis involving independent research;
3. The successful passing of examinations covering both the special subject and the general field of learning of which this subject forms a part.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

There is no required minimum of credits or semesters of study, but over some twelve-month period during the interval between admission to candidacy and completion of the Ph.D. program the candidate must spend at least two semesters (which may include the semester in which the candidacy examination is taken) as a registered full-time student engaged in academic work at the University Park Campus, The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center, or Penn State Harrisburg. Full-time University employees must be certified by the department as devoting half-time or more to graduate studies and/or thesis research to meet the degree requirements. (*See CREDIT LOADS AND ACADEMIC STATUS.*)

CONTINUOUS REGISTRATION

It is expected that all graduate students will be properly registered at a credit level appropriate to their degree of activity. (See REGISTRATION.) After a Ph.D. candidate has passed the comprehensive examination and met the two-semester full-time residence requirement, the student must register continuously for each fall and spring semester (beginning with the first semester after both of the above requirements have been met) until the Ph.D. thesis is accepted and approved by the doctoral committee. (Note that students who are in residence during summers must also register for summer sessions.)

Post-comprehensive Ph.D. students can maintain registration by registering for credits in the usual way, or by registering for noncredit 601 or 611, depending upon whether they are devoting full time or part time to thesis preparation. Students are permitted to register for 590 (colloquium), 602 (supervised experience in college teaching), and audits along with SUBJ 601. Students who want to combine course work with thesis preparation must register for 600 or 611 (i.e., not for 601, which is full-time thesis preparation). Note that the least expensive way for a student to work full time on research and thesis preparation is to register for 601. This clearly is the procedure of choice for international students who need to maintain status as full-time students for visa purposes.

If a Ph.D. student will not be in residence for an extended period for compelling reasons, the graduate dean will consider a petition for a waiver of the continuous registration requirement. The petition must come from the doctoral committee chair and carry the endorsement of the department or program chair.

MINOR FIELD

A Ph.D. candidate is not required by the Graduate Faculty to have a minor field of study. However, a department or a committee in charge of a major field may require a candidate to offer work in a minor field, or a student may elect such a program with the permission of the doctoral committee.

A minor consists of no fewer than 15 graduate credits, including those applied toward the master's degree (if the master's was awarded in a field other than the intended minor), of integrated or articulated work in one field related to, but different from, that of the major. A minor normally may be taken only in one of the approved graduate degree programs offered at Penn State, or in a formal graduate minor program that has been approved by the Graduate Council, such as the minor in the humanities, literary theory, criticism, and aesthetics, or women's studies. The minor field chosen must have the approval of the departments or committees responsible for both the major program and the minor field.

At least one faculty member from the minor field must be on the candidate's doctoral committee.

THESIS

The ability to do independent research and competence in scholarly exposition must be demonstrated by the preparation of a thesis on some topic related to the major subject. It should represent a significant contribution to knowledge, be presented in a scholarly manner, reveal an ability on the part of the candidate to do independent research of high quality, and indicate considerable experience in using a variety of research techniques. The contents and conclusions of the thesis must be defended at the time of the final oral examination.

After a successful defense and after signed approval by advisers and/or committee members, the completed thesis must be submitted (along with necessary supporting materials) to the Thesis Office for editorial review. Submission must be made by the announced deadline for the semester/session in which the degree will be conferred.

A *Thesis Guide*, which gives details concerning format, paper, typing, and other requirements, can be obtained at 303 Kern Graduate Building, for a fee of \$1.50. Following editorial review of the thesis by the Thesis Office, it is expected that the student will submit a copy of the thesis, incorporating format corrections, to the office of the department or program head.

D.Ed.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The D.Ed. degree is conferred in recognition of advanced preparation of a high order for work in the profession of education as evidenced by:

1. Satisfactory completion of a prescribed period of study;
2. Ability to apply scientific principles to practitioner problems in a variety of education endeavors;
3. Preparation of a thesis demonstrating ability to undertake an educational problem with originality and independent thought;
4. Successful performance on major and minor examinations, showing a satisfactory grasp of the field of specialization and its relation to allied education areas.

RESIDENCE REQUIREMENTS

A minimum of six semesters of full-time graduate study and research (15 credits per semester), or their equivalent in credits (90 credits), of which at least 30 credits must be earned in residence at University Park Campus, or Penn State Harrisburg if the degree is offered at that location, is required for the D.Ed. degree. The D.Ed. candidate may meet the requirements by attending summer sessions unless the major department requires a period of registration during the regular academic year. A candidate may register for a maximum of 30 credits of research in absentia, but none of these may count toward the minimum of 30 credits that must be earned at the University Park Campus, or Penn State Harrisburg if the degree is offered at that location. It is expected that students will register for a minimum of 15 credits of thesis research. The maximum credit load permitted a student who is employed full time is 6 credits per semester.

MAJOR PROGRAM AND MINOR FIELD

The program of study includes a major and either a minor or a group of general studies. A majority of the courses offered in fulfillment of the requirements must be in the major program of study.

A candidate choosing a major outside the fields of professional education (such as history) shall have a minor consisting of no fewer than 15 graduate credits in professional education, including those applied towards a previous master's degree (if not the same field as the minor), as recommended to the dean of the Graduate School early in the major program with the approval of a faculty adviser from the minor area.

A candidate choosing a major in one of the approved programs in professional education must also choose either a minor or a group of general studies with the approval of the major program chair. In this case, a minor consists of no fewer than 15 graduate credits in a field considered by the major program committee to provide valuable intellectual and/or professional depth and breadth for the candidate. There must be at least one faculty member from the minor field on the candidate's doctoral committee. The minor may include courses taken as part of a previous master's degree program, if the minor is in an area different from the master's, and if the courses were not a required part of the program, e.g., used to meet a total credit requirement.

An acceptable general studies group consists of at least 15 graduate credits, including those taken as part of a previous master's degree (up to 6 credits), considered by the major program committee to provide valuable intellectual breadth for the candidate. (Note that a general studies group is not a minor and is not entered as such on the student's transcript.)

A candidate entering with a master's degree in a field that would normally be regarded as appropriate for a minor may petition the major program committee for a waiver of the minor requirement. If the program chair then approves, a request for a waiver may be submitted by the chair to the dean of the Graduate School. Waiving the minor requirement does not reduce the residence or total credit requirements for the D.Ed. degree.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

In addition to demonstrating a high level of competence in the subject matter in the major program and minor field, each candidate must show, by a comprehensive examination, an understanding of current theories of education and the ability to apply the techniques and findings of educational research so far as they bear upon the teaching of the subject matter. The candidate must also be able to understand and contribute to the technical and professional literature in the field, and to criticize learned procedures in the light of historical trends and practices in this and other countries. Command of the tools for a thorough study of the problems of education is necessary and must include competence in the use of statistical methods. For certain students the requirements may include a reading knowledge of one or more foreign languages.

All candidates are required to have a minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for academic work done at the University at the time the comprehensive examination is given.

THESIS

Evidence of a high degree of scholarship, competence in scholarly exposition, and ability to select, organize, and apply knowledge must be presented by the candidate in the form of a written thesis. The candidate must demonstrate a capacity for independent thought, as well as ability and originality in the application of educational principles or in the development of a new generalization under scientific controls. A thesis may be based upon a product or project of a professional nature, provided scholarly research is involved. For example, it may be based upon the solution of a professional problem concerned with the development of a curriculum, or a product of creative effort related to education. However, in order to be acceptable as a thesis, the professional project must be accompanied by a written discourse

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demonstrating the nature of the research and including such theories, experiments, and other rational processes as were used in effecting the final result. The topic and outline of the proposed thesis must have the approval of the doctoral committee.

After a successful defense and after signed approval by advisors and/or committee members, the completed thesis must be submitted (along with necessary supporting materials) to the Thesis Office for editorial review. Submission must be made by the announced deadline for the semester/session in which the degree will be conferred.

A *Thesis Guide*, which gives details concerning format, paper, typing, and other requirements, can be obtained at 303 Kern Graduate Building, for a fee of \$1.50. Following editorial review of the thesis by the Thesis Office, it is expected that the student will submit a copy of the thesis, incorporating format corrections, to the office of the department or program head.

MASTER'S DEGREES

The Graduate School recognizes a difference in purpose, which is reflected in the requirements, for two types of advanced degrees: academic and professional. Of the seventeen master's degrees conferred, the Master of Arts and Master of Science are academic in nature. The professional degrees conferred are Master of Agriculture, Master of Business Administration, Master of Community Psychology, Master of Education, Master of Engineering, Master of Environmental Pollution Control, Master of Fine Arts, Master of Forest Resources, Master of Health Administration, Master of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management, Master of Journalism, Master of Landscape Architecture, Master of Management, Master of Music, Master of Public Administration, and Master of Recreation and Parks.

A degree is not conferred for a mere collection of credits. A well-balanced, unified, and complete program of study is required, including in most instances the preparation and acceptance of a high-quality written document (thesis, paper, or project report). The overall program of the student frequently will exceed the minimum requirements as specified under ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS (following).

A student may meet the degree requirements by either full-time or part-time enrollment and by attendance in any combination of semesters and summer sessions. The student who interrupts the continuity of registration faces the possibility of not being granted permission to return.

GRADE-POINT AVERAGE

A minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for work done at the University is required for graduation.

TIME LIMITATION

All requirements for a master's degree (including acceptance of a thesis, paper, or project report as may be specified), whether satisfied on the University Park Campus or elsewhere, must be met within eight years of admission to degree status. Individual programs may set shorter time limits. Extensions may be granted by the graduate dean in appropriate circumstances.

ADMISSION

In addition to the general University requirements for admission set forth at the beginning of this *Bulletin*, adequate undergraduate preparation is required in the program in which the applicant expects to pursue advanced work. The specific courses and the total number of undergraduate credits required in various areas will be determined by the choice of program and can be ascertained from the descriptive statement appearing under the graduate program heading in the latter portion of this *Bulletin*. An applicant who meets the necessary grade-point average but is deficient in course preparation may, under certain circumstances, be admitted to the Graduate School and be allowed to make up the undergraduate deficiencies. Under these circumstances the program will require more than the necessary period of residence. An applicant for admission to the M.Ed. program in most major programs is required to have had at least 18 credits in education and related psychology, and in certain major programs may be required to have had practice teaching.

Requirements concerning courses, language proficiency, minors, comprehensive examinations, and other matters are sometimes made by departments or programs in addition to (but not in conflict with) the regulations of the Graduate School. For details the student should consult the head of the major department or program.

ADVISING

After admission to a degree program, a student should confer with the head of the major department or program concerning the appointment of an adviser. The general guidance of a master's candidate is the responsibility of an adviser, who is a member of the Graduate Faculty, or of a committee appointed in a manner to be determined by the major department or program in which the student is specializing. The adviser or the committee assists the student in planning a program of study. Although the adviser is frequently the supervisor of the thesis, this is not necessarily the case.

TRANSFER CREDIT

Subject to the limitations given, a maximum of 10 credits of high-quality graduate work done at an accredited institution may be applied toward the requirements for the master's degree. However, credits earned to complete a previous master's degree may not be applied to a second master's degree program at Penn State.

The student should distinguish carefully between the transferability of credit and its applicability in a particular degree program. Approval to apply any transferred credits toward a degree program must be granted by the student's academic adviser and the Graduate School assistant director of admissions. Transferred academic work normally must have been completed within five years prior to the date of first degree registration at the Graduate School, must be of at least B quality, and must appear on a graduate transcript. Credit earned in postbaccalaureate professional degree programs (law, medicine, etc.) is not transferable.

Pass-fail grades are not transferable to an advanced degree program unless the "Pass" can be substantiated by the former institution as having at least B quality.

Forms for transfer of credit can be obtained from the Office of Graduate Admissions, 201 Kern Graduate Building.

EXAMINATIONS

A candidate may be required to pass in a satisfactory manner written or oral examinations designated by the program. A candidate should consult the major department or program for special requirements.

Examinations to establish credit for work done in absentia or without formal class work may be used to remove undergraduate deficiencies, but not to earn credits toward an advanced degree. Arrangements are made by the student directly with the major department head or program chair.

M.A. AND M.S.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Arts and the Master of Science degrees have similar requirements, the general major area determining which degree is conferred. Programs for both degrees are strongly oriented toward research.

A minimum of 30 graduate credits is required, of which at least 20 must be earned at an established graduate campus of the University. Some graduate programs require additional credits; the exact number can be determined by consulting the specific program description in the subsequent section, Graduate Programs, Faculty, and Courses. A minor is not required of all candidates for the M.A. or M.S. degree. A department or committee in charge of a major program may require a candidate to offer work in a minor field, or the minor may be elected with the permission of the student's committee.

Any member of the Penn State faculty with at least assistant professor rank may participate in the guidance and examination of master's candidates and sign master's thesis signatory pages. Special signatories occasionally are requested and approved for master's thesis. The supervisor of the master's work must be a member of the Graduate Faculty.

A minor consists of no fewer than 6 credits of integrated or articulated work in one field related to, but different from, that of the major. A minor program must be in one of the approved graduate degree programs offered at Penn State and must have the approval of the departments or committees responsible for both the major program and the minor field.

The major department or the committee in charge of the major program is the judge as to the suitability of a field for the minor and of its relevance to the major. The minor field department has the responsibility of accepting or rejecting students, advising on courses to be taken by the candidate in the field, examining the candidate in the area of studies undertaken in the field, and certifying that the minor requirements have been met.

At least 18 credits in the 500 and 600 series, combined, must be included in the program. A minimum of 12 credits in course work (400 and 500 series), as contrasted with research, must be completed in the major program. A thesis is required of many candidates for these degrees. Details are given in the introductory paragraphs under the major program headings in the latter part of this *Bulletin*. If a student

is required to write a thesis, at least 6 credits in thesis research (600 or 610) must be included in the program. If no thesis is required, at least 18 credits must be in 500-level courses.

A thesis is prepared under the direction of the department or program in which the candidate's major work is taken. Under certain conditions a student may complete the thesis off campus. To do so, satisfactory arrangements must be made in advance with the adviser and the head of the major department or program.

Upon completion of the thesis and after receiving approval by all signatories, the thesis must be submitted (along with necessary supporting materials) to the Thesis Office for editorial and format review. Submission must be made by the announced deadline for the semester/session in which the degree will be conferred. Following this review and formal approval and acceptance by the Thesis Office of the Graduate School, it is expected that the student will submit a copy of the thesis, incorporating editorial and format corrections, to the office of the department or program head.

A *Thesis Guide*, which gives details concerning format, paper, typing, and other requirements, can be obtained at 303 Kern Graduate Building, for a fee of \$1.50.

Candidates who are not required to write a thesis must present a suitable essay or paper. Its nature and extent shall be determined by the major program. The department head or program chair shall report to the Office of Graduate Programs the title, the name of the faculty member under whom the student did the work, and whether the work was considered adequate. The program head may require one or more copies of the essay for the program's library or other files.

Some programs in the field of education offer the M.S. degree but prefer to admit students into the M.Ed. degree program. Other programs that emphasize research prefer to admit only students interested in pursuing the Ph.D. degree.

Requirements for the M.A. degree at Penn State Harrisburg differ somewhat from the above and are outlined under the major programs in American Studies and Humanities. These programs are available only at Penn State Harrisburg.

M.Agr.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Agriculture is a professional degree. Programs leading to this degree provide opportunities for students to increase their knowledge and competences in the various phases of agriculture. A student, according to individual objectives, may obtain intensive training encompassing a wide spectrum of subject matter area or intensive training in a specialized area. The program emphasizes the development of professional skills in the communication of technical knowledge and its application to the solution of current and future technical economic, and social problems of individuals and groups.

The head of the department or program chair appoints a three-member committee to guide and monitor the candidate's professional development. Members of this committee must represent at least two departments. The chair of the appointed committee serves as the candidate's adviser. The candidate will inform the committee of personal aspirations and background early in the program. The committee will suggest to the student how best to achieve these goals and the standard of professional competence required for the Master of Agriculture degree.

A minimum of 30 graduate credits is required, of which 20 credits must be earned in residence at the University Park Campus. A maximum of 10 credits may be earned in special problem-type courses.

Students in the Master of Agriculture degree program can major in Agricultural Economics, Agricultural Mechanization, Agronomy, Animal Science, Entomology, Extension Education, Forest Resources, Horticulture, Plant Pathology, Rural Sociology, or Wildlife and Fisheries Science.

The candidate must present an acceptable paper on a selected professional problem or a report of internship training. Up to 3 graduate credits will be given for an acceptable paper. The candidate may be required to provide one or more copies of the paper for the University.

The candidate's committee shall report, through the department head or program chair, to the Office of Graduate Programs the title of the paper and whether the paper and the candidate's academic performance were considered satisfactory.

M.B.A.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

Master of Business Administration degree programs are offered at the University Park Campus, Penn State Harrisburg, and Penn State Erie.

UNIVERSITY PARK CAMPUS

The purpose of the M.B.A. degree program at the University Park Campus is to develop professional managerial knowledge and skills as these are applied to decisions in complex organizations. The curriculum was developed by the graduate business faculty to blend technical rigor, managerial theory, and integrative learning experiences through case studies and other teaching methods.

A minimum of 54 graduate credits is required, all at the 500 level. Thirty-nine credits must be in specific core courses. Also required are 15 credits in major field course and electives. Work for this degree may be started in the fall semester only. Applications must include the results of the Graduate Management Admission Test.

PENN STATE HARRISBURG

The course of study leading to the M.B.A. degree is a professionally oriented program intended for persons seeking or holding management positions in business firms or in other technical and service organizations. The goals of the programs are to develop the following: competence in decision making; the ability to integrate and interrelate the various functions of the firm; an understanding of the environment in which the firm operates; skill in interpersonal and group relations; a sense of responsibility to society; and a commitment to ethical action within and outside the firm. The degree may be earned through either full- or part-time study in the evening. Work may be started in the fall or spring semester or summer session.

The M.B.A. requires 54 credits of graduate course work consisting of three groups of courses. First, the common body of knowledge courses (30 credits) provide a foundation in the theory, tools, and techniques required for competent, legal, and ethical managerial decision making. Second, breadth courses (18 credits) provide advanced work beyond that required by the common body of knowledge courses and are aimed at developing a general competence in overall management. Preparation of a professional paper is required. Third, elective courses (6 credits) allow students to select additional courses of interest. For more information, contact the Penn State Harrisburg Graduate Admissions Office at (717) 948-6200 or (800) 222-2056. Applicants must include results of the Graduate Management Admission Test. In addition to GMAT scores, applicants whose native language is not English must provide scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

PENN STATE ERIE, THE BEHREND COLLEGE

The Penn State Erie M.B.A. is a general degree emphasizing development of the planning and problem-solving skills crucial in middle and upper management. Course work emphasizes the practical application of theory in the business world, often simulating problems and actual situations students are experiencing at work. The degree consists of 48 credits drawn from core and elective courses.

Core courses (36 credits) cover financial and managerial accounting; business communication; managerial economics; financial management; individual and group dynamics in organizations; organization design; management information systems; marketing; operations management; statistics; the legal, social, and political environment of business; and strategic planning and business policy.

The M.B.A. program's 12 elective credits allow students to develop in-depth knowledge in an area supportive of their career goals. Elective courses are offered in accounting, communications, economics, finance, human resource management, labor relations, international business, entrepreneurship, management of technology, management information systems, marketing, quantitative business analysis, and quality management. Opportunities to work one to one with Penn State Erie faculty also are available through independent study courses.

Admission is granted only to candidates who demonstrate high promise of success for graduate work. Nearly all students are fully employed professionals who bring a wealth of knowledge and experience to the classroom. A maximum of 10 credits may be transferred from another graduate institution. Either part-time or full-time study is possible. Applications must include the results of the Graduate Management Admissions Test.

M.C.P.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The graduate program in Community Psychology at Penn State Harrisburg leads to a Master of Community Psychology degree, with concentrations in Individualized Studies, Counseling Skills, and Human Services Management. This is a nontraditional degree program that emphasizes experience in carrying out a master's project. The program is concerned with equipping students with some of the skills necessary to cope with the multifaceted problems facing communities. Students learn to recognize problems, to outline and implement possible solutions to these problems, and to evaluate the effectiveness of the solutions.

To perform these functions, the student must be aware of contemporary community needs, the impact of the community structure upon its individual members, and the techniques best suited to initiate productive changes. After completing this interdisciplinary program, the graduate should be able to approach problems with a more integrated point of view and work cooperatively with community individuals and agencies toward practical solutions. Problems in drug abuse, delinquency, unemployment, housing, and other areas affecting mental health are approached from a community service agency base or from less formal community groups dealing with the same problems. At present, approximately 90

percent of all students work full time in agencies or governmental units. To accommodate them, most graduate 500-level courses are scheduled in the evening.

The program requires 36 credits, with 24 credits at the 500 level.

M.Ed.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The programs leading to the degree of Master of Education provide preparation for increased professional competence in education. They should be distinguished carefully from the research-oriented programs that lead to the academic degrees of Master of Arts or Master of Science. In most major programs the requirements for admission include 18 credits in education and related psychology.

A minimum of 30 graduate credits is required for the degree, of which at least 20 must be earned at an established graduate campus of the University; at least 24 must be in course work. This degree is also offered in certain programs at Penn State Harrisburg and Penn State Great Valley.

MAJOR PROGRAMS IN THE FIELDS OF EDUCATION

A student can major in one of the approved programs in professional education (*see* DIRECTORY OF GRADUATE PROGRAMS AND DEGREES CONFERRED, at the beginning of this *Bulletin*) and proceed under the guidance of a graduate faculty member of the appropriate major. At least 12 of the required credits in course work must be taken at the 500 level. A program of this type requires at least 6 credits to be earned outside the major in courses approved by the graduate faculty in the major as providing valuable breadth for the candidate.

MAJOR PROGRAMS OUTSIDE THE FIELDS OF EDUCATION

A student who wants to earn an M.Ed. in a specific subject-matter field, such as economics, mathematics, German, or a broader area, can choose such a program as a major and take a majority of work in it under the guidance of the department offering that major. The candidate is required to earn 6 credits in education as directed by the faculty of one of the approved graduate programs in professional education.

THESIS OR PAPER

Six credits may be granted for an approved thesis. A candidate who does not elect to write a thesis is required to present an essay or paper. It must be of considerable proportion, indicating capacity to describe a serious intellectual experience adequately in writing. It must also give unmistakable evidence of ability to formulate and state meaningfully the purpose of an investigation, study, critical analysis, or evaluation; to acquire and analyze information; to draw conclusions logically; and to relate findings to professional problems and practices. The nature and extent of this piece of writing, whether it be required in connection with a course or independent of course work, and when it is to be undertaken, shall be determined by the major program. The program chair shall report to the Office of Graduate Programs the title, the name of the faculty member under whom the student did the work, and whether the work was considered adequate. The program chair may exercise the option to require one or more copies of the essay for the program's library or other files.

M.Eng.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The programs leading to the Master of Engineering degree provide training for advanced professional competence in several fields of engineering. They should be distinguished carefully from the research-oriented programs that lead to the academic degree of Master of Science.

A minimum of 30 graduate credits is required, of which 20 must be earned at an established graduate campus of the University. At least 12 credits must be earned in graduate courses (500 series).

A scholarly written report on a developmental study involving at least one area represented in the candidate's course work is required as an integral part of the program. The report must be comparable in its level of work and quality to a graduate thesis. The topic of the developmental study is subject to prior approval by the department in which the candidate's major work is taken, and preparation of the written report shall be under the direction of that department.

Work for this degree is not required to be done specifically at the University Park Campus. A complete program of study can be pursued at Penn State Erie, Penn State Harrisburg, or Penn State Great Valley.

M.E.P.C.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Environmental Pollution Control is an intercollege degree program designed for students who are interested in pursuing a career in the field of environmental pollution control. Special requirements

include 12 credits of core courses covering air pollution control, water pollution control, solid/hazardous waste management, policy/risk assessment, and 1 credit of the E P C 590 seminar series. A minimum of 30 graduate credits is required, 20 of which must be taken at either the University Park Campus or Penn State Harrisburg. Nine of these 30 credits must be taken at the 500 level; the E P C 590 seminars and any 500-level paper-writing courses may not be counted as part of this 9-credit requirement. A master's paper must be submitted by all M.E.P.C. candidates.

M.F.A.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The programs leading to the Master of Fine Arts degree provide professional training in the several specialized areas of the arts. The M.F.A. is widely accepted as the highest professional degree in art, creative writing, and theatre arts, and it should be carefully distinguished from the research-oriented programs that lead to the academic degree of Master of Arts with a major in art. The M.F.A. is a 48- to 60-credit degree, usually requiring three years to complete.

The greater number of credits in the major should be at the 500 level, but the needs of the student will be considered in arranging the best combination of courses and research for preparing the candidate in a particular field.

A professional creative project is required. This project will include a monograph in support of the creative or interpretative aspect of the program.

M.F.R.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Forest Resources (M.F.R.) is a professional degree designed for students who want to further their competence in specialized fields of forest products marketing or industries, forest management, silviculture, watershed management, or wildlife and fisheries management. This degree differs from the research-oriented Master of Science degree programs in the School of Forest Resources, since the M.F.R. emphasizes applications, analysis, and synthesis of knowledge rather than creating new information through more traditional types of research. Of particular concern are problems involving human, biological, and technological interactions. This program is especially attractive to returning students interested in gaining state-of-the-art information rather than thesis research in their specialized field.

Students who have baccalaureate degrees in forestry, forest products, or wildlife and fisheries may complete the M.F.R. degree requirements in one year, whereas those with degrees in other fields generally require a longer time period because of deficiencies in prerequisite undergraduate courses.

A minimum of 30 graduate credits (400- to 600-level courses) is required, of which at least 20 must be earned at an established graduate campus of the University. At least 12 credits must be formal courses at the 500 level related to forest resources. A paper (3 to 6 credits of FOR/F P/W F S 596) will be part of the 30 credits, which demonstrates an ability to apply the knowledge gained during the program to the specialized field of interest. Additional courses include 2 credits of colloquium and 3 credits of statistics.

M.H.A.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Health Administration program is designed to prepare individuals for administrative positions in health services organizations such as hospitals, nursing homes, home health organizations, health maintenance organizations, mental health organizations, and ambulatory care facilities. The curriculum combines a primary focus on health administration with additional content focusing on health and illness, health service organization and policy, and health services research.

A minimum of 51 credits is required for completion of the degree. Fifteen of these credits may be chosen from a group of supporting elective courses to emphasize a particular health services field and a particular administrative function. The M.H.A. degree requires the completion of a master's paper.

A maximum of 10 graduate credits may be transferred from another university. Applicant must provide the scores from the Graduate Record Examination or Graduate Management Admission Test.

Applicants for whom English is a second language must score at least 550 on the TOEFL. A personal interview may be required. Official scores from the Test of Spoken English (TSE) are highly desirable. A high level of English proficiency is essential. No provision is available in the program for those who need further study of the language. The ability to speak and write proper English is required to begin the course work.

M.H.R.I.M.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management program is a 36-credit professional degree program designed for individuals who have industry experience and a desire to improve their knowledge

bases to become better prepared for executive positions in the hospitality industry. The program of study combines the functions of management and research with a focused concentration in an area of interest chosen by the student. Within the 36 credits required for the degree, there is a 3-credit professional paper and 12 elective credits within which students focus their programs of study.

Appropriate undergraduate preparation should include course work in accounting, financial management, human resource management, marketing, management information systems, computer science, economics, and statistics. Students without prior preparation or experience are frequently admitted provisionally.

M.J.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Journalism is a 30-credit degree program in which 18 credits must be at the 500-level. It is designed for persons with bachelors' degrees in fields other than journalism who want a professional master's degree in journalism in order to pursue a career in the print or broadcast news media. Admission is in the summer only. Typing ability of at least 25 words per minute is essential.

Students should be able to complete all requirements in 15 months—two summer sessions and two academic semesters. This program is different from the 36-credit Master of Arts degree also offered by the School of Communications in that it emphasizes professional skills and requires a 3-credit professional project rather than a thesis.

Applicants for whom English is a second language must score at least 600 on the TOEFL. A high level of English proficiency is essential and no provision is available for those who need further study of the language. The ability to write proper English in competition with native writers and speakers is required to begin the course work. In all cases, facility in English as demonstrated on the Graduate Record Examination and in a 1,000-word essay figure importantly in admission decisions.

M.L.A.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Landscape Architecture program provides opportunities for expanding professional competencies in the discipline. It enables young design professionals to specialize as well as to enhance existing skills.

A minimum of 44 credits is required for candidates with undergraduate degrees in landscape architecture. At least 34 of them must be earned at the University Park Campus. Twelve credits of graduate-level design studio are required, and the larger portion of the course work should be at the 500 level. Beyond these criteria, the goals of the individual student determine the best combination of specific courses and research topics.

An individual project (a comprehensive design, professional paper, or formal thesis) is required. This project serves as the creative and/or interpretative capstone of the student's total academic program.

M.Mgt.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Management program at Penn State Great Valley offers a broad-based course of study for individuals interested in career management positions in three critical economic sectors: business, government, and health care. The 33-credit curriculum was developed by an intercollege committee composed of faculty from the Colleges of Business Administration, Health and Human Development, and the Liberal Arts.

In the first year of study, students complete a sequence of core courses. In the second year, students specialize in their areas of career interest. All course work may be completed on a part-time basis in the evening. A professional paper is required.

Applicants must submit the results of the Graduate Management Admission Test or the Graduate Record Examination.

M.Mus.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The program leading to the Master of Music degree provides training for increased professional competence in performance, conducting, or composition. It should be distinguished carefully from the research-oriented program that leads to the academic degree of Master of Arts.

A minimum of 36 credits is required, of which 30 must be earned at the University Park Campus. At least one-half of the required credits must be at the 500 level.

Depending on the major option, a professional project in performance, conducting, or composition is required. Also required are a master's paper and a comprehensive examination.

M.P.A.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Master of Public Administration is a professional degree for students who are planning careers in public administration in local, state, and national governmental jurisdictions or in international, private, or voluntary agencies. The M.P.A. degree is offered at the University Park Campus and Penn State Harrisburg.

The M.P.A. degree offered at the University Park Campus requires a minimum of 46 graduate credits. The program consists of 28 credits of required courses and 15 credits of electives. A 3-credit internship or policy practicum serves as the basis for a master's essay. For students with three or more years of administrative experience in public or quasi-public organizations, 6 credits are waived, providing a 40-credit program.

The M.P.A. degree offered at Penn State Harrisburg requires a minimum of 45 graduate credits including a 9-credit field study (internship) experience and a professional master's project. The 9-credit field study requirement may be waived for students who have at least three years of full-time professional experience in relevant administrative or staff work. There is no comprehensive final examination.

The program leading to the Master of Public Administration degree should be distinguished from the research-oriented program that leads to the academic degree of Master of Arts with a major in political science, in which the candidate may specialize in public administration.

M.Rc.Pk.—ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The program leading to the professional Master of Recreation and Parks degree offered at Penn State Harrisburg is designed to improve competency in leisure service management skills, program development, and evaluation. It should be distinguished from the research-oriented program that leads to the academic degree of Master of Science in Leisure Studies (formerly Recreation and Parks). The M.Rc.Pk. program is offered in a nontraditional format, permitting students to pursue their studies while continuing to work full time in a leisure-based agency.

A minimum of 30 credits is required, of which 18 form the general core of courses in the major. Each candidate is required to submit an acceptable paper demonstrating the ability to identify and analyze an important problem or issue affecting a leisure service organization and develop alternatives based upon the problem-solving skills acquired in the program.

PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION CERTIFICATE CANDIDATES

Postbaccalaureate candidates for all Level I Instructional, Supervisory, Educational Specialist, and Administrative certificates issued by the Pennsylvania Department of Education upon the recommendation of the University must be admitted to Penn State as degree or certificate graduate students. Graduate students who want to pursue a Level I certificate in conjunction with an advanced degree must contact the Office of Certification and Education Services (181 Chambers Building, [814] 865-0488) in addition to submitting an application to the Graduate School. The credentials for certification-only students will be forwarded by the Office of Certification and Education Services to the Graduate School.

All Level I certification candidates are advised that a Precertification Competency Examination must be completed prior to issuance of a certificate. This examination samples the knowledge base needed by teachers and other educators in order to educate the handicapped in the least restrictive environment. The examination is individually administered usually during the semester preceding the candidate's internship or major practicum. Information on preparing for the examination is available from graduate faculty advisers or the Office of Certification and Education Services in 181 Chambers Building. There is no charge for this examination.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE) requires that all certification candidates hold United States citizenship. Further, candidates must be known by the preparing institution as persons of good moral character, not in the habit of using narcotic drugs in any form or excession amounts of intoxicating beverages (School Code 1209), and not under indictment or convicted of a criminal offense (Act 34). Also, applicants for the first Pennsylvania Instructional I certificate must present to PDE passing scores on specified tests prior to issuance of the certificate by PDE. Passing scores are those in effect at the time the candidates are recommended for certification. Information on these PDE requirements is available in 181 Chambers Building; (814) 865-0488.

Postbaccalaureate candidates who want to pursue course work simply for their professional development and/or a permanent Level II certificate should apply to the Graduate School as special nondegree graduate students.

GRADUATE PROGRAMS, FACULTY, AND COURSES

A course abbreviation, a number, and a title designate each course. Course designations and official abbreviations are listed above the first course in each group. The figures in parentheses following the course title show the number of credits that may be granted for that course. In the case of courses with variable credits, the number of credits that may be earned in a single semester is determined by the department or program offering the course.

A department or major program may schedule an entire section of a course below the 400 level for fewer credits than the maximum authorized. In 400- and 500-level courses, a student may schedule fewer credits than the maximum number but in no case more than the maximum number authorized. No 600-level courses (supervised college teaching; on- and off-campus research; and full- and part-time dissertation work) are listed with individual programs. See Common Courses in the General Information section of this *Bulletin*.

All courses listed under graduate majors may not be required in the particular major.

ACOUSTICS (ACS)

JIRI TICHY, *Chair of the Graduate Program in Acoustics*

101 Applied Science Building

814-865-6364; Fax—814-865-3119

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

Carter L. Ackerman, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Engineering Research*

John H. Beebe, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate*

Ingrid M. Blood, Ph.D. (Bowling Green) *Associate Professor of Communication Disorders*

Courtney B. Burroughs, Ph.D. (Catholic) *Research Associate; Assistant Professor of Acoustics*

R. Lee Culver, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Research Associate; Assistant Professor of Acoustics*

John E. Dzielski, Ph.D. (MIT) *Research Associate*

Thomas A. Frank, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Communication Disorders*

Kenneth E. Gilbert, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Acoustics*

Ralph R. Goodman, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Senior Scientist*

Sabih I. Hayek, D.Eng.Sc. (Columbia) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*

L. Raymond Hettche, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Engineering Research*

W. Jack Hughes, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate; Associate Professor of Acoustics*

Claus P. Janota, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate; Assistant Professor of Acoustics*

Roger L. Kerlin, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate*

Gary H. Koopman, Ph.D. (Catholic) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*

John S. Lamancusa, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*

Gerald C. Lauchle, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Acoustics*

Tomasz R. Letowski, Ph.D. (Wroclaw Technical University) *Associate Professor of Communication Disorders*

John A. Macaluso, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Research*

Robert D. Marciniak, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate*

Julian D. Maynard, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Physics*

Diana F. McCammon, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate; Associate Professor of Acoustics*

Oliver H. McDaniel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate; Assistant Professor of Acoustics*

Timothy E. McDevitt, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate*

Dennis K. McLaughlin, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Aerospace Engineering*

Francis R. Menotti, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Research Associate*

Philip J. Morris, Ph.D. (Southampton) *Professor of Aerospace Engineering*

Vernon H. Neubert, D.Eng. (Yale) *Professor Emeritus of Engineering Mechanics*

Allan D. Pierce, Ph.D. (MIT) *Leonhard Professor of Acoustics and Mechanical Engineering*

Lynn A. Poole, M.S. (Penn State) *Research Associate; Assistant Professor of Acoustics*

Dennis W. Ricker, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Senior Research Associate; Associate Professor of Acoustics*

K. Kirk Shung, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Bioengineering*

Leon H. Sibul, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Scientist; Professor of Acoustics*

Scott D. Sommerfeldt, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate; Assistant Professor of Acoustics*
 Victor W. Sparrow, Ph.D. (Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Associate Professor of Acoustics*
 Richard Stern, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Applied Science and Mechanics*
 Alan D. Stuart, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate; Associate Professor of Acoustics*
 David C. Swanson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate; Assistant Professor of Acoustics*
 William Thompson, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Science*
 Dennis W. Thomson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Meteorology*
 Jiri Tichy, D.Sc. (Prague Inst. of Tech.) *United Technologies Professor of Acoustics, Program Chairman*
 Bernhard R. Tittmann, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Kunkle Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
 Martin W. Trethewey, Ph.D. (Michigan Tech.) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Vasundara V. Varadan, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Electrical Engineering*
 Vijay K. Varadan, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Electrical Engineering*

The aim of this program is to enable the student interested in acoustics to obtain an integrated program covering acoustical science and engineering applications of acoustics.

Student curricula are individually tailored and integrated through a selection of core and elective courses in areas such as basic acoustics, physical acoustics, underwater acoustics, signal processing, optics, architectural acoustics, medical ultrasonics, aeroacoustics, vibrations, wave propagation, speech, physiological acoustics, and psychoacoustics. The courses are offered by the Graduate Program in Acoustics and by other participating University departments, including Aerospace Engineering, Architectural Engineering, Bioengineering, Electrical Engineering, Engineering Science and Mechanics, Mechanical Engineering, Meteorology, Geosciences, Physics, and Speech Communication and Communication Disorders.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Entering students should hold a bachelor's degree in physics, engineering, mathematics, or in a closely related field that would provide substantial preparation in mathematics (calculus through differential equations), engineering physics and other fundamental areas of relevance to graduate studies in acoustics. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds and abilities.

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree is satisfied by a reading knowledge of a foreign language; the communication requirement is satisfied by competence in the use of computer language.

Other Relevant Information

In addition to the acoustics courses listed here, the following courses on acoustics and closely related areas are available: AERSP 511, 524, 525; A E 458, 520; BIOE 506, 516; CMDIS 430, 515, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 572, 573; CMPEN 485; E E 459, 530, 557, 560, 561, 562; E SC 536, 537; E MCH 412, 516, 521, 522, 524A,B,C, 525, 527, 528, 560, 562, 570, 597B; GEOSC 507A,B; METEO 435, 527, 536, 551; M E 458, 554, 597; PHYS 443, 533; SPCOM 431, 520.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ACOUSTICS (ACS)

- 402. INTRODUCTION TO ACOUSTICS (3)
- 403. MODERN ELECTRONICS FOR ENGINEERING ACOUSTIC APPLICATIONS(3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 501. FUNDAMENTALS OF ACOUSTICS I (2) Vibrational concepts of acoustics: natural frequency and

- modes, resonances of lumped parameter systems, strings, elastic rods, beams, and membranes. Prerequisites: PHYS 202, 203; engineering mathematics, including differential equations.
502. FUNDAMENTALS OF ACOUSTICS II (2) Acoustical wave phenomena: propagation, transmission, reflection, and energy; periodic and transient waves; plane, spherical, and standing waves. Prerequisites: PHYS 202, 203; engineering mathematics including differential equations.
505. EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES IN ACOUSTICS (2) Properties of acoustical and vibrational transducers, electronic and other instrumentation used in fundamental data measurement, acquisition, and analysis. Prerequisites: ACS 501, 502.
506. EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES IN OCEAN ACOUSTICS (2) Development of measurement techniques and experimental procedures for making acoustic measurements in the ocean. Prerequisites: ACS 501, 502, 505.
510. FUNDAMENTALS OF ACOUSTICS (3) In-depth presentation of the fundamental principles of acoustics; designed to prepare students to take advanced courses in acoustics. (For telecommunications students only.)
511. UNDERWATER SOUND PROPAGATION (3) Theoretical and empirical treatment of sound propagation in the ocean, including effects of the environment, characteristics of targets, and transducers.
512. SONAR ENGINEERING (3) Theoretical and empirical treatment of problems related to the use of underwater sound in target detection and ranging.
513. DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING (3) Discrete linear systems, transforms, digital filter design and applications, discrete Fourier transforms, spectrum analysis.
514. ELECTROACOUSTIC TRANSDUCERS (3) The theory, design, and calibration of passive, linear, reciprocal electroacoustic transducers for use in both air and water media. Prerequisite: ACS 501, 502.
515. ACOUSTICS IN FLUID MEDIA (3) Wave propagation in stationary and moving fluids; acoustic radiation and scattering; standing waves in ducts and cavities. Prerequisites: E MCH 524A; ACS 501, 502.
516. ACOUSTICAL DATA MEASUREMENT AND ANALYSIS (3) Presents the engineering applications of recent developments in correlation and spectral analysis to acoustical measurement problems.
517. TECHNIQUES FOR SOLVING ACOUSTIC FIELD PROBLEMS (3) Transient and time-harmonic acoustic radiation and scattering problems involving various boundary conditions, solved by exact, approximate, and numerical methods. Prerequisites: ACS 515, E MCH 524B.
518. ADAPTIVE SIGNAL PROCESSING (3) Basic concepts and application of adaptive signal processing techniques; adaptive filters beamformers; optimum space/time processors and their adaptive implementation; adaptive algorithms. Prerequisite: E E 459 or equivalent.
519. SOUND-STRUCTURE INTERACTION (3) Acoustic radiation from and effects of fluid-loading on vibrating infinite and finite plates and shells. Acoustic transmission through and reflection from elastic plates and shells, acoustic excitation of elastic plates and coupling between panels and acoustic spaces. Prerequisites: ACS 501, 502, E MCH 524B; or E MCH 525.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 597B. INTENSITY TECHNIQUE (1)
- 597D. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ADAPTIVE SIGNAL PROCESSING (3)
- 597E. (M E 597E) NONLINEAR ACOUSTICS (3)
- 597F. ACTIVE CONTROL OF SOUND AND VIBRATION (3)
- 597G. (M E 597G) ADVANCED NOISE CONTROL (3)
- 597I. SONAR SIGNAL PROCESSING (3)
- 597J. (M E 597J) PERTURBATION METHODS IN ACOUSTICS AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (3)
- 597K. OCEAN ACOUSTICS (3)
- 597L. ACTIVE ECHO LOCATION AND SONAR (1)
- 597M. COMPUTATIONAL ACOUSTICS (3)

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (ADM J)

DANIEL MAIER-KATKIN, *Head of the Department*
 918 Oswald Tower
 814-863-0078

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Roy L. Austin, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Sociology and Administration of Justice*
Thomas J. Bernard, Ph.D. (SUNY, Albany) *Professor of Administration of Justice*
Frances P. Bernat, J.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Assistant Professor of Administration of Justice*
Alan A. Block, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Administration of Justice*
Bruce H. Bullington, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Associate Professor of Criminal Justice*
James Eisenstein, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Political Science*
Walter E. Freeman, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor Emeritus of Administration of Justice*
Lynne Goodstein, Ph.D. (CUNY) *Associate Professor of Administration of Justice and Women's Studies*
John Philip Jenkins, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Professor of Criminal Justice*
Daniel Maier-Katkin, J.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Law and American Studies*
Edward Keynes, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Political Science*
John H. Kramer, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Sociology*
Robert D. Lee, Jr., Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Public Administration*
Herschel W. Leibowitz, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Evan Pugh Professor of Psychology*
Stephen D. Mastrofski, Ph.D. (North Carolina, Chapel Hill) *Associate Professor of Administration of Justice*
Bruce A. Murphy, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Professor of History*
William H. Parsonage, M.A. (South Dakota) *Associate Professor of Administration of Justice and Human Development*
R. Richard Ritti, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Organizational Behavior, Administration of Justice, and Sociology*
R. Lance Shotland, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Psychology*
Phillip E. Stebbins, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of History and American Studies*
William F. Walsh, Ph.D. (Fordham) *Assistant Professor of Administration of Justice*

Admission Requirements

Scores of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Candidates also must have superior undergraduate or graduate grade-point averages and either advanced undergraduate training in criminology at the 400 level or completion of SOC 406 or 511 or equivalent.

Master's Degree Requirements

The core component consists of 15 credits. Nine of those credits provide a comprehensive overview of the discipline and consist of three 3-credit courses in administration of justice. The courses correspond to the three areas of concentration in the program—organization and administration of justice systems, justice policy and the legal environment, and justice policy and the criminal enterprise—and help students decide upon a subsequent area of specialization. The core program is completed by 6 credits—one 500-level course in research design and methods and one 500-level course in applied statistics. Successful completion of the methods and statistics aspects of the core will assure a sufficient level of proficiency to undertake research on the master's research paper.

Students will be required to select 15 credits in an area of concentration as described here. Each area consists of four 3-credit courses and ADM J 540 Seminar in Criminal Justice Policy, which focuses on current faculty research and is offered on a rotating basis in consecutive semesters, drawing on work in each of the areas of concentration in turn.

After completing the 30 credits described here, the candidate takes the departmental examination, which covers material from the core component and the candidate's selected area of concentration. Candidates also are required to complete a master's paper.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Students who enter with a bachelor's degree and who want to seek a doctoral degree in the field will be admitted to candidacy following completion of the master's requirements described here. Students admitted with a master's degree will be required to stand for a candidacy examination at the completion of the second semester of full-time study.

The department's communication and foreign language requirement may be satisfied in one of the following ways: (1) fluency in one foreign language; (2) proficiency in an applied computer language and statistical analysis (the former fulfilled by completing an applied data analysis project and the latter by a 500-level course in applied statistics); (3) reading proficiency in two foreign languages as established by the ability to read and translate criminal justice materials in those languages.

Doctoral candidates will be required to complete one additional course in methods or statistics beyond the master's degree requirements. Also, candidates must complete ADM J 509 Criminal Justice Policy Research (6 credits).

Within the first year of study, each student will be expected to meet with his or her academic adviser and doctoral committee to develop a specific plan of study. This plan will (1) specify the student's current area of concentration; (2) list courses taken to date that apply to the student's degree requirement; and (3) identify courses that apply to the student's degree requirement that remain to be taken.

Doctoral candidates need a solid foundation in the theoretical bases of their research. The program requires each student, with his or her advisory committee, to arrange for a structured, individualized sequence of courses consisting of 15 credits to provide this theoretical foundation. Likely emphases include business or public administration, economics, history, political science, psychology, or sociology but may be taken in any field that supports the student's educational objective. Students may, with the consent of their committees, combine two or more of these fields to define their areas of interest. The sequence will be identified on the student's plan of study. Successful completion of these courses helps assure a sufficient level of proficiency to undertake dissertation research.

Doctoral candidates who have substantially completed their course work take the comprehensive examination as described in the *Graduate Bulletin*. Candidates are expected to be proficient in three fields: the justice system generally and their area of concentration in particular; their chosen emphasis in social, behavioral, or political science; and statistics and methodology. The examination is both written and oral. The candidate is also required to submit his or her completed dissertation for a final oral examination as described in the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (ADM J)

- 401. PROBATION, PAROLE, AND PARDONS (3)
- 410. CORRECTIONAL COUNSELING PROCESSES (3)
- 420. SPECIAL OFFENDER TYPES (3-6)
- 421. VIOLENT CRIME IN THE UNITED STATES (3)
- 422. VICTIMLESS CRIMES AND THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE (3)
- 423. (WMNST 423) RAPE AND SEXUAL VICTIMIZATION (3)
- 424. INTERNATIONAL TRAFFIC IN NARCOTICS (3)
- 425. LAW ENFORCEMENT RESPONSES TO ORGANIZED CRIME (3)
- 430. CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND SERVICES (3)
- 440. FUNDAMENTAL TECHNIQUES OF SCIENTIFIC CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION (3)
- 441. THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM (3)
- 445. (COM S 445) CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE COMMUNITY (3)
- 451. MINORITIES AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (3)
- 453. (WMNST 453) WOMEN AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (3)
- 460. HISTORY AND FUNCTION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE COMPONENTS (3)
- 462. COMPARATIVE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS (3)
- 470. LAW OF CRIMES AND CORRECTIONS (3)
- 471. (B LAW 471) LEGAL RIGHTS, DUTIES, LIABILITIES OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE PERSONNEL (3)
- 472. CRIME AND THE AMERICAN COURT SYSTEM (3)
- 473. (B LAW 473) CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND EVIDENCE IN THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY (3)
- 482. SEMINAR, CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY ADMINISTRATION (3)
- 485. POLICING IN AMERICA (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499A. EUROPEAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (6)
- 499B. FIELD RESEARCH IN EUROPE (3)

501. CRIMINAL JUSTICE ORGANIZATIONS AND INSTITUTIONS (3) Organizations and institutions involved in the formulation and implementation of criminal justice policy in complex social and organizational environments.

502. DEVELOPMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY AND THE LEGAL ENVIRONMENT (3) Development of criminal justice policy during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries and the corresponding evolution of the legal environment.

ADULT EDUCATION

503. JUSTICE POLICY AND CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE (3) The structure of criminal enterprise and policy issues relevant to controlling criminal enterprises.
509. CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY RESEARCH METHODS (3 per consecutive semester, maximum of 6) Application of social research methods to criminal justice policy issues, with focus on individual research projects. Prerequisites: SOC 513, 574.
510. JUSTICE POLICY AND ENVIRONMENTAL CRIME (3) Criminalization of various types of environmental pollution and resulting problems and strategies in enforcement. Prerequisite: ADM J 503.
511. REGULATION OF CORPORATE AND GOVERNMENTAL CRIME (3) The developing role of criminal law in the regulation of corrupt or illegal activity in corporations and government agencies. Prerequisite: ADM J 503.
520. REFORM ISSUES IN JUSTICE POLICY (3) Reforms in criminal justice systems, with an emphasis on bureaucratic dynamics. Prerequisite: ADM J 502.
530. JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEMS AND POLICIES (3) State and national juvenile justice systems: the sources and consequences of the present diversity. Prerequisite: ADM J 501.
540. SEMINAR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY (3) Current developments in criminal justice policy with reference to criminal enterprise, the legal environment, and administration of the justice system. Prerequisite: ADM J 501, 502, or 503.
554. EVALUATING CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY (3) An examination of criteria and measures for evaluating criminal justice policies and the impact of various policies. Prerequisites: ADM J 501, 502, 503.
585. LAW ENFORCEMENT PROCESS AND POLICE (3) An assessment of law enforcement functions, practices, and policies and their impact on crime, the community, and the justice system. Prerequisite: ADM J 501.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ADULT EDUCATION (ADTED)

JOVITA M. ROSS-GORDON, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Adult Education*
206 Charlotte Building
814-863-3781

Degrees Conferred: D.Ed., M.Ed.

Senior Members of the Graduate Faculty

Eunice N. Askov, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Education*
Peter S. Cookson, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Associate Professor of Education*
Barbara Copland, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Education*
Daniele Flannery, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Michael G. Moore, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Education*
Donna S. Queeney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Education*
B. Allan Quigley, Ed.D. (Northern Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Jovita M. Ross-Gordon, Ed.D. (Georgia) *Associate Professor of Education*
Joan S. Thomson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Education*
Susan F. Weis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Education*

The focus of a program leading to a degree in Adult Education is the facilitation of purposeful continuing learning by men and women—alone, in groups, in the community, or in institutional settings. Adult Education extends through the life span from late adolescence to advanced age and takes place in a rich diversity of organizational as well as informal settings. The purpose of the Adult Education program is to increase the knowledge and competence of those who work with adult learners. Course work, reading assignments, projects, internships, informal discussions, and the dissertation all provide opportunities for in-depth, mind-stretching, and challenging learning experiences. The programs are interdisciplinary, and students are advised to seek learning beyond the minor in supporting fields within the University.

The Adult Education program is designed for each student, taking into consideration differences in life experience, including education, work, family situation, and plans for future employment. Typically, people interested in Adult Education are engaged in or oriented toward careers as researchers, administrators, counselors, instructors, and program planners in learning environments such as community development, staff development, professional continuing education, corrections education, literacy and

adult basic education, religious education, human services, correspondence/distance learning, higher education, and university extension.

Scheduling is arranged, so far as possible, to accommodate the employed student, although full-time study is recommended. Entering students are expected to have a concept of their major interest and possible thesis subject, which may be developed during course work.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT), are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Applicants with a total Verbal and Quantitative score above 1100 on the GRE, a junior/senior average of 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale), and a graduate average of 3.50 are usually admitted to the D.Ed. program. Applicants with a junior/senior average of 2.70, a graduate average of 3.20, and a GRE total score of 1000 but with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests also may be admitted to the doctoral program with only the baccalaureate degree, but they will earn the master's degree en route. The Miller Analogies Test may be accepted in place of the GRE for admission to the graduate program in Adult Education. A sample of student writing and a "career letter" in which applicants explain how the proposed studies in adult education relate to their careers are required for each degree.

Master's Degree Requirements

M.Ed. students are required to write a master's paper in lieu of a thesis, in addition to the required 33 credits of course work. A minimum of 18 credits in course work must be taken at the 500 level, with at least 15 of those 18 credits being in Adult Education courses.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

D.Ed. students who do not have previous experience in adult education are expected to acquire the equivalent of one year of experience in one or more fields of adult education practice prior to receiving their D.Ed. degree. During the comprehensive examination, in addition to being examined in their area of specialization, all D.Ed. students will be examined in the core adult education areas. A minimum of 24 credits in course work must be taken in Adult Education.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ADULT EDUCATION (ADTED)

- 460. INTRODUCTION TO ADULT EDUCATION (3)
- 470. INTRODUCTION TO DISTANCE EDUCATION (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

505. THE TEACHING OF ADULTS (3) Examination of direct and indirect teaching; contracts, application of current technology, andragogy, motivation, evaluation; knowledge of research. Prerequisite: ADTED 460.

506. PROGRAM PLANNING IN ADULT EDUCATION (3) Intensive study of theoretical foundations, policies, evaluation models, methods, and materials in program planning in adult education. Prerequisites: ADTED 460, 505.

507. RESEARCH AND EVALUATION IN ADULT EDUCATION (3) Guided discussion and reading in selected research and evaluation methods and trends as applied in adult education settings. Prerequisites: ADTED 460; introductory statistics course; introductory research design course.

510. HISTORICAL AND SOCIAL ISSUES IN ADULT EDUCATION (3) Social and historical foundations of adult education in the United States and selected nations. Prerequisite: ADTED 460.

531. COURSE DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT IN DISTANCE EDUCATION (3) In-depth study of the practices of designing courses taught by print, broadcast, and telecommunications media to adult distance learners. Prerequisites: ADTED 470, INSYS 415.

ADVERTISING

532. RESEARCH AND EVALUATION IN DISTANCE EDUCATION (3) Study of previous, current, and needed research, strategies, and issues concerning evaluation in distance education. Prerequisites: ADTED 460, 470.
540. SERVING ADULT LEARNERS IN HIGHER EDUCATION (3) Seminar on the characteristics and needs of adult students in the higher education context: motivations, persistence, faculty development, advising/counseling. Prerequisite: ADTED 460 or consent of instructor.
549. (HI ED 549) COMMUNITY JUNIOR COLLEGE AND THE TECHNICAL INSTITUTE (2-3) Distinctive contributions to meeting the need for postsecondary education; development, functions, curriculum and instruction, government, administration, and finance.
560. (LL ED 560) TEACHING READING TO COLLEGE STUDENTS AND ADULTS (3) Reading/literacy for adults, including college reading, Adult Basic Education (ABE), and General Educational Development (GED) programs. Prerequisite: LL ED 440 or teaching experience.
570. INTERNATIONAL ADULT EDUCATION (3) Survey of adult education theory and practice outside North America, including international agency involvement. Prerequisite: ADTED 460.
575. (EDADM 575) ADMINISTRATION OF ADULT EDUCATION (3) Organization of a program of adult education; legal status, finances, selection of teachers, learning personnel, housing; other administrative problems. Prerequisite: ADTED 506 or EDADM 480.
580. ADULT EDUCATION RESEARCH SEMINAR (1-3) A seminar dealing with specific research topics and methods in adult education. Open to advanced students in adult education. Prerequisites: ADTED 507, EDPSY 400, 475.
588. PROFESSIONAL SEMINAR: RESEARCH AND ADULT EDUCATION (3) Review of research in adult education, current and past, with analysis of its directions, effects, methodology, quality, financing, and prospects. Prerequisites: ADTED 460, 507.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
595. INTERNSHIP IN ADULT EDUCATION (3-9) Supervised student internship in adult education agency. Prerequisite: ADTED 460.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ADVERTISING (ADVT)

DANIEL W. PFAFF, *Director of Graduate Studies*
204 Carnegie Building
814-865-1591

Degree Conferred: M.A.

For a complete list of graduate faculty, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

The master's degree in Advertising has been designed as a scholarly or academic program. It gives students opportunities to gain a deeper understanding of the historical, legal, and ethical dimensions of advertising in society; the function of advertising in the American economy; and the relationship of theories and research methods in the broader field of mass communications to the study of advertising. The program serves as preparation for doctoral degree study in advertising or mass communications and/or for careers in advertising.

Admission Requirements

Applicants should have an undergraduate degree and at least one year of professional experience in advertising or a closely related field. GRE and TOEFL (for international students for whom English is a second language) scores are required. A minimum TOEFL score of 600 is required. Considerable reliance is placed upon these measures in evaluating applicants. Applicants should have a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average. Also required are three letters of recommendation and a 1,000-word statement indicating the nature of interest in the field of advertising, reasons for wanting to do graduate work in the field, and future aspirations.

Program of Study

Students are required to begin their studies in the fall semester. The two-year program is academic rather

than professional in nature, culminating in a thesis. Most courses are prescribed, but a total of 9 credits of electives may be included. With permission of the student's graduate committee, a student with some background in an area of professional advertising practice may elect to do some part of this in undergraduate professional courses at the 400 level.

Degree Requirements

Each student must complete 21 credits in required courses, 9 in elective courses, and 6 for the thesis, for a total of 36 credits. At least 18 of these credits must be at the 500 or 600 level. Required courses will be offered only once each year, so must be scheduled when available. Students are required to schedule three separate, formal meetings with their advisers and the academic committees for (1) discussion and approval of the general program plan, (2) the thesis proposal and (3) the defense of the thesis.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships are not available for students in the M.A. Advertising program at this time. Other forms of student aid are described in the Student Aid section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COMMUNICATIONS (COMM)

For a complete list of course descriptions, see *Mass Communications (MCOMM)*.

- 401. MASS MEDIA IN HISTORY (3)
- 403. LAW OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 405. POLITICAL ECONOMY OF COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 407. (ECON 407) ADVERTISING IN THE AMERICAN ECONOMY (3)
- 409. NEWS MEDIA ETHICS (3)
- 410. INTERNATIONAL MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 411. CULTURAL ASPECTS OF THE MASS MEDIA (3)
- 413. THE MASS MEDIA AND THE PUBLIC (3)
- 417. ADVERTISING REGULATION AND ETHICS (3)
- 419. WORLD MEDIA SYSTEMS (3)
- 423. ADVERTISING RESEARCH (3)
- 480. THEORIES AND ISSUES IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 501A. PROSEMINAR IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH (3)
- 502. MASS COMMUNICATIONS AND TECHNOLOGY (3)
- 504. SEMINAR—HISTORY OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 507. SEMINAR—MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION (3)
- 509. JOURNALISM ETHICS (3)
- 510. COMPARATIVE THEORIES OF PRESS SYSTEMS (3)
- 512. GOVERNMENT AND MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 513. CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS OF MASS MEDIA (3)
- 520. SEMINAR IN ADVERTISING PROBLEMS (3)
- 521. ADVERTISING PERSPECTIVES (3)
- 522. SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ASPECTS OF ADVERTISING (3)

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING (AERSP)

DENNIS K. McLAUGHLIN, *Head of the Department*
233 Hammond Building
814-865-2569

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Anthony K. Amos, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Michael L. Billet, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Scientist*
Cengiz Camci, Ph.D. (Von Karman Inst.) *Associate Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Steven Deutsch, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Scientist; Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
George S. Dulikravich, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Aerospace Engineering*

Gilbert H. Hoffman, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Senior Research Associate*
J. William Holl, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Aerospace Engineering*
David W. Jensen, Ph.D. (MIT) *Associate Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Budugur Lakshminarayana, Ph.D., D.Eng. (Liverpool) *Evan Pugh Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Otis E. Lancaster, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor Emeritus of Aerospace Engineering*
George A. Lesieutre, Ph.D. (California) *Assistant Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Lyle N. Long, Ph.D. (George Washington) *Assistant Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Mark D. Maughmer, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Barnes W. McCormick, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *P.E. Professor Emeritus of Aerospace Engineering*
Dennis K. McLaughlin, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Robert G. Melton, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Associate Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Michael M. Micci, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Associate Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Philip J. Morris, Ph.D. (Southampton) *Boeing Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Blaine R. Parkin, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *P.E. Professor Emeritus of Aerospace Engineering*
Wayne R. Pauley, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
William G. Pritchard, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Professor of Mathematics and Aerospace Engineering*
Michael R. Reischman, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Professor/Associate Dean for Graduate Studies and Research*
Hubert C. Smith, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Assistant Professor of Aerospace Engineering*
Donald E. Thompson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate*
Roger C. Thompson, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Aerospace Engineering*

Opportunities for graduate study are available in the following areas: low-speed aerodynamics, V/STOL aircraft, turbulence, astrodynamics, turbomachinery, aeroacoustics, gas dynamics, hydrodynamics, stability and control of aerospace vehicles, aerospace structures, computational fluid dynamics, experimental fluid dynamics, space propulsion, and space vehicle dynamics.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission to the graduate program and for consideration of financial assistance. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The entering M.S. student must hold a bachelor's degree in physical science, mathematics, or engineering, and may be required to complete (without degree credit) undergraduate course work in fluid and solid mechanics and intermediate mathematical analysis, if not already completed. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with the appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission to the M.S. program. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are now available to new students. Satisfactory completion of a master's program in physical science, mathematics, or engineering is required for admission to the Ph.D. program.

M.S. and Ph.D. Core Requirements

1. Two courses for 6 credits in basic field theories, one in each of two different categories from a prescribed list in fluid mechanics, solid mechanics, or particle dynamics.
2. One 3-credit course from a prescribed list in numerical or computational methods for analysis of differential equations.
3. One 3-credit course from a prescribed list of 500-level applied mathematics courses.
4. Graduate students must demonstrate evidence of experimental experience.
5. Teaching assistants and teaching aides must satisfactorily complete ENGR 588.
6. Graduate students must present their thesis at a public seminar at Penn State.

Master of Science Degree Requirements

A total of 30 credits is required. This includes courses in the core requirements. Twelve credits must be in aerospace engineering courses with at least 6 credits at the 500 level. A student may take a maximum of 6 credits of 400-level course work. Six credits of thesis research are also required. Completion of an M.S. thesis is required for graduation.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

There is no foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree. However, students must demonstrate proficiency in technical writing skills by satisfactorily completing 3 credits of ENGL 418. This satisfies the communications requirement that must be completed before taking the comprehensive exam. Ph.D.

course requirements in addition to those specified in the core requirements are decided by the candidate's doctoral committee on an individual basis.

The following examinations are administered by the committee during the progression on the Ph.D. program. The candidacy examination is given as a preliminary aptitude test before the end of the second semester. A comprehensive examination covering the major and minor fields of study is administered after the candidate has substantially completed the required course work. The final oral examination, which is related mainly to the thesis, is given after the candidate has satisfied all of his or her degree requirements.

Continuous registration is required of all Ph.D. graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of financial aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

AEROSPACE ENGINEERING (AERSP)

- 401A. SPACECRAFT DESIGN—PRELIMINARY (2)
- 401B. SPACECRAFT DESIGN—DETAILED (2)
- 402A. AIRCRAFT DESIGN—PRELIMINARY (2)
- 402B. AIRCRAFT DESIGN—DETAILED (2)
- 403. DESIGN OF AIR TRANSPORT SYSTEMS (3)
- 405. AERODYNAMICS LABORATORY (2)
- 406. STRUCTURES AND DYNAMICS LABORATORY (2)
- 407. AERODYNAMICS OF V/STOL AIRCRAFT (3)
- 410. AEROSPACE PROPULSION (3)
- 411. AEROELASTICITY (3)
- 412. TURBULENT FLOW (3)
- 413. STABILITY AND CONTROL OF AIRCRAFT (3)
- 420. PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT TESTING (3)
- 421. (M E 421) INTERMEDIATE VISCOUS FLOW (3)
- 423. INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL METHODS IN FLUID DYNAMICS (3)
- 425. THEORY OF FLIGHT (3)
- 430. SPACE PROPULSION AND POWER SYSTEMS (3)
- 450. ORBIT AND ATTITUDE CONTROL OF SPACECRAFT (3)
- 473. (E MCH 473) COMPOSITES PROCESSING (3)
- 490. (E E 490, NUC E 490) INTRODUCTION TO PLASMAS (3)
- 492. (ASTRO 492, E E 492) SPACE ASTRONOMY AND INTRODUCTION TO SPACE SCIENCE (3)
- 494. AEROSPACE UNDERGRADUATE THESIS (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

- 504. AERODYNAMICS OF V/STOL AIRCRAFT (3) Jet wings, high lift devices, propellers and ducted propellers, circulation and boundary layer control, unsteady airfoil theory. Prerequisite: AERSP 407.
- 505. AERO- AND HYDROELASTICITY (3) Interaction of elastic systems having several degrees of freedom with fluid flows in various configurations.
- 506. CAVITATION (3) Flow regimes, dynamics of cavitation, prediction of the minimum pressure in the fluid, scale effects, effect of surface irregularities.
- 507. THEORY AND DESIGN OF TURBOMACHINERY (3) Theory and principles of machinery design: compressors, turbines, pumps, and rotating propulsors; opportunity to work out design examples.
- 508. FOUNDATIONS OF FLUID MECHANICS (3) Mathematical review, fluid properties, kinematics, conservation laws, constitutive relations, similarity principles, the boundary layer, inviscid flow, vorticity dynamics, wave motion.
- 509. DYNAMICS OF IDEAL FLUIDS (3) Irrotational flow theory, two-dimensional and axisymmetric flows, airfoil theory, complex variables, unsteady phenomena; flow with vorticity, finite wing theory. Prerequisite: AERSP 508.
- 510. COMPRESSIBLE FLOW (3) Classification and solution of compressible flow problems, high-speed gasdynamics, unsteady motion, transonic and hypersonic flows, atmospheric reentry.
- 511. AERODYNAMICALLY INDUCED NOISE (3) Review of fluid mechanics. General theory of aerodynamic sound. Noise radiation from jets, boundary layers, rotors, and fans. Structural response.
- 512. VISCOUS FLOW (3) Stress-deformation relations; Newtonian fluids, Navier-Stokes equations;

exact, asymptotic laminar solutions; instability, transition; similitude and turbulent boundary layer.

514. STABILITY OF LAMINAR FLOWS (3) The stability of laminar motions in various geometries as influenced by boundary conditions and body forces of various kinds.

518. DYNAMICS AND CONTROL OF AEROSPACE VEHICLES (3) Dynamical problems of aircraft and missiles, including launch, trajectory, optimization, orbiting reentry, stability and control, and automatic control. Prerequisite: AERSP 413 or 450.

524. (M E 524) HOMOGENEOUS TURBULENCE (3) First in two-part series. Similarity and scaling, vorticity dynamics; Fourier spectral representation; interscale energy transfer. Numerical simulations and experimental measurement. Prerequisite: A graduate-level course in fluid mechanics.

525. (M E 525) INHOMOGENEOUS TURBULENCE (3) Second in two-part series. Instability and transition; turbulence models; Reynolds stress closure schemes; large eddy simulations; wave models; turbulence measurements. Prerequisite: AERSP 524.

526. (M E 526) COMPUTATIONAL METHODS FOR SHEAR LAYERS (3) Study of numerical solution methods for steady and unsteady laminar or turbulent boundary-layer equations in two and three dimensions. Prerequisite: AERSP 423 or M E 540.

527. (M E 527) COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN TRANSONIC FLOW (3) Numerical solution of partial differential equations of mixed type, with emphasis on transonic flows and separating boundary layers. Prerequisite: AERSP 423 or M E 540.

528. (M E 528) COMPUTATIONAL METHODS FOR RECIRCULATING FLOWS (3) Numerical solution techniques for laminar/turbulent flow with large recirculation zones. Both primitive variable and stream function-vorticity equations used. Prerequisites: AERSP 423, M E 540.

529. ADVANCED ANALYSIS AND COMPUTATION OF TURBOMACHINERY FLOWS (3) Review of numerical methods; three-dimensional inviscid flow computation, two- and three-dimensional viscous flow effects and computation; recent advances. Prerequisites: AERSP 423; AERSP 507 or M E 418.

530. AEROTHERMOCHEMISTRY OF ADVANCED PROPULSION SYSTEMS (3) Physics and chemistry needed to analyze advanced rocket propulsion systems including reacting high temperature radiating gas and plasma flows. Prerequisite: AERSP 312 or M E 434.

540. (E E 540, NUC E 540) THEORY OF PLASMA WAVES (3) Solutions of the Boltzmann equation; waves in bounded and unbounded plasmas; radiation and scattering from plasmas. Prerequisite: AERSP (E E, NUC E) 490.

550. ASTRODYNAMICS (3) Applications of classical celestial mechanics to space flight planning. Determination and construction of orbital parameters by approximation methods. Perturbation techniques. Prerequisite: AERSP 450 or ASTRO 460 or E MCH 410 or PHYS 419.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS (AG EC)

C. SHANNON STOKES, *Head of the Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology*
6 Weaver Building
814-865-5461

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

Charles Abdalla, Ph.D. *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*

David G. Abler, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*

Theodore R. Alter, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*

John C. Becker, J.D. (Dickinson) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*

James G. Beierlein, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*

James W. Dunn, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*

Donald J. Epp, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*

Jill L. Findeis, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*

Ann N. Fisher, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Senior Research Associate*

Stephen A. Ford, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*

Frank M. Goode, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*

Milton C. Hallberg, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*

Cathy A. Hamlett, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Jayson K. Harper, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 William L. Henson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology*
 Robert O. Herrmann, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Drew W. Hyman, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 J. Dean Jansma, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Timothy W. Kelsey, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 John W. Malone, Jr., Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Wesley N. Musser, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Earl J. Partenheimer, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Wayne A. Schutjer, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 James Shortle, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Blair J. Smith, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Stephen M. Smith, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Spiro Stefanou, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Robert D. Weaver, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Robert D. Yonkers, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*

The graduate program emphasizes economic theory and analytical techniques in the fields of farm management, production economics, agricultural marketing, resource economics, rural development, agricultural policy and prices, and international agricultural trade and development.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students entering the master's program should have a total of 9 credits in agricultural economics and/or economics. Students entering the doctoral program should have successfully completed courses in intermediate micro- and macroeconomic theory, in differential and integral calculus and linear algebra, and in intermediate statistics. Students are permitted to enter the master's and doctoral programs with deficiencies but must pass courses to eliminate deficiencies as soon as possible.

Students with a 2.75 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.75 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

There is no foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree; rather, the student must satisfactorily complete courses in economic theory and quantitative methods.

Other Relevant Information

Students in this program may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees.

Students may qualify for admission to the dual-title degree program option in Demography consisting of interdisciplinary course work, with special emphasis on the economic, social, and geographic issues arising from the dynamics of population change.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS (AG EC)

- 401. LAND AND WATER RESOURCE POLICY (3)
- 402. LAND AND WATER RESOURCE ECONOMICS (3)
- 403. RURAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 407. FARM PLANNING AND FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3)

410. AGRICULTURAL REAL ESTATE APPRAISAL (3)
420. AGRICULTURAL PRICES (3)
430. PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLANNING (3)
432. TECHNIQUES OF COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLANNING (3)
450. AGRICULTURE AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (3)
460. ECONOMICS OF THE FOOD INDUSTRY (3)
461. MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS IN AGRICULTURAL BUSINESS FIRMS (3)
462. ECONOMICS OF PUBLIC POLICY IN AGRICULTURE (3)
480. PLANNING AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMS IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (1)
495. INTERNSHIP IN AGRIBUSINESS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT (1-3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
499. FOREIGN STUDY—AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS (1-12)
501. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ECONOMICS I (3) Application of microeconomic theory to problems and decisions of farm households and agricultural firms. Prerequisite: ECON 502.
502. ECONOMICS OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT (3) Emphasis will be placed on the application of economic concepts to problems and policies in rural areas. Prerequisites: ECON 502, 503.
503. AGRICULTURAL MARKETING (3) Economic analysis of food marketing firms and institutions; identification and measurement of dimensions of market performance; public policy. Prerequisite: ECON 502.
510. (ECON 510) ECONOMETRICS I (3) General linear model, multicollinearity, specification error, autocorrelation, heteroskedasticity, restricted least squares, functional form, dummy variables, limited dependent variables. Prerequisite: ECON 490, STAT 462, or 501.
511. (ECON 511) ECONOMETRICS II (3) Stochastic regressors, distributed lag models, pooling cross-section and time-series data, simultaneous equation models. Prerequisite: AG EC (ECON) 510.
517. RESOURCE ECONOMICS AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT (3) Present, apply, and empirically implement the concepts used for analyzing resource and rural development problems. Prerequisites: ECON 502, 503.
518. PROCESS OF RURAL POLICY DEVELOPMENT (3) Study of the concepts and applications of the process by which public policy evolves. Prerequisites: ECON 502, 503.
519. RESOURCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS I (3) Theories and methods for economic analysis of natural resource and environmental policies with applications to current issues. Prerequisite: ECON 502.
520. APPLICATION OF MICROECONOMICS IN AGRICULTURE (3) Application of microeconomic theory in agriculture. Prerequisite: ECON 521.
525. RESEARCH METHODS IN RURAL SOCIAL SCIENCES (3) Scientific method in planning and conducting research. Prerequisites: 9 credits in social sciences.
527. QUANTITATIVE METHODS I (3) Quantitative techniques applied to agricultural economic issues. Prerequisites: ECON 502.
528. QUANTITATIVE METHODS II (3) Advanced topics in quantitative techniques applied to agricultural economic issues. Prerequisites: AG EC 527.
533. RURAL DEVELOPMENT RESEARCH METHODS AND TOPICS (3) Advanced theories and methods for rural economic development research. Prerequisites: AG EC 502, 511, ECON 521.
534. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ECONOMICS II (3) Current problems and methods of analysis in production economics research. Prerequisites: AG EC 511, 527, ECON 521.
535. DYNAMIC PRODUCTION THEORY (3) The analysis of dynamic production decision processes within deterministic and stochastic settings; cost of adjustment and sequential decision models. Prerequisites: AG EC 527, ECON 511, 521.
536. AGRICULTURAL COMMODITY MARKETS (3) Specification, identification, and estimation of models for use in the evaluation and control of agricultural market behavior. Prerequisite: AG EC (ECON) 510, 511, or ECON 521.
537. AGRICULTURAL MARKETING : THEORY AND METHODS (3) Economic analysis of food and agricultural markets; spatial economics of agriculture; industrial organization of agricultural markets. Prerequisites: AG EC 503, 511, 527, ECON 521.
538. POLICY FOR THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE SECTOR (3) Policy formation; policies for food and agriculture, consequences for farmers, consumers, resources; farm program benefits and costs; current issues. Prerequisites: AG EC (ECON) 511, ECON 521, ECON 522.
539. INTERNATIONAL AGRICULTURAL TRADE (3) Analysis of determinants, institutions, and

policy control of agricultural trade. Role of agricultural trade in the general economy and development. Prerequisite: ECON 502.

541. RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS II (3) Key theories and analytical methods of resource and environment economics. Prerequisites: AG EC 511, 519, ECON 521.

542. LAND AND WATER RESOURCE ECONOMICS (3) Selected topics to expand understanding of major economic concepts used in analysis of current natural resource problems. Prerequisites: AG EC 511, 517, ECON 521; AG EC 401 or 402 or 502.

543. RURAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT THEORIES (3) Discussion of the state-of-the art in rural economic development research. Prerequisites: AG EC 517, 518, ECON 521, 522.

550. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND AGRICULTURE (3) The economic development process with particular emphasis on agriculture. Prerequisite: ECON 502.

589. (ECON 589) SEMINAR IN ECONOMETRIC THEORY (3) Theories and methods relevant to the application of statistical methods to economics. Prerequisite: AG EC (ECON) 510.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION (AG ED)

KATHERINE FENNELLY, *Head of the Department*

323 Agricultural Administration Building

814-865-1688

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Connie D. Baggett, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Phyllis A. Barner, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Blannie E. Bowen, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Thomas H. Bruening, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Samuel M. Curtis, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Barbara W. Davis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

James E. Diamond, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Arlen W. Etling, E.Ed. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Donald E. Evans, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Anne L. Heinsohn, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Extension Education*

Robert B. Lewis, Ed.D. (North Carolina State) *Professor of 4-H Youth*

James H. Mortensen, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Agricultural Education*

Timothy J. Rollins, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Dennis C. Scanlon, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Jan F. Scholl, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

B. Alan Snider, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Edgar P. Yoder, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*

Graduate programs emphasize the professional improvement of teachers and extension personnel with education responsibilities. These programs provide advanced preparation for employment in administration, supervision, teaching (including teacher education), and research in agricultural education and related fields. A minor may be taken in an area of the student's choice or in general studies. Programs may include courses needed for certification in other fields of education.

Admission Requirements

All applicants must submit a letter of application, two or three typewritten pages in length, describing their professional experience, education, career goals, and reason(s) for pursuing the degree. Applicants must ensure that three departmental recommendation and evaluation forms from individuals knowledgeable about their character, skills, and knowledge are forwarded to the department. Only the most qualified applicants will be admitted to the graduate program. The graduate program may provisionally admit selected applicants pending resolution of the requirements listed here or applicants with special skills and experiences. Requirements listed here are in addition to the general Graduate School requirements stated

in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Master's Degrees: Prerequisite for admission to a master's program is a minimum of 18 credits in professional education courses (including educational psychology and student teaching), certification as a teacher of agriculture, or equivalent professional experience, including extension. Applicants should have a minimum grade-point average of 2.80 on a 4.00 scale for the junior and senior years of their baccalaureate degree or a minimum combined score of 800 on the verbal and quantitative sections of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE).

Doctoral Degrees: An applicant should have a minimum average of 3.40 on a 4.00 scale on all previous graduate work or a minimum combined score of 1000 on the verbal and quantitative sections of the GRE. Two years of appropriate work experience are also required for admission. An interview with the graduate faculty is required of all applicants prior to admission into a doctoral program. Applicants to the doctoral program must submit evidence of ability to write a scholarly paper or thesis and demonstrate a teaching-level competence of English.

Master's Degree Requirements

A contractual agreement between adviser and student, including planned course work (approved by the student's committee) and time frame, must be completed before beginning the second semester of study. Successful performance on a four-hour written essay exam, plus a one-hour oral exam, is required of all M.S. and M.Ed. candidates near the completion of their course work for the degree. The master's candidate also is required to successfully complete an oral defense of a paper or thesis.

A minimum of two years of successful public, private, or extension teaching experience is required before the master's degree is completed.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

There are no foreign language requirements for the D.Ed. or Ph.D. in Agricultural Education; however, ENGL 418 and SPCOM 312, or equivalent communication courses, are required.

A minimum of two years of successful public, private, or extension teaching is required before the doctoral degree is completed.

Other Relevant Information

Selection and appointment of a thesis adviser and doctoral committee follows admission to candidacy. The candidate consults the department head or graduate officer in selecting an adviser. The candidate, in cooperation with an adviser, selects the doctoral committee. The chair of the committee is not necessarily the thesis adviser, but the thesis adviser is a member of the committee.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION (AG ED)

- 400. EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS IN AGRICULTURE FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (3)
- 412. METHODS OF TEACHING AGRICULTURE (4)
- 413. ADVANCED METHODOLOGY IN AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION (2)
- 418. SURVEY OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION IN AGRICULTURE (1-4)
- 420. INSTRUCTIONAL MEDIA IN AGRICULTURE (1-6)
- 424. OCCUPATIONAL GUIDANCE IN AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY (1-4)
- 426. ADULT EDUCATION IN AGRICULTURE (1-4)
- 434. AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENTS (1-6)
- 440. (EXTED 440) COMMUNICATION METHODS AND MEDIA (3)
- 450. (EXTED 450) METHODOLOGY OF EXTENSION EDUCATION (3)
- 490. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 495. STUDENT TEACHING IN AGRICULTURE (1-15)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-8)
- 497 SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES (1-3) Historical development, social and philosophical foundations, and current status in relation to the total vocational-technical education program.

502. TEACHING AGRICULTURE (1-3) Vocational education objectives, learning theory, class instruc-

tion, cooperative occupational experience, and evaluation.

507. ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION I (1-2) Basics of vocational funding, supervision, leadership, and management for agricultural education. Prerequisite: previous experience in agricultural education or vocational education.

508. ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION II (1-2) Basics of vocational funding, supervision, leadership, and management for agricultural education.

509. TEACHER EDUCATION IN AGRICULTURE (1-6) Organization and administration of university programs of teacher education in agriculture, including preservice preparation, continuing education, research and other services.

520. SCIENTIFIC METHOD IN THE STUDY OF AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION (1-4) Methods of procedure in investigation and experimentation in education, accompanied by a critical examination of studies made in agricultural education.

521. SCIENTIFIC METHOD IN THE STUDY OF AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION (1-4) Continuation of AG ED 520; emphasis upon statistical techniques for students' individual problems.

524. PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT IN AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION (1-3) Analysis of occupational needs of students and employment prospects; organization of courses of study and other activities of teachers.

530. AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE TEACHING (2) Organization of subject matter, use of effective teaching methods, matching teaching/learning styles, evaluation of instruction and learning.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING (AG E)

DENNIS E. BUFFINGTON, *Head of the Department of Agricultural and Biological Engineering*
250 Agricultural Engineering Building
814-865-7792

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Dennis R. Buckmaster, Ph.D. (Michigan State) P.E. *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Dennis E. Buffington, Ph.D. (Minnesota), P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Donald R. Daum, M.S. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Herschel A. Elliott, Ph.D. (Delaware) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Robert E. Graves, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

James M. Hamlett, Ph.D. (Iowa State), P.E. *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Paul H. Heinemann, Ph.D. (Florida) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

James W. Hilton, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

James R. Hoover, Ph.D. (South Dakota State) P.E. *Adjunct Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Albert R. Jarrett, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Harvey B. Manbeck, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Charles T. Morrow, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Dennis J. Murphy, Ph.D. (Penn State) C.S.P. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Virendra M. Puri, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Paul D. Robillard, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Paul N. Walker, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Carlos A. Zuritz, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Graduate programs are available in the areas of the physical properties of biological materials, plant and animal production systems, food engineering (including freezing and aseptic processing), agricultural structures, agricultural safety, food safety, bulk solids handling and storage systems, agricultural systems engineering, agricultural by-product utilization, alternative energy sources, forage processing and handling systems, agronomic crop mechanization, horticultural engineering, electronics instrumentation, on-line computer control systems, microclimate modification, erosion and sedimentation control, waste management, water quality, and natural resources management and conservation.

Excellent facilities, including equipment and instrumentation, are available for research in the

designated areas. Among the special facilities are controlled environmental chambers; plant growth structures for modified atmospheres; growth chambers for plant tissue culture systems; lighting chamber; hydraulic flume; atomic adsorption unit; rainfall simulator; triaxial testing equipment; computer vision systems; bubble generator; particle counters; wood-beam test apparatus; horizontal load testing frame; hydraulic power and engines laboratory; engine dynamometer; electronics instrumentation laboratory; microcomputer laboratory; data processing systems; and other specially designed test facilities. Special facilities outside the Agricultural Engineering Building include a mushroom research and demonstration facility and a 1,500-acre agricultural research center for cooperative work with agronomic and horticultural production systems as well as animal production systems.

Admission Requirements

All students must submit scores from the General Aptitude Test of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) prior to admission except those who have an ABET-accredited engineering degree. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

An undergraduate major in engineering is normally a prerequisite to work in the major.

Students without an undergraduate engineering degree will be considered for admission on a provisional basis pending the completion of a number of additional credits to be specified on an individual basis. These remedial courses must be completed with a minimum grade-point average of 2.75. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Master's Degree Requirements

All candidates for the M.S. degree must prepare a thesis. In addition, 24 credits of course work are required. Each program should include at least one course from the areas of agricultural engineering, agricultural/biological science, and mathematics or statistics. All students are expected to attend announced departmental seminars. Students must register for all fall and spring semesters until graduation. Additional program details are contained in a syllabus available from the department.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by either 6 credits of courses in an approved sequence or a foreign language. Prior approval by the Ph.D. Advisory Committee must be obtained to study a foreign language other than French, German, Russian, or Spanish.

All students should complete a master's program before seeking the doctoral degree.

A graduate student who wants to become a doctoral candidate must be approved for candidacy by the candidacy examination committee of the agricultural engineering department. No specified number of courses completed or credits earned are required by the department, except that the candidate must take at least 9 credits of course work and 2 credits of colloquium in agricultural engineering beyond the baccalaureate degree. All students are expected to attend announced departmental seminars. A doctoral committee appointed by the Graduate School will approve the student's course work program.

Other Relevant Information

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING (AG E)

- 420. SEMINAR (1)
- 432. PRINCIPLES OF AGRICULTURAL BUILDINGS (3)
- 434. PRINCIPLES OF DESIGN OF AGRICULTURAL TRACTORS AND MACHINES (3)
- 435. PRINCIPLES OF AGRICULTURAL PROCESSING (3)
- 437. PRINCIPLES OF SOIL-WATER ENGINEERING (3)
- 438. AGRICULTURAL MEASUREMENTS AND CONTROL SYSTEMS (3)
- 453. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF AGRICULTURAL MATERIALS (3)
- 457. LAND APPLICATION OF WASTES (3)
- 460. POWER SOURCES FOR AGRICULTURE
- 461. HYDRAULIC POWER IN AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT (3)
- 462. FUNCTIONAL DESIGN OF AGRICULTURAL STRUCTURES (3)

- 464. DESIGN OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINES (3)
- 465. FOOD PROCESS ENGINEERING (3)
- 467. SOIL AND WATER MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS DESIGN (3)
- 469. OPTIMIZATION OF AGRICULTURAL SYSTEMS AND ENERGY UTILIZATION (3)
- 475. FOOD ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT AND DESIGN (3)
- 488. INTRODUCTION TO AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING DESIGN (1)
- 489. AGRICULTURAL ENGINEERING DESIGN PROBLEM (1-3)
- 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
- 495. AGRICULTURAL MECHANIZATION SEMINAR (1)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

510. THEORY OF SOIL-MACHINE INTERACTION (3) Performance of agricultural and earth-moving machines and off-road vehicles related to soil stress and strain in contact region. Prerequisite: AG E 434, C E 244, or M E 050.

511. THEORY AND DESIGN OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINE COMPONENTS (3) Functional analysis of machine components for cutting, compressing, threshing, sorting, metering, and transporting agricultural products and materials. Prerequisites: AG E 434 or M E 050.

512. STRUCTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS OF AGRICULTURAL BUILDINGS (3) Advanced topics on the design and analysis of structural and environmental control systems for agricultural buildings. Prerequisites: AG E 432, 462.

513. APPLIED FINITE ELEMENT, FINITE DIFFERENCE, AND BOUNDARY ELEMENT METHODS (3) Applications of numerical methods in the areas of structures, fluid dynamics, heat and mass transfer, machine design. Prerequisite: consent of program head.

515. THERMAL PHENOMENA IN FOOD ENGINEERING (3) Heat and mass transfer phenomena, nutrient degradation rates, and energy use in food processing.

519. CONTROL OF AGRICULTURAL PROCESSES USING MICROCOMPUTERS (1-3) Design and application of control systems for agricultural processes and equipment using microcomputers. Prerequisite: AG E 418.

559. AGRICULTURAL AND BIOLOGICAL SYSTEMS SIMULATION (3) Continuous and discrete simulation modeling of physical and biological systems, numerical simulation techniques, validation and verification, difference measures, sensitivity analysis. Prerequisites: CMPSC 101 or 201; MATH 111 or 141.

562. (E MCH 562) BOUNDARY ELEMENT ANALYSIS (3) Numerical solution of boundary value problems using fundamental solutions; application to problems in potential theory, diffusion, and elastostatics. Prerequisite: AG E 513, E MCH 461, or 560.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

AGRICULTURAL MECHANIZATION (AG M)

DENNIS E. BUFFINGTON, *Head of the Department of Agricultural and Biological Engineering*
250 Agricultural Engineering Building
814-865-7792

Degree Conferred: M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

Dennis R. Buckmaster, Ph.D. (Michigan State) P.E. *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Dennis E. Buffington, Ph.D. (Minnesota) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Donald R. Daum, M.S. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Herschel A. Elliott, Ph.D. (Delaware) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Robert E. Graves, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
James M. Hamlett, Ph.D. (Iowa State) P.E. *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Paul H. Heinemann, Ph.D. (Florida) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
James W. Hilton, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
James R. Hoover, Ph.D. (South Dakota State) P.E. *Adjunct Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

Albert R. Jarrett, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Harvey B. Manbeck, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Charles T. Morrow, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor Agricultural Engineering*
Dennis J. Murphy, Ph.D. (Penn State) C.S.P. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Virendra M. Puri, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Paul D. Robillard, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Paul N. Walker, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) P.E. *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Carlos A. Zuritz, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*

This program is designed to teach students about ways the agricultural industry copes with rapidly changing technology and the challenges to increase food production more efficiently through the use of energy and other production inputs. The Master of Agriculture is a professional degree providing opportunities for students to increase their knowledge and competencies in the various phases of agricultural mechanization. Specific graduate program emphases are available in fields such as soil and water management, safety, crop production, animal production, food processing, structural systems, agricultural machinery, and agricultural systems management. Special facilities available to students are described under the Agricultural Engineering graduate program listing in the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Specific admission requirements include an undergraduate degree in agriculture or a related area and mathematics through MATH 110 or 140, or equivalent course work. Without this training, students will be admitted to this program only after completion of three courses or 9 credits in plant science, animal science, and soil science, plus two courses or 6 credits in agricultural systems management and technology. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students.

Master's Degree Requirements

The following requirements are in addition to those specified for the M.Agr. degree: AG 400 or an equivalent course or background in statistics; 10 credits in AGE/ASMT courses, including AGE 596 and the preparation of a paper or AGE 595 (6 credits); AGE 590; 6 credits in agricultural/biological science; and additional courses for a total of 30 graduate credits.

Other Relevant Information

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until all degree requirements are satisfied.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

AGRONOMY (AGRO)

A. J. TURGEON, *Head of the Department*
116 Agricultural Sciences and Industries Building
814-865-6541

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

Dale E. Baker, Ph.D. (Missouri) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Chemistry*
Douglas B. Beegle, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agronomy*
Clyde C. Berg, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Agronomy*
Jean-Marc Bollag, Ph.D. (Basel) *Professor of Soil Microbiology*

Edward J. Ciolkosz, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
 Robert L. Cunningham, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
 Joseph M. Duich, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Turfgrass Science*
 Steven L. Fales, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Agronomy*
 Richard H. Fox, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Professor of Soil Science*
 Daniel D. Fritton, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Soil Physics*
 David L. Gustine, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Crop Physiology*
 Jon K. Hall, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Soil Chemistry*
 Nathan L. Hartwig, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Weed Science*
 O. Elwood Hatley, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Agronomy*
 Leon J. Johnson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Mineralogy*
 Melvin W. Johnson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Plant Breeding*
 Daniel P. Knieval, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Crop Physiology*
 Sridhar Komarneni, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Clay Mineralogy*
 Peter J. Landschoot, Ph.D. (Rhode Island) *Assistant Professor of Turfgrass Science*
 Les E. Lanyon, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Soil Fertility*
 Gary W. Petersen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
 Harry B. Pionke, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Adjunct Professor of Soil Science*
 Marvin L. Risius, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Plant Breeding*
 Andrew S. Rogowski, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Adjunct Professor of Soil Physics*
 Gregory W. Roth, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Corn Management*
 Ronald R. Schnabel, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Soil Science*
 John S. Shenk, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Plant Breeding*
 Raymond R. Shipp, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agronomy*
 James L. Starling, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Agronomy*
 William L. Stout, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Soil Science*
 A. J. Turgeon, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agronomy*
 Donald V. Waddington, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Science*
 Thomas L. Watschke, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Professor of Turfgrass Science*

Agronomy graduate programs emphasize research that increases the efficiency of production of agronomic crops, improves the quality of food, feed, and fiber available for humans and animals, assists in the use and development of land resources, develops an understanding of the basic soil-plant-animal climate complex of which humans are a part, and improves the overall quality of the human environment. Within this framework, students may specialize in soil science, crop science, or soil and crop management, including turfgrass management. Areas of specialization in soil science include chemistry, fertility, genesis and morphology, microbiology, mineralogy, and physics. Crop science specialties include breeding and genetics, ecology and management, physiology, and weed science.

Research facilities include a 340-acre experimental farm with irrigation facilities, a 22-acre turfgrass research center, and 18-acre landscape management research center, greenhouses, service areas, and a number of well-equipped experimental laboratories. The department enjoys close collaboration with three USDA research units—the Northeast Pasture Research Laboratory, the Northeast Watershed Research Center, and a small grains research unit, which add substantial strength to the research and graduate education capabilities of the department.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination, are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate standards committee, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Prerequisites for major work in agronomy vary with the area of specialization and the degree sought, but courses in chemistry, mathematics, physics, geology, basic and applied biological sciences, and English communication skills are required. Applicants for the M.S. degree should have a baccalaureate degree including 76 credits of basic and applied natural sciences. For the M.Agr. degree program, an applicant must present a baccalaureate degree in agricultural or forest science.

A minimum junior/senior grade-point average 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale) is required in all courses in the

biological and physical sciences regardless of when taken. Exceptions to these requirements may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Admission to the Ph.D. program requires an M.S. or equivalent degree, and 100 credits (including credits of the baccalaureate degree) of basic and applied natural sciences. Applicants for the Ph.D. program will be evaluated on the quality of work completed in all previous degree programs.

Students who lack some of the prerequisite courses may be admitted but are required to take these courses without degree credit. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students.

Master's Degree Requirements

In addition to the general requirements for the M.S. degree as defined by the Graduate School, the department requires 6 credits of 400- or 500-level formal courses in a minor or general studies area. Participation in at least one Agronomy seminar course each semester is required, and students must register for at least 1 credit of an Agronomy seminar. An advisory committee will be appointed for each student, and additional courses and requirements may be determined by this advisory committee.

A thesis based on field and/or laboratory research is required for the M.S. degree. Candidates for the M.Agr. degree may prepare a paper based on library research in lieu of a thesis.

Both M.S. and M.Agr. candidates must pass a final examination.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Beyond the general requirements for the Ph.D. defined by the Graduate School, the department has a number of specific requirements regarding course level and distribution that are defined in the departmental publication "Graduate Degrees in Agronomy." While a minimum number of courses for the degree is not specified, the doctoral advisory committee has the responsibility of specifying courses and credits essential for the education and development of the candidate. Students are expected to be educated in depth in a specific subfield of agronomy and to have a perspective of the general field. Normally, 55 to 60 credits in formal course work beyond the B.S. degree are required. Doctoral candidates are required to participate regularly in a departmental seminar and to register for at least 2 credits of the seminar during the Ph.D. program.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be met either by demonstrating a knowledge of at least one foreign language or by completing at least 6 credits of course work in an area of English communications approved by the student's advisory committee.

In addition to the candidacy, comprehensive, and final oral examinations, the department requires a competency examination to be taken after a student passes the candidacy. The purpose of this examination is to determine the student's strengths and weaknesses in pertinent subject matter and to assist the committee in providing direction relative to required course work.

Other Relevant Information

Every student has a close professional relationship with his or her faculty adviser. While research that is done for the thesis will be on subjects that fall within the ongoing research program of the adviser, students are encouraged to propose research projects that are of interest to them. For the most part, all costs relative to the research program will be covered by the department. The department encourages professional development of students through participation in meetings of relevant professional societies and organizations.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

AGRONOMY (AGRO)

- 402. CHEMISTRY OF SOILS AND FERTILIZERS (3)
- 403. PROPERTIES AND MANAGEMENT OF TROPICAL SOILS (2)
- 410. CROP SCIENCE (4)
- 423. FORAGE CROP MANAGEMENT (3)
- 425. FIELD CROP MANAGEMENT (3)
- 436. ADVANCED TURFGRASS MANAGEMENT (3)
- 438. PRINCIPLES OF WEED CONTROL AND HERBICIDE PROPERTIES (4)
- 490. AGRONOMY COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

495. INTERNSHIP

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-9)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. SOIL FERTILITY (3) Soil-plant relations emphasizing recent concepts of ion accumulation by plants as affected by soil conditions and plant physiology. Prerequisites: AGRO 402, BIOL 441.

511. BIOMETRICAL PLANT BREEDING (3) Quantitative genetics of plant populations; application to breeding methodology and selection. Prerequisites: AGRO 512; 3 credits in plant breeding.

512. FIELD PLOT TECHNIQUE (4) Ramifications of analysis of variance techniques; combining and analyzing data from several experiments; selection of valid error terms. Prerequisite: AG 400 or STAT 200.

515. NUTRITIVE VALUE OF CROP PLANTS (3) Biochemical, physiological, genetic, and morphological nature of crop plants related to animal response. Laboratory includes nutritive evaluation procedures. Prerequisites: 3 credits of crop production and 6 credits of biochemistry and/or nutrition.

517. CROP ECOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGY (3) Ecological and physiological factors affecting the productivity of crop plants. Prerequisite: AGRO 410.

518. RESPONSES OF CROP PLANTS TO ENVIRONMENTAL STRESS (3) Physiological and ecological aspects of the response of crop plants to environmental stresses in establishment, persistence, and reproduction. Prerequisite: AGRO 410.

545. THE APPLICATION OF STATISTICS TO FIELD EXPERIMENTS (4) Use of advanced experimental designs in planning, analyzing, and interpreting experiments; includes lattice designs, factorials, confounding, simple and multiple covariance techniques. Prerequisite: AGRO 512.

590. AGRONOMY COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

See also Soil Science.

AMERICAN STUDIES (AMSTD)

SIMON J. BRONNER, *Coordinator, Graduate Program in American Studies*

Penn State Harrisburg

777 W. Harrisburg Pike

Middletown, PA 17057-4898

717-948-6039; 717-948-6201

Degree Conferred: M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Michael L. Barton, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Social Science and American Studies*

Simon J. Bronner, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Distinguished Professor of Folklore and American Studies*

Eton F. Churchill, M.F.A. (Tulane) *Assistant Professor of Humanities and Multi-Media Journalism*

Francis L. Ferguson, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Humanities and Architecture*

Theodora R. Graham, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Humanities and English*

William J. Mahar, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Humanities and Music*

John S. Patterson, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of American Studies and History*

Irwin Richman, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of American Studies and History*

George D. Wolf, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor Emeritus of American Studies and History*

This program, offered at Penn State Harrisburg, emphasizes the interdisciplinary study of American society and culture. It provides the student with the opportunity to acquire knowledge in the fields of history, literature, media, material culture museology, folklore, art, architecture, music, and to study the interrelationships linking those fields with important questions and issues in American life.

Strong ties with local educational and cultural institutions, including the State Museum of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Farm Museum of Landis Valley, Hershey Museum of American Life, and the Dauphin County Historical Society, provide excellent learning opportunities for interested students.

This degree can be earned by full- or part-time study. As a convenience for working students, all 500-

level courses are offered in the evening, and every attempt is made to meet the student's individual needs.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

There are no course work prerequisites for admission to the master's program; however, a student must have received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution, earned under residence and credit conditions substantially equivalent to those required by Penn State. The application, transcripts, two letters of recommendation, and a 1,500-word essay outlining personal goals and reasons for applying for admission to the program should be sent to Penn State Harrisburg, Graduate Office, 777 W. Harrisburg Pike, Middletown, PA 17057-4898.

Degree Requirements

The student is required to take a minimum of 30 credits, including at least 18 credits in the 500 series. An original scholarly master's paper or a creative project or a specialized examination is required for graduation. One to 6 credits in AMSTD 580 can be earned during work on the master's project.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

AMERICAN STUDIES (AMSTD)

REQUIRED COURSES

500. THEORY AND METHODS (3) Introduction to graduate work in American Studies through exploration of the approaches, materials, and interpretation of the field.

511. PIVOTAL BOOKS (3-9) Exploration of a number of books which have been particularly influential in shaping thinking about American Civilization.

530. TOPICS IN AMERICAN FOLKLORE (3) A detailed exploration of aspects of folklore and folklife in America.

533. AMERICAN CIVILIZATION IN THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY (3-9) Detailed investigation of specific topics in eighteenth-century American civilization.

534. AMERICAN CIVILIZATION IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY (3-9) Representative interdisciplinary investigation of social, historical, economic, and aesthetic forces predominant in nineteenth-century America.

535. AMERICAN CIVILIZATION IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY (3-9) Detailed investigation of specific periods or topics in twentieth-century American civilization.

570. TOPICS IN AMERICAN ART (1-6) Various themes within the American arts will be explored under this rubric.

575. MUSEUM INTERNSHIP (3) A supervised museum internship experience featuring a "hands-on" introduction into aspects of the curatorial profession. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

580. PROJECTS IN AMERICAN STUDIES (1-6) Independent exploration within American Studies; evidenced by major paper, film, exhibition or specialized examination.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

591. SEMINAR (3)

596. INDIVIDUAL (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ADDITIONAL COURSES may be taken from the following list of American Studies courses and from 400-level courses in other fields with the concurrence of the student's adviser. Descriptions of these courses can be found in the *Penn State Harrisburg Bulletin*.

400. EARLY AMERICA, 1620-1828 (3)

403. AMERICAN IDEAS (3)

422. WESTWARD MOVEMENT (3)

431. THE AMERICAN CHARACTER (3)

442. AMERICAN FOLKLORE (3)

451. CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION (3)

452. THE AMERICAN RENAISSANCE (3)

- 453. INDUSTRIAL AMERICA (3)
- 454. PARTIES AND POLITICS IN AMERICA (3)
- 455. AMERICANS AT WORK (3)
- 456. MASS CULTURE: THE POPULAR ARTS IN AMERICA (3)
- 457. ETHNIC AMERICA (3)
- 458. CONTEMPORARY AMERICA, 1945-PRESENT (3)
- 459. AMERICA'S COMING OF AGE 1914-1939 (3)
- 460. AMERICAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE (3)
- 462. MODERN ART AND ARCHITECTURE (3)
- 463. AMERICAN MUSIC (3)
- 469. AMERICAN INDIAN ETHNOLOGY (3)
- 470. REGIONALISM IN AMERICA (3)
- 480. MUSEUMS AND CULTURE (3)
- 491. SEMINAR IN AMERICAN CULTURE (3)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-6)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ANATOMY (ANAT)

ROBERT J. MILNER, *Chair of the Department*
 The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center
 Hershey, PA 17033
 717-531-8650

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

William P. Bartlett, Ph.D. (Albany) *Assistant Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*
 James R. Connor, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*
 Alphonse E. Leure-duPree, Ph.D. (London) *Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*
 Robert B. Page, M.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Neurosurgery and Neuroscience and Anatomy*
 Thomas C. Pritchard, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Assistant Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy and Behavioral Science*
 Ian S. Zagon, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*

The graduate program emphasizes the general areas of gross anatomy, history, histology/cytology, neuroanatomy/neurophysiology, or appropriate combinations of these areas. Approaches offered include morphological (descriptive, comparative, developmental), functional (physiological, chemical), and experimental.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A bachelor's degree reflecting a reasonable background in zoology, biology, mathematics, or chemistry is required. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Applicants must provide complete transcripts and two letters of recommendation. A personal interview is desirable.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by intermediate knowledge of one foreign language.

Other Relevant Information

This program is offered only at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ANATOMY (ANAT)

503. GROSS ANATOMY (6) Gross structure, organization, and function of the human body, with laboratories devoted to dissection of the human body.

505. MICROANATOMY AND EMBRYOLOGY (4) Light and electron microscopic structure of cells, specialized tissues, organization, basic organogenesis, microscopic correlation.

511. (NEURO 511) NEUROBIOLOGY II (3) Structure and physiology of central and peripheral nervous system, including specific sense organs.

512. HUMAN EMBRYOLOGY AND TERATOLOGY (2) Study of developing human embryo, including gamete production and fusion, implantation, organogenesis, and major abnormalities of organ systems.

515. (NEURO 515) DEVELOPMENTAL NEUROBIOLOGY (2) Development of the nervous system in all aspects.

530. DISSECTION (2-4) Intensive laboratory study of selected regions of the human body. Coverage and credit arranged by consultation.

542. COMPARATIVE NEUROLOGY (3) Topics in functional anatomy and neurophysiology. The comparative approach to the organization of the mammalian nervous system will be stressed. Prerequisite: ANAT 511 or NEURO 511.

543. SENSORY PROCESSES (3) Morphological, physiological, and psychophysical aspects of mammalian sensory systems; emphasizing somatic, sensory, visual, and auditory systems. Prerequisite: ANAT 511 or NEURO 511.

544. DEVELOPMENT AND REGENERATION OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM (3) Current problems in both development and regeneration in the nervous system based on research problems encountered in the literature. Prerequisites: neurobiology, microscopic anatomy, and biological chemistry.

545. COMPARATIVE AUDITORY AND VISUAL ANATOMY (3) An introduction to the morphology and evolution of the vertebrate eye and ear; individualized laboratory work arranged by consultation.

546. (CMBIO 546) CONCEPTS OF DEVELOPMENT (2) This course evaluates developmental processes at the cellular and molecular level, with an emphasis on the regulatory mechanisms involved.

550. (CMBIO 550) QUANTITATIVE OPTICS AND CYTOLOGY (3) Study of the various types of light microscopy instruments and application of these tools to quantitative measurements in biological systems.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ANIMAL SCIENCE (AN SC)

STANLEY E. CURTIS, *Head of the Department of Dairy and Animal Science*

324 Henning Building

814-863-3665

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

Clifton A. Baile, Ph.D. (Missouri) *Adjunct Professor of Animal Nutrition*

Craig R. Baumrucker, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Animal Nutrition/Physiology*

Erskine H. Cash, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Animal Science*

John W. Comerford, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Assistant Professor of Dairy and Animal Science*

Stanley E. Curtis, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Animal Sciences*

Daniel R. Deaver, Ph.D. (West Virginia) *Associate Professor of Animal Science*

Clair C. Engle, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Associate Professor of Animal Science*

Terry D. Etherton, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Animal Nutrition*

Daniel R. Hagen, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Animal Science*
 George L. Hargrove, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Professor of Dairy Science*
 Harold W. Harpster, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Animal Nutrition*
 C. William Heald, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Professor of Dairy Science*
 Arlyn J. Heinrichs, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Dairy and Animal Science*
 William R. Henning, Ph.D., (Kentucky) *Assistant Professor of Animal Science*
 Ronald S. Kensinger, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Animal Nutrition/Physiology*
 Kenneth B. Kephart, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Animal Science*
 Gary J. Killian, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Animal Science*
 Edward W. Mills, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Dairy and Animal Science*
 Lawrence D. Muller, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Dairy Science*
 Michael L. O'Connor, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Dairy Science*
 Gary W. Rogers, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Assistant Professor of Dairy and Animal Science*
 Paul R. Shellenberger, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Dairy Science*
 Lawrence W. Specht, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Dairy Science*
 Gabriella A. Varga, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Assistant Professor of Animal Science*
 Regina Vasilatos-Younken, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*
 Paul J. Wangsness, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Animal Nutrition*
 Lowell L. Wilson, Ph.D. (South Dakota State) *Professor of Animal Science*

Students may specialize in animal care and management, breeding and genetics, growth and development, lactational biology, nutrition, or reproductive biology. Well-equipped research laboratories and various agricultural animals, as well as small-animal models and wildlife species, are available.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. A student may be admitted provisionally without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Prerequisite to graduate work is the completion of an undergraduate major in animal science, dairy science, or a related biological science.

Students with a 2.80 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.80 average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

The M.Agr. is a professional program designed to prepare individuals for specialist and management positions in county agricultural extension, government, or industry and does not require a thesis. The academic M.S. and Ph.D. programs require a thesis and are designed for those primarily interested in education and research. The requirements of these programs are detailed in the departmental publication "Requirements of the Graduate Program in Animal Science." The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by competence in either one foreign language or communication skills.

Student Aid

In addition to fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

MICASU SCHOLARSHIP—Available to a graduate student in animal science who has financial need and who has demonstrated academic achievement and improvement during the graduate program; stipend variable.

ANIMAL SCIENCE (AN SC)

406. SWINE MANAGEMENT AND PRODUCTION (3)

407. ADVANCED HORSE PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT (2)

ANTHROPOLOGY

- 408. SHEEP PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT (3)
- 409. BEEF PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT (3)
- 410. DAIRY HERD MANAGEMENT (4)
- 420. ANIMAL NUTRITION AND FEEDING TECHNOLOGY (2)
- 421. APPLIED FEEDING OF BEEF CATTLE AND SHEEP (2)
- 422. APPLIED FEEDING OF DAIRY CATTLE (2)
- 423. APPLIED FEEDING OF SWINE, POULTRY, AND LABORATORY ANIMALS (1)
- 427. MILK SECRETION (3)
- 431. PHYSIOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION IN FARM ANIMALS (3)
- 442. QUANTITATIVE INHERITANCE AND ANIMAL BREEDING (3)
- 490. ANIMAL PRODUCTION COLLOQUIUM (1)
- 491. DAIRY PRODUCTION COLLOQUIUM (1)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

505. ANIMAL BREEDING (1-6) Special problems in animal genetics as applied to breeding and improvement of horses, cattle, sheep, and swine. Prerequisites: AN SC 322; 3 credits in statistics.

506. RUMINOLOGY (3) Physiological, biochemical, and microbiological activities occurring within the rumen, and the relation of rumen function to animal response. Prerequisites: at least one course in each of the following areas: Animal Nutrition, Physiology, Microbiology, and Biochemistry.

510. ANIMAL SCIENCE RESEARCH METHODS (3) Application of scientific method; experimental design and procedures; analyzing, interpreting, and reporting research results. Prerequisite: 3 credits of 400-level statistics.

511. ANIMAL NUTRITION AND MANAGEMENT (1-6) Developments in the nutrition and management of farm livestock. Prerequisites: AN SC 406, 407, 408, 409, or 410; FD SC 401.

512. STUDIES IN MILK SECRETION (1-6) Physiology of milk secretion. Prerequisite: AN SC 427.

514. ANIMAL GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT (3) Cellular, metabolic, and nutritional aspects of fetal and postnatal tissue growth; role of the endocrine system in regulation of animal growth. Prerequisites: 3 credits in biochemistry; 3 credits in physiology.

515. ADVANCED PHYSIOLOGY OF REPRODUCTION IN FARM ANIMALS (1-6) Advanced physiology of reproduction in farm animals. Prerequisite: 3 credits in physiology.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

KENNETH M. WEISS, *Head of the Department*

409 Carpenter Building

814-865-2509

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

William S. Abruzzi, Ph.D. (SUNY, Binghamton) *Assistant Professor of Anthropology*

Stephen J. Beckerman, Ph.D. (New Mexico) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*

Patricia A. Draper, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Anthropology and Human Development*

Robert B. Eckhardt, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*

Elliott M. Fratkin, Ph.D. (Catholic) *Assistant Professor of Anthropology*

Henry C. Harpending, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Anthropology and Human Development*

James W. Hatch, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*

Patricia L. Johnson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Anthropology and Women's Studies*

Jeffrey A. Kurland, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Anthropology and Human Development*

Joseph W. Michels, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Anthropology*

George R. Milner, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*

Warren T. Morrill, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Anthropology*

William T. Sanders, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Evan Pugh Professor of Anthropology*

Mark Stoneking, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Anthropology*

David L. Webster, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Anthropology*
 Gary S. Webster, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*
 Kenneth M. Weiss, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Anthropology*
 James W. Wood, Ph.D. (U. Michigan) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*

The master's program is designed to train students in general anthropology. The doctoral program is structured to train students in the following areas of specialization: ethnology (with subspecialization in social anthropology, demographic anthropology, cultural evolution, and ecology); archaeology (with subspecialization in cultural ecology, analytical approaches, technological methods, and culture areas); biological anthropology (with subspecialization in human adaptability, genetics, biological demography, human evolution, and the behavioral biology of human and non-human primates).

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Undergraduate preparation must include 12 credits in anthropology and archaeology or their equivalent. A student with an excellent record but who does not meet these requirements may be admitted provided course deficiencies are made up without graduate credit. Students with a 3.00 or higher junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds who have research interests directly related to the special anthropological competencies within the department will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

M.A. candidates may submit either a thesis or a term paper. If the latter is chosen, 6 credits in 500-level courses in the major field must be scheduled in lieu of thesis credits. The M.A. degree may be bypassed by exceptional candidates for the Ph.D. degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree includes a reading knowledge of a foreign language plus an option from among additional foreign languages, field languages, linguistics, or statistics.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to post-comprehensive graduate students in this program:

HILL FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY IN ANTHROPOLOGY—Details available from Professor Kenneth M. Weiss, head of the Department of Anthropology, 409 Carpenter Building.

ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

- 401. HUMAN EVOLUTION: THE MATERIAL EVIDENCE (3)
- 402. HUMAN ADAPTATION (3)
- 405. PRIMATOLOGY (3)
- 408. ANTHROPOLOGICAL DEMOGRAPHY
- 409. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL DATA (2)
- 410. OSTEOLOGY LABORATORY (1)
- 411. DESCRIPTIVE METHODS LABORATORY (1)
- 412. ANTHROPOLOGICAL GENETICS LABORATORY (1)
- 415. (EDTHP 415) ANTHROPOLOGY OF EDUCATION (3)
- 420. ARCHAEOLOGY OF THE NEAR EAST (3)
- 422. MESOAMERICAN ARCHAEOLOGY AND ETHNOGRAPHY (4)
- 423. THE EVOLUTION OF AMERICAN INDIAN CULTURE (4)
- 440. SOUTH AMERICAN TRIBAL SOCIETIES (3)

- 441. ETHNOLOGY OF THE ANDEAN REGION (3)
- 450. COMPARATIVE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION (3)
- 451. ECONOMIC ANTHROPOLOGY (3)
- 453. (SOC 453) RELIGION OF TRADITIONAL PEOPLES (3)
- 454. POLITICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (3)
- 456. CULTURAL ECOLOGY (3)
- 457. LANGUAGE IN CULTURE (3)
- 458. PRIMATE SOCIOBIOLOGY (3)
- 464. (BIOL 464) SOCIOBIOLOGY (3)
- 471. HUMAN EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY I (3)
- 472. HUMAN EVOLUTIONARY BIOLOGY II (3)
- 473. GENES, PEOPLES, AND DISEASES (3)
- 474. ECOLOGY OF GENDER (3)
- 475. THE BIOMETRY OF HUMAN REPRODUCTION (3)
- 488. ARCHAEOLOGICAL METHODS AND THEORY (3)
- 492. INTERMEDIATE FIELD METHODS (3-6)
- 493. FIELD TECHNIQUES (3-6)
- 495. INTERNSHIP IN MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY (6-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 501. HUMAN EVOLUTION: THE MATERIAL EVIDENCE (4) Human origins as seen in the fossil record and comparative biology of humans and their primate relatives.
- 502. HUMAN ADAPTATION THEORY (4) Theory, mechanism, and examples of how human populations biologically adapted to varying environments. Prerequisite: 3 credits in physical anthropology.
- 508. RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN CULTURAL HISTORY (3-9)
- 509. RESEARCH DESIGN IN ANTHROPOLOGICAL FIELDWORK (3) A survey of research design, sampling strategies, potential biases, confounding problems, and the limits of inference in anthropological fieldwork. Prerequisite: STAT 451.
- 511. (HL ED 511) HEALTH IMPLICATIONS IN THE GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF SCHOOL CHILDREN (3) Child growth and development emphasis for teachers; medical inspection and examination; preschool program; early habit formations; behavior problems.
- 513. (HL ED 513) HEALTH IMPLICATIONS IN MATURITY AND AGING (3) Changes in the human body in maturity and aging; mechanisms of physiologic aging; implications for health and preventive medicine. Prerequisite: ANTH (HL ED) 511.
- 515. ETHNOGRAPHIC METHODS (3) Analysis of ethnographic methods used in studying different cultures.
- 522-523. ECOLOGICAL THEORY IN ANTHROPOLOGY (3 each) Human biology, culture history, and culture variation from the ecological perspective. Two-semester enrollment required. Prerequisite: 6 credits in anthropology.
- 530. INDIVIDUAL READINGS IN ANTHROPOLOGY (1-6) Reading or research in selected aspects of general anthropology.
- 531. INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH IN ANTHROPOLOGY (3-12)
- 545. SEMINAR IN ANTHROPOLOGY (1-9) Critical analysis of research in selected areas of anthropology.
- 556. SOCIAL ORGANIZATION OF TRADITIONAL SOCIETIES (3) Cultural bases of social organization of traditional societies.
- 557. BEHAVIORAL ANTHROPOLOGY I: COGNITION (3) Cognitive anthropology, emphasizing kinship systems, cultural categories, and anthropological linguistics.
- 559. BEHAVIORAL ANTHROPOLOGY III: ECOLOGY (3) Ecological anthropology, emphasizing the adaptive aspects of subsistence, including foraging and settlement pattern.
- 560. HISTORY OF ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORY (3) Survey of origin and development of anthropology in the nineteenth century and trends during the twentieth century. Prerequisite: ANTH 450.
- 561. FIELD METHODS IN ANTHROPOLOGY (3-9) Individual fieldwork in any aspect of anthropology, supervised by staff of professional rank.
- 562. LABORATORY METHODS IN ANTHROPOLOGY (3-9) Supervised laboratory research, utilizing materials from physical anthropology, archaeology, or cultural anthropology.
- 563. SEMINAR IN LINGUISTIC ANTHROPOLOGY (3-6) Organized research on special topics in linguistic anthropology.
- 564. TOPICS IN SOCIOBIOLOGY AND BEHAVIORAL ECOLOGY (3-6) Critical analysis of

specialized topics in sociobiology and behavioral ecology. Prerequisite: an introductory course in anthropology or biology.

571. PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN POPULATION BIOLOGY I (3) Mechanisms and quantification of human genetic variation and survey of evolutionary aspects of human ecology, life cycle, and population biology.

572. PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN POPULATION BIOLOGY II (3) How human genetic variation is detected, the assessment of human quantitative genetic traits, and application to the human fossil record.

573. ANTHROPOLOGICAL GENETICS OF DISEASE (3) Epidemiological and genetic approaches to understanding patterns of difference in disease susceptibility and their evolution in human populations. Prerequisites: 6 credits in biology or genetics, 6 credits in statistics, biostatistics, or epidemiology.

588. METHOD AND THEORY IN ARCHAEOLOGY (4) Methodological strategies and tactics in archaeological research; major theories in cultural anthropology as applied to archaeological data.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

593. (BIOL 593, ENT 593, GEOSC 593, INTAG 593) TROPICAL FIELD STUDIES (Organization for Tropical Studies) (8) An intensive field course concentrating on field problems, experimental design, and data analysis in tropical habitats. Prerequisite: approval by the Committee on Tropical Studies.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING (A E)

STANLEY A. MUMMA, *Graduate Program Officer*

214 Engineering A Building

814-863-2091

Degree Conferred: M.S., Ph.D.

The Graduate Faculty

Craig A. Bernecker, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Charles N. Claar, M.S. (Penn State) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Louis F. Geschwindner, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Richard G. Mistrick, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Stanley A. Mumma, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Antonio Nanni, Ph.D. (Miami) *Associate Professor of Architectural Engineering*

M. Kevin Parfitt, M.Eng. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Victor E. Sanvido, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Paul A. Seaburg, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Jiri Tichy, D.Sc. (Prague Inst. of Tech.) *Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Grenville K. Yuill, Ph.D. (University of Minnesota) *Professor of Architectural Engineering*

Students may specialize in building construction, building illumination and electrical systems, building mechanical and energy systems, or building structural systems.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Graduate students in Architectural Engineering generally come into their program of study with an undergraduate degree in mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, civil engineering, architectural engineering, or architecture. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Degree Requirements

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING (A E)

- 401. STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF BUILDINGS (3)
- 402. STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF BUILDINGS (3)
- 403. STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF BUILDINGS (3)
- 430. INDETERMINATE STRUCTURES (3)
- 431. STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF BUILDINGS (3)
- 439. MODERN STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS (3)
- 441. INTEGRATION OF ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING SYSTEMS (3)
- 454. ADVANCED HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING (3)
- 455. ADVANCED HEATING, VENTILATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM DESIGN (3)
- 456. SOLAR ENERGY BUILDING SYSTEM DESIGN (3)
- 457. SOLAR PASSIVE DESIGN AND ENERGY CONSERVATION (3)
- 458. ADVANCED ARCHITECTURAL ACOUSTICS AND NOISE CONTROL (3)
- 461. BASIC THEORY OF BUILDING ILLUMINATION (3)
- 464. ADVANCED ARCHITECTURAL ILLUMINATION SYSTEMS DESIGN (3)
- 467. ADVANCED BUILDING ELECTRICAL SYSTEM DESIGN (3)
- 470. RESIDENTIAL BUILDING DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION (3)
- 475. BUILDING CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING I (3)
- 476. BUILDING CONSTRUCTION ENGINEERING II (3)
- 481. COMPREHENSIVE ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING SENIOR PROJECT (4)
- 482. COMPREHENSIVE ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING SENIOR PROJECT (4)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 520. ROOM AND BUILDING ACOUSTICS (4) Sound propagation in enclosures. Transmission through partitions. Design of spaces for optimum listening and industrial buildings for low noise. Prerequisites: A E 458, ACS 402.
- 545. ARCHITECTURAL ENGINEERING SEMINAR (1-6) Current literature and special problems in architectural engineering; presentation of technical papers.
- 554. BUILDING THERMAL SYSTEMS DESIGN AND OPTIMIZATION (3) A study of building thermal comfort systems emphasizing analytical peak and off-peak design performance modeling, simulation, optimization, and economics. Prerequisite: A E 454.
- 555. BUILDING AUTOMATION AND CONTROL SYSTEMS (3) Advanced techniques in the theoretical analysis and practical design of the automatic comfort controls used in building thermal systems. Prerequisite: A E 554.
- 556. SOLAR ENGINEERING OF THERMAL PROCESSES (3) Advanced quantitative methods of predicting transient active and passive solar process performance with an emphasis on building solar applications. Prerequisite: M E 412.
- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-18)
- 594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-18)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ARCHITECTURE (ARCH)

SIDNEY COHN, *In Charge of Graduate Program in Architecture*
206 Architecture Unit C
814-865-0876

Degree Conferred: M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Arthur K. Anderson, Jr., M.F.A. (Princeton) *Associate Professor of Architecture*
 Pier Luigi Bandini, Dr.Arch. (U. of Florence, Italy) *Associate Professor of Architecture*
 Sidney Cohn, Ph.D. (North Carolina, Chapel Hill) *Professor of Urban Design*
 Gideon Golany, Ph.D. (Hebrew, Jerusalem) *Professor of Urban and Regional Planning*
 Jawaid Haider, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Architecture*
 Louis Inserra, M.Arch. (Yale) *Professor of Architecture*
 Loukas Kalisperis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Architecture*
 James Kalsbeek, M.S. Arch. (Cincinnati) *Assistant Professor of Architecture*
 Donald E. Kunze, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Architecture and Integrative Arts*
 Howard Lawrence, M.Art (California) *Assistant Professor of Architecture*
 Don A. Leon, M.Arch. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Architecture*
 John P. Lucas, M.Arch. (North Carolina State) *Professor of Architecture*
 Peter Magyar, M.Arch. and Urban Design (T. U. of Budapest) *Professor of Architecture*
 Romolo Martemucci, M.S. (Pratt Institute) *Associate Professor of Architecture*
 Wladyslaw A. Strumillo, Dr. Arch. (Polytechnic, Warsaw) *Associate Professor of Architecture*
 Daniel Willis, M.S.Arch. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Architecture*

The Master of Science is an academic degree; it is not a professionally accredited degree. It is intended for students with professional degrees in architecture and, in exceptional cases, for students with non-professional architectural degrees, who seek to develop a better understanding of the principles and theory that underlie the profession of architecture. The program emphasizes the application of theory and inquiry to architectural and urban design. Advanced study is offered in selected areas defined by faculty expertise such as: architectural theory; computer applications; design/planning methods; urban, including new town, development; environment-behavior theory; and the design of public spaces. The program is small and flexible and offers the opportunity to pursue individual goals, independent inquiry and research, and interdisciplinary study.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission. However, should such scores be supplied, they will be considered by the faculty as one measure of suitability for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The Graduate School establishes specific requirements regarding the TOEFL exam for international students. In addition to those requirements, the Department of Architecture requires that international students whose first language is not English or who have not received baccalaureate or master's degrees from an institution in which the language of instruction is English must take the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) and the Test of Spoken English (TSE). A score on the TSE of 250 or higher is required for regular admission. Applicants with scores below 250 but higher than 215 may be admitted provisionally.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

All applicants must submit (1) a minimum of two statements of recommendation from faculty members acquainted with the applicant's academic history and/or recommendations by an undergraduate review committee; (2) a paper of no more than 500 words, including a description of the applicant's professional goals, his or her desired areas or subjects of study, and the area(s) of anticipated research or inquiry; and (3) a portfolio of design work (architecture and planning projects) executed at the undergraduate level or under professional guidance, or independently, provided that such work can be evidenced as executed by the applicant. A minimum portfolio representation of one project for each year of academic undergraduate study, or its equivalent, is required.

The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Degree Requirements

A total of 30 credits, including a thesis, are required for the Master of Science degree. The thesis may include a design project component. The required course work includes: a required core of 12 credits consisting of research studio (6 credits), theory (3 credits), and methods of research and inquiry (3 credits); a concentration area (6 credits); electives (6 credits); and thesis (6 credits).

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. All applicants who are accepted are considered for departmental financial aid.

ARCHITECTURE (ARCH)

- 411. PLANNING AND DESIGN WITH CLIMATE (3)
- 430. DESIGN-RESEARCH II (6-12)
- 451. ARCHITECTURAL PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE (3)
- 481. ADVANCED ARCHITECTURAL DATA SYSTEMS I (3)
- 482. ADVANCED ARCHITECTURAL DATA SYSTEMS II (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 510. URBAN DESIGN POLICY AND IMPLEMENTATION (3) Analysis of urban design: origins, function, accomplishments; examination of urban design policy of and problems encountered in various cities.
- 511. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN ARCHITECTURE (3) The impact of rationalism and romanticism on contemporary developments and theoretical postures in architectural design.
- 514. APPLYING ENVIRONMENT-BEHAVIOR RESEARCH TO ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN DESIGN (3) Application of environment-behavior research to the design and evaluation of architectural and urban settings.
- 515. NEW TOWNS PLANNING SEMINAR (3) Examination of the process, concepts, and structure of new towns planning as a response to contemporary urban-regional development problems.
- 520. METHODS OF INQUIRY IN ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN DESIGN (3) Introduction to the methods of research and inquiry commonly used in architecture and urban design.
- 522. COMPUTATION METHODS IN ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN (3) Inquiry into the process of integrating computers in architectural design based on science, rationality, and language paradigms in architectural computing.
- 530. ARCHITECTURE I (6-12) Problems in architectural planning and design. Programming and/or implementation methodologies and applications for various environmental design scales. Prerequisite: ARCH 430 or graduate standing.
- 531. ARCHITECTURE II (6-12) Continuation of ARCH 530 with concentration and specialization options. Prerequisite: ARCH 530.
- 536. DESIGN INQUIRY (1-12) Integration of research with the designing of architectural and urban settings.
- 580. ARCHITECTURE DESIGN, STRUCTURAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS INTEGRATION (3) Structural and environmental systems consultation with appropriate faculty to review and determine proper technical responses for the undergraduate fifth-year project. Prerequisites: A E 423, 424. Concurrent: ARCH 530.
- 591. ARCHITECTURAL RESEARCH (2-12) Guided research project.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ART (ART)

LESLIE LEUPP, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Art*
 102 Visual Arts Building
 814-865-0444

Degrees Conferred: M.A., M.F.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Micaela Amato, M.F.A. (Colorado) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 Santa Barraza, M.F.A. (Texas) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 Kristin Breslin, M.F.A. (Tyler School of Art) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 Charles S. Cave, B.F.A. (Miami University, Ohio) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 John A. Cook, M.F.A. (Iowa) *Professor Emeritus of Art*
 David R. DonTigny, M.A. (Montana) *Professor of Art*

Robin L. Gibson, M.F.A. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Art*
 Kenneth R. Graves, M.F.A. (San Francisco Art Institute) *Professor of Art*
 Grace Hampton, Ph.D. (Arizona State) *Professor of Art and Art Education*
 William P. Hanson, Art Dipl. (Fine Arts, Boston) *Associate Professor of Art*
 Marc Hessel, M.F.A. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Art*
 James Hopfensperger, M.A. (Illinois), M.F.A. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 John D. Kissick, M.F.A. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 Gerald Lang, M.F.A. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Art*
 Leslie Leupp, M.F.A. (Indiana) *Associate Professor of Art*
 Jerrold Maddox, M.F.A. (Indiana) *Professor of Art*
 Richard Mayhew *Professor Emeritus of Art*
 Sallie McCorkle, M.F.A. (Rutgers) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 Thomas McGovern, M.F.A. (Tyler School of Art) *Assistant Professor of Art*
 William J. McHale, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor Emeritus of Art*
 Stephen Porter, M.F.A. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Art*
 Bruce R. Shobaken, M.F.A. (Minnesota) *Professor Emeritus of Art*
 James E. Stephenson, Jr., M.A. (Montana) *Professor of Art*
 Lanny B. Sommese, M.F.A. (Illinois) *Professor of Art*
 Christopher P. Staley, M.F.A. (Alfred) *Assistant Professor of Art*

The M.A. program is planned to provide a broad range of experience and study in the visual arts. The M.F.A. program is planned to provide professional emphasis in a specific area of art.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Requirements for admission to the M.A. program include a broad undergraduate training in art and the presentation of a portfolio of the applicant's work.

Requirements for admission to the M.F.A. program include 36 credits in studio art with some indication of concentration in a chosen area and a statement of purpose concerning the professional aims of the candidate. A portfolio must be presented. A portfolio of 35 mm slides, rather than actual work, is requested. A selection of no fewer than twenty examples should be presented. The majority of these should be in the area of the applicant's interest, but the portfolio may also include a lesser emphasis in related areas.

All students accepted for graduate study in art who lack the adequate undergraduate courses or show deficiencies in some area will be required to take additional course work without degree credit.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

A thesis in an area of specialization is required for the M.A. degree. A creative project and supporting monograph are required for the M.F.A. degree.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ART (ART)

- 411. SEMINAR IN CONTEMPORARY ART (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 417. ADVANCED METAL ARTS (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 421. DRAWING (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 422. ADVANCED FIGURE DRAWING (3)
- 430. ADVANCED SCULPTURE (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 445. HANDMADE PAPERMAKING (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 448. ADVANCED PRINTMAKING (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 450. ADVANCED PAINTING (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 455. ADVANCED PAINTING CRITIQUE (4 per semester, maximum of 8)
- 460. ADVANCED WATER-BASED MEDIA (4 per semester, maximum of 8)

ART EDUCATION

470. TIME AND SEQUENCE (4)
471. SENIOR PROBLEMS (4)
473. GRAPHIC DESIGN SEMINAR A (3)
474. GRAPHIC DESIGN AND THE COMPUTER (4)
480. ADVANCED CERAMIC ARTS (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
481. CERAMIC MATERIALS AND GLAZE CALCULATION (3)
490. CONTEMPORARY PHOTOGRAPHY SEMINAR (3)
491. PHOTOGRAPHY AND OTHER DISCIPLINES (4 per semester, maximum of 12)
492. CREATIVE PROJECTS IN PHOTOGRAPHY (4 per semester, maximum of 8)
493. PHOTOGRAPHY: PORTFOLIO PREPARATION (1)
494. GROUP PROJECTS IN PHOTOGRAPHY (4 per semester, maximum of 8)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
501. ART RESEARCH (2-6) Original study and practice in art relating to material, concept, or technique.
517. METAL ARTS (2-12) Individual problems in metal arts leading to a focus and development of a body of work representative of the artist.
530. ADVANCED SCULPTURE (3-12) Individual projects in sculpture leading to the development of a collection or body of work representative of the artist.
545. PRINTMAKING (2-12) Problems in printmaking leading to the development of a collection or body of work representative of the individual artist.
550. PAINTING (2-12) Individual problems in painting leading to the development of a collection or body of work representative of the artist.
570. DESIGN (2-12) Individual projects in design, with special emphasis on professional practice in specialized fields of graphic design.
580. CERAMICS (2-12) Experimental problems in ceramics leading to the development of a collection or body of work representative of the individual.
592. PHOTOGRAPHY (2-12) Individual projects in photography leading to the development of specialized work representative of the artist. Prerequisites: 12 credits in ART 492.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

ART EDUCATION (A ED)

BRENT G. WILSON, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Art Education*
270 Chambers Building
814-865-6570

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Patricia Amburgy, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Art Education*
Albert A. Anderson, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Art Education*
Kenneth R. Beittel, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Art Education*
Elizabeth J. Garber, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Art Education*
Charles R. Garoian, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Art Education*
Harlan E. Hoffa, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Art Education*
Robert W. Ott, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Art Education*
Alice M. Schwartz, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor Emerita of Art Education*
David B. Van Dommelen, M.A. (Michigan State) *Professor Emeritus of Art Education*
Brent G. Wilson, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Art Education*
Marjorie Wilson, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Art Education*

This program prepares students for careers in public school art teaching, art supervision, college teaching, administration, or research.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally

for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students who seek admission to the graduate program must make formal application to the admissions committee of the Art Education program. To be admitted without deficiencies, the student is expected to have completed either a baccalaureate program in art education or a program leading to certification or a program considered by the admissions committee to be appropriate background for the applicant's degree objective. Such a program would include work in studio art, art history, art education, education, educational psychology, and psychology. Deficiencies may be made up by course work that is not counted as credit toward an advanced degree.

Students with a 2.75 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.75 average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Transcripts should indicate high attainment in appropriate academic and creative work, and recommendations should attest to scholarship and ability to work independently. Creative work, as shown by slides and photographs, should show a high level of involvement and sensitivity to aesthetic-forming processes.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

All students are expected to complete two years of teaching before receiving the doctoral degree. Such teaching may include supervised college teaching. A foreign language is not required of all Ph.D. degree candidates. Instead, students will include a series of research and communications studies pertinent to their interests and to their graduate programs and may include a foreign language approved by the doctoral committee.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ART EDUCATION (A ED)

414. ADVANCED CRAFTS FOR TEACHERS (3-6)

440. ARTS INSTITUTIONS (3)

486. CURRENT PROBLEMS IN ART EDUCATION (2-3)

489. ART EXPERIENCES WITH CHILDREN (3)

490. INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH IN ART EDUCATION (3)

494. SCHOOLS AND MUSEUMS (3)

495. INTERNSHIP IN ART EXPERIENCES (15)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. SEMINAR IN ART EDUCATION (1-6) The analysis of fundamental concepts derived from related disciplines; the examination of current problems; current literature.

504. ADVANCED METHOD IN GRAPHIC PROCESSES (3) Exploration through laboratory experience of printing method: etching, silk screen, linoleum, or other; applications in teaching.

505. FOUNDATIONS OF ART EDUCATION (3) An examination of classic theories in art education and their relevance to current developments.

514. FUNCTIONAL RELATIONSHIPS IN CRAFTS (3) Relationships of material design and purpose in crafts discussed by means of outstanding products of different materials, periods, and cultures. Prerequisites: 6 credits in crafts, or 3 in design and 3 in advanced crafts.

516. ANALYSIS OF THREE-DIMENSIONAL PROCESSES IN ART (3) Three-dimensional processes analyzed with regard to kinetic, textural, form, and other functions.

520. ADVANCED CERAMIC ART (3) Intensified exploration of throwing, glazing, and firing processes as related to aesthetic considerations in contemporary art forms and past cultures. Prerequisite: A ED 420.

535. ARTS ADMINISTRATION FOR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES (3) Responsibilities of arts administrators in schools and colleges: program, staff development, supervision, facilities, financing, community relations, governance, and report writing.

536. CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN ART EDUCATION (3) Factors affecting art curriculum decisions, analysis, selection, organization, preparation of curriculum. Evaluation and sources of art curriculum improvement and innovation. Prerequisites: 6 credits of methods.

ART HISTORY

541. THEORIES OF CHILD ART (3) Study of current theories of child art; application of recent psychological and anthropological theories to understanding child art. Prerequisite: A ED 486 or 501.
545. EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT IN ART EDUCATION (3) Study of theories of evaluation; application of judgmental criteria; analysis and construction of assessment instruments and scoring procedures. Prerequisites: A ED 490, 501.
588. HISTORY OF ART EDUCATION (3) Historical development of philosophies in art education in the United States and abroad.
589. RESEARCH METHODS IN ART EDUCATION (3-6) Orientation in research methods; findings and designs related to the study of problems in art education.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
595. RESEARCH IN ART EDUCATION (1-6) Independent research, under an adviser, to be terminated by a scholarly report proportionately comparable in quality to a master's thesis. Prerequisites: 15 credits in art education at the 400 and 500 levels, including A ED 589.

ART HISTORY (ART H)

HELLMUT W. HAGER, *Head of the Department*
229 Arts II Building
814-865-6326

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Anthony Cutler, Ph.D. (Emory) *Research Professor of Art History*
Roland Fleischer, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Professor of Art History*
Hellmut Hager, Ph.D. (Universität Bonn) *Distinguished Professor of Art History*
Heinz Henisch, Ph.D. (Reading) *Research Professor of History of Photography*
George Mauner, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Distinguished Professor of Art History*
Jeanne Chenault Porter, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Art History*
Elizabeth Smith, Ph.D. (NYU, Institute of Fine Arts) *Associate Professor of Art History*
Elizabeth Walters, Ph.D. (NYU, Institute of Fine Arts) *Associate Professor of Art History*
Barbara L. Wisch, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Art History*
Craig Zabel, Ph.D. (Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Associate Professor of Art History*

Graduate work is offered in the following areas: Ancient art, Medieval and Byzantine art, Renaissance and Baroque art, Modern art, and the history of photography. Special research opportunities are available through the Center for the Study of Renaissance and Baroque Art, an area of concentration within the art history department.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) are required for admission to the Department of Art History. Special emphasis will be given to the verbal part of the GRE scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Candidates with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average and a minimum of 21 credits in art history will be considered for admission to the master's program. Lacking these, a promising candidate may be accepted on condition that deficiencies be remedied, but without graduate degree credit. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Master's Degree Requirements

Candidates for the M.A. degree are required to complete a minimum total of 36 credits, including course work in the four major areas of art-historical study (Ancient, Byzantine-Medieval, Renaissance-Baroque, Modern) and a master's thesis. In addition, candidates must demonstrate a reading knowledge of two foreign languages, one of which must be German. The other language is normally French or Italian. Reading knowledge of one of these languages must be demonstrated before the end of two semesters of study. These regulations apply equally to Ph.D. students. For students who want to enter the doctoral program and have already completed a master's degree from another university, a reading knowledge of one foreign language will be required before the student can be considered for admission to the department.

A combined M.A./Ph.D. candidacy examination must be passed with a grade of at least B for M.A. students, and a grade of A for acceptance to Ph.D. candidacy. Passing the examination may be accomplished anytime before receiving the M.A. degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Twenty-four additional credits in art history courses, not including doctoral dissertation research, are required for the Ph.D. At the discretion of the candidate's departmental committee, the candidate may be required to take additional specialized courses pertaining to his or her major area of study. For the Ph.D., a written comprehensive examination and a final oral examination must be successfully completed in addition to the student's doctoral dissertation.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ART HISTORY (ART H)

401. GREEK ART AND ARCHITECTURE (3-9)
402. THE ILLUMINATED MANUSCRIPT (3)
404. THE ART OF COLONIAL AMERICA (3)
405. PIONEERS OF MODERN ARCHITECTURE (3-6)
410. TASTE AND CRITICISM IN ART (3)
411. ROMAN ART (3-9)
412. THE GOTHIC CATHEDRAL (3)
414. ITALIAN BAROQUE PAINTING (3)
415. THE SKYSCRAPER (3)
416. AMERICAN PAINTING: 1876-1913 (3)
421. ETRUSCAN ART (3)
422. STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL SCULPTURE (3-9)
423. STUDIES IN ITALIAN RENAISSANCE ART (3-9)
424. MASTERS OF NORTHERN BAROQUE ART (3)
430. GOYA AND HIS TIMES (3)
432. PROBLEMS IN ICONOLOGY (3-9)
435. STUDIES IN MODERN ART (3-6)
442. LATE ANTIQUE AND EARLY CHRISTIAN ART (3)
450. THE HISTORY OF PHOTOGRAPHY (3)
452. BYZANTINE ART (3)
454. SPANISH BAROQUE ART (3)
456. GIAN LORENZO BERNINI AND THE ARCHITECTURE OF THE FULL BAROQUE IN ROME (3)
458. ROMAN ROCOCO ARCHITECTURE AND THE DAWN OF NEOCLASSICISM (3)
464. FRENCH BAROQUE PAINTING (3)
470. AMERICAN PAINTING AND SCULPTURE SINCE 1940 (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
510. STUDIES IN ART HISTORY (3-6 per semester) Original investigation in art history, to be pursued independently or concurrently with course work in particular fields.
511. SEMINAR IN ANCIENT ART (3-12) Selected topics from the history of Greek and Roman art.
512. SEMINAR IN MEDIEVAL ART (3-12) Original research into problems dealing with the art of the Middle Ages.
513. SEMINAR IN RENAISSANCE ART (3-12) Investigations in the area of Renaissance art, centering around major masters and monuments.
514. SEMINAR IN BAROQUE ART (3-12) Investigations in the area of baroque art, centering around major masters and monuments.
515. SEMINAR IN MODERN ART (3-12) Lectures, readings, reports, and discussions in the field of modern art.
517. SEMINAR IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY ART (3-12) Investigation into themes and problems dealing with eighteenth-century art.
520. SEMINAR IN SPANISH BAROQUE PAINTING (1-6) Specific problems in the history of seventeenth-century Spanish painting.

522. SEMINAR IN BYZANTINE ART (3–12) Specific iconographical and stylistic problems in Byzantine art and its relation to classical antiquity, the medieval West, and Islam.
525. SEMINAR IN MODERN ARCHITECTURE (3–12) Investigation into the works and problems of modern architecture as they relate to the culture of our times.
542. THE ILLUSTRATION OF THE APOCALYPSE (3–6) Studies in the illustration of the Apocalypse, iconographical and stylistic, from the early Christian period through Dürer.
551. HISTORIOGRAPHY OF ART HISTORY (1–6) The relationship between the definition of, and approach to, art-historical problems from Vasari to the present.
552. PROBLEMS IN CONNOISSEURSHIP (3) A study of the problems of authenticating, attributing, and dating paintings and sculpture through internal evidence.
555. ART HISTORY FIELD SEMINAR (3–12) Investigations based on the site study of specific art objects, with trips in successive years to different art centers.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS (ASTRO)

FRANCE A. Córdova, *Head of the Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics*
525 Davey Laboratory
814-865-0418

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

David N. Burrows, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Research Associate; Associate Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Robin Ciardullo, Ph.D. (California, Los Angeles) *Assistant Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

France A. Córdova, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Eric D. Feigelson, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Gordon P. Garmire, Ph.D. (MIT) *Evan Pugh Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Richard E. Griffiths, Ph.D. (University of Leicester) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

David P. Huenemoerder, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Research Associate in Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Peter Meszaros, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

John A. Nousek, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Research Associate; Associate Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Lawrence W. Ramsey, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Douglas H. Sampson, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Peter D. Usher, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Richard A. Wade, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Visiting Associate Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Daniel W. Weedman, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Astronomy and Astrophysics*

Graduate instruction and research opportunities are available in both theoretical and observational astronomy and astrophysics. Currently active areas of theoretical research include atomic processes and radiative transfer, statistical astronomy, high-energy astrophysics (including theory of neutron stars, black holes, compact objects, accretion shock dynamics), and relativity and cosmology. Observational areas include spectroscopic, photometric, and radio frequency observations of quasars and galaxies; complementary radio and X-ray studies of active galaxies and young stars; high-resolution spectroscopy of early- and late-type stars, peculiar stars, variable stars, and stellar activity phenomena; satellite observations of ultraviolet and X-ray spectra of stars and galactic sources; X-ray data from HEAO-1, Einstein, and ROSAT observations of galactic and extragalactic X-ray sources and the diffuse X-ray background; sounding rocket and satellite instrumentation of X-ray and EUV telescopes and detectors; and electronic and computer instrumentation.

The center of observational research facilities is the Penn State Black Moshannon Observatory, located twenty-five miles northwest of the University Park Campus. Basic instruments are a telescope of 1.6m aperture with a CCD imaging system and a variety of spectrographs with CCD detectors. Supplementing the local facilities, national facilities such as Kitt Peak, Cerro Tololo, Sacramento Peak, and the NRAO Very Large Array, as well as NASA and international satellite observatories, and various national

supercomputing centers, are used extensively by Penn State faculty and graduate students.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), including the Physics subject test, are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants with a bachelor's degree in astronomy or an allied field such as physics, mathematics, or geophysics are given equal consideration for admission. Opportunity to make up possible undergraduate deficiencies is provided. A grade-point average of 3.00 or better for junior-senior courses in astronomy and related subjects is necessary for consideration for admission. Exceptions to these minimum requirements may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

A nonthesis option is available for the M.S. degree.

Because modern astronomy has very close ties with mathematics, physics, and engineering, the program required of a doctoral candidate normally includes some courses in these related fields, in addition to those in astronomy. Proficiency in French, German, or Russian is required. A knowledge of computer programming may be substituted for the foreign language requirement.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ASTRONOMY AND ASTROPHYSICS (ASTRO)

- 440. INTRODUCTION TO ASTROPHYSICS (3)
- 450. PRACTICAL ASTRONOMY (3)
- 452. ADVANCED ASTRONOMY LABORATORY (1)
- 460. FUNDAMENTALS OF CELESTIAL MECHANICS (3)
- 480. NEBULAE, GALAXIES, AND COSMOLOGY (3)
- 485. INTRODUCTION TO HIGH-ENERGY ASTRONOMY (3)
- 492. (AERSP 492, E E 492) SPACE ASTRONOMY AND INTRODUCTION TO SPACE SCIENCE (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 510. ASTROPHYSICS (3) The theory of atomic structure and spectra and the theory of equilibrium statistical mechanics with applications to astrophysical plasmas. Prerequisite: PHYS 410.
- 513. OBSERVATIONAL TECHNIQUES IN ASTRONOMY (3) Theoretical and practical aspects of modern observational astrophysics. Photometry, spectroscopy, stellar classification, detectors, space astronomy, and basic information theory. Prerequisite: ASTRO 440.
- 514. OBSERVATIONAL PRACTICE (1-3) Practical experience with the observational research facilities, and with techniques of data acquisition and reduction.
- 515. ASTROPHYSICAL DATA ANALYSIS (1) Statistical methods and data-handling techniques as used in astronomy. Least squares fitting; non-linear regression; data filtering; non-parametric statistics. Prerequisite: ASTRO 440, STAT 501, or equivalent.
- 524. CELESTIAL MECHANICS AND SPHERICAL ASTRONOMY (3) Two-body and one-body theory, elliptic motion, expansions, two-body orbit in space, coordinate transformations, planetary equations, Lagrange and Hamilton mechanics. Prerequisite: ASTRO 460.
- 528. RADIATION PROCESSES IN ASTROPHYSICS (3) General processes of importance in high-energy, radio, and UV-optical-IR astronomy. Emphasis on physical principles of continuum processes. Prerequisite: PHYS 400.
- 530. THEORY OF STELLAR ATMOSPHERES (3) Theory of photospheric structure, radiative processes, and line-formation in the outer layers of stars, and interpretation of stellar spectra. Prerequisite: ASTRO 510.
- 531. THEORY AND ANALYSIS OF SPECTRAL LINES (3) The formation of spectral lines for both the LTE and NLTE cases, analysis of both line profiles and integrated intensities. Prerequisite: ASTRO 530.
- 534. STELLAR STRUCTURE AND EVOLUTION (3) Theory of physical processes, structure, and evolutionary changes of stars; nature of intrinsic variable stars; the Hertzsprung-Russell diagram. Prerequisite: ASTRO 510 or PHYS 561.

BIOBEHAVIORAL HEALTH

540. GALACTIC ASTRONOMY (3) Phenomenological investigations of the interstellar medium and star formation; the structure, dynamics, and evolution of our and other normal galaxies. Prerequisite: ASTRO 440.

542. GASEOUS NEBULAE AND INTERSTELLAR MATTER (3) Theory and observations of galactic nebulae and interstellar medium, and problems related to the formation of stars. Prerequisite: ASTRO 510.

550. HIGH-ENERGY ASTROPHYSICS (3) Theory and observations of X-rays and gamma rays from stars, black holes, neutron stars, supernova remnants, and extragalactic objects. Prerequisites: PHYS 400; PHYS 410 or 454.

582. RADIO ASTRONOMY (3) Methods of radio astronomy and its contribution to modern astrophysics. Galactic and extragalactic sources, using line, continuum, and interferometric observations. Prerequisite: ASTRO 440.

583. GALAXIES, QUASARS, AND COSMOLOGY (3) Structure and population of the Milky Way galaxy, properties of galaxies, properties and nature of quasars, distance scale, and deceleration parameter. Prerequisite: ASTRO 582.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

Please note: The department is in the process of revising the graduate course curriculum. For updated information, please contact the department office at (814) 865-0418.

BIOBEHAVIORAL HEALTH (BB H)

Gerald E. McClearn, *Head of Program in Biobehavioral Health*

210 Health and Human Development Building East

814-863-7256

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D. in Biobehavioral Health

The Graduate Faculty

Frank M. Ahern, Ph.D. (Hawaii) *Senior Research Scientist, Biobehavioral Health*

John L. Beard, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Nutrition*

Elsworth R. Buskirk, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor Emeritus of Applied Physiology*

Peter R. Cavanagh, Ph.D. (Royal Free Medical College) *Professor of Locomotion Studies*

Craig Edelbrock, Ph.D.. (Oregon State) *Professor of Biobehavioral Health*

Jordan Finkelstein, M.D., (New York University) *Professor of Biobehavioral Health and Human Development*

Donald H. Ford, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Human Development*

Lynn T. Kozlowski, Ph.D. (Columbia University) *Professor of Biobehavioral Health*

Gerald E. McClearn, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Evan Pugh Professor of Human Development and Psychology*

Evan G. Pattisbhall, Jr., Ph.D.. (Michigan) *Research Professor Emeritus of Behavioral Science and Health and Human Development*

Robert Plomin, Ph.D. (Texas) *Professor of Human Development*

Michael A. Smyer, Ph.D. (Duke) *Professor of Human Development*

Joseph T. Stout, Ph.D.. (Penn State) *Research Scientist, Biobehavioral Health*

Elizabeth J. Susman, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development and Nursing*

The graduate program in Biobehavioral Health (BB H) is an interdisciplinary graduate program provided by the College of Health and Human Development and involving faculty from its departments. The focus of the program is on the interaction of biological, behavioral, sociocultural, and environmental variables in the etiology of and prevention of health problems and in the promotion of healthy human development. The program is designed to cultivate competence in basic and applied research, in the evaluation of biobehavioral health intervention strategies, and in university teaching. Graduates are prepared for research, teaching or policy roles in health care settings, private and public research laboratories, government agencies, and universities including medical schools.

Special resources available in the College that students may draw upon and potentially participate in their research programs include a Health and Human Development Consultation Center, Nutrition Clinic, and Speech and Hearing Clinic; Centers for Gerontology, the Study of Child and Adolescent Development, Developmental and Health Genetics, Locomotion Studies, Worksite Health Enhance-

ment, and Developmental and Health Research Methodology; special laboratories in Behavioral Endocrinology, Biomechanics, Human Performance, Motor Behavior, and Nutrition; and extensive computer resources. Additional resources, including elaborate mainframe and super computer capabilities, are available in other parts of the university.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

College graduates with an undergraduate or masters degree, or a health professions degree emphasizing biological and/or behavioral sciences, or an interdisciplinary program combining aspects of these will be considered for admission. Applicants should have a minimum grade-point average of 3.00 (A=4.00), an above-average score on the GRE or MCAT, and three supporting recommendations. At the discretion of the graduate program, exceptions may be made to these requirements for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Admission will be offered to candidates who are the best qualified, in the judgment of the faculty, taking all factors in to account.

Entering students should have a basic background in biological sciences, the behavioral sciences, or a combination of the two. In addition, they should have a basic background in quantitative methods. They should have competence in English, as reflected in a Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) score of 600 or above. In exceptional cases, superior students who do not meet these requirements may be admitted provisionally, while correcting their deficiencies. This must occur during their first two semesters in the program.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Formal admission to the doctoral program depends on satisfactory completion of the candidacy examination. This exam is designed to assess the student's potential and academic preparation for doctoral study. The candidacy exam must be completed no later than the end of their second semester in the program for students who enter with a masters or other advanced degree, and no later than their fourth semester for students who enter with a baccalaureate degree.

Communication and Language Requirement. Doctoral students must demonstrate competency in spoken English as judged by the faculty and in technical writing as demonstrated in research papers and/or publications. In addition, they must demonstrate competence in one of the following areas: (1) a foreign language; (2) computer science; (3) college teaching; (4) logic or philosophy of science.

Other Requirements. All students must take 5 core courses in Biobehavioral Health and 12 additional credits in research individually designed in consultation and with the approval of the student's adviser and committee to develop doctoral-level competence in Biobehavioral Health and one or more related specialized areas.

BIOCHEMISTRY (BIOCH)

RONALD D. PORTER, *Director of Graduate Studies*
332 S. Frear
814-863-4903

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Robert W. Bernlohr, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Biochemistry*
Jean E. Brenchley, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Professor of Microbiology*
Don A. Bryant, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Reginald A. Deering, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Richard J. Frisque, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Microbiology*
Carol V. Gay, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
David S. Gilmour, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Joseph C. Hall, Ph.D. (Kent State) *Assistant Professor of Biochemistry*
Roy H. Hamnerstedt, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Biochemistry*
Ross C. Hardison, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Biochemistry*
Wesley C. Hymer, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Biochemistry*

Kenneth A. Johnson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Paul Berg Professor of Biochemistry*
Teh-hui Kao, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Walter W. Karakawa, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*
Andrea M. Mastro, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Microbiology and Cell Biology*
Richard L. McCarl, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Biochemistry*
Kenneth M. Merz, Jr., Ph.D. (Texas) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
John H. Pazur, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor Emeritus of Biochemistry*
Allen T. Phillips, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Biochemistry*
Robert A. Schlögel, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Ming Tien, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*
Chen-Pei David Tu, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*
Frederick C. Wedler, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Biochemistry*
Don M. Wojchowski, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

The major goal of the program in Biochemistry is to train students for independent research and teaching in principal areas of modern biochemistry. Students may enter the program from a variety of backgrounds such as biochemistry, biology, biophysics, cell biology, chemistry, genetics, microbiology, molecular biology, physics, or others. The student's research begins during the first year. Research areas of faculty include enzyme kinetics and mechanisms, mechanism of DNA polymerase I and DNA gyrase, DNA repair, control of gene expression, bacterial growth regulation and sporulation, membrane structure and function, biochemistry of sperm membrane proteins and lipids, enzymology of lignin degradation, computer simulation of enzymes, spermatogenesis and spermatozoan maturation, immunochemistry of cell surface antigens, regulation of amino acid metabolism, biochemistry and molecular biology of glycoprotein metabolism, molecular biology in xenobiotics metabolism, and mobile genetic elements.

The Biochemistry graduate program is associated administratively with the graduate programs in Microbiology and Molecular and Cell Biology and therefore interacts with these areas frequently through many joint endeavors including seminar programs, common research interests, and shared facilities for research.

Admission Requirements

Scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) plus the Subject Test in Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology or Chemistry or Biology are normally required for admission. Only under exceptional circumstances will an applicant be considered without these scores. Entering students should have taken courses in biology, organic chemistry, calculus, general physics, genetics, microbiology and preferably physical chemistry. Any deficiencies may be made up concurrently with graduate studies. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of this *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission to the program is based on prior course record and grades, GRE scores, letters of recommendation and interviews. Virtually all students are admitted with the intent of obtaining a Ph.D. degree although a master's degree is obtained in some cases on the way to the Ph.D., or as a final degree.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students must meet the M.S. degree requirements specified by the Graduate School in this *Graduate Bulletin*. In addition, a research thesis must be submitted and defended before a committee of the faculty. In general the master's program is expected to take about two years beyond a bachelor's degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Admission to Ph.D. candidacy is decided on the basis of the student's performance in courses, research and teaching. A two-day written candidacy examination is taken at the beginning of spring semester in the second year. The first part covers the candidate's factual knowledge of the fields of biochemistry and the related areas of microbiology and molecular and cell biology. The second part tests the student's ability to synthesize this general knowledge in order to solve problems based on experimental observations.

A comprehensive oral examination is taken before the student's Ph.D. thesis committee within approximately three semesters after the student has been admitted to candidacy. The student is expected to present his or her research problem in terms of the relevant current literature, the data that has been gathered and the future directions of the experimentation.

The faculty require that each student demonstrate before graduation the ability to collect, organize, and present the results of their research in a professional manner. This is accomplished by preparing a manuscript based on the Ph.D. thesis research. The manuscript must be primarily written by the student and submitted for publication in a refereed journal. The final Ph.D. thesis defense is taken before the

student's thesis committee at the end of the program. Generally the Ph.D. degree takes about four to five years beyond a bachelor's degree.

Other Relevant Information

The director of graduate studies is in charge of advising students about academic and related matters until they have chosen a thesis research adviser. Beginning students participate in a core curriculum of course work in common with students in the microbiology and molecular and cell biology programs and in rotations through research projects in three faculty laboratories before deciding on a research area. Students generally decide on their thesis research adviser at the start of their first spring semester. The core courses include BIOCH 525, M C B 510 and 514, and MICRB 506 in addition to a seminar presentation the first summer. Besides these common courses, at least 6 more credits in 400- and/or 500-level courses in biochemistry or related areas must be taken from an approved list determined by the program faculty.

Further course work and research are individually planned by the student and his or her research adviser with consultation from the student's Ph.D. thesis committee. The thesis committee is established according to the rules of the Graduate School once Ph.D. candidacy has been attained.

All students are required to participate as teaching assistants in undergraduate laboratories as part of their training.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Under normal circumstances, all students admitted to the program and continuing in good standing are provided with graduate assistantship support from University sources and research grants.

BIOCHEMISTRY (BIOCH)

- 401. GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY (3)
- 402. GENERAL BIOCHEMISTRY (3)
- 403. EXPERIMENTAL BIOCHEMISTRY (4)
- 417. BIOCHEMICAL METHODS (4)
- 425. INTRODUCTORY PHYSICAL BIOCHEMISTRY (4)
- 437. PHYSIOLOGICAL BIOCHEMISTRY (3)
- 451. SENIOR SEMINAR (1)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-8)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 503. BIOCHEMICAL PROBLEMS (1-10 per semester) Prosecution of an assigned problem under the guidance of an instructor.
- 507. SEMINAR IN BIOCHEMISTRY (1 per semester)
- 514. (M C B 514) MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND CELLULAR REGULATION (3) Structure, synthesis, and biochemical properties of nucleic acids; protein biosynthesis; control of gene expression; molecular genetics. Prerequisite: BIOCH 402.
- 520. CARBOHYDRATES, LIPIDS, AND THEIR INTEGRATED METABOLISM (3) Chemistry of carbohydrates, lipids, and membranes; interrelationships between lipid and carbohydrate biosynthesis and metabolism. Prerequisite: BIOCH 402.
- 525. PROTEINS AND ENZYMES (3) Properties of proteins and polypeptides, structural analysis and molecular interactions; enzyme structure, kinetic mechanisms, and control. Prerequisite: BIOCH 402.
- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BIOENGINEERING (BIOE)

HERBERT H. LIPOWSKY, *Head of the Department*
 233 Hallowell Building
 814-865-1407
 814-863-0490 (FAX)

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Harry R. Allcock, Ph.D. (London) *Evan Pugh Professor of Chemistry*
 James G. Brasseur, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Elsworth R. Buskirk, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor Emeritus of Applied Physiology*
 Cheng Dong, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Bioengineering*
 Steven J. Fonash, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Engineering Science*
 John A. Frangos, Ph.D. (Rice) *Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 Andris Freivalds, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 John F. Gardner, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Roger P. Gaumond, D.Sc. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Bioengineering*
 David B. Geselowitz, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Bioengineering and Medicine*
 William E. Higgins, Ph.D. (Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Theodore M. Hollis, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Biology*
 Edward S. Kenney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Nuclear Engineering*
 Herbert H. Lipowsky, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Professor of Bioengineering*
 Joseph J. McInerney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Medicine and Bioengineering*
 William S. Pierce, M.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Surgery*
 Gerson Rosenberg, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Bioengineering and Research Professor of Surgery*
 M. G. Sharma, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
 K. Kirk Shung, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Bioengineering*
 Michael B. Smith, Ph.D. (Arkansas) *Associate Professor of Radiology*
 Michael T. Snider, Ph.D. (Emory) *Professor of Anesthesia; Associate Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 Alan J. Snyder, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Bioengineering and Research Associate in Surgery*
 John M. Tarbell, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 James S. Ultman, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 David A. Wiegand, M.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Otolaryngology*
 Robert F. Zelis, M.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Medicine and Physiology*

This intercollege program is designed to provide students with graduate level training in engineering and the life sciences by the application of engineering principles and techniques to the solution of problems in medicine and biology. Graduate instruction in bioengineering is under the direction of a program committee composed of graduate faculty representing several departments in the Colleges of Engineering, Health and Human Development, Science, and Medicine.

Opportunities for specialized research revolve around a delineation of the electrical, mechanical, and biophysical properties of biological materials at the cellular, tissue, and organ levels. Specific applications include: development of artificial organs, with an emphasis on the artificial heart and heart assist devices; cardiovascular hemodynamics, with an emphasis on the structure and function of the capillary network, and blood behavior in contact with the walls of blood vessels and artificial surfaces; cardiac and auditory electrophysiology; lung mechanics and pulmonary function; and non-invasive diagnostic techniques, with an emphasis on ultrasound and X-ray devices and medical imaging. Extensive computer facilities and specialized equipment are available to support a combination of studies that employ experimental observations and their analysis through mathematical modeling and computer simulations.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. However, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a degree in engineering, physics, or the life sciences will be eligible for admission. All students must have a strong background in physics and mathematics. This background should include 6 credits in chemistry, 9 credits in calculus-based physics, and mathematics through calculus and differential equations. Students who lack one or two courses may still be considered for admission but will have to make up any deficiency early in their graduate program. Students with a 3.0 junior/senior grade-point average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available. Exceptions to the minimum average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

The particular course of study depends on the student's background and area of research specialization. Courses are selected from the life sciences, engineering, and bioengineering. Course requirements include BIOE 401, 402, and 403 plus two 500-level courses in bioengineering, 6 credits in the life sciences (including BIOL 472), and 6 credits in technically oriented courses outside bioengineering and the life sciences. In addition, students without a previous degree in engineering or physics are required to complete up to 24 additional credits in engineering. Most of this additional course work will be at the undergraduate level and typically includes statics and dynamics, electric circuits and fields, electronic devices, fluid mechanics, and linear systems.

A thesis is required for the M.S. degree. Students must continue to register at appropriate times until the thesis is approved.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree generally are expected to complete PHSIO (BIOL) 571–572 plus several additional courses in the life sciences, five courses in bioengineering, and five graduate-level courses in engineering, mathematics, and physics. Supporting courses are available at University Park and The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center in anatomy, biochemistry, biology, biophysics, chemistry, laboratory animal medicine, materials science, mathematics, physics, physiology, and the engineering departments.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by demonstrating intermediate knowledge of an acceptable foreign language, or by taking an advanced technical writing course and presenting a formal proposal for thesis research to the doctoral committee.

Students must continue to register at appropriate times until the thesis is approved.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

BIOENGINEERING (BIOE)

401. INTRODUCTION TO BIOENGINEERING (3)

402. BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION AND MEASUREMENTS (3)

403. BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION LABORATORY (1)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

501. (CHE 501) BIOENGINEERING TRANSPORT PHENOMENA (3) Application of the equations of mass, energy, and momentum conservation to physiological phenomena and to the design of artificial organs.

502. INTRODUCTION TO BIOELECTRIC PHENOMENA (3) Electric phenomena in nerve and muscle, membrane potentials, Hodgkin-Huxley equations, volume conductor problem, applications to electrocardiography, electroencephalography, plethysmography.

503. (CHE 503) FLUID MECHANICS OF BIOENGINEERING SYSTEMS (3) Cardiovascular system and blood flow, non-Newtonian fluid description, vessel flows, unsteady flows and wave motion, windkessel theory, transmission line theory.

504. PHYSIOLOGICAL SYSTEM ANALYSIS (3) Application of systems theory, control theory, and analytic modeling strategies to the study of physiological systems. Prerequisites: BIOL 472, MATH 250.

505. BIOENGINEERING MECHANICS (3) Passive and active mechanical properties of tissues, rheological materials, models of muscle contraction, pulmonary mechanics, forces in muscular-skeletal systems.

506. MEDICAL IMAGING (3) Medical diagnostic imaging techniques, including generation and detection of X-ray, ultrasound, magnetic resonance, and nuclear radiation; instrumentation and biological effects. Prerequisite: PHYS 202.

507. BIOENGINEERING APPLICATIONS OF LABORATORY COMPUTERS (3) The organization of small laboratory computers and their use in real-time analysis of physiological data. Prerequisites: BIOE 402, CMPSC 201.

516. ULTRASONIC IMAGING (3) Advanced topics and recent developments in ultrasonic imaging. Prerequisite: BIOE 506.

519. ARTIFICIAL ORGANS DESIGN (3) Basic techniques and principles of a multidiscipline approach to artificial organs design.

552. (E MCH 552, IE 552) MECHANICS OF THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM (3) Structure and biomechanics of bone, cartilage, and skeletal muscle; dynamics and control of musculoskeletal system models. Prerequisite: consent of program. Prerequisite or concurrent: BIOL 472.

553. (I E 553) ENGINEERING OF HUMAN WORK (3) Physics and physiology of humans at work; models of muscle strength; dynamic movements; neural control; physical work capacity; rest allocation. Prerequisite: BIOL 041 or 472.

570. TOPICS IN BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION (1) Physiological basis, theory of operation, and practical aspects of clinical instrumentation.

576. BIOENGINEERING OF THE CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM (3) Experimental and analytical studies of network branching patterns, regional blood flow, rheology and mechanics of blood cells and vessels. Prerequisite: BIOL 472.

580. BIOENGINEERING INTERNSHIP (3-6) Supervised experience at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center, including rotation through services and work on a minor project. Prerequisites: BIOE 402; 3 credits in bioengineering at the 500 level.

590. BIOENGINEERING COLLOQUIUM (1-3) Continuing seminars which consist of a series of individual lectures by faculty, students, or outside speakers.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY (BCHEM)

JUDITH S. BOND, *Chair of the Department*

The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center

Hershey, PA 17033

717-531-8585

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

V. P. Bhavanandan, Ph.D. (Edinburgh) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Julien F. Biebuyck, M.B., D.Phil. (Cape Town; Oxford) *Eric A. Walker Professor and Chairman of Anesthesia; Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Gary A. Clawson, M.D., Ph.D. (Miami; Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Pathology and Biological Chemistry*

Michael G. Fried, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Charles W. Hill, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Anita K. Hopper, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*

James E. Hopper, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Ralph L. Keil, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Momcilo Miljkovic, Ph.D. (Eidg. Technische Hochschule, Zürich) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Cara-Lynne Schengrund, Ph.D. (Seton Hall) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Ross Shiman, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*

Michael B. Smith, Ph.D. (Arkansas) *Associate Professor of Radiology, Cellular and Molecular Physiology, and Biological Chemistry*

Opportunities for research and graduate study are available in the chemistry and metabolism of complex polysaccharides, mechanism of enzymatic reactions, molecular biology, biochemistry of complex lipids, conformational analysis of carbohydrates and proteins, natural product chemistry, and physical chemistry of macromolecules.

The program is offered only at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) generally are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Interested students should contact the department chair.

Degree Requirements

The nonthesis option is available for the M.S. Degree.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY (BCHEM)

502. BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY I (3) Structure-function relationships of macromolecules; pathways utilized for energy generation in mammalian systems; concepts of metabolic regulation.

503. (CMBIO 503, MICRO 503) MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3) Principles of molecular and microbial genetics; emphasis placed on experimental design toward problems in bacteria and lower eucaryotes. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

505. BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY II (3) A continuation of BCHEM 502. Emphasis on interrelations of metabolic pathways, catabolic end products, and regulation. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

513. (CMBIO 513) PRINCIPLES OF PROTEIN STRUCTURE (3) Review of thermodynamics; physical chemistry and architecture of globular proteins; predictive approaches; laboratory in computer modeling of three-dimensional structure.

520. (CMBIO 520) GENETIC ANALYSIS (3) Genetics of organisms most used in the analysis of problems in molecular biology; drosophila, yeast, and bacteria.

523. METABOLISM (3) Molecular mechanisms employed by living systems to transform biological compounds, control production and utilization of energy, and regulate metabolic pathways.

528. (NEURO 528) NEUROCHEMISTRY (3) Study at the molecular level of processes that permit cells of the central nervous system to perform their unique functions. Prerequisites: BCHEM 502, 505; PSIO 510 or NEURO 510.

533. BIOORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3) A physical, chemical, and structural approach to the study of simple and complex compounds occurring in biological systems. Concurrent: BCHEM 502.

551. (CMBIO 551) KINETICS AND CATALYSIS IN BIOCHEMICAL SYSTEMS (3) Information obtainable from steady-state and transient kinetic measurement on enzymes and cellular processes. Molecular basis for enzyme specificity and catalysis. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

553. BIOCHEMICAL TECHNIQUES (3) Lectures and discussions on approaches to macromolecule and lipid separation and characterization; isolation of subcellular organelles; enzymatic assay; radioisotopes. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BIOLOGY (BIOL)

LINDA MAXSON, *Head of the Department*

208 Erwin W. Mueller Building

814-865-4562

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Adam Anthony, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Biology*

Andrew G. Clark, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Biology*

Daniel Cosgrove, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Biology*

Richard J. Cyr, Ph.D. (California, Irvine) *Assistant Professor of Biology*

Jill Deikman, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Biology*

William A. Dunson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Biology*

Charles R. Fisher, Ph.D. (California, Santa Barbara) *Assistant Professor of Biology*

Hector E. Flores, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology and Biotechnology*

Theodore M. Hollis, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Biology*

Carl S. Keener, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Professor of Biology*

Roger Koide, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Biology*

Linda Maxson, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley and San Diego) *Professor of Biology*
June I. Medford, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Biology and Biotechnology*
Robert B. Mitchell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Biology*
Masatoshi Nei, Ph.D. (Kyoto) *Professor and Director, Institute of Molecular and Evolutionary Genetics*
Steven W. Schaeffer, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
Robert K. Selander, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Eberly Professor of Biology*
Andrew Stephenson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Biology*
Alfred Traverse, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Palynology*
Christopher Uhl, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Biology*
Thomas S. Whittam, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Biology*
Edward W. Wickersham, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Biology*
Frederick M. Williams, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Biology*

The department will direct graduate programs with specialization in cytology, cytochemistry, development ecology, evolution, genetics, molecular genetics, molecular evolution, physiology, systematics, zoology, and other aspects of modern biology. The courses of study are planned individually by the student and an adviser.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission is restricted to students who have the baccalaureate degree in a biological science and who present a cumulative undergraduate average of at least 3.00 on a scale of 4.00. Each applicant must provide a personal statement of interests and objectives and letters from three persons verifying the applicant's academic competence.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students who want to obtain an M.S. degree in Biology must complete 15 credits of course work, at least 6 of which should be at the 500 level. A thesis is usually required and must be defended before a faculty committee. The research must represent an original contribution, and the time allotted to it is about one year (12 to 15 credits).

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. program is planned by the student's Ph.D. committee after a written and oral candidacy examination is passed. The Ph.D. thesis must represent a significant original contribution and will usually require two or three years of laboratory or field research.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGING TRAINEESHIPS—Available to doctoral students in selected graduate programs for research training in adult development and aging; stipend varies. Details available from the Gerontology Center, S-211 Henderson Building.

BIOLOGY (BIOL)

- 405. MOLECULAR EVOLUTION (3)
- 409. BIOLOGY OF AGING (3)
- 414. TAXONOMY OF SEED PLANTS (3)
- 415. ECOTOXICOLOGY (3)
- 417. INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY (4)
- 420. (GEOSC 420) PALEOBOTANY (3)
- 421. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES (4)
- 422. ADVANCED GENETICS (3)
- 423. (GEOSC 423) INTRODUCTORY PALYNOLOGY (4)
- 426. INTRODUCTORY CYTOGENETICS (3)

427. (GEOSC 427) EVOLUTION (3)
 428. POPULATION GENETICS (3)
 431. COMPARATIVE PLANT MORPHOLOGY (2)
 435. ECOLOGY OF LAKES AND STREAMS (3)
 437. HISTOLOGY (4)
 440. EMBRYOLOGY (4)
 441. PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (3)
 442. PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (3)
 444. PLANT WATER RELATIONS (3)
 446. PHYSIOLOGICAL ECOLOGY (3)
 448. ECOLOGY OF PLANT REPRODUCTION (3)
 450. EXPERIMENTAL FIELD BIOLOGY (5)
 454. HERPETOLOGY (2)
 472. MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY (3)
 473. LABORATORY IN MAMMALIAN PHYSIOLOGY (2)
 477. BIOLOGY OF HUMAN SEXUALITY (3)
 479. GENERAL ENDOCRINOLOGY (3)
 482. COASTAL BIOLOGY (4)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
 498. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY (3)
501. ECOLOGICAL GENETICS (3) This course will integrate concepts from genetics and ecology, discussing actual data interpreting them in a theoretical context. Prerequisite: BIOL 427.
 503. (PPATH 503) THE PHYSIOLOGY OF THE FUNGI (3) Chemical composition, metabolism, toxic and stimulating agencies, spore germination, growth and irritability of the fungi.
 506. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VASCULAR PLANTS (2) Structure of the Tracheophyta from a phylogenetic standpoint. Prerequisite or concurrent: BIOL 407.
 511. ADVANCED PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (3) Physiology of plants, including uptake of water and minerals, translocations, mineral nutrition, energy relations, respiration, and catabolism. Prerequisite: BIOL 442.
 512. ADVANCED PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (3) Continuation of BIOL 511. Physiology of plants, including photosynthesis, synthesis of cellular constituents, growth and development. Prerequisite: BIOL 442.
 514. TOPICS IN PLANT SYSTEMATICS AND EVOLUTION (1) Discussion of pertinent current literature in plant biosystematics.
 518. SPECIAL PROBLEMS (1-6) Prosecution of an assigned problem under the guidance of a staff member. Throughout the year as arranged. By appointment.
 519. ZOOGEOGRAPHY (3) The present distribution of world vertebrates, their evolution, and their patterns of dispersal in the past.
 522. LOWER FUNGI (3) Morphology, taxonomy, phylogeny, and life histories. Prerequisite: BIOL 481.
 524. SEMINAR IN GENETICS (1 per semester)
 526. (GEOSC 526) PROBLEMS IN PALYNOLOGY (1-6) Individual research projects in various aspects of palynology, especially palynostratigraphy and paleoecological palynology. Prerequisite: BIOL 423.
 530. MOLECULAR BASIS OF PLANT DEVELOPMENT (2) Critical Review of current topics that relate to plant growth and differentiation. Prerequisites: BIOL 222, BIOCH 401 and 402.
 536. MORPHOLOGY OF ANGIOSPERMS (3) Floral origin and development, fertilization, embryogeny, seeds and fruit development. Prerequisite: BIOL 431.
 540. PHYCOLOGY (4) Comparative morphology, taxonomy, and ecology of freshwater and marine algae; culturing, collection, preservation techniques.
 542. (ENT 542, WFS 542) SYSTEMATICS (3) Principles and methods of classification, phylogeny, and speciation; taxonomic techniques; analysis of species; casual interpretation of animal diversity.
 544. ADVANCED PHYSIOLOGICAL ECOLOGY (4) The physiological abilities of plants and animals to adapt to their abiotic environment.
 545. ECOSYSTEM DYNAMICS (3) Survey and discussion of recent literature on ecosystem structure and function. Prerequisite: BIOL 210.
 546. ECOLOGY OF POPULATIONS (3) Ecological responses of organisms to environmental variables (food, etc.) that determine population behavior. Demography, competition, predation, and community principles.
 571. (PHSIO 571) ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY (3) Mammalian cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, and gastrointestinal systems. Prerequisite: BIOL 472.

572. (PHSIO 572) ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY (3) Mammalian nervous, endocrine, metabolic, and reproductive systems. Prerequisite: BIOL 473.
 582. (PTYSC 582) RESEARCH IN ANIMAL BEHAVIOR (2-6 per semester) Research in special areas of animal behavior involving field or laboratory work.
 590. (ECLGY 590) COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
 593. (ANTH 593, ENT 593, GEOSC 593, INTAG 593) TROPICAL FIELD STUDIES (Organization for Tropical Studies) (8) An intensive field course concentrating on field problems, experimental design, and data analysis in tropical habitats. Prerequisite: approval by the Committee on Tropical Studies.
 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BOTANY (BOT)

208 Erwin W. Mueller Building
 814-865-4562

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Daniel Cosgrove, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Biology*
 Richard J. Cyr, Ph.D. (California, Irvine) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
 Jill Deikman, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
 Hector E. Flores, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology and Biotechnology*
 Carl S. Keener, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Associate Professor of Biology*
 Roger Koide, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
 June I. Medford, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Biology and Biotechnology*
 Andrew G. Stephenson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Biology*
 Alfred Traverse, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Palynology*
 Christopher Uhl, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Biology*

Botanical programs are offered in plant anatomy, cytology, development ecology, genetics, molecular genetics, morphology, paleobotany, palynology, physiology, and taxonomy.

See also Genetics and Plant Physiology.

For courses in Botany and related subjects, see Biology.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A student having a degree in science or in one of the biological sciences is eligible for admission. Entering graduate students should have had basic courses in chemistry, mathematics, and physics.

Admission is restricted to students who have a baccalaureate degree in a biological science and who present a cumulative undergraduate grade-point average of at least 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale). Each applicant must provide a personal statement of interests and objectives and letters from three persons verifying the applicant's academic competence.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students who want to obtain an M.S. degree in Botany must complete 15 credits of course work, at least 6 of which should be at the 500 level. A thesis is usually required and must be defended before a faculty committee. The research must represent an original contribution, and the time allotted to it is about one year (12 to 15 credits).

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. program is planned by the student's Ph.D. committee after a written and oral candidacy examination is passed. The Ph.D. thesis must represent an original contribution and will usually require two or three years of laboratory or field research.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

J. BEN AND HELEN D. HILL MEMORIAL FUND SCHOLARSHIP

HENRY W. POPP GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIP

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (B A)

PAUL H. RIGBY, *Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Programs in Business*
801-D Business Administration Building
814-863-0449

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.B.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Paul F. Anderson, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Marketing*
John W. Bagby, J.D. (Tulsa) *Associate Professor of Business Law*
Johann Baumgartner, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Marketing*
Peter Bennett, Ph.D. (Texas) *Professor of Marketing and Associate Dean*
Donald Bergh, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Assistant Professor of Management*
Stewart W. Bither, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Marketing*
Gary E. Bolton, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*
Daniel J. Brass, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Organizational Behavior*
Joseph L. Cavinato, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Business Logistics*
Kalyan Chatterjee, D.B.A. (Harvard) *Professor of Management Science*
David P. Christy, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Associate Professor of Management Science*
Philip L. Cochran, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Business Administration*
John J. Coyle, Jr., D.B.A. (Indiana) *Professor of Business Administration*
Robert P. Crum, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Associate Professor of Accounting and KPMG Peat Marwick Faculty Fellow*
Anthony J. Curley, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Finance*
Samuel G. Davis, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Management Science*
Rocki-Lee DeWitt, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Management*
Mark W. Dirmsmith, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Price Waterhouse Auditing Professor*
Charles R. Enis, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Accounting and Management Information Systems; Coopers & Lybrand Faculty Fellow in Accounting*
Rodney Erickson, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Business Administration and Geography*
Peter Everett, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Marketing*
J. Russell Ezzell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Finance*
Duncan Fong, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*
Srinath Gopalakrishna, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Marketing*
Dennis A. Gioia, Ph.D. (Florida State) *Associate Professor of Organizational Behavior*
Gary L. Gittings, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Business Logistics*
Barbara L. Gray, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Organizational Behavior*
Paul S. Greenlaw, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Management*
J. D. Hammond, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *William Elliott Professor of Insurance and Dean*
Terry P. Harrison Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Associate Professor of Management Science*
Jack C. Hayya, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Management Science*
George J. Heitmann, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Management Science*
Benjamin N. Henszey, M.L.T. (Georgetown) *Professor of Business Law*
Michael P. Hottenstein, D.B.A. (Indiana) *Professor of Management*
Stephen F. Jablonsky, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Accounting and Management Information Systems*
Austin J. Jaffe, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Business Administration*
Robert E. Johnson, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*

J. Edward Ketz, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Accounting and Management Information Systems; Deloitte and Touche Faculty Fellow*

Martin Kilduff, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Organizational Behavior*

George B. Kleindorfer, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Quantitative Business Analysis*

Robert W. Koehler, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Accounting*

Ronald S. Koot, Ph.D. (Oregon) *Professor of Management Science*

William Kracaw, Ph.D. (Utah) *Chair, Department of Finance; Professor of Finance*

Rajesh Kumar, Ph.D. (New York) *Assistant Professor of International Business*

Holly S. Lewis, Ph.D. (South Carolina) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*

Gary L. Lilien, D.E.S. (Columbia) *Research Professor of Management Science*

Kenneth M. Lusht, Ph.D. (Georgia State) *Professor of Business Administration*

James McKeown, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Distinguished Professor of Accounting*

Eugene R. Melander, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Quantitative Business Analysis*

James A. Miles, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Finance*

James H. Miller, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Business Logistics*

Francis Mulhern, Ph.D. (Texas, Austin) *Assistant Professor of Marketing*

Chris J. Muscarella, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Finance*

Jane F. Mutchler, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Accounting*

Robert A. Novack, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Assistant Professor of Business Logistics*

Kofi O. Nti, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Management Science*

Jerry C. Olson, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Marketing; Binder Faculty Fellow*

J. Keith Ord, Ph.D. (London) *David H. McKinley Professor of Business Administration and Professor of Statistics*

Prasad Padmanabhan, Ph.D. (McGill University) *Assistant Professor of International Business*

William S. Perkins, Ph.D. (Dallas) *Assistant Professor of Marketing*

Srikanth Rao, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Business Administration*

Edward T. Reutzel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Management Science*

Paul H. Rigby, Ph.D. (Texas) *Professor of Business Administration*

Philip B. Shane, Ph.D. (Oregon) *Assistant Professor of Accounting*

Arnold F. Shapiro, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor and Robert G. Schwartz University Endowed Fellow of Business Administration*

Gary S. Shea, Ph.D. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Finance*

Charles H. Smith, Ph.D. (Penn State) *KPMG Peat Marwick Professor of Accounting*

Scott A. Snell, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Management and Organization*

Charles C. Snow, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Business Administration*

John C. Spychalski, D.B.A. (Indiana) *Professor of Business Logistics*

Alan J. Stenger, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Business Logistics*

Harish Suján, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Associate Professor of Marketing*

Mita Suján, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Associate Professor of Marketing*

Gerald I. Susman, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Robert and Judith Klein Professor of Management*

James B. Thomas, Ph.D. (Texas) *Assistant Professor of Management*

Evelyn A. Thomchick, Ph.D. (Clemson) *Associate Professor of Business Logistics*

Linda K. Treviño, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Assistant Professor of Organizational Behavior*

Richard Twark, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Quantitative Business Analysis*

John E. Tyworth, Ph.D. (Oregon) *Associate Professor of Business Logistics*

Narayan S. Umanath, Ph.D. (Houston) *Assistant Professor of Management Information Systems*

Iris Vessey, Ph.D. (Queensland) *Associate Professor of Management Information Systems*

E. Jane Webster, Ph.D. (New York) *Assistant Professor of Management Information Systems*

Jerome Williams, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Assistant Professor of Marketing*

David T. Wilson, Ph.D. (Western Ontario) *Professor of Marketing*

J. Randall Woolridge, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Finance and The Goldman Sachs & Co. and Frank P. Smeal Endowed University Fellow*

Susan H. Xu, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*

Ryh-song Yeh, Ph.D. (Temple) *Assistant Professor of International Business*

Rami Zwick, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Assistant Professor of Marketing*

The Master of Business Administration program is a professional degree designed to prepare individuals for managerial positions in business, government, and nonprofit institutions. The M.B.A. curriculum blends technical rigor, managerial theory, and integrative learning experiences through case studies and other teaching methods. A managerial communications course is fully integrated into the program.

The Master of Science in Business Administration program is highly flexible and designed for advanced study in a specialized field. The M.S. program is directed toward the development of competency within a defined area of management. Fields such as accounting, business logistics, finance, insurance, marketing, management information systems, management science, and real estate are examples of career opportunities requiring specialized knowledge and skill, including research.

The Doctor of Philosophy degree in the Business Administration program offers advanced graduate education for students contemplating careers in academic teaching and research in non-university settings. The faculty of the college views the Ph.D. as evidencing scholarship at the highest level.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants to any of the graduate programs in Business Administration are required to take the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT), which is administered by the Educational Testing Service four times a year. For dates, locations, and other information about the test, write for the *Bulletin of Information*, Graduate Management Admission Test, Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ 08540.

Criteria for evaluating applicants include professional and academic accomplishments, GMAT scores, recommendations, and personal data from application forms that provide indications of future academic and professional accomplishment.

Work on the M.B.A. degree may be started fall semester only. M.S. and Ph.D. candidates may begin either the fall or spring semester. Individuals from all undergraduate disciplines are encouraged to apply.

While admission to the doctoral program does not require the applicant to hold a master's degree, that is ordinarily the case.

Master's Degree Requirements

The M.B.A. program consists of two distinct portions: (1) preprogram competency expectations, including accounting, economics, mathematics, and statistics; and (2) 54 credits of graduate courses. Individuals who did not have adequate preparation in accounting, economics, mathematics, and statistics in their undergraduate programs can develop the required minimum level of competency through the use of self-teaching guides available through the graduate office in business administration. This competency must be developed before graduate study can begin. The time required to complete this graduate program, based on full-time study, is twenty-one months. The student body is divided into diverse sections of approximately forty students, with each section proceeding through the same core classes each semester. Emphasis is placed on student interaction and shared learning both inside and outside the classroom.

The M.S. program consists of two distinct portions: (1) approximately 33 acceptable undergraduate foundation credits in business administration, economics, and mathematics; and (2) 30 graduate credits in business administration or related areas, including a paper or thesis. An applicant may be admitted without foundation courses, but they must be made up without degree credit. A professional paper and 3 additional credits of graduate-level course work can be substituted for the thesis. The time required to complete the graduate portion of this program, based on full-time study, is twelve to fifteen months.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Competency Expectations: Entrance into the doctoral program in business administration does not require the completion of an undergraduate degree specifically in business. While almost any major at the undergraduate level may be acceptable, graduate study in business administration does presume a minimum level of competency in mathematics, statistics, and computing. No transcript credit is required for entering doctoral candidates in these areas, except where specified by particular fields of specialization. However, it must be emphasized that lack of minimum competency in mathematics, statistics and computing could be a significant disadvantage to the candidate.

Breadth Requirement: All candidates are expected to develop a broad understanding of the functions of the business organization. To achieve breadth, all Ph.D. candidates must show competency by completing 12 credits of graduate course work in a minimum of two of the approved fields of study within The Smeal College of Business Administration and in economics. The 12 credits in the breadth requirement must be taken in fields outside or separate from a candidate's primary, supporting, and research competency fields.

Primary Field Requirements: All candidates are required to achieve competency in a primary field of business administration. The primary field is the sphere of scholarship that commands the most extensive and intensive portion of a program and is the area in which the dissertation research and major professors are selected. Primary fields may be selected from the following: accounting, business logistics, finance, insurance, international business, management science/operations management, marketing, and management and organization.

Graduate work in a selected primary field may require competency in prerequisite areas, including undergraduate work in the field itself as well as prior work in mathematics, statistics, computer science, economics, and social and behavioral sciences. The prerequisite work will be specified by each primary field.

Supporting Field Requirements: All candidates must select a supporting field of study from business administration or related outside areas. Those spheres of scholarship complement the candidate's primary field. Supporting fields from business administration include all the primary fields. Outside supporting fields include, but are not limited to, anthropology, civil engineering, computer science, economics, industrial engineering, mathematics, political science, psychology, sociology, and statistics.

Research Methods Field: All candidates must develop a broad understanding of the scientific research process and in-depth competency in the research methods used in the primary field. Each candidate's doctoral committee shall specify a minimum of three graduate-level courses (beyond the M.B.A. core courses) to constitute a supporting field in research methods. One of these courses must focus on the philosophy of science. Others should cover specific methods and tools relevant for research in the primary fields. A member of the doctoral committee shall be designated to represent the research methods field and shall be responsible for evaluating the candidate's competence in the field.

Language and Communication Requirements: All candidates must be competent in the English language and must have demonstrated skills in communicating ideas both orally and in writing commensurate with the requirements of scholarly and professional work. Competency in the English language for candidates whose native language is not English can be demonstrated as follows: (1) a score of 585 or better on the TOEFL combined with a score of 250 or better on the Test of Spoken English or (2) satisfactory performance in SPCOM 115G.

Satisfactory skills in communicating ideas should be demonstrated by satisfactorily preparing and presenting a working paper for the faculty and peers in the primary field. The language and communication requirements must be satisfied before the scheduling of any portion of the comprehensive examination.

Other Relevant Information

The Smeal College of Business Administration, in cooperation with the Department of French, offers concurrent master's degree programs in French Studies and in Business Administration to provide training in both business and French studies for students who plan a career in international business. For details of the programs, see the description of the graduate program in French. The college also offers work-study abroad programs in France, Germany, and Peru.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

AMERICAN ACCOUNTING ASSOCIATION FELLOWSHIP—Available to a Ph.D. candidate in accounting; stipend variable up to \$1,000 per year.

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS FELLOWSHIP—Available to a Ph.D. candidate in accounting; stipend variable up to \$600 monthly, or \$700 monthly with dependents (maximum of 12 months).

ARTHUR ANDERSEN & CO. FOUNDATION FELLOWSHIP—Available to a Ph.D. candidate in accounting; stipend variable up to \$7,800 (distributed monthly—maximum of twelve months).

ARTHUR YOUNG AND COMPANY FELLOWSHIP—Open to a master's degree candidate in accounting from a predominantly black college. Contact the department in The Smeal College of Business Administration.

COOPERS & LYBRAND FOUNDATION FELLOWSHIP—Available to a Ph.D. candidate in accounting; stipend variable, up to \$5,000.

ERNST AND YOUNG FELLOWSHIP—Available to a master's candidate in accounting, stipend \$1,000; to a Ph.D. candidate with stipend up to \$7,800 (distributed monthly—maximum of twelve months).

GTE SCHOLARS—Sponsored by GTE for M.B.A. candidates who show academic and professional promise; \$1,000 per year.

DELOITTE AND TOUCHE FOUNDATION FELLOWSHIP—Available to a Ph.D. candidate in accounting after candidate's first academic year; stipend in two parts; \$6,000 (last twelve months of course work) and \$12,000 (twelve months during dissertation stage).

MID-STATE BANK SCHOLARSHIP—Endowed by Mid-State Bank for M.B.A. candidates with outstanding academic credentials whose official residence is in the bank's service area; tuition remission.

MR. CHARLES SCHOLARS—A merit-based cash award to a first-year M.B.A. student. Provided by Nick Petnick, a local businessman; \$1,000.

PRICE WATERHOUSE FOUNDATION FELLOWSHIP—Available to a Ph.D. candidate in accounting; stipend variable.

SHAEFFER SCHOLARS PROGRAM—Provided by Charles W. Shaeffer ('33), retired board chairman, T. Rowe Price Associates, to M.B.A. candidates evidencing strong academic and managerial potential. Tuition remission plus stipend. Apply to the director of the M.B.A. program.

ACCOUNTING (ACCTG)

Dr. Charles Smith, *Chair*; 814-865-0041

403. AUDITING (4)

404. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (4)

406. ADVANCED FEDERAL TAXATION (3)

413. AUDITING INTERNSHIP (3)

414. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP (3)

416. FEDERAL INCOME TAX FORM PREPARATION (1)

421. (I B 421) INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTING (3)

432. ACCOUNTING INFORMATION SYSTEMS (4)

471. INTERMEDIATE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING I (3)

472. INTERMEDIATE FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING II (3)

473. ADVANCED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (4)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

501. RESEARCH METHODS IN ACCOUNTING (3) An introduction to the methods and techniques of contemporary research in accounting. Prerequisites: ACCTG 504, 507, and a course in statistical inference.

503. SEMINAR IN AUDITING (3) The attest function of independent public accountants, verification of financial statements; problems of evidence, independence, ethics, professional responsibilities. Prerequisite: ACCTG 403.

504. SEMINAR IN MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (3–6) Accounting and the managerial process of planning, control, and decision making.

507. SEMINAR IN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (3) Theoretical basis of financial accounting.

508. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN ACCOUNTING (3) Selected problems of current interest to the accounting profession.

511. FINANCIAL AND MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (3) Fundamental financial and managerial accounting concepts and issues from the viewpoint of the report user.

512. FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING THEORY AND REPORTING PROBLEMS (3) Measurement and reporting of financial information for external purposes, with particular attention to current problems in asset and income measurement. Prerequisite: ACCTG 511.

514. SEMINAR IN FEDERAL TAXATION (3) The federal tax structure, including legal, economic, and government implications; focusing on business decisions, research methodology, and tax planning.

515. DEVELOPMENT OF ACCOUNTING THOUGHT (3) Development of accounting thought from ancient civilizations to the present.

516. SEMINAR IN NOT-FOR-PROFIT ACCOUNTING (3) Measurement and structuring of financial information for managerial planning and control and external reporting.

524. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (3) Concepts and techniques of accounting for planning, control, and motivation. Prerequisite: ACCTG 511.

538. DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS (3) Analysis of information requirements for planning, decision making, and performance measurement in organizations. Prerequisite: ACCTG 531.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (B A)

- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (2-6)
- 503. SEMINAR IN PUBLIC UTILITIES (3)
- 513. (PSY 513, PHIL 513) PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF EMPIRICAL SCIENCE (3) Scientific methodologies and their presuppositions, with special emphasis on behavioral and social sciences. Prerequisite: doctoral candidacy in business administration or psychology or graduate status in philosophy.
- 517. COMMUNICATION SKILLS FOR MANAGEMENT (1-3) Development of communication skills required for management; audience awareness, style, individual and group presentations. Prerequisite: admission to the Master of Business Administration program.
- 533. PRICES AND MARKETS (3) A survey of analytical concepts and techniques essential to an understanding of the business environment.
- 555. BUSINESS AND SOCIETY (3) Evolution of the business organization and the changing framework of its operations, responsibilities, and social control.
- 560. ENTERPRISE CONSULTING (3) Student groups engaging in consulting relationships with enterprises through use of managerial techniques for identification, analysis, and solution of managerial problems. Prerequisites: ACCTG 511; B A 533; MGMT 501; Q B A 510, 511.
- 574. BUSINESS RESEARCH (1-3) A project paper, comparable in quality and scope of work to a graduate thesis, on problems of a company. Prerequisite: 15 credits of 400- and 500-level courses in business administration.
- 578. ENTREPRENEURSHIP (3) Study of the development or acquisition of a business appropriate to the objectives and resources of the individual entrepreneur.
- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BUSINESS LAW (B LAW)

- 400. (R EST 400) REAL ESTATE LAW (3)
- 410. CRIMINAL LAW IN THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY (3)
- 445. BUSINESS AND PUBLIC LAW (3)
- 471. (ADM J 471) LEGAL RIGHTS, DUTIES, LIABILITIES OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE (3)
- 473. (ADM J 473) CRIMINAL PROCEDURE AND EVIDENCE IN THE BUSINESS COMMUNITY (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 575. LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF THE SECURITIES MARKETS (3) Theoretical/transactional analysis of financial market regulation: securities laws, disclosure, public offerings, insider trading, professional liability, proxies and tender offers.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BUSINESS LOGISTICS (B LOG)

Dr. John Spychalski, *Chair*; 814-865-1866

- 400. TRANSPORT PLANNING ANALYSIS (3)
- 405. WAREHOUSE AND TERMINAL MANAGEMENT (3)
- 410. TRANSPORT ECONOMICS AND POLICY (3)
- 415. PURCHASING AND MATERIALS MANAGEMENT (3)
- 420. URBAN TRANSPORTATION (3)
- 425. LOGISTICS SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT (3)
- 430. TRANSPORT PROBLEMS (3)
- 455. INTERNATIONAL LOGISTICS (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 538. LOGISTICS SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT (3) Control of the movement of goods; coordination of supply and demand in creation and maximization of time and place utility.

540. TRANSPORT POLICY (3) Role of transport in the economy. Transport systems elements, development cost, and pricing characteristics. Public control and public policies.
541. SOCIOECONOMIC ANALYSIS IN TRANSPORTATION (3) Role of transport in social and economic activity. Planning and coordination of transport systems. Designed for the traffic engineering program.
542. LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT PLANNING (3) Techniques of analysis for public and private sector project and program decisions.
544. LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT MANAGEMENT (3) Design of optimal strategies for transport and logistics systems management under varying internal and external conditions. Prerequisites: 6 credits in business logistics.
546. PROCUREMENT AND SUPPLY MANAGEMENT (3) Analysis, planning, and management of domestic and international procurement and supply activities.
560. SEMINAR IN TRANSPORT ECONOMICS AND POLICY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Comparative analysis of theoretical and empirical studies in transport cost, demand, pricing, and policy problems.
565. SEMINAR IN BUSINESS LOGISTICS (3-6)
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

FINANCE (FIN)

Dr. William A. Kracaw, *Chair*; 814-863-0486

405. CAPITAL BUDGETING (3)
406. SECURITY ANALYSIS AND PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT (3)
408. FINANCIAL MARKETS (3)
410. SPECULATIVE MARKETS (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
504. PROBLEMS IN FINANCE (3-6) Planned individual projects involving library, laboratory, or field work.
505. (1 B 505) MULTINATIONAL MANAGERIAL FINANCE (3) Analysis of international aspects of managerial finance. Emphasis on the environmental and institutional factors influencing capital acquisition and allocation. Prerequisite: FIN 531.
506. PORTFOLIO THEORY AND POLICY (3) Rigorous examination and analysis of asset-holder behavior under conditions of risk and uncertainty.
508. ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL MARKETS (3) Analysis of factors affecting price determination in financial markets.
510. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (3) Critical investigation of problems of current interest in the market structure and internal operations of financial institutions.
531. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3) An intensive examination of techniques available to aid the financial manager in decision making.
532. FINANCIAL DECISION PROCESSES (3) Financial decision making under uncertainty; positive and normative models and current issues in financial management.
541. SECURITY ANALYSIS (3) Discussion and application of analytical techniques in security valuation, including use of computers.
561. SEMINAR IN FINANCE (3-6) Comparative analysis of research in the theories of finance; relationships to business management practices.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

INSURANCE (INS)

Dr. Kenneth Lusht, *Chair*; 814-865-1190

400. ESTATE PLANNING (3)
401. FUNDAMENTALS OF PRIVATE PENSIONS (3)
410. COMPOUND INTEREST AND ANNUITIES—CERTAIN (3)
411. LIFE CONTINGENCIES I (3)
412. LIFE CONTINGENCIES II (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-9)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. MANAGEMENT OF THE INSURANCE ENTERPRISE (3) Management planning associated with risk bearing; pricing, reserving, reinsurance, and regulation; Lloyds and other significant world insurance markets; insurance intermediaries.

504. PROBLEMS IN INSURANCE (3) Planned individual projects involving library, laboratory, or field work.

510. RISK MANAGEMENT (3) Analysis of managerial problems and responsibilities of risk analysis, removal or reduction, and allocation of corporate resources to provide indemnity.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (I B)

Dr. Peter Bennett, *Chair*; 814-863-0449

421. (ACCTG 421) INTERNATIONAL ACCOUNTING (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT (3) Concepts and institutions affecting the international conduct of business; interface between nations and international firms; alternative policies businesses employ internationally.

501. COMPARATIVE BUSINESS SYSTEMS (3) Conceptual approach analyzing and predicting influences of social, political, and economic norms and values upon diverse societies' managerial decision making.

502. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACRO ANALYSIS (3) International economic, trade, political, and monetary tools are applied to national policy issues and international business operations. Prerequisite: I B 500.

503. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS POLICY (3) Analysis of the internal operations of multinational firms; design of optimal strategies of operation under varying environmental conditions. Prerequisite: I B 500.

504. SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (3-6) Seminar in techniques applied to selected topics; market structures; capital budgeting, investment; comparisons of foreign norms and values; multinational organization characteristics.

505. (FIN 505) MULTINATIONAL MANAGERIAL FINANCE (3) Analysis of the international aspects of managerial finance. Emphasis on the environmental and institutional factors influencing capital acquisition and allocation. Prerequisite: FIN 531.

518. (MKTG 518) GLOBAL MARKETING (3) Role of international marketing in the global business environment; development of marketing plans and implementation strategies under differing socio-economic conditions. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATION (M&O)

Dr. Gerald I. Susman, *Chair*; 814-865-1789

401. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN MANAGEMENT (3)

424. INTERPERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS IN ORGANIZATIONS (3)

441. ADVANCED HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (3)

471. STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE IN BUSINESS (3) Application of behavioral science concepts and analytical methods to problems in business organizations. Analysis of administrative behavior and decision making.

505. MANAGEMENT OF ADVANCED TECHNOLOGY (3) An analysis of the strategic, organizational, and human resource issues firms must face in order to implement advanced manufacturing technology and practices.

521. POWER AND NEGOTIATION STRATEGIES (3) This course covers strategies and tactics for understanding conflicts, for negotiating effectively, and for dealing successfully with power in organizations.

523. ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE: THEORY AND PRACTICE (3) Analysis of research, theory, and practice in dynamics of organizational change. Research literature reviewed for evaluation of concepts and methods.
524. INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS IN ORGANIZATIONS (3) Development of skills and sensitivity for dealing with interpersonal relationships in complex organizations. Prerequisite: MGMT 501.
528. SEMINAR IN ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR (3) Current theoretical and research issues applicable to the study of individual and group behavior within organizational settings.
538. SEMINAR IN ORGANIZATION THEORY (3) Current theoretical and research issues applicable to the study of design and management of complex organizations.
541. HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (3) An in-depth examination of the strategic planning and implementation of human resource management, including staffing, development, appraisal, and rewards.
548. SEMINAR IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (3) Current theoretical and research issues applicable to the study of the design, implementation, and evaluation of human resource practices and programs.
558. SEMINAR IN ORGANIZATIONAL DECISION MAKING (3) An in-depth examination of decision making, including bounded rationality, political behaviors, choice and post-decision processes.
571. STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT (3) Analysis and application of strategy concepts and techniques in business organizations.
573. CORPORATE INNOVATIVE STRATEGIES (3) Survey of managerial issues involved in formulating and implementing a corporate innovation or technology strategy.
578. SEMINAR IN CORPORATE STRATEGY (3) Current theoretical and research issues applicable to the study of corporate strategy formulation and implementation.
588. SEMINAR IN MULTI-LEVEL ORGANIZATIONAL RESEARCH (3) The seminar addresses theory, research, and methodological issues surrounding the multi-level integration of micro- and macro-organizational concepts. Prerequisite: MGMT 528, 538, or equivalent.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MARKETING (MKTG)

Dr. Jerry Olson, *Chair*; 814-865-1869

422. ADVERTISING AND SALES PROMOTION MANAGEMENT (3)
424. MARKETING RESEARCH PROJECTS (3)
426. INDUSTRIAL MARKETING (3)
428. SALES MARKETING (3)
450. MARKETING MANAGEMENT POLICIES AND PROGRAMS (3)
490. ADVANCED BUYER BEHAVIOR (3)
493. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS FOR MARKETING MANAGEMENT (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
500. MARKETING MANAGEMENT (3) Development of a marketing management focus, including market analysis, competition analysis, and decisions in pricing, products, promotion, and distribution channels.
510. PLANNING MARKETING STRATEGY AND PROGRAMS (3) Development of marketing strategy consistent with corporate plans, including integrated marketing mix programs based on environmental, customer, and competitive analysis. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.
511. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS FOR MARKETING DECISIONS (3) Application of quantitative and analytical tools for marketing decisions in forecasting, new product development, advertising, promotions, pricing, and personal selling. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.
512. CONSUMER AND MARKET BEHAVIOR (3) Application of buyer behavior concepts from the behavioral sciences, including utility, culture, life cycle, personality, attitudes, learning, decision making. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.
513. MARKET RESEARCH (3) User-oriented analysis of marketing research process, including problem definition, design, data collection, data analysis, interpretation, and presentation. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.
514. MANAGEMENT OF MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS (3) Management of advertising, sales promotion, and personal selling programs. Topics: segmentation; copy, media, budget decisions; sales territory; and management issues. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.
515. BUSINESS MARKETING (3) Study of marketing of goods and services to business, institutions, and

government. Focus on organizational buying, market planning and analysis, and development of marketing mix. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.

516. PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT AND MANAGEMENT (3) Marketing and product strategies for new and old products are covered in this course. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.

517. (Q B A 517) BARGAINING AND PROCUREMENT IN A MARKET CONTEXT (3) Bargaining and procurement arrangement between purchases of goods and services and potential suppliers. Focus on government procurement also. Prerequisites: MKTG 500, Q B A 511.

518. (I B 518) GLOBAL MARKETING (3) Role of international marketing in the global business environment; development of marketing plans and implementation strategies under differing socio-economic conditions. Prerequisite: MKTG 500.

551. THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON BUYER BEHAVIOR (3) Review of marketing and social sciences research related to understanding consumer and market behavior.

552. MARKETING THEORY (3) Theory building in marketing; the intricate relation of theory and research.

553. DEVELOPMENT OF MARKETING THOUGHT (1) Analysis of major contributions to the development of marketing thought.

554. RESEARCH METHODS IN MARKETING (3) Philosophical, methodological, and measurement issues involved in designing, conducting, analyzing, and interpreting research in marketing.

555. MARKETING MODELS (3) Topics in the model building approach to marketing decision making, focusing on current research issues.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MANAGEMENT SCIENCE AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MSIS)

Dr. George B. Kleindorfer, *Chair*; 814-865-0073

OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (OPMGT)

415. FACILITIES MANAGEMENT (3)

416. OPERATIONS PLANNING AND CONTROL (3)

418. MATERIALS MANAGEMENT (3)

420. (Q B A 420) QUALITY ASSURANCE (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

510. OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (3) Integration and application of decision making to operational and policy problems within the business firm.

515. MANAGEMENT OF PRODUCTION FACILITIES (3) Examination of research-based findings in operations management, with a focus on the design and reliability of production systems.

516. OPERATIONS PLANNING AND CONTROL (3) Examination of research-based findings in operations management. The focus is on the operation and control of production systems.

518. MANAGEMENT OF INVENTORY SYSTEMS (3) Analysis of business organizations as integrated inventory systems. Inventory theory and model building as tools for management decision making. Prerequisite: OPMGT 510 or Q B A 561 or IE 509.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

QUANTITATIVE BUSINESS ANALYSIS (Q B A)

403. STATISTICAL METHODS FOR BUSINESS DECISIONS (3)

404. SAMPLING IN BUSINESS OPERATIONS AND RESEARCH (3)

420. (OPMGT 420) QUALITY ASSURANCE (3)

427. MANAGEMENT DECISION THEORY (3)

432. STIMULATION OF MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (3)

451. LINEAR PROGRAMMING (3)

452. NONLINEAR PROGRAMMING (3)

461. PROBABILISTIC MODELS IN BUSINESS (3)

465. MANAGERIAL FORECASTING (3)

490. ADVANCED BUSINESS STATISTICS (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. SEMINAR IN BUSINESS STATISTICS (3-6)

501. ADVANCED BUSINESS STATISTICS (3)

510. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS FOR MANAGERIAL DECISION MAKING (3) Use of statistical methods for managerial decision making, with emphasis on problem formulation, data analysis and interpretation, and business applications. Prerequisites: 3 credits each in undergraduate accounting, economics, and statistics.
511. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS DECISIONS (3) Construction and use of quantitative methods in business decision making. Prerequisite: common requirements of M.B.A. program.
516. (I E 516) APPLIED STOCHASTIC PROCESSES (3) Discrete and continuous time stochastic processes, including discrete time Markov chains, Poisson processes, continuous time Markov chains, and renewal processes. Prerequisite: I E 322 or STAT 318 or Q B A 403.
517. (MKTG 517) BARGAINING AND PROCUREMENT IN A MARKET CONTEXT (3) Bargaining and procurement arrangement between purchases of goods and services and potential suppliers. Focus on government procurement also. Prerequisites: MKTG 500, Q B A 511.
519. (I E 519) DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING (3) Deterministic and stochastic dynamic programming. Markov decision processes. Applications to economic and engineering systems. Prerequisite: I E 516 or Q B A 516.
527. ANALYSIS FOR DECISION MAKING UNDER UNCERTAINTY (3) Topics in decision making under uncertainty, including decision theory, Bayesian statistics; payoff function, including utility theory and multi-attribute measures.
528. GAME THEORY AND COMPETITIVE DECISION MAKING (3) Concepts, methods, and applications of game theory; modeling and analysis of strategic and competitive situations in business. Prerequisite: Q B A 501.
532. MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS SIMULATION (3) Application of computer simulation to the analysis and design of management decision systems. Design of simulation experiments in business research. Prerequisite: 3 credits of computer programming.
533. REGRESSION ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS DECISIONS (3) The development and use of regression models in the analysis of business decisions.
537. MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS DECISIONS (3) The development and use of multivariate statistical models in the analysis of business decisions.
540. MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING (3) Nonlinear programming and geometric programming, with emphasis on both theory and applications. Q B A 452.
550. SEMINAR IN MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING (3-6) Intensive treatment of theory and computational algorithms of mathematical programming; emphasis on operational application to complex management and business problems. Prerequisite: I E 510.
565. MANAGERIAL FORECASTING (3) The use of time-series models, including exponential smoothing and Box-Jenkins (ARIMA) techniques for business and economic forecasting.
567. NONPARAMETRIC STATISTICS FOR BUSINESS ANALYSIS (3) The use of nonparametric statistical techniques in the analysis of business decisions.
570. MANAGEMENT SCIENCE: IMPLEMENTATION AND CONTROL (3) The use of nonparametric statistical techniques in the analysis of business decisions.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (M I S)

433. COMPUTER AUDIT AND CONTROL (3)
437. INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN (3)
438. DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS (3)
439. DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (3)
531. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3) Information system theories and methods applied to administrative structures and management decisions in organizations.
533. DATA BASE DESIGN AND APPLICATION (3) Theoretical, conceptual, and practical issues concerning data base design and management in business/industrial management environment. Prerequisite: M I S 531.
537. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS DESIGN (3) cost, value, and technical considerations in the analysis and design of information systems whose purposes are to aid decision making in organizations. Prerequisite: M I S 531.
538. DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS (3) analysis of information requirements for planning, decision making, and performance measurement in organizations. Prerequisite: M I S 531.

539. MANAGEMENT OF M I S (3) Organizational issues in managing computer-based information systems. Prerequisites: M I S 531, MGMT 501.

REAL ESTATE (R EST)

Dr. Kenneth Lusht, *Chair*; 814-865-1190

400. (B LAW 400) REAL ESTATE LAW (3)

410. THE VALUATION OF REAL PROPERTY (3)

450. SEMINAR IN REAL ESTATE (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

510. REAL ESTATE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (3) Real estate finance and investment analysis. Topics include housing, demand and supply of credit, and real estate investment strategies.

515. ISSUES IN REAL ESTATE ANALYSIS (3) Topics deal with current issues facing real estate owners, investors, lenders, developers, governments, and society.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (B ADM)

JOHN M. MAGENAU, *Director of the M.B.A. Program*

Penn State Erie, The Behrend College

Station Road

Erie, PA 16563

Degree Conferred: M.B.A.

Associate Members of the Graduate Faculty

Stuart J. Allen, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Management*

S. Saad Andaleeb, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Marketing*

David T. Doran, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Assistant Professor of Accounting*

John L. Fizel, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Economics*

James A. Kurre, Ph.D. (Wayne State) *Associate Professor of Economics*

Kenneth K. T. Louie, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Economics*

John M. Magenau, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Associate Professor of Management*

Esen Ozkarahan, Ph.D. (U. of Toronto) *Professor of Management Information Systems*

Robert K. Rayner, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*

Barry R. Weller, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Economics*

Chester Wolford, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Business and English*

The Penn State Erie M.B.A. is a general degree emphasizing development of the planning and problem-solving skills crucial in middle and upper management. Course work emphasizes the practical application of theory in the business world, often simulating problems and actual situations students are experiencing at work. Nearly all students are fully employed professionals who bring a wealth of knowledge and experience to the classroom. Both full-time and part-time study are possible and the program can be completed by attending evening and/or Saturday classes.

Admission Requirements

Admission is granted only to candidates who demonstrate high promise of success for graduate work. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants are required to take the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) administered by the Educational Testing Service, Box 966, Princeton, NJ 08541; telephone (609) 771-7330.

Admission decisions are based on the following: undergraduate grade-point average; work experience; the degree of correspondence between the applicant's objectives and those of the program; three letters of reference; and GMAT score. Entering graduate students for whom English is not the first language are required to have a score of at least 550 on the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) examination. Admission is open during the fall and spring semesters, as well as during the summer session.

Master's Degree Requirements

The Master of Business Administration degree program consists of a core of twelve required courses (36 credits) and four elective courses (12 credits). The core courses cover accounting, business environment, communications, economics, finance, information systems, management, marketing, organizations, planning and policy, production and operations management, and statistics. Where appropriate, each core course also contains an international business component.

These core courses develop the qualitative and quantitative tools that managers need for problem solving. Information systems foster skills in the organization and use of data. The focus of the M.B.A. program is the appropriate use of these tools and skills in solving unstructured problems that involve several functional areas.

Elective courses allow students to pursue a particular area in depth and to gain an appreciation of more complex issues facing managers. Program participants may select from courses in human resources, information systems, international business, marketing, operations management, and quantitative analysis.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COURSES

ACCOUNTING (ACNTG)

- 501. FINANCIAL AND MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (3) Comprehensive study of financial accounting: financial information for internal management, planning and special decisions, cost determination, performance evaluation, and control. Prerequisite: ACCTG 101 or 104.
- 521. ADVANCED ACCOUNTING THEORY (3) Intensive study of accounting principles at an advanced level for students who have had a thorough accounting program. Prerequisite: ACTNG 501.
- 531. INCOME TAX (3) Tax regulations applicable to partnerships, corporations, estates, and trusts, with emphasis on tax determination and planning.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

COMMUNICATIONS (COMMU)

- 501. BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (3) A survey of, and practice in, methods and procedures of good business communications.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ECONOMICS (ECNS)

- 501. MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS (3) Application of economic theory to managerial decision making. Prerequisite: ECON 002 or 004.
- 502. MACROECONOMIC THEORY AND POLICY (3) Analysis of factors influencing the level of aggregate economic activity. Prerequisites: 3 credits of macroeconomics.
- 511. THE BUSINESS CYCLE AND STABILIZATION POLICY (3) A survey of contemporary business cycle analysis, including theories of the cycle, cycle measurement, forecasting, and stabilization policy. Prerequisite: QANLY 501.
- 521. MONEY AND BANKING (3) Principles of money, banking, and credit.
- 541. BUSINESS FORECASTING (3) A survey of contemporary business forecasting techniques, including smoothing, decomposition, regression, and time series analysis. Prerequisite: QANLY 501.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

FINANCE (FNC)

- 501. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3) Financial management of the firm, with special emphasis on financial planning, capital budgeting, and cost of capital concepts. Prerequisite: ACNTG 501.
- 521. FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (3) Characteristics of financial institutions: services, assets management and growth; investment demand, government policies, consumer behavior, and savings intermediaries. Prerequisite: FNC 501.
- 531. INVESTMENT THEORY (3) Advanced literature pertaining to investments; special reference to the theory of random walks, stock valuation models, and portfolio management. Prerequisite: FNC 501.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (INT B)

511. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (3) Government and business relationship patterns worldwide; economic and political philosophies, government in economic planning, economic development, control of private business.

512. INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS THEORY AND POLICY (3) Examination of international business theories, international economic theories, international strategy and policy concerns, and their effect on the firm. Prerequisite: INT B 511.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MANAGEMENT (MANGT)

501. PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT (3) An overview of the basic functions of management.

503. MANAGERIAL PERSPECTIVES (3) Seminar directed by experienced executives on contemporary topics and issues of concern to organizations.

531. ORGANIZATIONS (3) An examination of organizational theories and processes of organizational behavior.

543. LEGAL, POLITICAL, AND SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS (3) The interaction of business with society and with the legal and political environments.

545. ENTREPRENEURIAL VENTURES (3) The contribution of the entrepreneur to the enterprise system, supporting public policies and personal requirements for entrepreneurial success. Prerequisites: ACNTG 501, FNC 501.

551. HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (3) An overview of areas of human resources management. Prerequisites: MANGT 501.

553. LABOR RELATIONS (3) Labor relations in the modern business organization.

571. STRATEGIC PLANNING AND BUSINESS POLICY (3) Formulation of objectives and implementation of programs to promote long-range success of the organization in a changing environment. Prerequisite: completion of 24 graduate-level credits in the MBA program, including FNC 501, MANGT 501, MRKTG 501.

572. ORGANIZATIONAL DECISION MAKING (3) Structures, methodologies, and systems to support decision making in situations characterized by lack of data, uncertain environments, and policy constraints.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (MISBD)

501. INFORMATION SYSTEMS IN ORGANIZATIONS (3) Understanding and analyzing information in organizations; fundamental concepts of systems and information.

521. SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN (3) Introduces tools of information analysis and requirements specification in organizations; development strategies, management, behavior, problem finding, requirements determination, and specification. Prerequisite: MISBD 501.

531. DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (3) Introduces concepts of file structures, access techniques, data management, models and implementations, database administration, data query, update, and report generation. Prerequisite: MISBD 501.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MARKETING (MRKTG)

501. MARKETING (3) Introduces students to marketing's role in society, within the firm, in decision making, information gathering, and in developing marketing mixes.

531. CONSUMER BEHAVIOR (3) An examination of marketing, psychological, sociological factors affecting consumer decision making. Prerequisite: MRKTG 501.

541. MARKETING RESEARCH (3) Examination of marketing research today including research and marketing decisions, sampling and measurement, and collection and analysis of data. Prerequisites: MRKTG 501, QANLY 501.

551. MARKETING MANAGEMENT: STRATEGIES AND CASES (3) Exposes students to wide variety of authentic and realistic marketing problems and situations; case methods used. Prerequisite: MRKTG 501.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (OPMAN)

501. OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (3) Quantitative models to aid in the decision-making process connected with operating and controlling the production of goods and services.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS (QANLY)

501. STATISTICS FOR MODERN BUSINESS DECISION MAKING (3) A survey of statistical techniques to aid in the decision-making process.

502. ADVANCED DECISION THEORY (3) Topics in decision theory and game theory with business applications. Prerequisite: QANLY 501.

510. APPLIED MULTIVARIATE STATISTICS I (3) An introductory course in multivariate analysis covering fundamental concepts, inferences, and comparison of several population means. Prerequisite: QANLY 501.

511. APPLIED MULTIVARIATE STATISTICS II (3) A continuation of multivariate analysis which explores linear regression, the most important factor analysis issues, and the classification problem. Prerequisite: QANLY 510.

515. METHODS OF OPERATIONS RESEARCH: DETERMINISTIC MODELS (3) A survey of deterministic models and their applications to business-related problems. Prerequisite: differential calculus.

516. METHODS OF OPERATIONS RESEARCH: PROBABILISTIC MODELS (3) A survey of probabilistic models and their application to business-related problems. Prerequisite: QANLY 501.

521. BUSINESS LOGISTICS (3) The role of logistics and physical distribution. Prerequisites: MISBD 501, QANLY 515.

541. MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS SIMULATION (3) Simulation techniques in business; introduction to simulation software. Prerequisite: 3 credits of introductory computer programming.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BADMN)

Director of Graduate Studies

Penn State Harrisburg

School of Business Administration

777 West Harrisburg Pike

E-355 Olmsted Building

Middletown, PA 17057-4898

717-948-6140

Degree Conferred: M.B.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Harvey Arbelaez, Ph.D. (Temple) *Assistant Professor of Finance*

Melvin Blumberg, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Management*

Terence A. Brown, D.B.A. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Transportation and Marketing*

Andreas Christofi, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Finance*

Oya Culpán, Ph.D. (Hacettepe) *Assistant Professor of Management*

Refik Culpán, Ph.D. (NYU) *Associate Professor of Management and International Business*

Jacob De Rooy, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of Managerial Economics and Statistics*

Carolyn R. Dexter, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Management and Marketing*

Krishna S. Dhir, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Professor of Business Administration*

Jean Harris, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Assistant Professor of Professional Accountancy*

Erdeney Kaynak, Ph.D. (Cranfield) *Professor of Marketing*

Mehdi Khosrowpour, D.B.A. (Nova) *Associate Professor of Information Systems*

Mukund S. Kulkarni, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Associate Professor of Finance*
Ching-Chung Kuo, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Assistant Professor of Operations Management*
Horn-Ching Kuo, Ph.D. (Mississippi) *Assistant Professor of Professional Accountancy*
David A. Morand, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Management*
Vedula N. Murti, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Assistant Professor of Economics and Statistics*
Kurt H. Parkum, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Management*
Robert D. Russell, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Assistant Professor of Management*
Girish Subramanian, Ph.D. (Temple) *Assistant Professor of Information Systems*
Gayle J. Yaverbaum, Ph.D. (Temple) *Associate Professor of Information Systems*
Ugur Yucelt, Ph.D. (New School) *Associate Professor of Marketing*

The Master of Business Administration, offered at Penn State Harrisburg, is a professionally oriented degree program intended for persons seeking or holding management positions in business firms or in other technical and service organizations. The goals of the program are to develop the following: competence in decision making; the ability to integrate and interrelate the various functions of the firm; an understanding of the environment in which the firm operates; skill in interpersonal and group relations; a sense of responsibility to society; and a commitment to ethical action within and outside the firm. The degree may be earned through full- or part-time study. All classes are held in the evening.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

An applicant must hold a baccalaureate degree in any field from a regionally accredited, college-level institution. Admission decisions are based primarily on an applicant's junior/senior cumulative grade-point average and GMAT scores. Results of any postbaccalaureate course work, professional experience, and the applicant's statements provided in the application also are considered. Letters of recommendation are optional. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students.

In addition to GMAT scores, applicants whose native language is not English must provide scores, and must achieve a minimum score of 550, from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). To reflect an applicant's current aptitude for business studies accurately, both GMAT and TOEFL tests should have been completed within the past five years.

The GMAT and TOEFL tests are administered by the Educational Testing Service in October, January, March, and June. For applications, specific dates, locations, and any other information about the tests, applicants may write to the Educational Testing Service, P.O. Box 6103, Princeton, NJ 08541-6103, USA. All arrangements for taking the tests are made directly with the Educational Testing Service.

Application Deadline: Candidates may enter the program at the beginning of the fall or spring semester, or the summer session. To allow time for processing the applications, all required information must be received by July 18 for the fall semester, November 18 for the spring semester, and April 18 for the summer session.

Applicants who wish an early decision must have all required information on file by April 18 for the fall semester, July 18 for the spring semester, and November 18 for the summer session. Because of the need to obtain various clearances, applicants from outside the United States should submit all required information by the dates required for early admission decisions. Applications may be requested from the Penn State Harrisburg Admissions Office (717-948-6200 or 800-222-2056).

Transfer Credits: Academic credit up to a maximum of 10 credits of high-quality graduate work completed at other accredited institutions may be applied toward requirements for the M.B.A. degree. However, credits used to complete a previous degree may not be applied. Transferred academic work must have been completed within five years prior to admission to the program, must be of at least B quality, must appear on a graduate transcript, and must have the approval of the M.B.A. program. Pass-fail grades are not transferable to an advanced degree program unless the "Pass" can be substantiated by the institution where it was earned as having at least B quality. Transfer credits may reduce the number of credits required for the M.B.A. degree.

Waivers: The M.B.A. program is clustered into three groups of course work: (1) Common Body of Knowledge courses, (2) Breadth courses, and (3) Electives. With the exception of BUS 588, which must be taken at Penn State Harrisburg, courses in the CBK may be waived on the basis of a substantial concentration of equivalent undergraduate course work, or credits earned in equivalent graduate-level courses completed with a grade of B or better at a regionally accredited, college-level institution within five years prior to admission. Another 500-level graduate Elective course **must** replace a waived course.

Mathematics Requirement: Students are required to demonstrate competence in mathematics through college-level calculus prior to enrolling for their M.B.A. course work. This may be demonstrated by: (1) satisfactory completion of a college-level calculus course, such as QUANT 310 offered at Penn State Harrisburg, with a grade of B or better within six years prior to admission to the M.B.A. program, or (2) successful completion of a mathematics proficiency examination approved by the M.B.A. program. Students intending to satisfy the mathematics requirement by examination should arrange to take an examination shortly after admission to the program. A \$30 per credit fee is charged to sit for the examination. This fee is payable and non-refundable whether or not the examination is passed.

Proficiency in Use of Microcomputers and in Writing: Two skills required in the program are the ability to present well-written reports and the ability to make effective use of computer facilities and applications software such as word processing, spreadsheet analysis, and statistical packages. Candidates who are weak in these skills should improve their level of proficiency through course work or self-study prior to applying for the M.B.A. program.

Continuity of Registration: A student who does not register for one or more semesters (with the exception of summer session) must apply through the Admissions Office for permission to resume studies. Students who are granted permission to resume studies by the School of Business Administration will be required to update their programs to meet current M.B.A. program requirements.

Time Limitation on Admission: Candidates for the M.B.A. program are granted admission only for the semester, or summer session, stated in their letters of admission. Students who fail to enroll must obtain the permission of the School of Business Administration to begin studies at a later semester (or summer session) and must meet the requirements for the M.B.A. program in effect for the semester (or summer session) when they commence study for the degree.

Academic Dishonesty: Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cheating, plagiarizing, fabricating of information or citations, facilitating acts of academic dishonesty by others, having unauthorized possession of examinations, submitting work of another person or work previously used without informing the instructor, or tampering with the academic work of other students. Sanctions imposed for acts of academic dishonesty may range from receiving an F for the course involved to expulsion from the University. (See *Policies and Rules*, policy 49-20.)

Master's Degree Requirements*

The M.B.A. degree requires 54 credits of course work, all at the graduate level. The number of credits may be reduced, however, for students having applicable transfer credits or course waivers. These 54 credits must be distributed over the three groups of courses described in this section.

1. **Common Body of Knowledge Courses** (30 credits): Common Body of Knowledge (CBK) courses provide a foundation in theory, tools, and techniques required for competent, legal, and ethical management of profit and/or nonprofit organizations along with an understanding of social and political influences as they affect such organizations. CBK courses are arranged in two sequential clusters.

Sequence A (15 credits) is designed to provide a basic understanding of the concepts and applications of accounting, quantitative methods, economic and legal environment, and behavioral aspects of organizations. Sequence A provides a foundation for later courses and should be completed before courses in Sequence B are taken. Required courses are: BUS 501, ECNMS 510, MNGMT 510, P ACC 501, and BUS 584.

Sequence B (15 credits) surveys the functional areas of production, finance, marketing, and information management, integrating analysis and policy determination at the overall management level. With the exception of BUS 588, all CBK courses should be taken before Breadth and Elective courses are taken. BUS 588 must be among the last 6 credits taken in the program. Required courses are MRKT 520, FINAN 521, MNGMT 522, INFSY 540, and BUS 588.

2. **Breadth Courses** (18 credits): Breadth courses provide advanced work beyond that required by the CBK courses and are aimed at developing a general competence for overall management. Preparation of a professional paper is required. Required courses are: BUS 548; BUS 550 and 551 or 554; ECNMS 560; FINAN 530; MRKT 570; and P ACC 540. (BUS 550 and 551 must be taken concurrently. Students may substitute BUS 554 for 550/551 only with M.B.A. program approval. BUS 550/551 or 554 must be completed successfully before a student may register for the last 6 credits of course work in the program.)

3. **Elective Courses** (6 credits): Elective courses allow students to select additional courses of interest. Electives may be selected from courses offered by the School of Business Administration and/or courses offered by other academic programs. Electives must be approved by the student's faculty adviser. Electives may be selected from the following: BUS 552, 556, 589, 597; FINAN 531; IB 501; INFSY 550; MNGMT 505, 511, 512, 515; MRKT 571, 572.

*Courses in the M.B.A. program are reserved exclusively for graduate students.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COURSES

BUSINESS (BUS)

501. STATISTICAL ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS DECISIONS (3) Application of statistical techniques to the formulation, analysis, interpretation, and solution of business problems. Prerequisite: admission to M.B.A. program.

520. ADMINISTRATIVE MODELS (3) Formulation and solution of decision models for administrative problems. Analysis of decision making under certainty, risk, and uncertainty. Prerequisite: BUS 520.

548. QUANTITATIVE METHODS (3) Advanced topics in quantitative analysis including game theory, integer and dynamic programming, waiting line models, Markov process and simulation. Prerequisite: MNGMT 522.

550. BUSINESS RESEARCH METHODS (1) Selection of a research topic, construction of a bibliography, literature survey and data collection, and preparation of a research proposal. Prerequisite: This course must be completed successfully (grade of A, B, or C) before registering for the last 6 credits of the M.B.A. program. Concurrent: BUS 551.

551. MASTER'S PAPER (2) Completion of a professional paper in the student's major field of interest under supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: This course must be completed successfully (grade of A, B, or C) before registering for the last 6 credits of the M.B.A. program. Concurrent: BUS 550.

552. MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS FOR BUSINESS (3) Application of multivariate statistical methods for analyzing the relationships between two or more variables. Prerequisite: BUS 501.

554. MASTER'S PROJECT (3) Development of an original master's project in the student's professional field of interest and preparation of a paper. Prerequisite: This course must be completed successfully (grade of A, B, or C) before registering for the last 6 credits of the M.B.A. program.

556. ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS FORECASTING (3) Application and evaluation of methods for forecasting regional economic change and business activity. Prerequisites: BUS 501, ECNMS 510.

560. SAMPLING THEORY AND PRACTICE (3) Study of scientific method of obtaining representative samples, collection of information, techniques of estimation. Prerequisite: BUS 501.

584. BUSINESS IN A GLOBAL SOCIETY (3) Business sector and society relations; international and cultural issues; corporate values and ethics; relationship to stakeholders; social, political, legal environments.

588. BUSINESS POLICY FORMULATION (3) Analysis of administrative problems from a total organization viewpoint. Case studies of actual organizations are used for analysis. Prerequisite: all course work or permission of instructor.

589. SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT PRACTICUM (1-3) Advanced study and practice in small business management through field assignments with cooperating firms to analyze and solve managerial problems.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ECONOMICS (ECNMS)

510. MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS (3) Economic analysis of demand for the firm's output and production costs; implications of various market structures; government regulation. Prerequisite: admission to the M.B.A. program.

560. MACRO-ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (3) Macro-economic theory; international trade and finance; monetary and fiscal policies and their effects on the firm. Prerequisite: ECNMS 510.

FINANCE (FINAN)

521. FINANCIAL CONCEPTS (3) An in-depth analysis of concepts and techniques of financial management. Prerequisites: BUS 501, ECNMS 510, P ACC 501.

530. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3) An in-depth examination of techniques and models of financial decision making in a business environment. Prerequisite: FINAN 521.

531. MANAGING FINANCIAL OPERATIONS (3) A course for financial managers; working capital management; financial planning, financial controls, reporting, financial strategies; theory and practice. Prerequisite: FINAN 521.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

INFORMATION SYSTEMS (INFSY)

540. INFORMATION RESOURCES IN MANAGEMENT (3) Information systems analysis, design, application, operation, and management; methods for integrating information resources into a decision support framework. Prerequisite: graduate standing. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

550. MICRO-BASED INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3) Study of microcomputer applications in business. Provides a systematic approach for developing familiarization with common business software micro-based systems. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS (I B)

501. COMPARATIVE BUSINESS SYSTEMS (3) Conceptual approach analyzing and predicting influences of social, political, and economic norms and values upon diverse societies' managerial decision making.

MANAGEMENT (MNGMT)

505. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT (3) Problems in effectively selecting, utilizing, and developing human resources from the viewpoint of the total organization—both private and public.

510. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR (3) Examination of concepts of human behavior in formal organizations, systems analysis, conceptual models, and decision processes.

511. ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT (3) Theory of organizational change and development; case analysis of applications in actual situations. Prerequisite: MNGMT 510.

512. ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY (3) Advanced analysis of selected areas of administrative theory and research, with special emphasis on application to current organizational problems. Prerequisite: MNGMT 510.

515. LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS (3) Labor relations issues; collective bargaining agreement, negotiations, and administration; legal framework of collective bargaining; labor relations in larger social context.

522. OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (3) Integration and application of decision making to operational and policy problems within the business firm. Prerequisite: ECNMS 510.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MARKETING (MRKT)

520. MARKETING MANAGEMENT (3) Consideration of modern marketing concepts, application, and managerial issues. Prerequisites: BUS 501, ECNMS 510.

570. MARKETING STRATEGY AND PLANNING (3) Analysis of management's marketing problems, including marketing analyses, pricing, channels of distribution, promotion, competition, product strategies, and marketing research. Prerequisite: MRKT 520.

571. CONSUMER BEHAVIOR (3) Factors influencing buyer behavior; contributions of the behavioral sciences to the study of selected phenomena. Prerequisite: MRKT 520.

572. MARKETING RESEARCH (3) Management information needs, evaluation of research proposals and findings, methods of data collection and analysis, integration of research and decisions. Prerequisite: MRKT 520.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTANCY (P ACC)

501. FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (3) Theory and techniques of financial accounting; preparation of financial statements and analysis of accounting data. Prerequisite: admission to the M.B.A. program.

540. MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING (3) Accounting concepts and issues from a managerial perspective. Prerequisite: P ACC 501.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (CMBIO)

D. EUGENE RANNELS, *Director of the Cell and Molecular Biology Graduate Program*
The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center
Hershey, PA 17033
717-531-6608

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

V. P. Bhavanandan, Ph.D. (Edinburgh) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
Melvin L. Billingsley, Ph.D. (George Washington) *Professor of Pharmacology*
William A. Brennan, Jr., Ph.D. (Tufts) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
Michael J. Chorney, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Gary A. Clawson, M.D., Ph.D. (Miami/Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Pathology and Biological Chemistry*
James R. Connor, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*
Richard J. Courtney, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor and Chair of Microbiology and Immunology*
Rebecca C. Craven, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
David C. Flyer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Michael G. Fried, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*
Charles W. Hill, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
Anita K. Hopper, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
James E. Hopper, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
Harriet C. Isom, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Leonard S. Jefferson, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt) *Professor and Chair of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
Ralph L. Keil, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry*
John W. Kreider, M.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Pathology, and Microbiology and Immunology*
Kathryn F. LaNoue, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
Louise LeDuc, Ph.D. (Washington University) *Assistant Professor of Pharmacology*
Christopher J. Lynch, Ph.D. (Northeastern) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
Kathleen M. Mulder, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Assistant Professor of Pharmacology*
Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Pharmacology*
Anthony E. Pegg, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Evan Pugh Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology and Pharmacology*
Patrick G. Quinn, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
D. Eugene Rannels, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
Peter K. Rogan, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Pediatrics*
Cara-Lynne Schengrund, Ph.D. (Seton Hall) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*
Ross Shiman, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
David J. Spector, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Mary Judith Tevethia, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Satvir S. Tevethia, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Thomas C. Vary, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Cellular and Molecular*
Michael F. Verderame, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Keith Verner, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
Peter C. Weber, Ph.D. (Wayne State) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Danny R. Welch, Ph.D. (Texas, Houston) *Assistant Professor of Pathology*
Carol F. Whitfield, Ph.D. (George Washington) *Associate Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
Brian Wigdahl, Ph.D. (Medical College of Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
John W. Wills, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
Ian S. Zagon, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*

The Cell and Molecular Biology program is an interdepartmental program within the College of Medicine and is designed to enable students to take an integrated series of courses leading to Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. The program encompasses both the fundamentals of cell and molecular biology and advanced laboratory training in a specialized area. All courses are available at the College of Medicine.

The student's research begins at the end of the first year of course work. Faculty in this program are competent to prepare students in almost all subfields of cell and molecular biology, including membrane structure, receptors, and modulators; cytoskeletal structure and function; neuronal and glial cell culture; cell-extracellular matrix interactions; organelle structure and function; cell division, differentiation, adhesion, communication, and movement; recombination, organization, and expression of genes; gene mapping and recombinant DNA; and regulation of gene expression. Modern well-equipped laboratories are available for graduate study from the molecular to the tissue levels.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School (e.g., MCAT exam), are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission to the program is based on prior course record and grades, GRE scores, letters of recommendation, and interviews. All students are admitted with the intent of obtaining a Ph.D. degree. The M.S. degree may be sought as part of the doctoral program.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The formal course requirements depend upon the individual student's career goals. Each student will be required to complete the following successfully: (1) A candidacy examination covering the general course material that will consist of a written portion to test factual knowledge and an oral portion to examine research potential. The examination will be given after completion of the spring semester of the first year. (2) A communications requirement to be completed after the candidacy examination. (3) A comprehensive examination consisting of a written research proposal and an oral defense of that proposal will be required after completion of the spring semester of the second year. (4) An original research project under the supervision of a Cell and Molecular Biology faculty adviser. (5) A thesis. (6) A final oral defense of the thesis. The program is designed for completion within four years, but this can vary depending on the individual progress of the student.

Student Aid

Graduate Assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Graduate assistantships in the program are awarded by the Cell and Molecular Biology Program Committee. After the second year, Cell and Molecular Biology students are eligible for departmental teaching or research assistantships and other assistantships supported by grant funds of individual faculty members. The program encourages all Ph.D. candidates to apply for fellowships, scholarships, and stipend support from outside sources. For students obtaining outside fellowships, scholarships, and stipend support, supplementation to the level of the assistantships will be provided.

CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (CMBIO)

501. METHODS IN CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3) Emphasizes modern techniques in cell and molecular biology, including protein biochemistry, structural biology, and molecular biology.

503. (BCHEM 503, MICRO 503) MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3) Principles of molecular and microbial genetics; emphasis placed on experimental design toward problems in bacteria and lower eukaryotes. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

513. (BCHEM 513) PRINCIPLES OF PROTEIN STRUCTURE (3) Review of thermodynamics; physical chemistry and architecture of globular proteins; predictive approaches; laboratory in computer modeling of three-dimensional structure.

518. (PHARM 518) EUKARYOTIC GENE REGULATION (2) Emphasis will be on the regulation of gene expression in higher organisms. Prerequisites: BCHEM 502, 503, 505, MICRO 503.

520. (BCHEM 520) GENETIC ANALYSIS (3) Genetics of organisms most used in the analysis of problems in molecular biology; drosophila, yeast, and bacteria.

530. (PSIO 530) METABOLIC AND ENDOCRINE PHYSIOLOGY (3) Regulation of carbohydrates, fatty acid, and protein metabolism; regulation of hormone secretion; effects of hormones on water and cell metabolism.

540. (PSIO 540) CELL BIOLOGY (3) Lectures in cell biology, including membrane, cytoskeleton, and organelle structure and function; cell division, differentiation, adhesion, communication, and movement. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

541. (PHARM 541) CELLULAR COMMUNICATION (2) This course explores the cellular and molecular basis of signal generation and information transduction in cells. Prerequisites: BCHEM 502, 505, CMBIO 540.
546. (ANAT 546) CONCEPTS OF DEVELOPMENT (2) This course evaluates developmental processes at the cellular and molecular level, with an emphasis on the regulatory mechanisms involved. Prerequisite: CMBIO 540.
550. (ANAT 550) QUANTITATIVE OPTICS AND CYTOLOGY (3) Study of the various types of light microscopy instruments and application of these tools to quantitative measurements in biological systems.
551. (BCHEM 551) KINETICS AND CATALYSIS IN BIOCHEMICAL SYSTEMS (3) Information obtainable from steady-state and transient kinetic measurement on enzymes and cellular processes, Molecular basis for enzyme specificity and catalysis. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.
553. (MICRO 553) SCIENCE OF VIROLOGY (3) Emphasizes replication of viruses and effect on host, including transfer of genetic information, immunology, and oncogenic properties of viruses.
560. (MICRO 560) CONCEPTS IN IMMUNOLOGY (3) Lectures in advanced immunology, including T and B cell function, receptors, gene rearrangements, and synthetic vaccines.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-8)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

CERAMIC SCIENCE (CERSC)

DAVID J. GREEN, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Ceramic Science*
201 Steidle Building
814-865-4992

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Paul W. Brown, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 Altaf H. Carim, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 Long-Qing Chen, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 David J. Green, Ph.D. (McMaster) *Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 John R. Hellmann, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 Gary L. Messing, Ph.D. (Florida) *Professor Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 Robert E. Newnham, Ph.D. (Penn State; Cambridge) *Professor of Solid State Science*
 Carlo G. Pantano, Ph.D. (Florida) *Professor of Materials Science and Engineering*
 Guy E. Rindone, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 Karl E. Spear, Ph.D. (Kansas) *Professor of Ceramic Science*
 Vladimir S. Stubican, Dr.Phil. (Zagreb) *D.Sc. Professor of Materials Science and Engineering*
 Richard E. Tressler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Materials Science and Engineering*
 William O. Williamson, D.Sc. (London) *Professor Emeritus of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
 Walter A. Yarbrough, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*

In addition to these faculty members, other Materials Science, Electrical Engineering, and Geosciences faculty members advise or co-advise Ceramic Science graduate students.

This program is one of the advanced degree options in the Department of Materials Science and Engineering. In view of the wide field covered by ceramic science, the graduate courses may be selected with special emphasis in ceramic processing, physical ceramics, chemical ceramics, or glass science.

Special facilities exist for research in the areas of electroceramics, ceramic processing, phase equilibria, solid-state synthesis, mechanical properties, ferrite and ferroelectric studies, glass science, surface characterization and properties, high-temperature reaction kinetics, and corrosion studies. Suitable preparation for graduate study in this program may be found in one of the material sciences, such as ceramics or metallurgy, in engineering fields such as chemical or mechanical engineering, in the basic physical sciences, or in the earth sciences.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 2.80 junior/senior average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.80 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

The program of the M.S. candidate must include a total of at least 30 credits as outlined in the GENERAL INFORMATION section. The 12 course credits required for the major may be met by courses with the prefixes CERSC, CERSE, MATSC, METAL or others approved by the Ceramic Science program chair. The candidate must write a thesis describing independent research performed by the student in the area of ceramic science and must defend the thesis at an oral examination. The thesis must be based on at least 6 credits of CERSC 600 and conform to Graduate School regulations. The thesis will be accomplished under the sponsorship of a faculty member (adviser). A committee shall administer the final oral examination of the thesis and shall consist of at least three members, who are members of the graduate faculty. At least two of these members must belong to the Ceramic Science program faculty and one must be the candidate's thesis adviser.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The candidacy examination is taken during the first year of the Ph. D. program. If a student is pursuing an M.S. degree and wishes to continue for a Ph.D., the examination should be taken in the second year of that program. The candidacy examination consists of an oral and written part and is aimed at evaluating basic knowledge of mathematics, physics, chemistry and materials science. In addition, the examination is expected to determine the ability of the student to synthesize this knowledge into solving research problems.

Within six months of successful completion of the candidacy examination, the student must write and orally present the research work proposed for the thesis to the doctoral committee. The communications and language requirements may be satisfied by (1) examinations in two languages or (2) examination in one foreign language and either 6 credits of computer science or 6 credits of statistics, or 3 credits of computer science and 3 credits of statistics.

After completion of course work as prescribed by the doctoral committee and the program language requirements, the Ph.D. candidate will take a written qualifying examination to test his/her comprehensive understanding of ceramic science. On successful completion of this examination, the candidate will take the comprehensive examination by presenting an oral progress report on the thesis research to the doctoral committee and answering any questions deemed relevant. On completion of the thesis, the doctoral committee examines the thesis and administers the final oral examination. Further details of the Ph. D. requirements are available from the program office.

Other Relevant Information

All candidates for advanced degrees who are proficient in speaking English must schedule CERSC 602, Supervised Experience in College Teaching, for 2 semesters (2 credits each time). These credits will not, however, count toward those required for the M.S. degree.

All candidates for advanced degrees are also expected to attend the CERSC 590 and MATSC 590 colloquiums. A maximum of 3 credits from 590 seminar series can be counted toward those required for the M.S. degree.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

CERAMIC SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (CERSE)

- 400. NONMETALLIC CRYSTAL CHEMISTRY (3)
- 401. CERAMIC REACTIONS AT HIGH TEMPERATURES (3)
- 404. CERAMIC SEMINAR (1)
- 406. PROCESSING OF CERAMICS (3)

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

- 408. THERMAL PROPERTIES OF CERAMIC MATERIALS (3)
- 410. PHASE RELATIONS IN CERAMIC SYSTEMS (3)
- 411. SOLID STATE REACTIONS IN CERAMICS (3)
- 414. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF CERAMICS (3)
- 415. INTRODUCTION TO GLASS SCIENCE (3)
- 420. REFRACTORIES (2)
- 430. ELECTRICAL AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES (3)
- 435. OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS (2)
- 458. CERAMICS FIELD TRIP (1)
- 461. CERAMICS LABORATORY I (1)
- 462. CERAMICS LABORATORY II (1)
- 463. CERAMICS LABORATORY III (1)
- 464. CERAMICS LABORATORY IV (1)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-8)

CERAMIC SCIENCE (CERSC)

- 501. SURFACE BEHAVIOR OF CERAMIC MATERIALS (2-4) Surface chemistry of ceramics. Rheology of ceramic powders, suspensions, and pastes.
- 502. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF CERAMICS I (3) Theoretical considerations of the crystallographic and microstructural aspects of the elastic properties and fracture characteristics of ceramics. Prerequisite: CERSE 414 or E MCH 415.
- 504. SOLID STATE REACTIONS IN CERAMIC SYSTEMS (2) Thermodynamic, kinetic, and structural study of reactions and of equilibrium in ceramic systems. Prerequisites: CHEM 451, 452.
- 506. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF CERAMICS II (2) Theoretical considerations of dislocation processes, diffusion phenomena, and microstructural effects on the deformation and creep of ceramic materials. Prerequisite: CERSE 502.
- 507. THERMAL PROPERTIES OF CERAMIC MATERIALS (2-3) Heat capacity, heat of fusion, thermal conductivity, and thermal expansion in relation to macroscopic measurements and basic atomic concepts applied to ceramic materials.
- 508. DIELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF CERAMIC MATERIALS (2-3) Preparation and properties of ceramic semiconductors, dielectrics, and magnetic materials.
- 509. COMPOSITE MATERIALS (3) Manufacturing processes, atomic and molecular background, and topological relationships of macro-microstructure to the physical properties of composites.
- 510. SEMINAR IN GLASS TECHNOLOGY (1-2 per semester) Current developments in glass technology and related fields.
- 511. THE CONSTITUTION OF GLASS (2-3 per semester) Historical and current concepts of the atomic structure of glass; relationship of structure to chemical and physical properties.
- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3) Continuing seminars which consist of a series of individual lectures by faculty, students, or outside speakers.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NOTE: Courses in the use of X-ray diffraction, electron microscopy, and the electron microprobe in ceramic science studies are listed under MATERIALS SCIENCE—as are introductory courses in thermodynamics, kinetics, crystal chemistry, and crystal physics.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING (CH E)

J. LARRY DUDA, *Head of the Department*
160 Fenske Laboratory
814-865-2574

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Paul Barton, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*
Ali Borhan, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*
Alfred Carlson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*

Lance Collins, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 Wayne R. Curtis, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering and Biotechnology*
 Ronald P. Danner, Ph.D. (Lehigh) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 Thomas E. Daubert, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 J. Larry Duda, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 Kristen Fichthorn, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 John A. Frangos, Ph.D. (Rice) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 John R. McWhirter, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 Ramanathan Nagarajan, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 Jonathan Phillips, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 John W. Tarbell, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 James S. Ultman, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor Chemical Engineering*
 M. Albert Vannice, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
 James S. Vrentas, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*

Course offerings or research facilities are available in the following areas: applied thermodynamics, biomedical engineering, biotechnology, catalysis, polymer and colloid science, transport phenomena, tribology and lubrication.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

To be admitted, a student should be a graduate of an accredited major in chemical engineering or the equivalent. Graduates of other accredited engineering or physical science majors may be admitted but will be required to make up certain undergraduate deficiencies without graduate credit. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

A minimum of 18 course credits is required and must include at least 12 credits in the 500-series chemical engineering courses. A thesis is required. There is no communication or language requirement.

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 graduate course credits is required and must include a minimum of 15 credits of 500-series Chemical Engineering courses taken at the University. There is no communication or language requirement. The comprehensive examination consists of a written research proposal or project defended orally after it has been accepted.

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Other Relevant Information

The department wishes to have its graduate students begin their thesis research as soon as possible. Consequently, all new graduate students are matched to available research projects as soon as possible, usually within a month, after they join the department.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING (CH E)

- 401. CHEMICAL PROCESS ENGINEERING (3)
- 407. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING LABORATORY (3)
- 413. MASS TRANSFER OPERATIONS (3)
- 414. KINETICS AND INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY (3)

- 415. MATHEMATICAL MODELING IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING (3)
- 416. TECHNIQUES OF PROCESS DESIGN (3)
- 420. CRYOGENIC ENGINEERING (3)
- 431. ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY APPLICATIONS (3)
- 441. POLYMER PROCESSING (3)
- 446. INTRODUCTION TO TRANSPORT PHENOMENA (3)
- 448. ADVANCED MASS TRANSFER OPERATIONS (3)
- 450. PROCESS DYNAMICS (3)
- 453. THERMODYNAMICS FOR CHEMICAL ENGINEERS (3)
- 455. CHEMICAL REACTOR DESIGN (3)
- 464. DESIGN OF CHEMICAL PLANTS (3)
- 465. DESIGN PROJECTS IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING (1-6)
- 494. RESEARCH PROJECTS IN CHEMICAL ENGINEERING (1-6)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. (BIOE 501) BIOENGINEERING TRANSPORT PHENOMENA (3) Application of the equations of mass, energy, and momentum conservation to physiological phenomena and to the design of artificial organs.

503. (BIOE 503) FLUID MECHANICS OF BIOENGINEERING SYSTEMS (3) Cardiovascular system and blood flow, non-Newtonian fluid description, vessel flows, unsteady flows and wave motion, windkessel theory, transmission line theory.

507. SIMULATION AND MODELING (3) Synthesis of subsystem and system models, emphasizing the generality of the principles for application to diverse physical and chemical processes.

509. HEAT TRANSFER APPLICATIONS (3) Advanced treatment of steady-state and transient conduction, convection, and radiation, with emphasis on numerical methods and design techniques. Prerequisite: an undergraduate course in heat transfer.

516. METHODS OF PROCESS DESIGN (3) Survey of mathematical techniques of chemical process design, with emphasis on economic choice and optimal decision making.

524. CHEMICAL ENGINEERING, APPLICATION OF THERMODYNAMICS (3) Elements of thermochemistry and thermodynamics of greatest importance in chemical engineering.

528. COLLOIDAL FORCES AND THERMODYNAMICS (3) Unified treatment of formation, growth, and stability of colloids based on principles of intermolecular and colloidal forces and thermodynamics. Prerequisite: CHEM 451, CH E 304 or an equivalent background in chemical thermodynamics.

535. CHEMICAL REACTION ENGINEERING (3) Optimal design of batch and continuous chemical reactors and reactor batteries; effect of mixing on reactor operation.

536. HETEROGENEOUS CATALYSIS (3) Thermodynamics and kinetics of adsorption and reactions and solid surfaces, heat and mass transfer effects, theory and correlations in catalysis. Prerequisites: CHEM 451, 452.

544. GENERAL TRANSPORT PHENOMENA (3) Formulation and solution of transport problems involving momentum, heat, and mass transfer, with chemical engineering applications. prerequisites: CH E 302, 413.

545. TRANSPORT PHENOMENA I (3) Momentum transport, laminar and turbulent flow, boundary layer analysis, non-Newtonian flow, mechanical energy balance, chemical engineering application.

546. TRANSPORT PHENOMENA II (3) Heat and mass transfer, steady and unsteady state, coupling, molecular diffusion, moving boundaries, transfer coefficients, chemical engineering applications.

550. DYNAMICS OF CHEMICAL SYSTEMS (3) Systems models; steady-state multiplicity; linear and nonlinear stability; oscillatory and chaotic states; multivariable and optimal; nonequilibrium thermodynamic stability. Prerequisite: CH E 450.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

BARBARA J. GARRISON, *Head of the Department*
152 Davey Laboratory
814-865-6553

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

David Allara, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Materials Science and Chemistry*
Harry R. Allcock, Ph.D. (London) *Evan Pugh Professor of Chemistry*
James B. Anderson, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Chemistry*
John V. Badding, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
Alan J. Benesi, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Lecturer in Chemistry*
Stephen J. Benkovic, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Evan Pugh Professor and Eberly Chair in Chemistry*
Robert A. Bernheim, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Chemistry*
Patricia A. Bianconi, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
A. W. Castleman, Ph.D. (Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn) *Evan Pugh Professor of Chemistry*
Andrew G. Ewing, Ph.D. (Indiana U.) *Professor of Chemistry*
Gregory K. Farber, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry and Molecular and Cell Biology*
Kenneth S. Feldman, Ph.D. (Stanford U.) *Associate Professor of Chemistry*
Raymond L. Funk, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Chemistry*
Barbara J. Garrison, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Chemistry*
Gregory L. Geoffroy, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Professor of Chemistry; Dean, Eberly College of Science*
L. Peter Gold, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Chemistry*
Gordon A. Hamilton, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Chemistry*
Julian P. Heicklen, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor Emeritus of Chemistry*
William DeW. Horrocks, Jr., Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Chemistry*
Lloyd M. Jackman, Ph.D. (Adelaide) *Professor Emeritus of Chemistry*
Joseph Jordan, Ph.D. (Hebrew U.) *Professor Emeritus of Chemistry*
Peter C. Jurs, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Chemistry*
Joseph T. Keiser, Ph.D. (Rhode Island) *Lecturer in Chemistry*
Frederick W. Lampe, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor Emeritus of Chemistry*
Juliette T. J. Lecomte, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
John P. Lowe, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Chemistry*
Mark Maroncelli, Ph.D. (California) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
Przemyslaw Maslak, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Associate Professor of Chemistry*
C. Robert Matthews, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Chemistry and Eberly Family Professor of Biotechnology*
Kenneth M. Merz, Ph.D. (Texas) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
Robert D. Minard, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Lecturer in Chemistry*
Karl T. Mueller, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
Michael J. Natan, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
Roy A. Olofson, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Chemistry*
Herman G. Richey, Jr., Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Chemistry*
Ayusman Sen, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Chemistry*
William A. Steele, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor Emeritus of Chemistry*
Joseph J. Villafranca, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Evan Pugh Professor of Chemistry*
Steven M. Weinreb, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Russell and Mildred Marker Professor of Natural Products Chemistry*
Paul S. Weiss, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Chemistry*
Nicholas Winograd, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Evan Pugh Professor of Chemistry*

The Ph.D. program in Chemistry provides students with a broad background in chemistry and intensive research experience culminating in the preparation of a formal thesis. The goal of the program is to prepare students for a variety of careers in academia, government, or industry. The exceptionally high quality of our laboratory and computer facilities enables us to provide students with outstanding research opportunities. Distinguished visiting scholars conduct informal discussions each week at a departmental colloquium.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. In extenuating circumstances, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For admission, at least integral calculus plus one year's work in general physics, organic chemistry, physical chemistry, and either analytical or inorganic chemistry are normally required. Students who have appropriate course backgrounds and who present a 2.50 average (on a 4.00 scale) in all undergraduate courses in chemistry, physics, and mathematics will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

The program of the M.S. candidate must include a total of at least 30 graduate-level course credits (CHEM 431, 451, 452, 457, 458, 489, and 500 may not be included in this credit count.)

Additional requirements of the M.S. program are that the candidate must write either a thesis of research report and must defend this thesis or report at an oral examination. The thesis or report will be accomplished under the sponsorship of a faculty member, and the candidate must schedule at least 6 credits of CHEM 600 (for a thesis) or CHEM 589 (for a research report) to fulfill this requirement. The candidate's attainments under a thesis or research report must be approved by a committee of at least three faculty members, one of whom will be the candidate's sponsor.

Qualifying examinations in analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry will be given to all new students upon entrance in the fall semester. These cover subject matter at the level of the basic courses offered for the B.S. degree in chemistry at Penn State. For certification as an M.S. candidate, proficiency in two areas is required. These must include physical chemistry and the student's area of concentration. Such proficiency may be demonstrated either by (1) passing the area examination upon entrance, or (2) obtaining a grade of A or B in at least 3 credits of graduate-level course work in the area. The courses to be used to fulfill this latter option will be designated by the graduate counseling committee. This course work must be completed successfully during the student's first two semesters.

A final oral examination will be administered by a committee consisting of the student's research preceptor and two other faculty members. This examination is scheduled after the M.S. thesis or research report has been completed.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree in Chemistry must meet the following requirements established by the department faculty.

A Ph.D. candidate shall be required to take a minimum of five 2- or 3- credit courses in chemistry at the 400-500 level (excluding CHEM 431, 451, 452, 457, 458, 489, and 500). The candidate's doctoral committee may require additional specific courses.

Qualifying examinations in analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry will be given to all new students upon entrance in the fall semester. These cover subject matter at the level of the basic courses offered for the B.S. degree in chemistry at Penn State. As a part of the requirements for certification as a Ph.D. candidate, each student will be expected to demonstrate proficiency in three areas of chemistry, including physical chemistry. Such proficiency may be demonstrated either by (a) passing the area examination upon entrance, or (b) obtaining a grade of A or B in at least 3 credits of graduate-level course work in the area. The courses to be used to fulfill this latter option will be designated by the graduate counseling committee. This course work must be completed successfully during the student's first two semesters.

In order to qualify for the oral comprehensive, a Ph.D. candidate shall pass six cumulative examinations during the first two years of residency. Cumulative examinations will be given monthly.

A Ph.D. candidate shall take the oral comprehensive examination during his or her first two and one-half years of residency.

Every Ph.D. candidate shall present at least one area or department seminar during the course of residency.

A final oral examination based on a defense of the doctoral thesis is required of all candidates. This exam is given as a formal seminar with a subsequent meeting with the doctoral committee.

Other Relevant Information

All candidates for advanced degrees must schedule CHEM 602, Supervised Experience in College Teaching, for 1 to 2 credits for at least one semester. This requirement may be waived or modified for students who have attained satisfactory competence in teaching as a result of prior experience.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. It is important to note that department policy limits financial support from *department funds* to the *first two years* of graduate study of an M.S. candidate and to the *first five years* of graduate study of a Ph.D. candidate. Financial support beyond these periods is permitted from other than department funds, e.g., a research assistantship funded from an individual faculty member's research grant(s).

CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

- 400. CHEMICAL LITERATURE (1)
- 405. (NUC E 405) NUCLEAR AND RADIOCHEMISTRY (3)
- 408. (CMPSC 408) COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN CHEMISTRY (3)
- 410. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3)
- 411. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3)
- 427. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS (2)
- 428. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS (2)
- 429. INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS (2)
- 431. ORGANIC AND INORGANIC PREPARATIONS (3)
- 439. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS OF ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (3)
- 448. SURFACE CHEMISTRY (3)
- *451-452. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (3 each)
- 453. THERMODYNAMICS OF CHEMICAL SYSTEMS (3)
- 454. INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM CHEMISTRY (3)
- 455. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY OF HIGH POLYMERS (3)
- *457. EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (1-2)
- *458. EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (1-2)
- 463. CHEMICAL KINETICS (3)
- *489. INTRODUCTION TO CHEMICAL RESEARCH (1-10 per semester, maximum of 20)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 500. SEMINAR IN CHEMISTRY (1 per semester)
- 516. INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3) Systematic treatment of inorganic chemistry in terms of modern concepts.
- 517. ORGANOMETALLIC CHEMISTRY (3) Organometallic compounds and their use in catalysis and organic synthesis.
- 518. PHYSICAL METHODS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3) Elements of group theory, transition metal electronic spectroscopy, vibrational spectroscopy, magnetic resonance, magnetism, X-ray and photoelectron spectroscopy, X-ray structure determination.
- 524. ELECTROANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY (3) Modern instrumental methods of analysis; electrochemistry.
- 525. ANALYTICAL SEPARATIONS (3) Modern instrumental analysis, including chromatography and other separation methods.
- 526. SPECTROSCOPIC ANALYSIS (3) Modern instrumental analysis, including absorption, emission, electronic, and magnetic spectroscopies.
- 527. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY (2-12)
- 531. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3-12) Prerequisite: CHEM 536.
- 534. CHEMICAL APPLICATIONS OF QUANTUM THEORY (3) A development of Molecular Orbital Theory up to the level of present-day usage in organic and inorganic chemistry.
- 535-536. ORGANIC REACTION MECHANISMS I AND II (3 each) Reaction mechanisms and their determination by kinetic and nonkinetic methods. Reactive intermediates. CHEM 439.
- 537. SYNTHESIS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3) Theory and methods of directed synthesis, including stereospecific and stereoselective schemes; biologically inspired syntheses. Prerequisite: CHEM 536.

*Graduate credit not allowed for students majoring in Biochemistry, Chemistry, or Chemical Engineering.

539. MECHANISTIC BIOORGANIC CHEMISTRY (3) Advanced organic reaction mechanisms, particularly those applicable to biological systems. Prerequisites: CHEM 535, BIOCH 401.
540. BIOPHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (3) Structure of biomacromolecules, physical techniques for the study of structure and function, thermodynamic and kinetic studies of biomacromolecules in solution. Prerequisite: CHEM 452.
544. CHEMICAL THERMODYNAMICS (3) Development of thermodynamic theory, with special reference to common physical changes and chemical reactions. Prerequisite: CHEM 452.
545. STATISTICAL THERMODYNAMICS (3) Basic principles of statistical mechanics with application to the calculation of thermodynamic properties of gases and condensed phases. Prerequisite: CHEM 451, 452.
560. TOPICS IN PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (2-6)
563. CHEMICAL DYNAMICS (3) Molecular dynamics of chemical reaction, energy transfer, and scattering. Reaction rate theory and experiment. Prerequisite: CHEM 565.
565. QUANTUM CHEMISTRY I (3) An introduction to the principles of quantum mechanics and their application to chemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 452.
566. QUANTUM CHEMISTRY II (3) Modern techniques in quantum mechanics, with applications to problems in molecular structure and interactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 565.
567. MOLECULAR SPECTROSCOPY (3) Principles and methods of molecular spectroscopy and their applications to chemical problems. Prerequisite: CHEM 565.
571. POLYMER CHEMISTRY (3) The synthesis, reactions, and structure determination of high polymers.
589. STUDIES IN CHEMISTRY (1-9) Theoretical research, experimental research, or a critical survey of the literature in an area of chemistry.
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

CIVIL ENGINEERING (C E)

CHIN Y. KUO, *Head of the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering*
212 Sackett Building
814-863-3084

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

David A. Anderson, Ph.D. (Purdue) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Brian A. Dempsey, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
Christopher J. Duffy, Ph.D. (New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology) *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
William J. Gburek, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
Konstadinos Goulias, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering*
Dennis R. Hiltunen, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering*
Walter P. Kilaeski, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E., P.L.S. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Theodor Krauthammer, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Chin Y. Kuo, Ph.D. (Princeton) P.E., P.H. *Head, Professor of Civil Engineering*
David A. Long, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
G. Warren Marks, Ph.D. (Illinois) P.L.S. *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
John M. Mason, Jr., Ph.D. (Texas A&M) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Jack V. Matson, Ph.D. (Rice) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Richard M. McClure, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Archibald J. McDonnell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Arthur C. Miller, Ph.D. (Colorado State) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Ralph R. Mozingo, M.S. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
Martin T. Pietrucha, Ph.D. (Maryland) P.E. *Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering*
Joseph R. Reed, Ph.D. (Cornell) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Raymond W. Regan, Ph.D. (Kansas) P.E. *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
Reynaldo Roque, Ph.D. (Florida) P.E. *Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering*
Andrew Scanlon, Ph.D. (Alberta) P.Eng., S.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*

Gary R. Smith, Ph.D. (Purdue) P.E. *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
 Shelley M. Stoffels, D.Eng. (Texas A&M) *Assistant Professor of Civil Engineering*
 H. Randolph Thomas, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
 Richard F. Unz, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Environmental Microbiology*
 Mian C. Wang, Ph.D. (California) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
 Harry H. West, Ph.D. (Illinois) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
 Jack H. Willenbrock, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
 Gour-Tsyh Yeh, Ph.D. (Cornell) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
 James C. Young, Ph.D. (Stanford) P.E. *Kappe Professor of Environmental Engineering*

Students may specialize in construction engineering and management, environmental engineering, hydrosystems engineering, materials, pavement design and geotechnical engineering, structural engineering, and transportation engineering.

Admission Requirements

The requirements listed here are in addition to the general requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Candidates must possess a baccalaureate degree from an accredited engineering program. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and appropriate course backgrounds may be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Applicants to the Civil Engineering program are required to provide the department with a statement of objectives, three letters of recommendation, and scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) to complete the admission process. In addition, all international applicants whose native language is not English must present an acceptable TOEFL score (560 minimum) in order to be considered for admission.

Degree Requirements

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis or engineering report is approved.

A thesis is required for the M.S. degree. An engineering report is required for the M.Eng. degree. In addition to demonstrating competence in English, each candidate for the Ph.D. degree must satisfy the associated research and communication skills requirements established by the department.

Other Relevant Information

Students in this program may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees.

See also Environmental Engineering.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. International applicants who wish to be considered for a teaching assistantship must present an acceptable score (250 to 300) on the Test of Spoken English (TSE). The TSE can be taken in many countries, or at Penn State after arrival.

CECIL M. PEPPERMAN MEMORIAL GRADUATE FELLOWSHIP—Available to a graduate student in civil or environmental engineering specializing in one of the following fields, listed in order of priority: waste treatment and management, water pollution control, environmental engineering, or related fields.

CIVIL ENGINEERING (C E)

- 400. SEMINAR (1-3)
- 411. BOUNDARY SURVEYING (3)
- 412. PHOTOGRAMMETRY (3)
- 421. HIGHWAY ENGINEERING (3)
- 423. TRAFFIC ENGINEERING (3)
- 424. CIVIL ENGINEERING MATERIALS (3)
- 431. CIVIL ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION (3)
- 432. CONSTRUCTION PROJECT CONTROL (3)
- 433. RESIDENTIAL SUBDIVISION DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION (3)
- 446. ADVANCED SOIL MECHANICS I (3)

- 447. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS BY MATRIX METHODS (3)
- 448. ADVANCED STRUCTURAL DESIGN (3)
- 449. DESIGN OF PRESTRESSED AND REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES (3)
- 451. ADVANCED HYDROLOGY (3)
- 462. OPEN CHANNEL HYDRAULICS (3)
- 465. RIVER AND WATERWAYS ENGINEERING (3)
- 471. ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION (3)
- 472. WATER POLLUTION CONTROL PROCESSES (3)
- 473. WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT (3)
- 474. MANAGEMENT OF WATER POLLUTION CONTROL PROCESSES (3)
- 475. (E R M 475) WATER QUALITY CHEMISTRY (3)
- 476. SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 477. INDUSTRIAL HAZARDOUS AND RESIDUAL WASTE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 479. ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY LABORATORY (1)
- 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

511. ENGINEERING SOIL CHARACTERISTICS (3) Applications of physico-chemical principles in soils engineering; soil composition; factors influencing engineering soil properties. Prerequisite: C E 244.
 512. SOIL MECHANICS II (2-5) Evaluation of strength parameters and compressibility of soils; elastic analysis of stress and strain; techniques of forecasting foundation settlement; slope stability analysis. Prerequisite: C E 446.

513. ADVANCED FOUNDATION ENGINEERING (3) Practical applications of soil mechanics principles to geotechnical engineering problems; dewatering techniques; design of deep foundations and retaining structures. Prerequisite: C E 244.

520. PAVEMENT DESIGN (3) Fundamental principles; properties of pavement components; design tests; design of flexible pavements; design of rigid pavements; pavement evaluation and strengthening. Prerequisite: C E 280.

521. TRANSPORTATION NETWORKS AND SYSTEMS ANALYSIS (3) Techniques of transportation network, user, stochastic user, and variable demand equilibrium; transportation activity system; computer simulation techniques and forecasting methods. Prerequisite: 3 credits in computer science.

522. HIGHWAY OPERATIONS (3) Theory and application of traffic signals and networks; capacity analysis of intersection and highway sections; computer evaluation programs; geometric design interactions. Prerequisite: C E 423.

523. ANALYSIS OF TRANSPORTATION DEMAND (3) Theories of travel behavior, least squares and maximum likelihood, estimation methods, continuous dependent variable models, utility maximization, discrete econometric techniques. Prerequisite: 3 credits in probability and statistics.

524. ADVANCED PROBLEMS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING MATERIALS (2-6) Study in the literature and by laboratory investigation of selected topics on field-controlled civil engineering materials. Prerequisite: C E 424.

*525. AIRPORT PLANNING AND DESIGN (3) Aircraft characteristics; aeronautical demand; site selection; airport configuration; capacity analysis; design of landing and terminal areas. Prerequisite: C E 221.

531. LEGAL ASPECTS OF ENGINEERING AND CONSTRUCTION (3) Basic legal doctrines, contractual relationships between parties, analysis of construction contract clauses, contract performance, and professional practice problems. Prerequisite: C E 431.

532. HEAVY INDUSTRIAL CONSTRUCTION (3) Planning, engineering, and construction of industrial facilities, including design responsibilities; civil, mechanical, and electrical construction; start-up and testing.

533. CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTIVITY ANALYSIS AND PERFORMANCE EVALUATION (3) Construction productivity concepts and models; productivity measurement, control, and forecasting; analysis of factors affecting productivity; methods improvement techniques. Prerequisites: STAT 401; C E 431 or A E 474.

539. APPROXIMATE METHODS OF STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS (3) Structural analysis through the application of initial-value methods, Newmark's method, Fourier series, finite difference techniques, and work and energy procedures. Prerequisite: C E 240.

540. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS BY CLASSICAL METHODS (3) Analysis of continuous trusses and beams, frames, arches, grids, curved beams, suspension systems, and space frames. Prerequisite: C E 240.

*This course includes from one to several trips for which an additional charge will be made.

541. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS (3) Theory of various finite elements as applied to civil engineering structures. Term paper required. Prerequisite: C E 447.
544. BEHAVIOR AND DESIGN OF REINFORCED CONCRETE MEMBERS (3) Study of flexure, shear, torsion, compression, combined forces, shrinkage, creep, and deflections applied to beams and frames.
545. DESIGN OF METAL STRUCTURES (3) Steel, aluminum members; flexible connections; composite, hybrid, prestressed beams, tension-field beams; buckling; plastic analysis, design; test data; timber design. Prerequisite: C E 342.
546. REINFORCED CONCRETE SLABS (3) Behavior, analysis, and design of floor systems; elastic, ACI Code method, yield line theory; two-way, flat slab, flat plate. Prerequisite: C E 342.
548. STRUCTURAL DESIGN FOR DYNAMIC LOADS (3) Dynamic behavior of structural systems of one or more degrees of freedom; earthquake, blast-resistant analysis, and design of structures. Prerequisites: E MCH 012, C E 240.
550. ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT (3) Management fundamentals for construction contracting; organization, project planning, scheduling and control, bonding and insurance, labor legislation and regulation, cost and control. Prerequisite: C E 431.
551. PROBABILITY, STATISTICS, AND DECISION ANALYSIS IN WATER RESOURCES (3) Application of statistics, probability theory, stochastic modeling, and decision theory in the analysis, design, and management of water resource systems. Prerequisites: C E 351; introductory probability and statistics.
552. CIVIL ENGINEERING SYSTEMS ANALYSIS (3) Application of optimization techniques to decision-making processes in hydrologic, structural, and other civil engineering design alternatives. Prerequisite: C E 230.
553. PLANNING MULTIPURPOSE HYDROLOGIC SYSTEMS (3) Study of multipurpose hydrologic schemes within a social, economic, and political framework. Prerequisites: C E 451, ECON 014.
554. URBAN HYDROLOGY (3) Several hydrograph methods. Design storm and IUH application; airport drainage; flood plains; impact of urbanization upon groundwater and sediment. Prerequisite: C E 451.
560. DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS AND THEORY OF MODELS (3) Principles of dimensional analysis and similitude, with engineering applications primarily to problems in hydromechanics. Prerequisite: C E 261.
564. HYDRAULIC ENGINEERING DESIGN (3) Design and analysis of selected units of a typical hydraulic engineering project. Prerequisite: C E 362.
570. ENVIRONMENTAL AQUATIC CHEMISTRY (3) Speciation, reactivity, and distribution of contaminants in water, with emphasis in inorganic chemicals. Prerequisite: C E 475.
571. PHYSICAL-CHEMICAL TREATMENT PROCESSES (3) The theory of physical-chemical processes used in the treatment of potable water and municipal and industrial wastewaters. Prerequisite: C E 472 or 475.
572. BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT PROCESSES (3) The theory of biological processes used in the treatment of municipal and industrial wastewaters. Prerequisite or concurrent: C E 475, MICRB 400.
573. FATE AND TRANSPORT OF HAZARDOUS CHEMICALS (3) Theory, measurement, and estimation of the transformations of hazardous materials in ambient environments. Prerequisite: C E 475.
574. LABORATORY ANALYSES IN WATER QUALITY CONTROL (3) Experiments illustrating current chemical and biochemical methods of water and waste treatment and analytical methods used in research and control. Prerequisite: C E 475.
575. INDUSTRIAL WASTE TREATMENT (2) Surveys and data analysis; use of unit processes to meet regulatory agency requirements; disposal of gaseous and solid residues. Prerequisite: C E 472.
577. TREATMENT PLANT DESIGN (1-6) Design of works for the treatment of water and wastewater for municipalities and industries. Prerequisites: C E 472; 3 credits in hydraulics.
579. (MICRB 529) ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION MICROBIOLOGY (3) Fundamentals of microorganisms in water and wastewater treatment; indicators of pollution; activities of microorganisms in polluted waters, including biogeochemical cycles. Prerequisite: MICRB 400.
580. STREAM AND ESTUARINE ANALYSIS (3) Development and application of water quality models for rivers, lakes, and estuaries; biological and chemical reactions in natural systems. Prerequisite: C E 270.
581. PAVEMENT MANAGEMENT AND REHABILITATION (3) Techniques of network and project level pavement management, field evaluation methods and equipment, maintenance and rehabilitation strategies, overlay design procedures. Prerequisite: C E 421.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (CMDIS)

ROBERT A. PROSEK, *Head, Department of Communication Disorders*
108 Moore Building
814-865-3177

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Gordon W. Blood, Ph.D. (Bowling Green) *Associate Professor of Communication Disorders*
Ingrid M. Blood, Ph.D. (Bowling Green) *Associate Professor of Communication Disorders*
Thomas A. Frank, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Communication Disorders*
Tomasz R. Letowski, Ph.D. (Wrocław Technical University) *Associate Professor of Acoustics and Communication Disorders*
Janice C. Light, Ph.D. (Toronto) *Assistant Professor of Communication Disorders*
F. Adele Proctor, Sc.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Associate Professor of Communication Disorders*
Robert A. Prosek, Ph.D. (Purdue University) *Professor of Communication Disorders*
Frederick F. Weiner, Ph.D. (Wayne State) *Associate Professor of Communication Disorders*

The general goal of the program is to prepare competent professionals to habilitate and rehabilitate individuals who have speech, language, or hearing problems. Students may specialize in speech-language pathology or audiology.

Facilities for student training and research include in-house clinical therapy and diagnostic services, laboratories in speech science and audiology, and affiliated schools and clinics. The program enjoys academic, research, and clinical relationships with a number of related programs at Penn State and draws upon academic work from related areas as part of the graduate training in communication disorders. Preparation is given for school and professional certifications. The program is approved by the American Board of Examiners in Speech Pathology and Audiology (ABESPA) for speech pathology and audiology for both academic training and clinical services. Graduate study requires a full-time internship experience, ordinarily at an external site.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Approximately 36 credits are required for admission, distributed among speech pathology, audiology, speech science, education, and psychology, and including a course in statistics. Students entering without an undergraduate program in the field may be required to take additional makeup work.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Usually students earn a master's degree in communication disorders prior to being considered for doctoral study, although persons with master's degrees in other fields will be considered for a doctoral program that includes studying necessary background information.

Master's Degree Requirements

The master's degrees require a minimum of 50 graduate credits beyond admission standards. Students usually earn 55 to 65 credits to complete a degree, over four semesters and a summer of study.

Candidates for the Master of Education degree must take 6 credits in a field of professional education.

There is a nonthesis option for the Master of Science degree, requiring a paper and additional course credits in lieu of a thesis. The master's program of study provides course work and practicum for advanced or professional-level certification.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Doctor of Philosophy degree normally requires a master's degree in communication disorders or a related field, plus a minimum of two years of advanced study, and presentation and oral defense of a research-based dissertation.

The communication and foreign language requirement is a minimum of 6 credits of statistics beyond the first course, plus 9 credits selected from among statistics, technical writing, computer science, research design, or a foreign language.

Two research exercises, one of which is used for doctoral candidacy evaluation early in the doctoral program, are required prior to the dissertation. Comprehensive written examinations lasting about two and a half days in the areas of a student's interest and an optional minor field examination, plus a follow-up oral examination prior to dissertation, are required.

Details of a student's doctoral program are determined by the doctoral committee.

Student Aid

Fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (CMDIS)

- 400. DEVELOPMENTAL CONSIDERATIONS IN THE ASSESSMENT AND TREATMENT OF LANGUAGE DISORDERS (3)
- 411. DESCRIPTION OF DISORDERED SPEECH (3)
- 430. INTRODUCTION TO AUDIOLOGY (4)
- 431. ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF THE SPEECH PRODUCTION MECHANISM (3)
- 433. AURAL REHABILITATION (3)
- 434. ELECTRONYSTAGMOGRAPHY (2)
- 440. SURVEY OF SPEECH AND HEARING DISORDERS (3)
- 442. SPEECH PATHOLOGY I (3)
- 444. SPEECH PATHOLOGY II (4)
- 445. PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS AND RELATIONSHIPS (3)
- 450. USE OF TECHNOLOGY IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (3)
- 451. AN INTRODUCTION TO AUGMENTATION AND ALTERNATIVE COMMUNICATION (3)
- 459W. PRINCIPLES OF CLINICAL MANAGEMENT IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (2)
- 462. CLINICAL BASES OF LANGUAGE DISORDERS (3)
- 468. MANUAL COMMUNICATION II (2)
- 469. MANUAL COMMUNICATION III (2)
- 495A. SPEECH THERAPY PRACTICUM (1-6)
- 495D. PRACTICUM IN AUDIOLOGY (1-6)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 500. RESEARCH METHODS IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (1) Methodology necessary for understanding and conducting research in communication disorders. Prerequisites: 15 credits in communication disorders.
- 515. APPLICATION OF PHYSIOLOGICAL AND ACOUSTICAL CONCEPTS OF SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY (3) Application of practical and theoretical concepts in neurology, physiology, and acoustics to communication disorders, with implications for clinical therapy. Prerequisites: 6 credits in speech science; 6 credits in speech pathology and audiology.
- 516. NEUROLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (2) Clinical correlates of neuroanatomy and physiology to communication disorders; application of concepts to clinical practice. Prerequisite: 12 credits in Communication Disorders, to include CMDIS 431.
- 520. PHYSIOLOGIC AND ACOUSTIC ISSUES IN SPEECH SCIENCE (3) Seminar in the physiologic and acoustic aspect of normal and disordered speech production. Prerequisite: 12 credits in communication disorders.
- 522. (SPCOM 522) SPEECH PERCEPTION (3) Transformation of linguistic units into acoustic speech signals, theories of speech perception, and auditory processing of the speech signal.
- 531. HEARING AIDS (4) Hearing aid circuitry, electroacoustic and real ear measurements, hearing aid evaluation, follow-up procedures, and new advances for infants, children, and adults. Prerequisites: CMDIS 535.
- 532. ACOUSTICAL INSTRUMENTS FOR HEARING (3) Acoustical instrumentation used for research in hearing, programs of hearing conservation, noise control, including clinical and industrial applications. Prerequisites: 6 credits of acoustics, audiology, experimental psychology, or speech science at the 400 level.
- 533. SPEECH AUDIOMETRY (3) Techniques, interpretation, and differential diagnosis of hearing ability employing speech and speech-like materials in children and adults. Prerequisites: ACS 401, CMDIS 430, 433; 6 additional credits in communication disorders.

534. NOISE AND HEARING (2) Noise-induced hearing problems; interference with communication; annoyance and community problems caused by acoustic energy; regulations and standards. Prerequisites: CMDIS 430, 433, 6 credits in speech pathology and audiology.
535. PURE TONE AUDIOMETRY AND IMPEDANCE MEASURES (4) Techniques, interpretation, and differential diagnosis of hearing ability by pure tone audiometry, impedance measures, and related techniques. Prerequisite: CMDIS 430.
540. PHONOLOGICAL DISABILITIES (2) Speech-sound production disorders in children and adults; methods of examination, diagnosis, and treatment. Prerequisite: CMDIS 442.
541. THE VOICE AND ITS DISORDERS (3) Physical, physiological, and psychological bases of voice production; causes, nature, and symptoms of its disorders; current clinical methods in voice improvement. Prerequisite: CMDIS 444.
542. STUTTERING (3) Modern theories of causes of disorders of rhythm; methods of examination, diagnosis, and treatment. Prerequisite: CMDIS 442.
543. DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY (3) Clinical instrumentation; case history taking; examination procedures and materials used in diagnosing speech disabilities; interpretation of findings; report preparation. Prerequisites: 15 credits in communication disorders.
544. CLEFT PALATE (3) Anatomy, physiology, embryology, and growth of the palate and contiguous structures; etiology, diagnosis, habilitation of cleft palate problems. Prerequisite: CMDIS 444.
545. NEUROMOTOR DISORDERS OF SPEECH (3) Etiology and symptomatology of dysarthric and apraxic speech; diagnosis, treatment, and the team rehabilitative program approach to these disorders. Prerequisite: CMDIS 444 or 515.
546. LANGUAGE DISORDERS IN ADULTS (3) Nature, etiology, diagnosis, and management of language disorders in adults. Prerequisites: 9 credits in speech pathology and audiology or related fields such as psychology, linguistics, or human development.
547. (SPLED 547) LANGUAGE DISORDERS IN CHILDREN (2) Nature, etiologies, diagnosis, and management of language disorders in children. Prerequisites: CMDIS 400; 6 credits in related fields.
550. SEMINAR IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (1-6) Advanced study of special problems and new developments in communication disorders. Prerequisites: 10 credits in communication disorders.
551. ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION IN AUGMENTATIVE AND ALTERNATIVE COMMUNICATION (3) Research results in augmentative and alternative communication (AAC); implications for assessment, prescription of AAC systems, and intervention. Prerequisite: CMDIS 451.
567. AUDIOLOGY FOR HEARING AND SPEECH CLINICIANS (3) Etiology, measurement, and differential diagnosis of hearing loss; overview of aural rehabilitation, including hearing aids and auditory training systems. Prerequisites: CMDIS 430, 433; 6 credits in speech pathology and audiology.
572. PSYCHOACOUSTICS IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (4) Perceptual phenomena of normal audition supported by reviews of methods and principles of psycho-physical measurement and of hearing theory. Prerequisites: 6 credits of acoustics or communication disorders.
573. PHYSIOLOGICAL ACOUSTICS IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS (4) Overview of fundamental acoustics and application to anatomy and physiology of normal auditory systems. Prerequisites: 6 credits of acoustics or communication disorders.
574. PEDIATRIC AUDIOLOGY (3) Etiology, differential diagnosis, habilitation, and rehabilitation of hearing loss associated with infants, preschool, and school-age children. Prerequisite: CMDIS 535 or 567.
575. SPECIAL AUDIOLOGICAL TESTS (3) Theory, administration, and interpretation of special audiological tests to determine the site of lesion of a hearing loss. Prerequisites: CMDIS 533, 535.
- 595A. SPEECH THERAPY PRACTICUM (1-6) Theoretical and clinical rationale of therapy; professional role and relationships; therapy procedures, individual and group; evaluation of process and outcomes. Prerequisites: CMDIS 442.
- 595C. SPEECH THERAPY EXTERNSHIP (7-15) Full-time externship experience in speech therapy and diagnostic procedures at an off-campus site. Prerequisites: 30 credits in communication disorders.
- 595E. AUDIOLOGY PRACTICUM (1-5) Prerequisite: CMDIS 531.
- 595F. AUDIOLOGY EXTERNSHIP (7-15) Full-time internship experience in audiologic procedures at an off-campus site selected by the Communication Disorders program staff. Prerequisites: 30 credits in communication disorders.
- 595G. SPEECH DIAGNOSTICS PRACTICUM (1-3) Supervised practice in interviewing, counseling, speech evaluation, and synthesis of psychological, medical, and audiological data in speech diagnosis; report writing. Prerequisite: CMDIS 444.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY (C PSY)

ROBERT W. COLMAN, *Coordinator*
Penn State Harrisburg
Middletown, PA 17057
717-948-6036

Degree Conferred: M.C.P. (Master of Community Psychology)

The Graduate Faculty

Michael A. Becker, Ph.D. (SUNY, Albany) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Thomas G. Bowers, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Barbara Bremer, Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Robert W. Colman, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Assistant Professor of Social Science and Psychology*
Richard M. Foxx, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Psychology*
Ida Marie Gentzler, M.Ps.Sc. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Social Science*
James R. Hudson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Social Science and Sociology*
James F. Rooney, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Sociology*
Kathryn Towns, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Community Psychology and Women's Studies*

The graduate program in Community Psychology, which is offered at Penn State Harrisburg, leads to a Master of Community Psychology degree with concentrations in Individual Studies, Counseling Skills, and Human Services Management. This is a nontraditional degree program with emphasis on experience in carrying out a master's project. The program is concerned with equipping students with some of the skills necessary to cope with the multifaceted problems facing communities. Students learn to recognize problems, outline and implement possible solutions to those problems, and to evaluate the effectiveness of the solutions.

To perform these functions, the student must be aware of contemporary community needs, the impact of the community structure upon its individual members, and the techniques best suited to initiate productive changes. After completing this interdisciplinary program, the graduate should be able to approach problems with a more integrated point of view and work cooperatively with community individuals and agencies toward practical solutions. Problems in drug abuse, delinquency, unemployment, housing, and other areas affecting mental health are approached from a community service agency base or from less formal community groups dealing with the same problems. At present, approximately 90 percent of all students work full time in agencies or governmental units. To accommodate them, most graduate 500-level courses are scheduled in the evening.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For admission to the program, a student must have a baccalaureate degree from an accredited academic institution, earned under residence and credit conditions substantially equivalent to those required by Penn State. The grade-point average in the junior and senior years must be 2.50 or higher (on a 4.00 scale). Most applicants have degrees in psychology, sociology, or related disciplines. Students with other backgrounds may apply, particularly if they have had experience in community agencies. Students are expected to be familiar with elementary statistics and will be requested to make up any deficiency without graduate credit.

Off-campus and transfer credits will be evaluated by an admissions committee of at least three members of the graduate faculty. Approval for up to 10 transfer credits may be given. Application for work experience to be counted as practicum credits in PS SC 521 will be evaluated by members of the graduate faculty. Approval for up to 6 credits may be given. If credit is approved, the applicant must register for PS SC 522 for the number of credits granted. The courses in the program are scheduled with the assumption that students will enter in the fall semester. Students may apply for admission for any semester, but they may have to wait one or more semesters for particular required courses.

Applicants must submit the following: a completed application form; the application fee (\$35); two copies of official transcripts from colleges or universities previously attended (including The Pennsylvania State University); a two- to three-page proposal outlining an actual social problem and a means of

ameliorating that problem, identifying skills, materials, and/or facilities needed to work on the problem.

The application, fee, transcripts, and proposal letter should be sent to Penn State Harrisburg, Graduate Admissions, 777 W. Harrisburg Pike, Middletown, PA 17057-4898. In addition, applicants may be requested to visit the campus for an interview.

Degree Requirements

To qualify for the degree, 36 credits are required, 24 at the 500 level. An important part of this degree is a 6-credit field work requirement, supervised by a faculty member. This required practicum experience ordinarily is taken for one semester. A master's paper for a minimum of 3 credits is required and may employ the field experience. Students who have considerable experience and clarified interests upon entering the program or students with a strong research interest may want to structure their master's paper around a specific community research problem. If the master's paper comes from the field experience, the faculty field supervisor will serve on the master's paper committee. Most part-time students are able to complete the degree in four to five semesters; the full-time student, in three to four semesters.

Two concentrations are offered: Human Services Management and Counseling Skills. Human services Management consists of the required courses in Community Psychology and 9 approved credits from the Public Administration program. Counseling Skills requires 9 to 15 credits from the Behavioral Sciences program.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (BE SC)

- 401. SEMINAR IN BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (1-6)
- 403. ADULT DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 404. POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY (3)
- 405. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 406. ADOLESCENCE (3)

- 407. SMALL GROUPS COUNSELING (3)
- 408. GROUP FACILITATION AND LEADERSHIP SKILLS (3)
- 410. HUMAN RELATIONS (3)
- 412. HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY (4)
- 421. BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION (4)
- 424. PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 425. COGNITION AND PERCEPTION (3)
- 430. SOCIOCULTURAL CHANGE (3)
- 433. CULTURE AND PERSONALITY (3)
- 440. URBAN SOCIOLOGY (3)
- 442. CONFORMITY AND DEVIATION (3)
- 450. LEARNING THEORY (3)
- 459. COUNSELING SKILLS (3)
- 461. THEORIES AND MODELS OF COUNSELING (3)
- 462. PERSPECTIVES ON AGING (3)
- 463. THE FAMILY (3)
- 464. FEMININE/MASCULINE (3)
- 465. PSYCHOLOGY OF WOMEN (3)
- 468. INDUSTRIAL PSYCHOLOGY: SIGNIFICANT ISSUES (3)
- 471. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS (3)
- 472. RESEARCH METHODS IN THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (4)
- 482. PERSONALITY THEORY (3)
- 484. CRIMINOLOGY (3)
- 486. MOOD-ALTERING SUBSTANCES IN SOCIETY (3)
- 488. SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY: PAST AND PRESENT (3)
- 494. SENIOR THESIS IN BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (3-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PSYCHOSOCIAL SCIENCE (PS SC)

500. THEORIES AND ISSUES IN COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY (3) Contemporary issues in community psychology will be discussed within the framework of its development from clinical and social psychology.

511. PSYCHOPATHOLOGY IN A SOCIAL CONTEXT (3) Psychopathology in the context of other forms of social deviancy, with attention to both social and individual concomitants of deviancy.

512. THEORIES AND MODELS OF PSYCHOTHERAPY (3) An advanced level of psychotherapies and applications in diverse settings. Prerequisites: BE SC 482, PS SC 511.

521. ROLES AND METHODS IN COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY (3) Course examines and synthesizes roles, methods, and competencies relevant to community psychology, including students to utilize them in applied settings. Prerequisite: PS SC 500, SCLSC 510, 520, or permission of program.

522. PRACTICUM (3-6) Experience in a field setting with problems confronting both clients and social welfare agencies. Prerequisites: PS SC 500, 521, SCLSC 510, 520.

530. RESEARCH (1-6) Supervised research on a master's paper. For degree candidates only.

535. BEHAVIORAL MANAGEMENT (3) Analysis of the social determinants of behavior and behavioral ecology. Emphasis on data collection and evaluation techniques. Prerequisite: BE SC 421.

595. COUNSELING PRACTICUM (3-9) Practice in the application of counseling principles and methods under supervision; case conferences; seminar in techniques. Prerequisite: BE SC 407 or 459.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

SOCIAL SCIENCE (SCLSC)

470. ADVANCED STATISTICAL AND DESIGN METHODS (3)

510. CHANGE PROCESSES (3) Social change as it takes place within institutions and communities.

520. TECHNIQUES IN ACTION RESEARCH (3) Methods for evaluating programmatic change. Prerequisite: SCLSC 320.

533. SOCIAL PROBLEMS AND SOCIAL POLICY (3) Key social problems involving minorities, women, and workers and policy issues related to their social positions will be assessed.

541. THE ORGANIZATION OF HUMAN SERVICES (3) Divisions of labor among social agencies; internal and external factors affecting the ordering of priorities.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE (C LIT)

CAROLINE D. ECKHARDT, *Head, In Charge of Graduate Programs in Comparative Literature*
N434 Burrowes Building
814-863-0589

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Mary Barnard, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Spanish and Comparative Literature*

Samuel P. Bayard, M.S. (Harvard) *Professor Emeritus of English and Comparative Literature*

Thomas O. Beebee, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor Comparative Literature and German*

Michael H. Begnal, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*

Stephen P. Belcher, Ph.D. (Brown) *Assistant Professor of Comparative Literature*

Alegria Bendelac, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of French*

Kevin Berland, Ph.D. (McMaster) *Assistant Professor of English*

Erella Brown, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Comparative Literature and Hebrew*

Patrick G. Cheney, Ph.D. (Toronto) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*

Ying-ying Chien, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Comparative Literature and Women's Studies*

Ralph W. Condee, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor Emeritus of Classics and English*

William Crisman, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of English, German, and Comparative Literature*

Frederick A. deArmas, Ph.D. (North Carolina, Chapel Hill) *Professor of Spanish and Comparative Literature*

- Ernst A. Ebbinghaus, Ph.D. (Marburg) *Professor of German*
 Caroline D. Eckhardt, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Robert Edwards, Ph.D. (California, Riverside) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Earl Fitz, Ph.D. (CUNY) *Professor of Portuguese, Spanish and Comparative Literature*
 Raymond R. Fleming, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Comparative Literature and Italian*
 Richard Frushell, Ph.D. (Duquesne) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Robert Ginsberg, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Philosophy*
 Stephen R. Grecco, M.F.A. (Yale) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Kathryn Grossman, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of French*
 Thomas A. Hale, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor of African, French, and Comparative Literature*
 Evelyn Hovanec, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Associate Professor of English*
 Linda J. Ivanits, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Russian and Comparative Literature*
 Alan E. Knight, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of French*
 W. LaMarr Kopp, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of German*
 Jeanne Krochalis, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of English*
 Arthur O. Lewis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of English*
 Robert F. Lima, Jr., Ph.D. (NYU) *Professor of Spanish and Comparative Literature*
 Kang Liu, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Comparative Literature and Chinese*
 Christiane P. Makward, Docteur es Lettres (Sorbonne) *Associate Professor of French and Comparative Literature*
 Charles W. Mann, Jr., M.L.S. (Rutgers) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 John W. Moore, Jr., Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Gerald M. Moser, Docteurs es Lettres (Paris) *Professor Emeritus of Romance Languages*
 Philip Mosley, Ph.D. (East Anglia) *Associate Professor of English, Communications, and Comparative Literature*
 Reiko Nemoto, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Comparative Literature and Japanese*
 Steven Putzel, Ph.D. (Toronto) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Peter H. Schneeman, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Allan Stoekl, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Associate Professor of French and Comparative Literature*
 Gerhard F. Strasser, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of German and Comparative Literature*
 Kenneth A. Thigpen, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Daniel Walden, Ph.D. (NYU) *Professor of American Studies, English, and Comparative Literature*
 Stanley Weintraub, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Evan Pugh Professor of Arts and Humanities*
 Paul West, M.A. (Columbia) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature.*

Graduate programs in Comparative Literature are designed to permit advanced study in several departments along with integrative courses in the Department of Comparative Literature. Both the M.A. and the Ph.D. combine a small core of comparative literature requirements with courses in national literatures and further comparative literature courses, according to each student's interests. For example, programs of study can concentrate on such topics as genres, themes, periods, movements, folklore, criticism, and the links between literature and related fields such as theatre or film.

The M.A. is a general humanistic degree that prepares students for a variety of situations, including teaching in private high schools or community colleges, or further graduate work. The Ph.D. is a more specialized degree. The Ph.D. in comparative literature can be combined with a minor in a professional field such as teaching English as a second language.

Only the faculty members and courses officially associated with the Comparative Literature program are listed here. The full range of faculty members and courses in related departments will also be available to comparative literature students according to their preparation.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission. They are required for most forms of financial aid, however, and therefore, applicants are encouraged to submit these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Most students who do graduate work in comparative literature hold a B.A. or M.A. degree in a national language and literature. Students completing degrees in such fields are welcome to apply—as are students in other humanistic fields, such as philosophy or history, if they have studied literature.

For admission to the M.A. program, students should be prepared to study at least one foreign literature

in its own language; for admission to the Ph.D. program, students should be prepared to study at least two foreign literatures in their own language. Students are not admitted directly from the B.A. to the Ph.D. level, but should complete the M.A. before being formally admitted to the Ph.D. program. Students are encouraged to plan a unified M.A./Ph.D. program if they take both degrees here; however, Ph.D. applications are welcomed from students holding or completing an M.A. elsewhere.

Master's Degree Requirements

Requirements for the M.A. in comparative literature include (1) C LIT 501; (2) 6 further credits in comparative literature courses; (3) 9 credits in one national literature and 6 credits in a second national literature; (4) proficiency in two foreign languages; (5) a written comprehensive examination based on a reading list; and (6) a 6-credit thesis.

On item (4), one of the foreign languages is to be at the level that permits thorough literary analysis of texts in that language; the second foreign language may be prepared at reading proficiency only.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Requirements for the Ph.D. in comparative literature include (1) CLIT 501, 502, and 503—with substitute courses if these have been used in the M.A. program; (2) at least an additional 21 credits in literature courses, including course work in the three languages that the student selects, with emphasis on the student's primary national literature—students should organize their course work, as much as possible, around a unifying principle, such as genre, period, or theme; (3) an oral candidacy examination; (4) proficiency in three foreign languages; (5) a written comprehensive examination based on a reading list; and (6) a dissertation.

On item (4), two of the foreign languages are to be prepared at a level that permits thorough literary analysis of texts in those languages; the third foreign language may be prepared at reading proficiency only.

Other Relevant Information

Students pursuing a graduate degree in comparative literature have individualized programs of study within the requirements specified above. For example, one student may emphasize drama; another, the novel. One student may concentrate on earlier literatures; another, on modern. One student may be interested primarily in the European tradition; another, in the New World (or "Inter-American") literatures. In such a program, the relationship between student and adviser is important. Each graduate student works with faculty advisers (a general adviser and a thesis or dissertation adviser) familiar with comparative studies as a whole and with the student's particular area of interest.

Student Aid

Teaching assistantships in the Department of Comparative Literature, as well as in related language and literature departments, typically have been available to students taking comparative literature degrees. In 1991–92, Comparative Literature students held assistantships in Arabic, Chinese, English, French, German, Hebrew, Humanities, Italian, Japanese, Polish, and Spanish, as well as in Comparative Literature courses. In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

SAMUEL P. BAYARD AWARD—Available annually to a graduate student in comparative literature, selected by the graduate committee of the Department of Comparative Literature. Amount varies.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP IN THE HUMANITIES—Available to a doctoral candidate in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,700 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before January 15.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before January 15.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE (C LIT)

- 400. SENIOR SEMINAR IN COMPARATIVE LITERATURE (3)
- 401. THE WESTERN LITERARY HERITAGE I (3)
- 402. THE WESTERN LITERARY HERITAGE II (3)
- 404. LITERARY MODES OF THE ORIENT (3)

405. INTER-AMERICAN LITERATURE (3)
406. WOMEN AND WORLD LITERATURE (3)
408. HEROIC LITERATURE (3)
410. PROBLEMS IN TRANSLATION (3)
422. AFRICAN DRAMA (3)
423. AFRICAN NOVEL (3)
443. (GER 443) LITERARY RELATIONS OF GERMANY WITH ENGLAND AND AMERICA (3-9)
453. (COMM 453) NARRATIVE THEORY: FILM AND LITERATURE (3)
470. OLD MASTERS OF THE MODERN NOVEL (3)
480. THE INTERNATIONAL FOLKTALE (3)
481. THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF WORLD FOLKLORE (3)
486. TRAGEDY (3)
487. COMEDY (3)
488. (ENGL 488) MODERN CONTINENTAL DRAMA (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
499. FOREIGN STUDY—COMPARATIVE LITERATURE (3-6)
501. COMPARATIVE METHOD IN LITERARY STUDIES (3) Bibliography, research methods, and studies in comparative literature.
502. COMPARATIVE CRITICISM I: CLASSICAL TO NEOCLASSICAL (3) Issues in literary criticism from Plato and Aristotle to the mid-eighteenth century.
503. COMPARATIVE CRITICISM II: ROMANTIC TO CONTEMPORARY (3) Principles and theories of literary criticism from eighteenth-and nineteenth-century beginnings to twentieth-century expansion and application.
504. STUDIES IN LITERARY GENRES (3-6) The concept of genre and the evolution of genre theory; application to a specific genre, e.g., the lyric or the novel.
505. STUDIES IN LITERARY PERIODS AND MOVEMENTS (3-6) Comparative approaches to cohesive units within literary history, e.g., the Renaissance, the Enlightenment, Romanticism, and Surrealism.
506. STUDIES IN LITERARY THEMES AND MOTIFS (3-6) Comparative approaches to recurrent literary themes and motifs; application to a specific example, e.g., literary Utopias or the Faust theme.
508. NORSE AND GAELIC SAGAS (3) Medieval Irish and Scandinavian prose tales surveyed and compared with respect to background, development, themes, and characteristics.
510. THEORY AND PRACTICE OF TRANSLATION (3) Theories of translation and interpretation; importance of translation in literary transmission; application of theoretical concepts to individual translation projects. Prerequisites: 24 credits in a foreign language.
543. LITERARY RELATIONS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Mutual influences among specific literatures and cultures; for example, German-American, French-American, Inter-American, or East-West literary relations.
570. FORCES IN CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE (3-6) Intellectual currents and experimental forms in contemporary world literature.
580. CONTEMPORARY LITERARY THEORY (3) Major issues in contemporary literary theory and their significance for criticism, with emphasis on continental European theorists and their influence.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
593. ANGLO-AMERICAN FOLK SONG (3) Survey of relevant literary and ethnological scholarship and field work, European and American, from the early sixteenth century to the present.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
599. FOREIGN STUDY—COMPARATIVE LITERATURE (1-12) Graduate-level courses offered on comparative literary topics as part of a foreign-study experience approved by the program head. Prerequisites: 24 credits in the appropriate foreign language(s); 18 credits in literature or relevant related fields.

COMPUTER ENGINEERING (CMPEN)

JOHN J. METZNER, *Acting Director of Computer Engineering Program*
121 Electrical Engineering East Building
814-863-1045

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

William S. Adams, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Martin L. Brady, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering*
Lee D. Coraor, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Chitaranjan Das, Ph.D. (S.W. Louisiana) *Associate Professor of Computer Engineering*
Tse-yun Feng, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Binder Professor of Computer Engineering*
Paul T. Hulina, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Ali R. Hurson, Ph.D. (Central Florida) *Associate Professor of Computer Engineering*
Rangachar Kasturi, Ph.D. (Texas Tech.) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Thomas F. Keefe, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering*
John J. Metzner, Ph.D. (New York) *Professor of Computer Engineering*
Simin H. Pakzad, Ph.D. (Oklahoma) *Assistant Professor of Computer Engineering*
Matthew J. Thazhuthaveetil, Ph.D. (Wisconsin at Madison) *Assistant Professor of Computer Engineering*

The major areas of graduate research are in VLSI, computer architecture, parallel/distributed processors and processing, multiprocessors, interconnection networks, operating systems, data bases, programming languages, computer communications and networks, pattern recognition and image processing, performance evaluation, reliability, and fault tolerance.

For information about areas of specialization, laboratory and research facilities, fellowships assistantships, and other sources of financial assistance, write to the Computer Engineering Program, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, The Pennsylvania State University, 129 Electrical Engineering East Building, University Park, PA 16802-2705.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable examination accepted by the graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission to M.S. program: The entering student must hold a bachelor's degree in computer engineering from an accredited institution, or its equivalent, and should have obtained at least a 3.00/4.00 undergraduate grade-point average.

Admission to Ph.D. program: Students entering directly from a B.S. program must have a Bachelor of Science degree in computer engineering from an accredited institution or its equivalent, and they must show promise of superior performance in a doctoral program. Students entering with an M.S. degree should have obtained that degree in computer engineering or its equivalent.

Master's Degree Requirements

The Master of Science requirements include the general requirements of the Graduate School as listed under Master's Degree Requirements.

Specific Course Requirements: (1) Thesis option—24 course credits, 6 thesis credits, and a satisfactory thesis and thesis defense; (2) Paper option—32 course credits, including a selection of three core and other 500-level courses, and a scholarly report and presentation.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Doctor of Philosophy requirements include the general requirements of the Graduate School as listed under Doctoral Degree Requirements.

To qualify for a Ph.D. degree, each student shall take a minimum of 48 nonthesis course credits beyond the baccalaureate degree, with at least 27 at the 500 level. Additional details are available in the

Policies, Procedures and Regulations Guide for Graduate Study in Computer Engineering. In addition, the student is required to pass the Ph.D. candidacy examination before the end of the third regular semester after entering the program, the comprehensive examination after completion of most of the course work, communication and language requirements, and a final thesis defense. A Ph.D. committee will be formed after passing the candidacy examination. This committee will supervise the student's research, administer the examinations, and approve the student's program of courses.

Other Relevant Information

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis or engineering report is approved.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COMPUTER ENGINEERING (CMPEN)

- 412. MINI/MICRO COMPUTER LABORATORY (3)
- 431. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE (3)
- 447. DIGITAL INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (3)
- 449. VLSI DIGITAL CIRCUITS (3)
- 458. DATA COMMUNICATION (3)
- 471. LOGICAL DESIGN OF DIGITAL SYSTEMS (3)
- 478. APPLIED PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES (3)
- 479. DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION OF OPERATING SYSTEMS (3)
- 485. APPLICATIONS OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (3)
- 486. FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER VISION (3)
- 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 511. SWITCHING AND SEQUENTIAL MACHINE THEORY (3) Advanced treatment of switching and machine theory, minimization of machines, state assignment, hazard analysis. Prerequisite: CMPEN 471.
- 512. DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN (3) Complete digital system design, including specification, internal organization, and realization. Discussion of interaction among digital systems and subsystems. Prerequisite: CMPEN 412.
- 521. INTEGRATED CIRCUIT AND SYSTEM DESIGN (3) Engineering design of large-scale integrated circuits, systems, and applications; study of advanced design techniques, architectures, and CAD methodologies. Prerequisite: CMPEN 449.
- 522. DIGITAL INTEGRATED CIRCUIT EVALUATION LABORATORY (3) Logic performance characterization, functional testing, fault analysis, and demonstration of student-designed, custom-integrated circuits. Prerequisite: CMPEN 521.
- 531. PARALLEL PROCESSORS AND PROCESSING (3) Parallel processor organization; basic algorithms suitable for such systems; parallel sorting and interconnection networks; applications and discussion of specific processors. Prerequisite: CMPEN 415 or CMPSC 415.
- 532. MULTIPROCESSOR ARCHITECTURE (3) Fundamental structures of multiprocessors; inter-process communications; system deadlocks and protection, scheduling strategies, and parallel algorithms; example multiprocessor systems. Prerequisites: CMPEN 415 or CMPSC 415; CMPEN 478.
- 533. UNCONVENTIONAL MACHINE ARCHITECTURE (3) Shortcomings of the Von-Neumann model; resolution of those shortcomings; architectural effects of these solutions; effects of technological advances. Prerequisites: CMPEN 415, 471.
- 536. FAULT TOLERANT SYSTEMS (3) Attributes of fault-tolerant systems and their definitions; reliability and availability techniques; maintainability and testing techniques; practice of reliable system design. Prerequisites: CMPEN 415, 471.
- 539. ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE (3) Study of current advanced issues in design, implementation and applications of complex computer system. Prerequisite: Graduate standing
- 541. ERROR CORRECTING CODES FOR COMPUTERS AND COMMUNICATION (3) Block, cyclic and convolutional codes. Circuits and algorithms for decoding. Application to reliable communication and fault-tolerant computing. Prerequisite: CMPEN 458.
- 542. COMPUTER NETWORKS (3) Networks subsystems, ARPANET, SNA, DECNET, network

protocols (physical databank, network, transport, session, presentation, application), routing and congestion control, network optimization. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

543. INTERCONNECTION NETWORKS IN HIGHLY PARALLEL COMPUTERS (3) Study and comparative analysis of various classes of interconnection networks, routing problems, fault tolerance issues, performance evaluation, VLSI implementation. Prerequisite: CMPEN 431.

551. DISTRIBUTED OPERATING SYSTEMS (3) Synchronization mechanisms, mutual exclusion algorithms, deadlock detection, resource management, file servers, fault-tolerance and case studies in distributed operating systems. Prerequisite: CMPEN 479.

556. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION (3) Tools and techniques for PE, analytical and simulation models, evaluation of multiprocessors, multicomputer and LANs, scheduling policies, case studies. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

561. DATA ENGINEERING (3) Data models and relational database design, database integrity and concurrency control, distributed database design and concurrency control, query optimization. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

569. ADVANCED DATABASE SYSTEMS (3) Important in-depth issues relating to data engineering such as distributed databases, information management for engineering design, data models. Prerequisite: CMPEN 561

581. PATTERN RECOGNITION AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE (3) Principles and Applications Decision—theoretic classification, discriminant functions, pattern processing and feature selection, syntactic pattern recognition, shape analysis and recognition. Prerequisite: Graduate standing

594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1 per semester) Supervision of individual research projects leading to M.S. papers. Written and oral reports are required. Course may be repeated. (An "R" grade may be given.)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CMPSC)

MARY JANE IRWIN, *Head of the Department*

333 Whitmore Laboratory

814-865-9505

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Jesse Barlow, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Computer Science*

Donald R. Beaver, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Assistant Professor of Computer Science*

Piotr Berman Ph.D. (MIT) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*

C. Mic Bowman II, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Assistant Professor of Computer Science*

Martin Fürer, Dr. Sc. Math. (EYH-Zurich) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*

Jonathan Goldstine, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Computer Science*

Mary Jane Irwin, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*

Gerald G. Johnson, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*

Joseph M. Lambert, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*

Webb Miller, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Computer Science*

Robert M. Owens, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*

Barry M. Pangrle, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Computer Science*

S. Purushothaman, Ph.D. (Utah) *Assistant Professor of Computer Science*

Georg Schnitger, Ph.D. (Bielefeld, W. Germany) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*

William H. Winsborough, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Computer Science*

The department offers courses and is prepared to direct research in a variety of subfields of computer science, including artificial intelligence and cognitive science; computer systems; numerical analysis and optimization; programming methodology; theory and design of VLSI systems and architectures; theory of computation; and analysis of algorithms. Research and instruction are supported by extensive computing facilities in the University's Computation Center and by the Computer Systems Laboratory operated by the department.

Admission Requirements

All applicants must provide a one-page statement of purpose and scores from the general and subject test

(computer science) portions of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission to the program without deficiency requires an applicant to have completed courses in computer science at the advanced undergraduate level from the areas of data structures and algorithms, programming language concepts, operating systems, computer architecture, theory of formal languages and computability, numerical analysis, and matrix algebra. In addition, the student is expected to have mathematics training that includes calculus, linear algebra, and some discrete mathematics.

Students with at least a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission.

Master's Degree Requirements

The M.S. candidate must satisfactorily complete the requirements of the Graduate School. In addition, at least 12 of the required 500-level credits shall be regular courses in the Department of Computer Science meeting certain distribution requirements described in the departmental brochure "The Graduate Program in Computer Science at Penn State." The nonthesis option is available for the M.S. degree. The candidate also may be required to demonstrate proficiency in the design and implementation of computer programs or computer-related systems, or both.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. degree is primarily a research degree and is conferred on the basis of original work and high academic achievement in computer science. In order to be accepted as a candidate, the student must pass a written candidacy examination. The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by a proficiency in one foreign language (French, German, or Russian). These and additional requirements are detailed in the departmental brochure cited above.

Other Relevant Information

Very few applicants seeking only the M.S. degree will be admitted. Applicants who are seeking both the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Computer Science should choose the Ph.D. program on their application forms.

Students may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. (See also Operations Research.)

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COMPUTER SCIENCE (CMPSC)

- 403. ADVANCED PROGRAMMING FOR NONMAJORS (3)
- 408. (CHEM 408) COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN CHEMISTRY (3)
- 412. OPERATING SYSTEMS (3)
- 413. PROJECTS IN COMPUTER SYSTEMS (3)
- 416W. SOFTWARE DESIGN METHODS (3)
- 418. COMPUTER GRAPHICS (3)
- 421. INTRODUCTION TO COMPILER CONSTRUCTION (3)
- 430. COMBINATORICS AND GRAPH THEORY (3)
- 435. DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS (4)
- 436. PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE CONCEPTS (4)
- 441. INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (3)
- 442. ADVANCED PROGRAMMING AND JOB CONTROL LANGUAGE (3)
- 444. SYSTEMS AND PROGRAM DESIGN IN EDP (3)
- 451. (MATH 451) NUMERICAL COMPUTATIONS (3)
- 455. (MATH 455) INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS I (3)
- 456. (MATH 456) INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS II (3)
- 467. (MATH 467) ALGORITHMS IN NUMBER THEORY (3)
- 468. THEORY OF AUTOMATA, LANGUAGES, AND COMPUTABILITY (3)
- 474. COMPUTER SYSTEMS ARCHITECTURE (3)
- 475. MODERN COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE DESIGN (3)
- 481. INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE I (3)
- 482. INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE II (3)

- 491. COMPUTER PROJECTS (1-12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

511. OPERATING SYSTEMS DESIGN (4) Concurrent programming; design of I/O subsystem, memory management, and user interface; kernel design; deadlocks, protection and security; case studies. Prerequisites: CMPSC 211; an introductory course in operating systems, e.g., CMPSC 412.

512. COMPUTER SYSTEMS PERFORMANCE EVALUATION (3) Theory and practice of computer system performance evaluation; measurement, simulation, and analytical techniques with strong emphasis on analytical modeling. Prerequisites: CMPSC 511, MATH 414.

513. COMPUTER NETWORKS AND DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS (3) Protocol hierarchies; routing and flow control algorithms; distributed operating systems; communication and synchronization mechanisms; resource allocation problems. Prerequisite: CMPSC 511.

517. VLSI COMPUTER-AIDED DESIGN TOOLS (3) VLSI circuit design tools: placement, routing, extraction, design rule checking, graphic editors, simulation, verification, minimization, silicon compilation, test pattern generation. Prerequisite: CMPSC 576 or extensive programming experience.

520. SCIENCE OF COMPUTER PROGRAMMING (4) Weakest preconditions; nondeterminism; terminating constructs; formal derivation of some often used algorithms; correctness of programs; formal specification of large systems.

521. COMPILER CONSTRUCTION (4) Design and implementation of compilers. Prerequisite: CMPSC 435 or 534.

522. SEMANTICS OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES (3) Operational, axiomatic, and denotational semantics of programming languages; fixpoint theory of computation, verification of recursive programs; go to statements and continuations. Prerequisite: CMPSC 520.

524. DESIGN AND SPECIFICATION OF DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS (3) Specification of distributed systems; safety and liveness properties; temporal logics; trace semantics; logic programs; specification and verification of distributed algorithms. Prerequisite: CMPSC 520.

534. ALGORITHM DESIGN AND ANALYSIS (4) An introduction to algorithmic design and analysis. Prerequisite: graduate standing in computer science or CMPSC 435. Concurrent: CMPSC 468.

535. THEORY OF GRAPHS AND NETWORKS (3) Theory and applications of graphs, including structure of graphs, network analysis, and algorithms for computer solution of graph-theoretic problems. Prerequisites: CMPSC 430, 534.

536. (MATH 555) NUMERICAL OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES (3) Unconstrained and constrained optimization methods, linear and quadratic programming, software issues, ellipsoid and Karmarkar's algorithm, global optimization, parallelism in optimization. Prerequisite: CMPSC (MATH) 456.

538. PARALLEL ALGORITHMS (3) Computational aspects of VLSI: synthesis/analysis of efficient parallel and distributed algorithms; computational structures; models of parallel computers and their interrelationships. Prerequisite: CMPSC 435, 468; or 534.

539. COMPLEXITY OF COMBINATORIAL PROBLEMS (3) NP-completeness theory; approximation and heuristic techniques; discrete scheduling; additional complexity classes. Prerequisite: CMPSC 430 or 534.

541. DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (4) Computer system organization for the management of data, data models, and implementation; primary and secondary key retrieval algorithms. Prerequisites: CMPSC 435 or 534.

542. INFORMATION PROCESSING SYSTEMS (3) Data structure and data processing; information retrieval systems. Prerequisite: CMPSC 541.

550. (MATH 550) NUMERICAL LINEAR ALGEBRA (3) Zeros of polynomials; iterative solution of linear and nonlinear systems; sparse matrix techniques; eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: CMPSC (MATH) 456 or MATH 441.

551. (MATH 551) NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3) Methods for initial value and boundary value problems. Stability and convergence analysis, automatic error control, and stiff systems. Prerequisites: CMPSC (MATH) 451 OR 456; MATH 411.

552. (MATH 552) NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3) Finite difference methods for elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic differential equations; solutions techniques for discretized systems; finite element methods for elliptic problems. Prerequisites: MATH 402 or 404; CMPSC 451 or 456.

553. (MATH 553) INTRODUCTION TO APPROXIMATION THEORY (3) Interpolation; remainder theory; approximation of functions; error analysis; orthogonal polynomials; approximation of linear functional; functional analysis applied to numerical analysis. Prerequisites: MATH 401; 3 credits in computer science.

555. **INTEGER PROGRAMMING** (3) Modeling with integer variables; enumeration and cutting plane methods; decomposition algorithms; branch and bound methods; computational complexity and software issues; special combinatorial optimization problems; parallel algorithms for integer programming. Prerequisite: CMPSC 534 or 536.
556. **(MATH 556) FINITE ELEMENT METHODS** (3) Sobolev spaces, variational formulations of boundary value problems; piecewise polynomial approximation theory, convergence and stability, special methods and applications. Prerequisites: MATH 502, 552.
559. **COMPUTABILITY AND RECURSIVE FUNCTIONS** (3) Mathematical treatment of computability, recursive functions, Turing machines, unsolvable problems, recursive and recursively enumerable sets. Prerequisite: CMPSC 468.
561. **SEQUENTIAL AND PARALLEL COMPLEXITY THEORY** (3) Models of sequential and parallel computers; relationships between complexity measures; simulations and universality; resource-bounded hierarchies; lower-bound techniques. Prerequisite: CMPSC 468.
562. **PROBABILISTIC ALGORITHMS** (3) Design and analysis of probabilistic algorithms, reliability problems, probabilistic complexity classes, lower bounds. Prerequisite: CMPSC 534.
568. **THEORY OF FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA** (3 each) Generation and recognition of formal languages, grammars, Chomsky's hierarchy of languages, closure properties, characterization by automata, algebraic properties, complexity classification. Prerequisite: CMPSC 468.
574. **CONTEMPORARY COMPUTER ARCHITECTURES** (3) Contemporary computer organizations and operations; parallel systems: pipelined, array, multiprocessors; shared memory and message passing architectures; data flow architectures. Prerequisite: a course in operating systems.
575. **ARCHITECTURE OF ARITHMETIC PROCESSORS** (3) Algorithms and techniques for designing arithmetic processors: conventional algorithms and processor design; high-speed algorithms and resulting architectural structures.
576. **DIGITAL INTEGRATED SYSTEMS DESIGN** (3) Introduction to VLSI design and fabrication, design methodologies and CAD tools, system case studies.
577. **VLSI SYSTEMS DESIGN** (3) Design of VLSI circuits, systems, and CAD tools; study of advanced VLSI architectures, CAD tools for design, and evolving design techniques. Prerequisite: CMPSC 576.
579. **(MATH 579) SPECIAL TOPICS IN NUMERICAL ANALYSIS** (2-12)
581. **MACHINE INTELLIGENCE AND HEURISTIC PROGRAMMING** (3) Methods for making machines behave intelligently; problem solving, theorem proving, game playing, question answering, learning induction; specialized languages and data structures. Prerequisite: CMPSC 481.
587. **INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS** (3) An introduction to the computational approach to linguistics, covering natural language parsing, meaning representation and inference, and natural language generation. Prerequisite: CMPSC 481.
590. **COLLOQUIUM** (1-3)
596. **INDIVIDUAL STUDIES** (1-9)
597. **SPECIAL TOPICS** (1-9)

COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY (CNPSY)

DONALD B. KEAT/ROBERT B. SLANEY, *In Charge of Graduate Program in Counseling Psychology*
327 CEDAR Building
814-863-2415

Degree Conferred: Ph.D.

The Graduate Faculty

Stanley B. Baker, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Professor of Education*
Kathleen J. Bieschke, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Counseling Psychology*
Bernard G. Guernsey, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development and Family Studies and Counseling Psychology*
Louise F. Guernsey, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development and Counseling Psychology*
Dennis E. Heitzmann, Ph.D. (Texas) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Counseling Psychology*
Edwin L. Herr, Ed.D. (Columbia) *Distinguished Professor of Education*
Joyce K. Illfelder-Kaye, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Counseling Psychology*
Donald B. Keat II, Ph.D. (Temple) *Professor of Education and Counseling Psychology*
Jack R. Rayman, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Affiliate Professor of Education and Counseling Psychology*
Robert B. Slaney, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Counseling Psychology*

The Ph.D. in Counseling Psychology is fully approved by the American Psychological Association and approved by the Pennsylvania Board of Psychologist Examiners. This degree program is designed to train counseling psychologists in the scientist-practitioner model. Graduates of this program are automatically entitled to sit for the psychology licensure examination in Pennsylvania and in most other states. Requirements vary from state to state so students desiring licensure in other states must determine the requirements of the state in which they intend to practice, although graduation from an A.P.A.-approved doctoral training program in counseling psychology is ordinarily sufficient to qualify to sit for a state licensure examination as a psychologist.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

All candidates for the Ph.D. in Counseling Psychology must present a master's degree program, the content of which is relevant to counseling psychology (e.g., rehabilitation counseling, counselor education, clinical or general psychology). Doctoral candidates should present a 3.33 average in all graduate study completed.

Degree Requirements

In addition to academic competence, all candidates are expected to exhibit effectiveness in interpersonal relations and in both written and oral communication. They also must evidence support of professional counseling activities and organizations.

Ph.D. students in Counseling Psychology must satisfy degree requirements in statistics and research design, general psychology foundations, and a counseling specialty area. In addition, students participate in extensive practicum, clinic team, and internship experiences under supervision. As part of the requirements for the Ph.D., all students must spend a minimum of nine months full time or two years part time in an internship in a counseling center or other facility meeting criteria set by the American Psychological Association.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by a comprehensive knowledge of one foreign language and courses from other designated areas, or by options from designated areas selected to include competence in statistics, research design, computer application, or measurement.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY (CNPSY)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

502. ADVANCED COUNSELING THEORY AND METHOD (3) Assessment, intervention, and evaluation procedures for counseling problems frequently encountered in school, college, and rehabilitation settings. Prerequisite: CN ED 501.

511. (HD FS 511) MODIFYING CONJUGAL LIFE (1-9) Conceptual foundations, research procedures, and practicum experience in teaching effective communication and problem-solving skills in the marriage relationship. Prerequisites: 6 credits in individual development or psychology and 3 credits in statistics.

512. (HD FS 512) FILIAL RELATIONSHIP MODIFICATION (1-9) Theory, research, and practicum in teaching parents to resolve developmental problems in their own children. Prerequisites: 6 credits in individual development or psychology and 3 credits in statistics.

554. CROSS-CULTURAL COUNSELING (3) Examines theory, research, and models of counseling relationships between counselors and clients of different racial and sociocultural backgrounds. Prerequisites: CN ED 501; CN ED 595A or CNPSY.

555. CAREER COUNSELING (3) The examination of historical, legislative, and current models of career counseling and the development of pertinent individual and group techniques. Prerequisite: CN ED 505.

591. SEMINAR IN COUNSELING: HISTORY AND TRENDS (1) Discussion of the history of guidance and counseling, emphasizing how the past has shaped the present and portends the future. Prerequisites: 9 credits in counselor education.

592. SEMINAR IN COUNSELING: LEGAL AND ETHICAL CONCERNS (1-2) Study and discussion

COUNSELOR EDUCATION

of legal, ethical, and professional concerns of counselors; privileged communication, data banks, and privacy invasion. Prerequisites: 9 credits in counselor education.

593. SEMINAR IN COUNSELING: PHILOSOPHY (1) Study and discussion of such philosophical foundations of counseling as phenomenology, idealism, realism, existentialism, daseinanalytic, theological, and other contemporary thoughts. Prerequisites: 9 credits in counselor education.

594. RESEARCH IN COUNSELING (2-6) The design, implementation, and evaluation of counseling research projects. Prerequisites: CN ED 425, 501, 505. Prerequisite or concurrent: EDPSY 506.

595A. COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY PRACTICUM (1-3 per semester, maximum of 12) Practice in the application of counseling psychology principles and methods to cases counseled under supervision; case conferences. Prerequisites: CN ED 425, 505, 506; available only to CNPSY majors.

595D. (CN ED 595D) SUPERVISION OF COUNSELORS (3-9) Practical experience in supervising and evaluating work of counselors. Prerequisites: CN ED 595A or 595B; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

COUNSELOR EDUCATION (CN ED)

EDWIN L. HERR, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Counselor Education*

327 CEDAR Building

814-865-6643

Degrees Conferred: D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Stanley B. Baker, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Professor of Education*

Harold E. Cheatham, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Education*

Ellen S. Fabian, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Jeffrey W. Garis, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Counselor Education*

James T. Herbert, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Associate Professor of Education*

Edwin L. Herr, Ed.D. (Columbia) *Distinguished Professor of Education*

Donald B. Keat II, Ph.D. (Temple) *Professor of Education and Counseling Psychology*

Leila V. Moore, Ed.D. (SUNY, Albany) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Counselor Education*

Jack R. Rayman, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Affiliate Professor of Education and Counseling Psychology*

John D. Swisher, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Education*

M. Lee Upcraft, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Education*

Eric R. White, Ed.D. (Pennsylvania) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Education*

Professional preparation is offered at the master's level for school counselors (elementary and secondary), college counselors or persons entering college student personnel services, and rehabilitation counselors. Credits required by different master's options vary from 32 to 54. The doctoral program prepares candidates for positions of responsibility and leadership in these same areas, as well as in the education of counselors and the management and supervision of counseling services.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

All candidates for graduate degrees in Counselor Education must present for admission at least 27 undergraduate credits of 3.00 or better distributed among at least three of the following areas: economics, education, psychology, sociology, and physiology or anatomy.

Students with a 2.50 junior/senior average (on a scale of 4.00) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Doctoral candidates should present at least a 3.33 average in all graduate study completed.

Degree Requirements

All candidates are expected to exhibit, in addition to academic competence, effectiveness in interpersonal relations and in both written and oral communication. They also must evidence support of professional counseling activities and organizations. All degree options require students to participate in extensive practicum or field work experience under supervision.

D.Ed. students in Counselor Education must satisfy degree requirements in empirical foundations, career guidance; administration, planning, and management in service delivery settings; and a minor field of study.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COUNSELOR EDUCATION (CN ED)

- 403. FOUNDATIONS OF GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING PROCESSES (3)
- 404. GROUP PROCEDURES IN GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING (3)
- 407. INTRODUCTION TO VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION IN EMPLOYEE COUNSELING (3)
- 408. INTRODUCTION TO VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION (3)
- 409. MEDICAL INFORMATION FOR COUNSELORS (3)
- 410. REHABILITATION OF THE MENTALLY ILL (3)
- 412. REHABILITATION FACILITIES AND SERVICES OF PENNSYLVANIA (3)
- 413W. REHABILITATION CASE RECORDING AND MANAGEMENT (3)
- 414. REHABILITATION FACILITIES AND SERVICES IN INDUSTRIAL SETTINGS (3)
- 415. COUNSELING ADULTS (3)
- 417. (VOCED 417) CAREER EDUCATION: ORIGINS, THEORY, IMPLEMENTATION (3)
- 425. THE USE OF TESTS IN COUNSELING (3)
- 470. WORKSHOP IN STUDIES IN COUNSELOR EDUCATION (1-6)
- 490. SEMINAR ON REHABILITATION COUNSELING IN EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (3)
- 495A. FIELD WORK IN VOCATIONAL HABILITATION (12-18)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 501. COUNSELING THEORY AND METHOD (3) Survey of psychodynamic, humanistic, behavioral, and cognitive-behavioral approaches to counseling individuals.
- 503. GUIDANCE SERVICES IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION (3) Guidance services to elementary school students; guidance opportunities for elementary teachers and principals.
- 504. GUIDANCE SERVICES IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (3) Nature and scope of guidance in secondary schools—services, models, and strategies; the counselor as an agent of change.
- 505. FOUNDATIONS OF CAREER DEVELOPMENT AND COUNSELING INFORMATION (3) Accelerating change in economic, psychological, social, educational influences upon counselees. Utilization of information systems in effecting counselee change.
- 506. INDIVIDUAL COUNSELING PROCEDURES (3) Training in listening, responding, challenging skills, and action-oriented techniques for individual counseling. Prerequisite: CN ED 501; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.
- 508. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF PUPIL SERVICES (3) Principles, organization, personnel, functions, integration with school programs, evaluation. Prerequisite: A GPA of 3.00 or better in 27 credits or previous course work covering any three of the following five areas: economics, sociology, psychology, education, and anatomy and physiology.
- 509. CONTRIBUTIONS OF PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL TO VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION (3) Contributions of medical, social, psychological, and other specialists through the team approach; professional ethics, medical problems. Prerequisite: CN ED 408.
- 551. STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES (2-3) Student personnel services in higher education; organization of student advisory programs; use of personnel data; cocurricular activities; student welfare.
- 553. STUDENT PERSONNEL SERVICES PROGRAMMING (2-3) Formulation of policies as guides to the student personnel service programs; integration of program elements; research; current problems and trends. Prerequisite: CN ED 551.
- 560. PSYCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF DISABILITY (3) Psychological models of reaction to disability

and social consequences in adulthood; generalizations to other life crises; implications for counselor interventions. Prerequisites: 9 credits in counselor education or related area.

561. **JOB DEVELOPMENT AND PLACEMENT FOR THE HANDICAPPED** (3) Assessing client readiness for work; job-seeking skills training; job placement strategies; modifications to the worksite; methods for employer development. Prerequisites: CN ED 408, 425.

562. **CURRENT ISSUES IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING** (3) Forum for advanced graduate students in rehabilitation counseling and related fields to discuss, review, analyze current trends in rehabilitation. Prerequisite: Available only to majors in Counselor Education or Counseling Psychology.

595A. **COUNSELING PRACTICUM** (1-6) Practice in the application of guidance principles and methods to cases counseled under supervision; case conferences; seminar in guidance techniques. Prerequisites: CN ED 425, 505, 506; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.

595B. **SUPERVISED PRACTICUM IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING** (1-6) Application of principles and techniques of rehabilitation counseling to cases involving handicapped individuals. Prerequisites: CN ED 408, 425, 505, 506; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.

595C. **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE IN REHABILITATION COUNSELING** (1-15) Supervised internship, with responsibility for a regular case load. Prerequisites: CN ED 409, 595B; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.

595D. (CNPSY 595D) **SUPERVISION OF COUNSELORS** (3-9) Practical experience in supervising and evaluating work of counselors. Prerequisite: CN ED 595A or 595B.

595E. **ELEMENTARY SCHOOL COUNSELING INTERNSHIP AND SEMINAR** (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Off-campus, supervised internships in elementary school settings with supplementary related topics, discussion, and skills training in on-campus seminars. Prerequisite or concurrent: CN ED 503; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.

595F. **SECONDARY SCHOOL COUNSELING INTERNSHIP AND SEMINAR** (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Off-campus, supervised internships in secondary school settings with supplementary related topics, discussion, and skills training seminars. Prerequisite or concurrent: CN ED 504; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.

595G. **STUDENT PERSONNEL INTERNSHIP AND INTEGRATIVE SEMINAR** (1-6 per semester, maximum of 9) Off-campus, supervised internships in postsecondary-related college-student personnel settings with pertinent topics, discussion; skills training seminars on campus. Prerequisite or concurrent: CN ED 551; available only to majors in CN ED and CNPSY.

596. **INDIVIDUAL STUDIES** (1-9)

597. **SPECIAL TOPICS** (1-9)

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION (C I)

MURRY R. NELSON, *Coordinator for Graduate Programs in Curriculum and Instruction*
150 Chambers Building
814-865-5433

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed, M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Glendon W. Blume, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Education*

Lois M. Campbell, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Dianne L. Common, Ph.D. (Ottawa) *Professor of Education*

Dorothy H. Deegan, Ph.D. (New York) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Mary M. Dupuis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Education*

Judith A. Fueyo, Ph.D. (New Hampshire) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Stephen P. Gordon, Ed.D. (Georgia) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Daniel D. Hade, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Madlyn L. Hanes, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Education*

M. Kathleen Heid, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Education*

James E. Johnson, Ph.D. (Wayne State) *Associate Professor of Education*

James Levin, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Vincent N. Lunetta, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Professor of Education*

Kenneth R. Mechling, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Adjunct Professor of Education*

Linda H. Merchant, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Jamie Myers, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Education*
 Murry R. Nelson, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Education*
 Robert F. Nicely, Jr., Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Education*
 James F. Nolan, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Education*
 Peter Anthony Rubba, Ed.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Education*
 David W. Saxe, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Education*
 Ileana Seda, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Education*
 Patrick W. Shannon, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Education*
 Martin W. Sharp, Jr., D.Ed. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Education*
 Edmund C. Short, Ed.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Education*
 Martin A. Simon, Ed.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Education*
 Kathleen A. Smith, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Education*
 Cecil R. Trueblood, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Education*
 Gilbert Twiest, Ph.D. (Toledo) *Adjunct Professor of Education*
 Thomas D. Yawkey, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Education*
 Edward J. Zielinski, Ph.D. (Texas, Austin) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Education*

This program provides advanced professional preparation in the special areas of curriculum and supervision, bilingual education, early childhood education, elementary education, language and literacy education, science education, social studies education, and mathematics education.

The M.S. and M.Ed. program are also available at Penn State Great Valley.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) or the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with appropriate course and professional backgrounds will be considered for admission, subject to the limitation of program facilities. For admission to the professional degree programs leading to the M.Ed. and D.Ed., teaching or equivalent experience and at least 18 credits in education are recommended.

Master's Degree Requirements

M.Ed. and M.S. candidates are expected to complete the core: EDPSY 421, C I 400, and C I 550, or the equivalent.

Candidates for the M.Ed. degree with a minor in Curriculum and Instruction must take a minimum of 6 course credits approved in advance.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The completion of a core of competencies in curriculum, instruction, and supervision is expected of Ph.D. and D.Ed. candidates.

To meet residency requirements, the Ph.D. candidate must spend at least two consecutive semesters enrolled as a full-time student at the University Park Campus. The D.Ed. candidate must spend at least two consecutive sessions (e.g., semester, summer session) enrolled as a full-time student at the University Park Campus. The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by completing two of the following options: foreign language, statistics, computer science and technology, linguistics, demography, historiography, or qualitative research methods.

Candidates for the D.Ed. degree with a minor in Curriculum and Instruction must take a minimum of 15 course credits approved in advance by the professor in charge of graduate programs in Curriculum and Instruction.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION (C I)

400. INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH LITERATURE (3)

408. METHODS OF TEACHING BASIC SKILLS (4-6)

409. INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT, AND EVALUATION (4)

- 411W. SECONDARY TEACHING I (3)
- 412W. SECONDARY TEACHING II (3)
- 494H. RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION (1-3)
- 495A. CLINICAL APPLICATION OF INSTRUCTION—EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 495B. CLINICAL APPLICATION OF INSTRUCTION—ELEMENTARY AND KINDERGARTEN EDUCATION (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 495C. CLINICAL APPLICATION OF INSTRUCTION—SECONDARY EDUCATION (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 495D. PRACTICUM IN STUDENT TEACHING—ELEMENTARY AND KINDERGARTEN EDUCATION (12)
- 495E. PRACTICUM IN STUDENT TEACHING—SECONDARY EDUCATION (15)
- 495F. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT PRACTICUM (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

550. OVERVIEW OF CONTEMPORARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM (3) Current school programs and options and their impact on pupils; problems in introducing new content into the curriculum. Prerequisites: 12 credits in education and psychology or teaching experience.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

595. INTERNSHIP IN CURRICULUM, SUPERVISION, OR INSTRUCTION (1-6) Internship in schools or other educational settings under supervision of graduate faculty in the student's area of specialization. Prerequisites: approval by program head; at least 15 graduate-level credits in education.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

CURRICULUM AND SUPERVISION (C & S)

401. MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION OF INSTRUCTION, K-12 (3)

405. STRATEGIES IN CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT (3)

470. WORKSHOP IN SELECTED STUDIES IN CURRICULUM (1-6)

471. WORKSHOP IN SELECTED STUDIES IN SUPERVISION (1-6)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

551. CURRICULUM DESIGN: THEORY AND PRACTICE (3) The analysis and use of the foundations which underlie models of curriculum design. Prerequisite: C I 550.

553. ISSUES AND TRENDS IN SCHOOL PROGRAMS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) In-depth study of issues and trends in designing comprehensive programs at either the elementary, middle, or high school level. Prerequisites: 12 graduate credits in education.

554. LONG-RANGE PLANNING FOR SCHOOL PROGRAMS (3) Strategies and techniques for conducting long-range planning of educational programs. Prerequisite: C & S 551 or C I 550.

555. DEVELOPMENT OF TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS (3) Study of the components and design of teacher education programs within the constraints of institutional, professional, and legal contexts. Prerequisite: C & S 551 or C I 550.

557. SEMINAR IN CURRICULUM RESEARCH (3) Analysis of particular curriculum studies, methods and paradigms, and the general status of current research in the general curriculum field. Prerequisites: C I 400, 550.

558. STANDARD WORKS IN CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION (3) Study of significant empirical, historical, evaluative, philosophical, and critical works having an impact on curriculum and instruction practice. Prerequisite: C & S 551.

560. PRINCIPLES OF INSTRUCTIONAL SUPERVISION (3) Social and institutional settings for instructional supervision; functions, activities, and practices of supervision; supervisory case studies. Prerequisites: teaching or school administrative experience; 18 credits in education, at least 5 of which are methods of teaching.

561. METHODS OF CLINICAL SUPERVISION (3) A course in supervision for master teachers, department heads, and college teachers with supervisory responsibilities. Prerequisites: teaching experience; 18 credits in education, including at least 5 in methods of teaching.

562. SYSTEMATIC OBSERVATION OF INSTRUCTION (3) Construction and use of valid and reliable systematic observation systems used as a basis for classroom observation of instruction. Prerequisites: student teaching or teaching experience; C & S 560 or 561.

563. DESIGNING STAFF DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS (3) Designing, implementing, and evaluating effective staff development programs for personnel in educational settings. Prerequisite: C & S 560.
564. SUPERVISION THEORY (3) Critical analysis of alternative theories of instructional supervision and in-depth examination of trends and issues in supervision. Prerequisite: C & S 560.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (E C E)

451. INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION DERIVED FROM DEVELOPMENTAL THEORIES (3)
452. APPROACHES TO CONTEMPORARY EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROGRAMS (3)
453. PARENT INVOLVEMENT IN HOME, CENTER, AND CLASSROOM INSTRUCTION (2-3)
454. (HD FS 454) DEVELOPMENT AND ADMINISTRATION OF CHILD SERVICE PROGRAMS (3)
479. THE YOUNG CHILD'S PLAY AS EDUCATIVE PROCESSES (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

572. ISSUES AND TRENDS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Research, experimental programs, and emerging trends in early childhood education; relationships between educational experiences and later intellectual and emotional development. Prerequisites: E C E 452, EDPSY 400.

588. EDUCATIONAL ROLE OF THE FAMILY (3) Parent-child-teacher relationships, cognitive socialization, and academic attainments; proximal/distal variables: family structure, history, processes, content, community, culture. Prerequisites: E C E 453, HD FS 418, or SOC 315.

589. PLAY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3) Developmental significance of play, processes, and development; role of the adult in child's play; educational practices. Prerequisites: HD FS 429 or PSY 425.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

LANGUAGE AND LITERACY EDUCATION (LL ED)

400. TEACHING READING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3)
401. TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3)
402. TEACHING CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (3)
411. TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS I (3)
412. TEACHING LANGUAGE ARTS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS II (3)
420. ADOLESCENT LITERATURE AND LITERACY (3)
424. SEMINAR IN FOREIGN LANGUAGE AND BILINGUAL EDUCATION (3)
425. METHODS OF TEACHING IN BILINGUAL EDUCATION (3)
445. TEACHING ENGLISH IN BILINGUAL/DIALECTAL EDUCATION (3)
446. REMEDIAL READING IN THE CLASSROOM (3)
450. CONTENT AREA READING (3)
467. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE IN THE CLASSROOM (3)
495. SCHOOL PRACTICUM IN READING (1-18)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. THE READING AND WRITING CLASSROOM (3) Analysis of reading and writing processes and the development of integrated language arts programs for elementary schools. Prerequisite: LL ED 400.

501. TEACHING WRITING IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS (3) In-depth examination of writing development and the development of writing component of language arts programs K-12. Prerequisites: LL ED 500, 504, or 512.

502. STUDIES IN LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN (3) Study of various genres of children's literature from various critical perspectives. Emphasis on role of literature in children's lives. Prerequisite: LL ED 402.

503. (ENGL 503) RESEARCH METHODS IN COMPOSITION (3) Introduction to the issues and methods of empirical research in composition.

512. TEACHING LANGUAGE, LITERACY, AND LITERATURE IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (3) Collaborative inquiry into the curricular design and experience of language, literacy, media, and literature in adolescents' personal and social lives. Prerequisite: LL ED 412.

520. LITERATURE FOR ADOLESCENTS (3) Critical study of adolescent literature, its diversity of cultural voices, and designs for its use in secondary school classrooms. Prerequisite: LL ED 420.
526. (EDPSY 526) THE PSYCHOLOGY OF READING (3) Psychological principles underlying the process of reading and comprehending, with application to instruction. Prerequisite: EDPSY 421.
541. ADOLESCENT AND CHILDREN'S LITERATURE RELATED TO ETHNIC AND SOCIAL ISSUES (3) Literature, K-12; study of literary symbolism, ethnic literature, issues, e.g., sex, death, adoption, divorce in trade books. Prerequisite: LL ED 402.
542. ISSUES IN LITERACY EDUCATION (3) Discussion of philosophical, sociological, historical, and curricular issues in literacy education. Prerequisite: LL ED 500 or 512.
544. CROSS-CULTURAL RESEARCH IN BILINGUAL EDUCATION (3) Analysis of cross-cultural research methodology in bilingual education. Prerequisites: 12 credits in education and/or psychology; 3 credits in statistics.
545. LITERACY AND LANGUAGE ASSESSMENT FOR INSTRUCTIONAL DECISIONS (3) Diagnosis of reading difficulties; genesis of reading problems; achievement, diagnostic, and capacity tests; application in simulation activities. Prerequisite: LL ED 440.
550. THEORY AND PRACTICUM IN ASSESSMENT AND REMEDIATION OF READING DIFFICULTIES (3) Links theory and practice in supervised practicum involving design and analysis of appropriate assessment and instructional procedures for elementary and secondary students. Prerequisites: LL ED 500, 545.
560. (ADTED 560) TEACHING READING TO COLLEGE STUDENTS AND ADULTS (3) Reading literacy for adults, including college reading, Adult Basic Education (ABE), and General Educational Development (GED) programs. Prerequisite: LL ED 500 or teaching experience.
565. ANALYSIS OF THEORY AND PRACTICE IN BILINGUAL EDUCATION PROGRAM (3) Classroom analysis, observation, and research of instructional procedures, materials, and evaluation strategies used in bilingual education. Prerequisites: LL ED 424; 12 credits in education and psychology.
566. BILINGUAL EDUCATION AND THE HISPANIC CHILD (3) Analysis of the research and literature related to teaching bilingual Hispanic students; examines problems, issues, and strategies. Prerequisites: 12 credits in education and/or psychology.
594. RESEARCH IN LANGUAGE AND LITERACY EDUCATION (3) Cooperative design and study of research in language and literacy education. Prerequisite: C I 400 or EDPSY 400.
- 595A. DIAGNOSIS AND REMEDIAL PROCEDURES (3-6) Advanced practicum; diagnostic testing and remedial instruction of more severe types of reading disability; supervisory experiences, if appropriate. Prerequisite: LL ED 545.
- 595B. PRACTICUM IN BILINGUAL EDUCATION (1-6) Advanced internship in curriculum, supervision, and instruction in bilingual education setting. Prerequisites: 12 credits in education and/or psychology; 12 credits in bilingual education.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (MTHED)

411. TEACHING SECONDARY MATHEMATICS I (3)
412. TEACHING SECONDARY MATHEMATICS II (3)
420. TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS (3)
422. INDIVIDUALIZING INSTRUCTION IN SCHOOL MATHEMATICS (3)
424. CONTEMPORARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS PROGRAMS (3)
427. COMPUTERS AND THE TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS (3)
470. SELECTED STUDIES IN MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (1-6)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

520. ANALYSIS OF RESEARCH IN MATHEMATICS EDUCATION (3) Survey of the status of knowledge about mathematics learning and instruction, K-12; analysis of research procedures; instruments for evaluating research. Prerequisites: MTHED 420 or 412; 3 credits in statistics; teaching experience.
525. RESEARCH PARTICIPATION IN SCHOOL MATHEMATICS CURRICULUM CONSTRUCTION (3) Development of theoretical bases for the construction of instructional materials in mathematics; research participation in preparing and testing curriculum materials.
595. ADVANCED CLINICAL INTERNSHIP IN MATHEMATICS LEARNING (3) Supervised internship in advanced procedures for the implementation of diagnostic/prescriptive approaches as a strategy for improving mathematics learning. Prerequisite: 6 credits in mathematics education.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

SCIENCE EDUCATION (SCIED)

411. TEACHING SECONDARY SCIENCE I (3)

412. TEACHING SECONDARY SCIENCE II (3)

454. SCIENCE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)

455. FIELD NATURAL HISTORY FOR TEACHERS (3)

456. TEACHING OF CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES IN THE SCHOOLS (3)

457. TEACHING CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL ST S ISSUES IN THE SCHOOLS (3)

458. TEACHING SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3)

470. SELECTED STUDIES IN SCIENCE EDUCATION (1-6)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

556. THE SUPERVISION OF SCIENCE CURRICULUM (3) Supervision of elementary and secondary science teachers as they develop K-12 programs in the public schools. Prerequisites: 6 credits in science methods, 20 credits in science or equivalent, and teaching experience.

558. RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN SCIENCE TEACHING (3) Problems in research dealing with curriculum, materials, evaluation, and supervision of science teaching and learning. Prerequisites: SCIED 412 or 458; teaching experience.

559. ANALYSIS OF INSTRUCTION IN ELEMENTARY SCIENCE EDUCATION (3) Analysis of the history, issues, trends, and research in elementary science education. Prerequisites: teaching experience, 3 credits in elementary science methods, and 18 credits of science courses.

560. ATTITUDE RESEARCH IN SCIENCE EDUCATION (3) Analysis of theoretical rationales to attitude change and their application to problems in teacher education. Prerequisite or concurrent: EDPSY 400, 475.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION (SS ED)

411. TEACHING SECONDARY SOCIAL STUDIES I (3)

412. TEACHING SECONDARY SOCIAL STUDIES II (3)

430W. TEACHING SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY GRADES (3)

470. ISSUES IN SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION (1-6)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

530. INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICES IN THE SOCIAL STUDIES (3) Social studies innovations in the classroom, new programs, new materials, new methods, and evaluation. Prerequisite: one year of teaching experience.

532. CURRICULUM MODELS IN SOCIAL STUDIES EDUCATION (3) Study of past and proposed curricula in elementary and secondary social studies. Various means of judging curricula will be offered. Prerequisite: C I 495D.

533. RESEARCH IN THE TEACHING OF SOCIAL STUDIES (3) Procedures and methods of research for the teaching of social studies, strategies of investigation, and review of research literature. Prerequisites: 12 credits in the social sciences on the 400 or 500 level and teaching experience.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

DEMOGRAPHY (DEMOG)

GORDON F. DE JONG, *In Charge*

22 Burrowes Building

814-865-0486

Degrees Conferred: Students electing this option through participating programs will earn a degree with a dual title at both the Ph.D. and M.A. levels, i.e., Ph.D. in (graduate program name) and Demography, or M.A. or M.S. in (graduate program name) and Demography.

The Graduate Faculty

David G. Abler, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Alan Booth, Ph.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Sociology*
 Linda M. Burton, Ph.D. (USC) *Associate Professor of Individual and Family Studies*
 Clifford C. Clogg, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Distinguished Professor of Sociology and Professor of Statistics*
 Gretchen T. Cornwell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Rural Sociology*
 Gordon F. De Jong, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Distinguished Professor of Sociology*
 Patricia Draper, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Anthropology*
 David J. Eggebeen, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Assistant Professor of Individual and Family Studies*
 Katherine Fennelly, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Health Education*
 Jill L. Findeis, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Glenn Firebaugh Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Sociology*
 Henry C. Harpending, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Anthropology and Human Development*
 Christine Himes, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Assistant Professor of Sociology*
 Dennis P. Hogan, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Sociology*
 Craig R. Humphrey, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of Sociology and American Studies*
 Leif I. Jensen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Rural Sociology*
 Patricia L. Johnson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Anthropology and Women's Studies*
 Nancy S. Landale, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Sociology*
 Barrett A. Lee, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Sociology*
 Daniel T. Lichter, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Sociology*
 Bruce G. Lindsay, Ph.D. (Washington) *Distinguished Professor of Statistics*
 Salvador R. Oropeza, Ph.D. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Sociology*
 Suet-ling Pong, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Foundations and Comparative/International Education*
 David Ribar, Ph.D. (Brown) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
 Warren C. Robinson, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor Emeritus of Economics*
 Wayne A. Schutjer, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 David Shapiro, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Associate Professor of Economics and Women's Studies*
 C. Shannon Stokes, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Professor of Rural Sociology*
 Kenneth Weiss, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Anthropology*
 James W. Wood, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*
 Wilbur Zelinsky, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor Emeritus of Geography*

The Demography dual-title degree program option is administered by the Demography Program Committee, which is responsible for management of the program. The committee maintains program definition, identifies faculty and courses appropriate to the option, and recommends policies and procedures for its operation to the dean of the Graduate School. This dual-title degree program is offered as an option to graduate major programs in three colleges: Agricultural Sciences, Earth and Mineral Sciences, and the Liberal Arts. The option enables students from diverse graduate programs to attain and be identified with the content, techniques, methodology, and policy implications of demography, while maintaining a close association with areas of application. Through demography, students study (1) the size, composition, and distribution of the population; (2) changes in these characteristics; (3) the processes that determine these changes—fertility, migration, and mortality; and (4) their social, economic, and cultural causes and consequences. To pursue a dual-title degree under this program option, the student must apply to the Graduate School and register through one of the following graduate programs: Agricultural Economics, Anthropology, Economics, Geography, Rural Sociology, or Sociology.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

There are no prerequisites for admission to the M.A., M.S., or Ph.D. program options other than those imposed by the participating graduate program.

All application materials should be submitted by February 15. Applicants should have a junior/senior cumulative average of at least 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale) and appropriate courses in statistics and in the social science department to which they are applying. The application should include three letters of reference and a statement describing and explaining the applicant's interest in demography and goals during and after graduate study. TOEFL scores are required of all students for whom English is a second language.

Degree Requirements

To qualify for a dual-title degree, students must satisfy the requirements of the graduate program in which they are enrolled, including the communication/foreign language requirements, if any. In addition, they must satisfy the minimum requirements in the Demography option described here, as established by the Demography Program Committee. Within this framework, final course selection is determined by students and their degree committees. All dual-title degree candidates who are in residence must enroll in DEMOG 590 for at least 1 credit each year.

Master's Degree: For the M.A. and M.S. degree with the Demography option, 12 course credits are required in addition to the colloquium credit or credits. A minimum of 3 credits is required in each of the following areas: (1) Disciplinary Perspective Courses—ANTH 473, 475, ECON 463, GEOG 405, SOC 423; (2) Demographic Method Courses—ANTH 408, GEOG 457, SOC 473, 576; (3) Demography Seminars—DEMOG 597, ECON 560, GEOG 509, R SOC 525, SOC 521, 523, 554.

Particular courses may satisfy both the graduate major program requirements and those of the Demography option. The thesis supervisor must be a number of the graduate faculty recommended by the chair or the graduate officer of the program granting the degree and approved by the Demography Program Committee as qualified to supervise thesis work in demography. If a no-thesis option is available in the student's graduate program, a paper or report may be written in lieu of the M.A. or M.S. thesis. A student selecting the paper instead of a thesis must take an additional 3 credits in the Demography option.

Ph.D. Degree: For the Ph.D. degree with the Demography option, a minimum of 24 credits (a minimum of 27 credits for students who completed a nonthesis M.A. or M.S. program) is required. For students entering with a master's degree from another institution, equivalent course credits may be accepted. Up to 3 of the required minimum credits may be in colloquium credits. A minimum of 6 credits must be demography methods courses (ANTH 408, GEOG 457, SOC 473, 576) with the balance from disciplinary demographic perspective courses, demography seminars, and demography special topic or individual studies credits. Final course selection is determined in consultation with the doctoral committee.

The doctoral committee is recommended by the graduate major program granting the degree. A five-member committee is required for a dual-title degree program. The chair and at least one additional member of the doctoral committee must be members of the graduate faculty approved by the Demography Program Committee as qualified to supervise doctoral theses in demography. The Demography faculty members on the student's committee are responsible for administering an examination in demography that constitutes a portion of the comprehensive examination of the doctoral student in the program option. A dissertation on a demographic topic is required of students in the dual-title degree program.

Other Relevant Information

A Ph.D. minor in Demography is available for doctoral students in graduate programs other than the dual-title participating programs who find it advantageous to include demographic content, methods, and policy analysis in their program of study. The student's doctoral committee must approve the choice of this minor, and one member of the doctoral committee must be from the Demography faculty.

To qualify for a minor in Demography, students must satisfy the requirements of their graduate major program and take at least 15 credits in demography in addition to colloquium credits. A minimum of at least 3 credits each in (1) disciplinary perspective and (2) demographic methods courses and 6 credits in demography seminar courses are required. Students must enroll in DEMOG 590 for at least 1 credit during each year enrolled in the program and in residence.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

HEWLETT FOUNDATION AWARDS—Available to demography students from developing countries.

DEMOGRAPHY (DEMOG)

590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3) Continuing seminars which consist of a series of individual lectures and workshops by faculty, students, or outside speakers.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

DEVELOPMENTAL AND REMEDIAL READING (D R R)

MURRY R. NELSON, *Coordinator for Graduate Studies in Developmental and Remedial Reading*
146 Chambers Building
814-865-5433

Degree Conferred: M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Mary M. Dupuis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Education*

The purpose of the master's program is to prepare classroom teachers in elementary and secondary schools for more effective teaching of reading and to provide preparation for supervisory and administrative positions relative to reading in school systems.

The master's program has been planned so that those completing the program will also meet the state requirements for "reading specialist" certification.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Candidates for a master's degree must meet the requirements for admission to graduate study. In addition, they (1) must hold, or be eligible to hold, a valid teaching certificate in elementary, secondary, or special education (persons not meeting this criterion may work on overcoming deficiencies; graduate credit, but not degree credit, may be received for graduate courses taken to overcome such deficiencies); and (2) must have had at least one year of teaching experience or equivalent.

Students with a 2.50 junior/senior average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION BILINGUAL EDUCATION FELLOWSHIPS—Available to Ph.D. and D.Ed. candidates preparing for professional careers in bilingual education or a related field; stipend \$5,400 plus tuition, books, and fees. Apply to Director, Bilingual Education Program, Division of Curriculum and Instruction, College of Education.

EARTH SCIENCES (EARTH)

CHARLES THORNTON, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Earth Sciences*
212 Deike Building
814-865-4462

Degrees Conferred: D.Ed., M.Ed

The Graduate Faculty

John J. Cahir, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Meteorology*
John H. E. Clark, Ph.D. (Florida State) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
Roger J. Cuffey, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Paleontology*
John A. Dutton, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Meteorology*
David P. Gold, Ph.D. (McGill) *Professor of Geology*
Peirce F. Lewis, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Geography*
John J. Olivero, Jr., Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*

Arthur W. Rose, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Professor of Geochemistry*
 Dennis W. Thomson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Meteorology*
 Charles P. Thornton, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Petrology*
 Alfred Traverse, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Palynology*
 Brent M. Yarnal, Ph.D. (Simon Fraser) *Assistant Professor of Geography*

The M.Ed. program is designed to meet the needs of science teachers in elementary and secondary schools. The D.Ed. program is designed for secondary school and college science teachers. The earth science fields of study are geography, geological sciences (geology, geochemistry and mineralogy, or geophysics), and meteorology.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal and quantitative) are required for completion of the admission process. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 2.50 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale), 18 credits in education and related psychology, and 6 credits in earth science fields or other appropriate background will be considered for admission to the M.Ed. program. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. The M.Ed. program is not offered during the summer session.

In order to enter the D.Ed. program a candidate should present evidence of competence at the baccalaureate level in one of the earth sciences (geography, geological sciences, or meteorology) or in an allied science curriculum. Students with a 2.70 junior/senior average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 2.70 grade-point average will be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

The M.Ed. candidate selects one of the earth sciences as an area of concentration, takes at least 12 credits in it, and is required to write a paper in that area. An additional 12 credits must be taken in the other two fields of earth sciences; or 6 credits may be taken in one of the earth science fields plus 6 credits in other science or engineering fields. Two education courses, C I 400 and SCIED 558, are required as a minor.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The course requirements are planned by the candidate's committee. A minimum of 60 credits must include one area of concentration within the earth sciences—geography, geological sciences (geology, geochemistry and mineralogy, or geophysics), or meteorology—plus courses from each of the other two earth science areas. A minimum of 15 credits each is required in professional education and in thesis research. The thesis topic must be in one of the earth sciences. Three consecutive semesters of residence are required for the D.Ed. degree. The student's D.Ed. committee shall normally consist of five members—two members from the area of concentration, one member from each of the other two earth science fields, and one member from education.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

EARTH SCIENCES

400. EARTH SCIENCES SEMINAR (3)

402. EVOLUTION OF THE ATMOSPHERE AND OCEANS (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. EARTH SCIENCES RESEARCH (1-6) Relationships among the earth sciences revealed by theory, analytical methods, or a selected problem.

ECOLOGY (ECLGY)

RICHARD H. YAHNER, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Ecology*
107 Ferguson Building
814-863-3201

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

§Marc D. Abrams, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Forest Ecology and Physiology*
William S. Abruzzi, Ph.D. (SUNY, Binghamton) *Assistant Professor of Anthropology*
§Dean E. Arnold, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Aquatic Ecology*
Dale E. Baker, Ph.D. (Missouri) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Chemistry*
§Stephen Beckerman, Ph.D. (New Mexico) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*
#Jean-Marc Bollag, Ph.D. (Basel) *Professor of Soil Microbiology*
§Margaret C. Brittingham, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Wildlife Resources*
§Robert P. Brooks, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Associate Professor of Wildlife Ecology*
§E. Alan Cameron, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Entomology*
§*Robert F. Carline, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Adjunct Professor of Fish and Wildlife Science*
#Lester E. Casida, Jr., Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Microbiology*
#Rufus L. Chaney, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Adjunct Professor of Biology*
*Andrew G. Clark, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Biology*
Robert D. Crane, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Associate Professor of Geography*
Roger J. Cuffey, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Paleontology*
Donald D. Davis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*
David D. DeWalle, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*
§William A. Dunson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Biology*
Steven L. Fales, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Crop Management*
Charles R. Fisher, Ph.D. (California, Santa Barbara) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
Richard H. Fox, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Professor of Soil Science*
Arthur A. Hower, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Entomology*
§Carl S. Keener, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Biology*
*§K. C. Kim, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Entomology*
*C. Gregory Knight, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Geography*
Roger Koide, Ph.D. (California) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
Jeffrey A. Kurland, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Anthropology and Human Development*
Les E. Lanyon, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Soil Fertility*
*Bruce G. Lindsay, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Statistics*
Mark V. Lomolino, Ph.D. (SUNY, Binghamton) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
Jonathan P. Lynch, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Plant Nutrition*
§Larry H. McCormick, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Forest Resources*
*Archibald J. McDonnell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Ralph O. Mumma, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Distinguished Professor of Environmental Quality*
§*Wayne L. Myers, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Forest Biometrics*
*Ganapati P. Patil, Ph.D. (Michigan) *D.Sc. Professor of Mathematical Statistics*
Gary W. Petersen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
#James R. Pratt, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Aquatic Ecology*
*James L. Rosenberger, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Statistics*
§John C. Schultz, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Entomology*
William E. Sharpe, Ph.D. (West Virginia) *Professor of Forest Resources Extension*
John D. Skelly, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*
Zane Smilowitz, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Entomology*
William E. Sopper, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*
§Jay R. Stauffer, Jr., Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Professor of Ichthyology*
§Kim C. Steiner, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Forest Genetics*
§Andrew G. Stephenson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Biology*
Christopher F. Uhl, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Biology*
#Richard F. Unz, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Environmental Microbiology*
Thomas S. Whittam, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Biology*

*#Frederick M. Williams, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Biology*
 §Richard H. Yahner, Ph.D. (Ohio) *Professor of Wildlife Management*

This intercollege program emphasizes the properties of ecosystems by focusing attention on interactions of single organisms, populations, and communities with their environment. It is designed to give students a basic understanding of ecological theory and research techniques and is complementary to other environmental programs that emphasize the human role in ecosystems.

The program is administered by a committee drawn from faculty members in several departments and colleges of the University. This committee and its chair are appointed by the dean of the Graduate School. The instructional staff is composed of participating faculty in those departments offering graduate courses in fields closely allied to ecology.

The committee appointed by the Graduate School for each candidate in Ecology is selected from faculty in the student's area of specialization. The committee has the responsibility for determining the course program and research acceptable in satisfying degree requirements.

Quantitative, Microbial, and Conservation Biology Options—Three options for specialization are offered: the Quantitative Ecology option, the Microbial Ecology option, and the Conservation Biology option. The quantitative option includes mathematical and statistical modeling and applications of statistics to experimental design and data analysis. The microbial option includes basic aquatic and soil microbial ecology and applications to recycling of materials and release of genetically engineered organisms. The conservation biology option is concerned with problems of maintaining the rapidly disappearing diversity of organisms and their habitats, and the global reservoir of genetic diversity that these organisms represent. Each option entails extra course requirements plus a thesis directed by an ecology faculty member in the option. Quantitative option faculty are designated by (*), microbial option faculty by (#), and conservation biology option faculty by (§). Additional information can be obtained from the option coordinators: F. M. Williams, quantitative; J. R. Pratt, microbial; or J. R. Stauffer, Jr., conservation biology; all formal application materials, however, are to be sent to the program chair, R. H. Yahner.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), including verbal, quantitative, and advanced biology test, are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students meeting the admission requirements of the Graduate School will be considered up to the number of spaces available in selecting candidates in this program. Candidates should have a strong science background, including chemistry through organic chemistry, mathematics through calculus, physics, and biology. A limited number of such courses can be made up while the student is pursuing graduate study. Students with a background in another discipline that has potential value to original ecological work will be seriously considered. A junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 or better (on a 4.00 scale) is required.

Students are strongly urged to choose their research interests and initiate communication with the relevant faculty member(s) before applying for admission. This is especially crucial if the student is seeking financial aid. Teaching and research assistantships are available only through the student's faculty adviser.

Formal applications should be sent to the Graduate School. The applicant should forward the following *directly to the program chair*: (1) three or more letters of recommendation regarding the student's academic and professional promise; (2) a concise one-page statement describing the student's goals both within the program and in professional life; and (3) GRE scores. Specific inquiries about the Ecology program may be directed to the program chair.

Degree Requirements

The instructional program includes three graduate core courses in ecology, augmented by an additional integrated group of seminars and courses selected for each student by the committee, and a research project directed by the thesis adviser. The nonthesis option is available for the M.S. degree, at the adviser's discretion.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by strong performance in two semesters of one foreign language or the equivalent.

Other Relevant Information

Detailed descriptions of courses now available for students majoring in Ecology may be found under the offerings of several ecologically oriented departments.

Student Aid

Graduate Assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ECOLOGY (ECLGY)

590. (BIOL 590) COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

ECONOMICS (ECON)

JAMES D. RODGERS, *Head of the Department*
613 Kern Graduate Building
814-865-1456

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Shaghil Ahmed, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
Michael Baye, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Economics*
Eric W. Bond, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor of Economics*
Edward Coulson, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Associate Professor of Economics*
Keith J. Crocker, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Associate Professor of Economics*
Theresa J. Devine, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
Irwin Feller, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Economics*
Thomas G. Fox, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Economics*
Thomas Gresik, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Associate Professor of Economics*
Barry Ickes, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Economics*
Donald S. Kenkel, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
Philip A. Klein, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Economics*
Laurence J. Kranich, (Rochester) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
Raymond E. Lombra, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Economics*
Jon P. Nelson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Economics*
Jan S. Prybyla, Ph.D. (N.U. Ireland) *Professor of Economics*
David Ribar, Ph.D. (Brown) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
John H. Riew, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Economics*
Bee-Yan Roberts, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
Mark J. Roberts, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Economics*
Diane Rogers, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
John H. Rogers, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
Richard Rosenberg, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Economics*
David Shapiro, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Associate Professor of Economics*
Constantinos Syropoulos, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
Joseph V. Terza, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Associate Professor of Economics*
Ping Wang, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Assistant Professor of Economics*
B. Sam Yoo, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Assistant Professor of Economics*

Opportunities are available for concentration in the following fields: economic theory, econometrics, economic development, economic growth, comparative economic systems, income distribution, industrial organization, international economics, labor economics, mathematical economics, monetary theory and policy, public finance, and urban and regional economics. In addition to the courses offered in the above areas, formal graduate course work is available in economic demography, environmental economics, economics of technological change, economic doctrines, and economic development of developed areas.

Students also may qualify for admission to the Demography option, consisting of interdisciplinary course work, with special emphasis on the economic, social, and geographic issues arising from the dynamics of population change.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) general tests are required for admission. Applicants with combined verbal and quantitative scores of 1050 or better will be given priority. Whenever possible,

scores on the GRE advanced economics test should also be provided. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students entering the master's program should have at least 12 credits in economics, 3 credits in statistics, and 3 credits in calculus. Students entering the doctoral program should have successfully completed at least 12 credits in economics, 3 credits in statistics, and 6 credits in calculus. Course work in linear algebra is also strongly recommended. Students entering the doctoral program need not have a master's degree. Students are permitted to enter the master's and doctoral programs with deficiencies but must pass courses to eliminate deficiencies as soon as possible.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average or a 3.00 average in previous graduate courses (on a 4.00 scale), a 3.00 average in economics courses, and appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for study. Exceptions to the minimum grade-point averages may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the M.A. degree are satisfactory completion of ECON 500, 501, 502, and 503, plus 18 additional credits including at least 6 credits in a major field of specialization in economics. A maximum of 6 credits can be elected in course work outside economics. The nonthesis option is available for the M.A. degree.

For the Ph.D. degree, all students are required to take a written candidacy examination in economic theory during their second year. Written comprehensive examinations are required in two applied fields chosen by the student. Students must satisfactorily complete courses in econometrics and in a third field. The latter may be outside of economics.

The Department of Economics has no formal foreign language or communication skill requirement. The student, however, is expected to display a high degree of proficiency in written and spoken English and is encouraged to pursue additional training in foreign languages, technical writing, mathematics, statistics, and computer science as will support dissertation and career goals.

Other Relevant Information

Students in this program may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. The nonthesis option is available for the M.S. degree.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ECONOMICS (ECON)

- 400. HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT I (3)
- 400M. HONORS COURSE IN ECONOMICS (3–12)
- 404W. CURRENT ECONOMIC ISSUES (3)
- 405. SEMINAR IN ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (3)
- 412. LABOR MARKET POLICY AND COLLECTIVE BARGAINING (3)
- 423. STATE AND LOCAL TAXATION (3)
- 424. INCOME DISTRIBUTION (3)
- 425. ECONOMICS OF PUBLIC EXPENDITURES (3)
- 427. (EDADM 427) ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION (3)
- 428. ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS (3)
- 429. PUBLIC FINANCE AND FISCAL POLICY (3)
- 430. REGIONAL ECONOMICS (3)
- 432. URBAN ECONOMICS (3)
- 433. ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL TRADE THEORY AND POLICY (3)
- 434. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE AND OPEN ECONOMY MACROECONOMICS (3)
- 435. BLACK AMERICAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 436. (DF) ECONOMICS OF DISCRIMINATION (3)
- 443. ECONOMICS OF LAW AND REGULATION (3)
- 445. (H P A 445) HEALTH ECONOMICS (3)
- 450. THE BUSINESS CYCLE (3)
- 451. MONETARY THEORY AND POLICY (3)

- 461. DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS (3)
- 462. AMERICAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 463. ECONOMIC DEMOGRAPHY (3)
- 474. EAST ASIAN ECONOMIES (3)
- 480. MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS (3)
- 489M. HONORS THESIS (3–6)
- 490. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMETRICS (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—ECONOMICS (2–6)
- 500. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS (3) Applications of mathematical techniques to economics.
- 501. ECONOMETRICS (3) Applications of statistical techniques to economics.
- 502. MICROECONOMIC ANALYSIS (3) Economic behavior under pure and imperfect competition; price and output determination in product markets; prices and employment in factor markets.
- 503. MACROECONOMIC ANALYSIS (3) National income accounts; determination of income, employment, interest rates, and the price level; stabilization policy.
- 506. PROBLEMS IN ECONOMICS (1–12) Planned projects involving library, laboratory, or field work.
- 507. INTERNATIONAL TRADE (3) Theory of international trade and investment; effect of commercial policy on trade and income distribution; multinational corporations and international trade.
- 510. (AG EC 510) ECONOMETRICS I (3) General linear model, multicollinearity, specification error, autocorrelation, heteroskedasticity, restricted least squares, functional form, dummy variables, limited dependent variables. Prerequisite: ECON 501, STAT 462, or 501.
- 511. (AG EC 511) ECONOMETRICS II (3) Stochastic regressors, distributed lag models, pooling cross-section and time-series data, simultaneous equation models. Prerequisite: ECON (AG EC) 510.
- 513. DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC DOCTRINES (3–6)
- 515. LABOR ECONOMICS I (3) Labor supply and income maintenance; human capital, job search and training; labor demand, minimum wage, and discrimination.
- 516. LABOR ECONOMICS II (3) Earnings differentials, unemployment, and related policy. Institutional aspects of labor economics, including dual labor markets, collective bargaining, and unionism.
- 517. INTERNATIONAL FINANCE (3) Balance of payments and methods of adjustment; economics of exchange rates; international liquidity and financial institutions; selected policy issues.
- 521. ADVANCED MICROECONOMIC THEORY (3–6) Theory of consumer behavior; theory of the firm; price determination in product and factor markets; introduction to welfare economics.
- 522. ADVANCED MACROECONOMIC THEORY (3–6) Measurement of income; theories of consumption, investment, and money holdings; static determination of income and employment; introduction to dynamic analysis.
- 524. INCOME DISTRIBUTION (3–6) Measurement of inequality; ethical issues of income redistribution; explaining income and wealth differences; problems of poverty.
- 525. ECONOMICS OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE (3) Theoretical and empirical analysis of invention and innovation and their effects on productivity, employment, and market structure.
- 529. PUBLIC FINANCE (3–6) Effects of taxes, expenditures, debt on allocation, employment, distribution; cost-benefit analysis; collective decision mechanisms; fiscal federalism; current fiscal policy problems.
- 530. SPATIAL ECONOMIC THEORY (3) Location theory; analysis of market areas and spatial price behavior; central place theory.
- 531. REGIONAL ECONOMICS (3) Theories and analysis of levels of regional economic activity; growth policies and strategies; evaluation.
- 532. URBAN ECONOMICS (3) Urban structure; migration of capital and households; urban public finance.
- 543. INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION AND PUBLIC POLICY (3–6) The structure of American industry; performance and behavior; public policies toward business.
- 550. ECONOMIC FLUCTUATIONS (3) Analysis of the various theories of economic fluctuations; their methodological premises.
- 551. STABILIZATION POLICY (3) Description and analysis of the alternatives and issues in stabilization policy.
- 558. DEVELOPMENT OF MONETARY THEORY (3) Classical and neoclassical quantity theories of money and contemporary criticism; Keynesian monetary theory and its critics.
- 559. CURRENT MONETARY THEORY AND POLICY (3) Post-Keynesian reformulation of quantity and Keynesian theories of money; liquidity and general equilibrium approaches; current issues in theory and policy.

560. DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS (3–6) Resources and institutions; quantitative measures; theories of economic growth in developing areas; developmental policies.
561. THEORIES OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC GROWTH (3–6) Growth models; strategic factors in growth; quantification problems; public policy.
571. COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS (3–6) Comparative analysis of alternative resource allocation principles; growth and performance of different economic systems; problems of decision making and control.
572. SOVIET AND OTHER CENTRALLY PLANNED ECONOMIES (3–6) Principles, structure, and performance of centrally planned economies, with special emphasis on the Soviet Union.
580. MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS (3–9) Mathematical development of static and dynamic economic models: partial and general equilibrium analysis; growth dynamics; mathematical programming. Prerequisite: ECON 500.
589. (AG EC 589) SEMINAR IN ECONOMETRIC THEORY (3–6) Theories and methods relevant to the application of statistical methods to economics. Prerequisite: ECON (AG EC) 510.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (EDADM)

WILLIAM T. HARTMAN, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Educational Administration*
318-Rackley Building
814-865-1487

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

William Lowe Boyd, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Education*
William E. Caldwell, Ph.D. (NYU) *Professor of Education*
Patrick B. Forsyth, Ed.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of Education*
William T Hartman, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Education*
Rodney J. Reed, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Pennsylvania Professor of Education*
Donald J. Willower, Ed.D. (Buffalo) *Distinguished Professor of Education*

Graduate work in Educational Administration is available to those who want to exercise leadership roles in educational policy and management or engage in research. Among those roles are principals, supervisors, and superintendents of public and independent schools, intermediate unit officials, state and federal agency administrators and staff, professors of educational administration, and research and development personnel. Special areas of research are organization theory, school law, negotiations, personnel and staff development, economics and finance in education, application of modern technology, leadership, politics of education, philosophical issues in educational administration, and international comparative educational administration. Internships and practicums in a variety of settings can be arranged.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) are required for admission to the graduate programs in Educational Administration. When the MAT is not available (e.g., some overseas locations), Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores may be substituted. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the Graduate Bulletin.

Applicants to the M.Ed. and M.S. degree programs must present evidence of at least a 2.60 grade-point average in the last two years of undergraduate work. A grade-point average of 3.50 in prior graduate work is required of those desiring admission to enter a doctoral program. The best-qualified students will be accepted up to the number of spaces available. Special backgrounds and experiences may allow for conditional admission to those not meeting stated criteria.

More details concerning the degree and certification programs are presented in a prospectus that is available upon request. Students in the M.S. and Ph.D. programs in Educational Administration may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research. (See Operations Research in this bulletin.)

Master's Degree and Certification Requirements

All candidates for the M.Ed. and M.S. degrees will complete a minimum of 30 graduate credits. Certification for various public school administrative positions requires additional graduate work beyond the master's degree and such requirements as specified in the program prospectus.

M.Ed. students must submit a master's paper. M.S. degree students are expected to submit a thesis.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Candidates for the D.Ed. degree are required to spend at least one semester and one summer session consecutively in full-time residence during a twelve-month period. Ph.D. candidates are strongly encouraged to spend two academic years in residence, but must spend at least two consecutive semesters in residence. D.Ed. candidates may make application to satisfy the residence requirement in another manner consistent with Graduate School policy, if they can furnish satisfactory reasons for such a request. Candidates for all degrees are required to combine work in the social sciences and humanities with the specialization in Educational Administration.

Expectations of candidates for both the D.Ed. and Ph.D. are high in the field of research competence and require the ability to identify and conceptualize a research problem for the thesis. The D.Ed. is more appropriate for those with career goals in administration and policy making. The Ph.D. is more appropriate for those with career goals in research and scholarship.

After the doctoral student has been admitted to a doctoral program and has completed forty to forty-five hours beyond the bachelor's degree, his or her name is usually submitted for candidacy. After a student is admitted to candidacy for the doctoral degree, he or she takes the comprehensive written and oral examinations. After those are successfully completed, the student presents a thesis problem on a significant, researchable topic, evidenced by a prospectus to the doctoral committee for review.

Other Relevant Information

American Indian students participate in a special administrator preparation program. Foreign students can work on research topics in their home nations.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (EDADM)

427. (ECON 427) ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION (3)

476. THE TEACHER AND THE LAW (3)

480. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (2-3)

481. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING IN EDUCATION (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

502. (EDTHP 502) EDUCATIONAL PLANNING TECHNIQUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PART I (3) The introduction of systematic analysis, methodologies, and analytical techniques of education programs and projects to aid decision making in education planning.

503. (EDTHP 503) EDUCATIONAL PLANNING TECHNIQUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PART II (3) The application of systematic analysis to relevant education planning cases that illustrate alternate solutions to particular problems of developing countries. Prerequisite: EDADM (EDTHP) 502.

525. FEDERAL POLICY AND LOCAL EDUCATION (3) Historic and contemporary roles of the federal government in education; includes proposal-writing techniques.

528. EDUCATIONAL POLITICS IN THE UNITED STATES (3) Social and institutional forces that shape the public school system and determine national, state, and local educational policy and politics.

533. THE POLITICS OF LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS (3) Theory and practice of the politics and governance of local school districts; issues and methods in studying political decision making. Prerequisite: 6 credits of sociology, anthropology, or political science.

550. EVALUATING COSTS AND BENEFITS IN EDUCATION (3) The theory and practice of program evaluation using economic tools and policy applications; limitation of these techniques. Prerequisites: 6 credits in the social sciences.

551. EQUITY ISSUES AND EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (3) Alternative measures of educational and economic inequality; the interaction of education and family background; administrative options for reducing inequality. Prerequisites: EDADM 480; an introductory course in statistics.

565. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT AND CONTRACT ADMINISTRATION (2-3) Practice and theory of personnel supervision at the central office and building level, including contract administration and grievance handling. Prerequisites: 18 credits in education and three years' teaching experience.
566. BUREAUCRATIC POLITICS AND EDUCATIONAL POLICY (3) The political economy and bureaucratic politics of educational organizations, with special attention to the policy-making, implementation, and evaluation processes. Prerequisite: EDADM 528 or 533.
567. ORGANIZATIONAL SUPERVISION (3) Principles and practices of supervision in schools related to instructional and support personnel. Prerequisites: EDADM 480, teaching experience.
568. THE PRINCIPALSHIP (2-3) Principles and practices of administration of elementary and secondary schools.
569. DECISION MAKING IN EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (2-3) Decision making in organizational and environmental contexts; case studies of administrative problems; application of decision-making models. Prerequisite: EDADM 480.
571. EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES PLANNING (2-3) Educational facilities planning, including use of demographic, curriculum, resource, energy data, and state building construction guidelines. Prerequisite: EDADM 480, teaching, administrative, or supervisory experience.
573. PUBLIC SCHOOL FINANCE (2-3) Financing of public education in relation to organization and control; the conceptual basis for local financial administration; taxation, state and federal aid, school revenue, and money management. Prerequisite: EDADM 480 or teaching or administrative or supervisory experience.
574. THEORY AND CURRENT ISSUES IN PUBLIC BARGAINING (2-3) Theories of bargaining; legal basis for public bargaining; state and federal labor relations agencies; supervisory bargaining. Prerequisite: EDADM 481 or administrative experience.
575. (ADTED 575) ADMINISTRATION OF ADULT EDUCATION (3) Organization of a program of adult education; legal status, finances, selection of teachers, learning personnel, housing; other administrative problems. Prerequisite: ADTED 506 or EDADM 480.
576. THE LAW AND EDUCATION (3) Legal bases for education; rights and responsibilities of school board member, administrators, teachers, students, and parents; due process. Prerequisite: EDADM 480 or teaching or administrative or supervisory experience.
577. ECONOMIC DIMENSIONS OF EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (3) Application of selected economic concepts and tools of analysis to administrative decision and planning processes in educational systems. Prerequisite: EDADM 480.
578. SCHOOLS AS ORGANIZATIONS (2-3) Intraorganizational relationships; administration and the school in its organizational and environmental contexts. Prerequisite: EDADM 480 or teaching or administrative or supervisory experience.
579. PUBLIC SCHOOL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (2-3) Business management applied to school management problems; budgeting, accounting, purchasing, insurance, school equipment, cafeteria management; transportation, salaries, personnel management, and auxiliary and coordinate agencies. Prerequisites: EDADM 480 or teaching or administrative or supervisory experience; EDADM 573.
580. THE USE OF THEORY IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (1-6) Critical analysis of current theories; problem finding and hypothesis formulation. Prerequisites: EDADM 480; 6 credits in educational administration.
581. FIELD RESEARCH IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (2-3) Field study and qualitative methods in research on educational organizations. Prerequisites: EDADM 480; 6 credits in educational administration.
584. EVALUATION IN EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (3) Naturalistic and empirical evaluation methods and procedures for educational organizations. Prerequisites: a course in educational administration; a course in basic statistics.
594. SEMINAR IN SCHOOL LAW (3) Research in substantive issues in school law. Prerequisite: EDADM 576.
595. INTERNSHIP IN ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION (1-15) Guided experience in a school or other educational organization in which the student is not regularly employed, under supervision of a graduate faculty member. Prerequisites: EDADM 480, teaching experience, and a professional certificate.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (EDPSY)

JOHN SALVIA, *Head of the Department of Educational and School Psychology and Special Education*
212 CEDAR Building
814-865-6072

FRANCIS J. DI VESTA, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Educational Psychology*
314 CEDAR Building
814-863-2349

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Jeanne T. Amlund, Ph.D. (Arizona State) *Assistant Professor of Educational Psychology*
David S. Bender, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Educational Psychology*
Francis J. Di Vesta, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Education and Psychology*
Joseph L. French, Ed.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Special Education and Educational Psychology*
Robert L. Hale, Ph.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Education*
V. K. Kumar, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Adjunct Professor of Educational Psychology*
Edmond Marks, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate; Affiliate Associate Professor of Educational Psychology*
Bonnie J. F. Meyer, Ph.D. (Georgia State) *Professor of Educational Psychology*
Dennis M. Roberts, Ed.D. (Florida State) *Professor of Educational Psychology*
Lita L. Schwartz, Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr) *Professor of Educational Psychology*
Robert J. Stevens, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Educational Psychology*
Hoi K. Suen, Ed.D. (Northern Illinois) *Associate Professor of Educational Psychology*

Educational Psychology is a subset within psychology that focuses primarily on human behavior, especially as it relates to learning and evaluation in instructional settings and situations. Applied Cognitive Studies in Instruction and Learning encompasses applications of cognitive psychology to education, instruction, and learning across the lifespan. Primary foci are on teaching and research in universities, public schools, state departments of education, industry, the military, or other training settings. Courses of study provide a foundation in psychological theories and principles and specializations related to cognition, thinking, and higher mental processes. The Educational and Psychological Measurement Option focuses on research methodology with an emphasis in educational and psychological measurement as it relates to test design, instrument construction, scale analysis, and measurement theory. Persons working in this area typically have strong interests in supporting areas of statistics and research design, computer applications, and/or mathematics.

Admission Requirements

Applicants are invited to submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and a broad undergraduate background, including some college mathematics, will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Applicants with a master's degree will be required to show more than minimum success in graduate study, including at least one-half of their graduate credits of A quality. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Master's Degree Requirements

There are two options in the master's program. A thesis option is available in any of the four areas, and the M.S. without thesis may be taken in learning or evaluation by teachers, counselors, administrators, parents, and others concerned with intervention strategies or evaluation of educational programs. The M.S. with thesis is required for Ph.D. candidates. Other areas of study related to educational psychology, such as counseling and guidance, clinical psychology, school psychology, and special education, are offered in other departments of the University. The following courses, or their equivalents taken within the last five years, should be represented in the student's program prior to the evaluation for the M.S. degree and Ph.D.

candidacy: EDPSY 406, 421, 450, 475, and at least one 3-credit course in psychology from the biological bases of behavior, social bases of behavior, and individual differences.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Doctoral degree requirements include a major emphasis in one of the two areas of educational psychology with minor emphasis in the other area. The doctoral program of study includes those courses specified for a master's program and at least one course in educational or philosophical foundations. In lieu of the foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree, students are expected to present to the committee a statement of objectives and goals and plan of the academic and nonacademic work to be undertaken in achieving these goals, as detailed in the student handbook. Within the context of the above, the students are expected to incorporate relevant experiences to increase their effectiveness as educational psychologists.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (EDPSY)

- 400. INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS IN EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH (3)
- 406. APPLIED STATISTICAL INFERENCE FOR THE BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES (3)
- 420. (SPLED 420) THE MENTALLY GIFTED (3)
- 421. LEARNING PROCESSES IN RELATION TO EDUCATIONAL PRACTICES (3)
- 450. (PSY 450) PRINCIPLES OF MEASUREMENTS (3)
- 475. INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 506. ADVANCED TECHNIQUES FOR ANALYZING EDUCATIONAL EXPERIMENTS (3) Analytical and experimental control considerations for designs involving nested and/or crossed subjects. Analysis of variance and multiple comparison via computers. Prerequisite: EDPSY 406 or PSY 415.
- 507. MULTIVARIATE PROCEDURES IN EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH (3) Introduction to matrix algebra, computer programming, multiple regression analysis, multiple and canonical correlation, multiple discriminant analysis, classification procedures, factor analysis. Prerequisite: EDPSY 406 or PSY 415.
- 512. GROUP PROCESSES IN THE CLASSROOM (2) Basic concepts and perspectives in the study of group processes; instructional group interaction; analysis of classroom behavior.
- 513. INDIVIDUAL AND GROUP DIFFERENCES (3) Description, causes, and interpretation of individual variation over the life span, with application to school and institutional practices. Prerequisite: EDPSY 400 or 450.
- 520. (SPLED 520) PROBLEMS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE MENTALLY GIFTED (2-4) Analysis of educational needs of the mentally gifted; curriculum construction and curricular materials. Prerequisites: EDPSY (SPLED) 420; teaching experience.
- 523. CONCEPT LEARNING AND PROBLEM SOLVING (3-4) Theoretical-empirical trends in concept learning, problem solving, and creativity related to instructional psychology. Prerequisite: EDPSY 421.
- 524. THEORIES OF LEARNING AND INSTRUCTION (3) Study of major classical theories of learning and recent developments in learning and instructional theory. Prerequisite: EDPSY 421.
- 526. (LL ED 526) THE PSYCHOLOGY OF READING (3) Psychological principles underlying the process of reading and comprehending, with application to instruction. Prerequisite: EDPSY 421.
- 527. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADULTS AS LEARNERS (3) Psychological principles related to learning by adults, with application to instruction and other educational practices. Prerequisite: EDPSY 421.
- 528. INSTRUCTIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (3) Application to instructional design of current developments in research on human development, information processing, learning strategies, memory structures, instructional processes. Prerequisite: EDPSY 421.
- 550. DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF PSYCHOLOGICAL MEASURES (3) Lecture-practicum involving planning, construction, administration, and analysis of a psychological test; lectures stress construct validity, item analysis, and predictive validity. Prerequisite: EDPSY 450.
- 554. THEORIES OF PSYCHOLOGICAL MEASUREMENT (3) Basic true-score and error models; their extensions to test reliability and test validity; problems of item analysis and weighting. Prerequisite: EDPSY 450.
- 560. CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN THE EVALUATION OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS (3) Practical and theoretical issues in the planning, execution, and interpretation of program evaluations. Prerequisites: EDPSY 450, 475.

575. SEMINAR IN EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (3-9) A seminar dealing with specific topics in educational psychology. Open to advanced students in the behavioral sciences.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

EDUCATIONAL THEORY AND POLICY (EDTHP)

FRANCIS R. McKENNA, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Educational Theory and Policy*
320 Rackley Building
814-865-1488

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

John Hardin Best, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Education*

Aaron D. Gresson III, Ph.D. (Boston); Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Education*

Henry C. Johnson, Jr., Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Education*

Francis R. McKenna, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Education*

Suet-Ling Pong, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Education*

David M. Post, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Education*

Madhu S. Prakash, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Education*

Yoshimitsu Takei, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of Education and Sociology*

The master's and doctoral programs in Educational Theory and Policy are designed primarily to prepare persons for careers in education policy development and analysis. Students in the program may choose to emphasize policy development and analysis either in the United States or in terms of a comparative and international perspective. Individualized multidisciplinary programs of study in the foundation areas of education (history, philosophy, sociology, and comparative/international) and in the social sciences, management sciences, and/or humanities will be designed jointly by the student and the program faculty. Those who wish can qualify to receive certificates as international education development planning specialists or human resource development international planning specialists while engaged in their respective programs of study. It is anticipated that graduates will find employment in state departments of education, ministries of education, federal and international education agencies, academic institutions, and various professional associations.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Students with a 2.75 grade-point average will be considered for admission to the master's program, and with a 3.50 grade-point average at the master's level for the Ph.D. program. Exceptions to the minimum grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

Candidates who seek an M.A. in Educational Theory and Policy shall complete programs that will include studies in social theory, policy, and planning or in the social sciences or humanities. A thesis is required.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Candidates who seek a Ph.D. in Educational Theory and Policy shall complete programs that will include studies in social theory, policy, and planning, or in the social sciences or humanities.

All doctoral students must pass a written and oral candidacy examination after nine to eighteen hours of study.

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree are required to complete a minimum of two consecutive semesters in residence during an academic year.

The communication and foreign language requirements for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by options selected from foreign languages, statistics, computer science, logic, or other research methodologies deemed acceptable by the candidate's doctoral committee.

At the end of the program of study, each student must take a written comprehensive examination that will cover the student's major areas of study.

Other Relevant Information

Upon admission, each student will be assigned to a faculty adviser whose specialization best coincides with the student's background or academic interest. For the master's degree, the adviser and student together will plan the program of study. For doctoral students, the adviser and student will plan the early aspects of study, but an interdisciplinary committee will be formed, soon after the student is admitted to candidacy, to supervise completion of a program of study.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

EDUCATIONAL THEORY AND POLICY (EDTHP)

401. (DE) INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE EDUCATION (3)

402. GLOBAL EDUCATION (3)

403. EDUCATION IN SOCIALIST SOCIETIES (3)

404. EDUCATION IN AFRICA (3)

405. EDUCATION IN ASIA (3)

406. EDUCATION IN EUROPE (3)

407. EDUCATION IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (3)

408. EDUCATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST (3)

411. (DF) ETHNIC MINORITIES AND SCHOOLS IN THE UNITED STATES (3)

412. (DF) (WMNST 412 [DF]) EDUCATION AND THE STATUS OF WOMEN (3)

415. (ANTH 415) ANTHROPOLOGY OF EDUCATION (3)

416. (SOC 416) SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION (3)

430. (DE) HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES (3)

440. (DE) INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION (3)

441. EDUCATION, SCHOOLING, AND VALUES (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. PROSEMINAR IN EDUCATIONAL THEORY AND POLICY (1) An introduction to disciplinary and interdisciplinary studies in educational theory and policy.

501. EDUCATION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (3) The meaning of development and the role of education in the development process: theories, agents, trends, and case studies.

502. (EDADM 502) EDUCATIONAL PLANNING TECHNIQUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PART I (3) The introduction of systematic analysis, methodologies, and analytical techniques of education programs and projects to aid decision making in educational planning.

503. (EDADM 503) EDUCATIONAL PLANNING TECHNIQUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, PART II (3) The application of systematic analysis to relevant educational planning cases that illustrate alternate solutions to particular problems of developing countries. Prerequisite: EDTHP (EDADM) 502.

504. RURAL EDUCATION IN DEVELOPING NATIONS (3) Analysis of the rural societies, education, and change in the rural sector of developing nations.

505. NATIONALITY POLICY AND EDUCATION (3) Education and national integration; problems of cultural dominance in multinational states.

511. EDUCATION AND POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION (3) An examination of the studies that examine the function of schools in socializing the young for adult political roles.

512. EDUCATION AND THE SOCIAL STRUCTURE (3) An examination of the relationships between educational opportunities and social structure.

514. SOCIAL CHANGE, CULTURAL DYNAMICS, AND EDUCATION (3) The role of the school in promoting either social change or stability.

518. ANALYSIS OF U.S. EDUCATIONAL POLICY (3) The interaction between educational theory and social structure, focusing on the role of practicing intellectuals in contemporary institutional settings.

530. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AMERICAN SCHOOL (3) American schooling critically examined institutionally from a historical perspective in social-cultural context. Emphasis on theories of interpretation and change.
531. STUDIES IN WESTERN EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT TO 1500 (3) General review and critical examination of selected Western educational ideas and movements from pre-Classical, Classical, Medieval, and early Renaissance periods.
533. SOCIAL HISTORY AND EDUCATION POLICY (3) Historical study of social dimensions in the formation of education policy.
536. STUDIES IN EDUCATIONAL THOUGHT (3) Studies in the historical development of educational theory.
537. HISTORY OF AMERICAN INDIAN EDUCATION POLICY (3) Focusing on the relationship between American Indians and the United States, this course examines historical and contemporary federal education policy.
540. DEWEY AND THE PRAGMATIC-INSTRUMENTALIST EDUCATIONAL TRADITION (3) Critical examination of John Dewey's educational thought in the context of pragmatic philosophy and progressivism in American education.
541. CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHIES OF EDUCATION (3) Educational theory and practice in relation to contemporary movements in philosophy.
550. SEMINAR IN AMERICAN INDIAN EDUCATION (1-9) Analysis of issues of contemporary interest in American Indian education.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (E E)

LARRY C. BURTON, *Head of the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering*
129 Electrical Engineering East
814-863-2788

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

William S. Adams, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
S. Ashok, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Professor of Engineering Science*
Kultegin Aydin, Ph.D. (METU, Ankara) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Nirmal K. Bose, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *HRB Systems Professor of Electrical Engineering*
James Breakall, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
John L. Brown, Jr., Ph.D. (Brown) *Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering*
Larry C. Burton, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering*
Lynn A. Carpenter, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
ChungHo Chen, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering, Great Valley*
Lee D. Coraor, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Charles Croskey, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Leslie E. Cross, Ph.D. (Leeds) *Evan Pugh Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Derald Cummings, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Chitaranjan Das, Ph.D. (S.W. Louisiana) *Associate Professor of Computer Engineering*
Mukunda B. Das, Ph.D. (D.I.C. (London) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
John P. DeBarber, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Tse-yun Feng, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Binder Professor of Computer Engineering*
Anthony J. Ferraro, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Robert E. Kirby Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Steven J. Fonash, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Alumni Professor and Professor of Engineering Science*
David B. Geselowitz, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Bioengineering*
Gennady Sh. Gildenblatt, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Dale M. Grimes, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering*
Leslie C. Hale, Ph.D. (Carnegie Tech.) *Robert Noll Distinguished Professor of Electrical Engineering*
William Higgins, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Paul T. Hulina, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor Electrical Engineering*
Ali R. Hurson, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Computer Engineering*

- Rangachar Kasturi, Ph.D. (Texas Tech) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Donald E. Kerr, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate*
 Iam-Choon Khoo, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Karl S. Kunz, Ph.D. (New Mexico State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Stewart K. Kurtz, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Murata Professor of Materials Research and Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Kwang Y. Lee, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Raymond Luebbers, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Ray J. Lunnan, Jr. Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate*
 John D. Mathews, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 George J. McMurtry, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 John J. Metzner, Eng. Sc. D. (New York) *Professor of Computer Engineering*
 David L. Miller, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 John D. Mitchell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 David R. Mudgett, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 John S. Nisbet, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Alumni Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering*
 Simin H. Pakzad, Ph.D. (Oklahoma) *Assistant Professor of Computer Engineering*
 C. Russell Philbrick, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Shashi Phoha, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Senior Scientist and Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering*
 Asok Ray, Ph.D. (Northeastern) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 James W. Robinson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 William J. Ross, Ph.D. (New Zealand) *Professor Emeritus of Electrical Engineering*
 Christopher Ruf, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 David W. Russell, Ph.D. (Manchester) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering, Great Valley*
 Jerzy Ruzyllo, Ph.D. (Technical Univ. of Warsaw) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Leon H. Sibul, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Scientist; Professor of Acoustics*
 Jack J. Stein, Dr.Eng.Sci. (NYU) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering, Great Valley*
 Frank W. Symons, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate*
 Matthew J. Thazhuthaveetil, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Computer Engineering*
 Stelios C. A. Thomopoulos, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Kenji Uchino, Ph.D. (Tokyo Institute of Technology) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Hector M. Valenzuela, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Vasundara V. Varadan, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*
 Vijay K. Varadan, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*
 Douglas H. Werner, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate*
 Christopher R. Wronski, Ph.D. (Imperial College, London) *Leonhard Professor of Microelectronic Devices and Materials*
 C. C. Yang, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Francis T. S. Yu, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Evan Pugh Professor of Electrical Engineering*
 Randy K. Young, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate*

The principal areas of graduate research in Electrical Engineering are computational electromagnetics, antennas, wave propagation, radar, microwaves, remote and in-situ ionospheric research, lidar, multidimensional signal processing, image processing, robust and adaptive systems, power system control, neural networks, detection, estimation theory, amorphous silicon, III-V's, semiconductor characterization, reliability, wide-gap semiconductors, ferroelectrics, nonlinear optics and lasers, fiber optics, and optical information processing. Other research in Computer Engineering is listed under that program heading.

For information about areas of specialization, laboratory and research facilities, fellowships, assistantships, and other sources of financial assistance, write directly to the Coordinator of Graduate Affairs, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, 121 Electrical Engineering East, University Park, PA 16802-2705.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Applicants are required to submit scores from the general portions of the Graduate Record Examination, two letters of reference, and a personal statement of relevant experience and goals.

Master's Degree Requirements

The Master of Science requirements include the general requirements of the Graduate School as listed under Master's Degree Requirements.

Specific course requirements: (1) Thesis option—24 course credits, with adequate attention to breadth, 6 thesis credits, and a satisfactory thesis; (2) Paper option—30 course credits, including a broad selection of 500-level courses, 2 paper credits, and a satisfactory paper.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Doctor of Philosophy requirements include the general requirements of the Graduate School as listed under Doctoral Degree Requirements.

Specific requirements: The communication requirement is met by adequacy in both spoken and written English. The candidacy examination consists of both written and oral parts, and the oral comprehensive examination is preceded by the writing of a thesis proposal. The program requires a minimum of 48 course credits beyond the B.S. degree.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

PAUL F. ANDERSON FELLOWSHIP—\$6,000 for one academic year. One year maximum.

GTE FELLOWSHIP—Variable stipend plus tuition. One year maximum. For minority students.

JAMES R. AND BARBARA R. PALMER FELLOWSHIP—\$4,000 per academic year. One year with possibility of renewal.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING (E E)

- 403W. ELECTRONIC DESIGNS AND ANALOG AND DIGITAL INTERFACING (3)
- 411. PRINCIPLES OF ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS (3)
- 412. OPTICAL FIBER COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 413. LINEAR NETWORK ANALYSIS (3)
- 414. PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATIONS OF LASERS AND MASERS (3)
- 418. SOLID STATE DEVICE TECHNOLOGY (3)
- 419. SOLID STATE DEVICES (3)
- 420. ELECTRO OPTICS—INTRODUCTION TO HOLOGRAPHY (3)
- 423. POWER ELECTRONICS (3)
- 424. FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRICAL DESIGN (3)
- 425. SYMMETRICAL COMPONENTS (3)
- 428. LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS (3)
- 429. INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS (3)
- 432. UHF AND MICROWAVE ENGINEERING (3)
- 438. ANTENNA ENGINEERING (3)
- 439. RADIO WAVE PROPAGATION IN COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 448. LINEAR ELECTRONIC DESIGN (3)
- 453. FUNDAMENTALS OF DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING (3)
- 455. AN INTRODUCTION TO DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING (3)
- 459. INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICAL THEORY OF COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 461. FUNDAMENTALS OF POWER SYSTEM STABILITY (3)
- 490. (AERSP 490, NUC E 490) INTRODUCTION TO PLASMAS (3)
- 492. (AERSP 492, ASTRO 492) SPACE ASTRONOMY AND INTRODUCTION TO SPACE SCIENCE (3)
- 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

511. ENGINEERING ELECTROMAGNETICS (3) Electromagnetic field theory fundamentals with application to transmission lines, waveguides, cavities, antennas, radar, and radio propagation. Prerequisite: E E 411.

512. FIBER OPTICS AND INTEGRATED OPTICS (3) Theories and applications of linear and nonlinear optical phenomena in optical fibers and integrated optical devices. Prerequisite: E E 412.
518. MANUFACTURING METHODS IN MICROELECTRONICS (3) Methods, tools, and materials used to process advanced silicon integrated circuits. Prerequisite: E E 418.
519. SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES (3) Characteristics and limitations of bipolar transistors, diodes, transmit time, and bulk-effect devices. Prerequisite: E E 419.
520. ELECTRO OPTICS—OPTICAL INFORMATION PROCESSING (3) Coherent and incoherent optical information processing, synthetic aperture radar, complex spatial filtering, image synthesis, color image processing, applications. Prerequisite: E E 420.
522. ELECTRO-OPTICS LABORATORY (3) Basic concepts and fundamental of light diffraction, optical signal processing, and holography. Prerequisite: E E 420.
524. LASERS AND OPTICAL ELECTRONICS (3) Study of several advanced nonlinear optical phenomena, laser propagation, optical and optoelectronic devices, principles, and applications. Prerequisite: E E 414.
527. LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS (3) Continuous and discrete-time linear control systems; state variable models; analytical design for deterministic and random inputs; time-varying systems stability. Prerequisites: E E 428 or M E 455; E E 417.
529. OPTIMAL CONTROL (3) Variational methods in control system design; classical calculus of variations, dynamic programming, maximum principle; optimal digital control systems; state estimation. Prerequisite: E E 527.
530. ADAPTIVE AND LEARNING SYSTEMS (3) Adaptive and learning control systems; system identification; performance indices; gradient, stochastic approximation, controlled random search methods; introduction to pattern recognition. Prerequisite: E E 527.
535. ENGINEERING ANALYSIS (3) Applications of mapping methods, series and integral representations to the solutions of boundary-value problems in electrical engineering.
537. NUMERICAL AND ASYMPTOTIC METHODS OF ELECTROMAGNETICS (3) Application of the geometrical theory of diffraction and method of moments to antenna and radar scattering problems in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: E E 511.
538. ANTENNA ENGINEERING (3) In-depth studies of synthesis methods, aperture sources, broadband antennas, and signal-processing arrays. Prerequisite: E E 438.
540. (AERSP 540, NUC E 540) THEORY OF PLASMA WAVES (3) Solutions of the Boltzmann equation; waves in bounded an unbounded plasmas; radiation and scattering from plasmas. Prerequisite: E E (AERSP, NUC E) 490.
541. (NUC E 541) PLASMA THEORY (3) Advanced topics in kinetic theory, fluctuation theory, microinstability, and turbulence. Prerequisite: E E (AERSP, NUC E) 490.
545. SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICE RELIABILITY (3) Introduction to principles and methods of reliability engineering, application to modern semiconductor component design, and device reliability. Prerequisites: E E 418 or 419; MATH 418.
546. FIELD-EFFECT DEVICES (3) The physical background, characteristics, and limitations of surface field-effect and junction field-effect devices and related structures. Prerequisite: E E 419.
547. DIELECTRIC DEVICES (3) Applications of insulator physics and devices based on insulator properties. Prerequisite: E E 419.
548. LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (3) Design of monolithic, thin-film, and hybrid linear integrated circuits; D.C., video, tuned, r.f., and microwave applications. Emphasis on reliability. Prerequisites: E E 418, 448.
550. NETWORK SYNTHESIS (3) Positive real functions, reliability conditions, synthesis of driving point immittances, synthesis of two-terminal pair networks, transfer function synthesis. Prerequisite: E E 450.
553. APPLIED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING (3) Hardware implementation of signal processing algorithm; spectral estimation; speech and radar signal processing; VLSI design for signal processing. Prerequisite: E E 453.
555. DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING II (3) Advanced treatment of image processing techniques; linear and nonlinear restoration; segmentation, feature description, symbolic representation; image understanding systems; computer projects. Prerequisite: E E 455.
557. MULTIDIMENSIONAL SIGNAL PROCESSING (3) Multidimensional sampling, weak causality, recursibility, multidimensional transforms, stability, global and local state-space models, multidimensional filters, and multidimensional spectrum estimation. Prerequisite: E E 453.
559. (M E 559) NONLINEAR CONTROL AND STABILITY (3) Design of nonlinear automatic control systems; phase-plane methods; describing functions; optimum switched systems; Liapunov stability; special topics in stability. Prerequisite: E E 417 or 428 or M E 455.

560. STOCHASTIC PROCESSES AND ESTIMATION (3) Review of probability theory and random variables; mathematical description of random signals; linear system response; Wiener, Kalman, and other filtering. Prerequisites: E E 459 or MATH 409.
561. INFORMATION THEORY (3) Mathematical measurement of information; information transfer in discrete systems; redundancy, efficiency, and channel capacity; encoding systems. Prerequisite: E E 459 or MATH (STAT) 414.
562. DETECTION THEORY (3) Detection decision theory, Bayes and Neyman-Pearson criteria, optimal receivers, classical estimation theory, signal-noise representations, optimum linear signal parameters estimation. Prerequisite: E E 560.
563. SIGNAL THEORY I (3) Requires familiarity with fundamentals of linear system theory and rudiments of Fourier analysis. Prerequisites: E E 352, 417.
565. COMPUTER ANALYSIS OF POWER SYSTEMS (3) Network matrix methods of power system analysis. Formulation and computer solution of short circuit, load flow, and transient stability problems. Prerequisites: CMPSC 201; E E 425 or 461.
569. SIMULATION OF BIOMEDICAL SYSTEMS (3) Simulation of biological and medical systems on analog and digital computers; direct electrical analogs; modeling techniques. Prerequisites: BIOL 101, CMPEN 470.
580. RADIO WAVES AND THE IONOSPHERE (3) The magneto-ionic theory of ionospheric wave propagation; ray-optical approximations; determination of ionization profiles; full wave solutions; nonlinear and coupling effects. Prerequisite: E E 438 or PHYS 557.
581. CONSTITUTION OF THE IONOSPHERE (3) Properties of neutral and ionized atmosphere above 60 km; photochemical processes; solar, meteoric perturbations of the ionosphere; large-scale movements in ionization.
594. RESEARCH PROJECTS (1-2) Supervision of individual research projects leading to M.S. papers. Written and oral reports are required.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ENGINEERING MECHANICS (E MCH)

R. P. McNITT, *Head of the Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
227B Hammond Building
814-865-4523

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D. in Engineering Science and Mechanics, M.S., M.Eng

The Graduate Faculty

Maurice F. Amateau, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
S. Ashok, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Professor of Engineering Science*
Charles E. Bakis, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
R. Bhagat, Ph.D. (Indian Inst. of Tech.) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Courtney B. Burroughs, Ph.D. (Catholic) *Research Associate*
J. C. Conway, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Joseph P. Cusumano, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics.*
D. C. Davis, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Stephen J. Fonash, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Distinguished Professor of Engineering Sciences*
R. M. German, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Professor, Brush Chair in Materials*
Deepak K. Ghodgaonkar, Ph.D. (Utah) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
S. I. Hayek, Dr.Eng.Sci. (Columbia) *Distinguished Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
L. Raymond Hettche, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Engineering Research*
Saluru Krupanidhi, Ph.D. (Delhi University) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Akhlesh Lakhtakia, Ph.D. (Utah) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Byung-Lip (Les) Lee, Ph.D. (MIT) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
P. M. Lenahan, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Herbert H. Lipowsky, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Professor of Bioengineering*
Yushieh Ma, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
R. P. McNitt, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*

R. Messier, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
 R. N. Pangborn, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
 Andrew Pytel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
 Jean Landa Pytel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
 R. A. Queeney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
 J. L. Rose, Ph.D. (Drexel) *Paul Morrow Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics in Design and Manufacturing*
 Clayton O. Ruud, Ph.D. (Denver) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 N. J. Salamon, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
 M. G. Sharma, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
 Barbara A. Shaw, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
 William Thompson, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Science*
 Bernhard R. Tittmann, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Kunkle Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
 M. Urquidí-Macdonald, Ph.D. (U. of Paris, Sud) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
 Vasundara V. Varadan, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*
 Vijay K. Varadan, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*
 Christopher R. Wronski, Ph.D. (Imperial College, London) *Leonhard Professor of Microelectronic Materials and Devices*
 S. Y. Zamrik, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*

Graduate programs in Engineering Mechanics emphasize fundamental knowledge and include research opportunities in theoretical and experimental mechanics, with a primary focus on the mechanics and physics of solids.

Graduate study is available in continuum mechanics, structural mechanics, dynamics, vibrations and acoustics, biomechanics, micromechanics, experimental mechanics, and characterization and utilization of materials. Thesis work in these areas is frequently directed toward specific applications of technological interest in biosystems, geosystems, energy production and distribution, materials engineering, and structural design.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for students holding baccalaureate degrees in engineering from accredited U.S. educational institutions. At the discretion of a graduate program, students may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The entering student must hold a bachelor's degree in engineering or science and have satisfactorily completed undergraduate courses in mechanics. Students with a 2.90 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Doctoral candidates must pass a candidacy examination; satisfy a communications requirement by a course in technical writing; and pass a comprehensive examination.

Programs leading to a minor in Engineering Mechanics are available for doctoral students who seek to complement their studies in their major fields by acquiring a broader background in theoretical and experimental mechanics.

Other Relevant Information

Continuous registration is required for all students until the thesis or engineering report is approved.

Other course offerings of the department are listed under OTHER COURSES AND OPTIONS CARRYING GRADUATE CREDIT.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

THEODORE HOLDEN THOMAS, JR., MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP—Available to undergraduate or graduate students who display outstanding academic ability and have enrolled in the Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics. Apply to the Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics, 227 Hammond Building. Deadline is February 1.

ENGINEERING MECHANICS (E MCH)

- 400. ADVANCED STRENGTH OF MATERIALS AND DESIGN (3)
- 401. DESIGN AND SYNTHESIS IN VIBRATIONS (3)
- 402. APPLIED AND EXPERIMENTAL STRESS ANALYSIS (3)
- 403. STRENGTH DESIGN IN MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES (4)
- 407. COMPUTER METHODS IN ENGINEERING DESIGN (3)
- 408. ELASTICITY AND ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS (3)
- 409. ADVANCED MECHANICS (3)
- 410. MECHANICS OF SPACE FLIGHT (3)
- 412. EXPERIMENTAL METHODS IN VIBRATIONS (3)
- 415. FRACTURE MECHANICS (3)
- 416H. FAILURE AND FAILURE ANALYSIS OF SOLIDS (3)
- 440. (MATSC 440) NONDESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION OF FLAWS (3)
- 446. MECHANICS OF VISCOELASTIC MATERIALS (3)
- 461. (M E 461) APPLIED FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS (3)
- 471. ENGINEERING COMPOSITE MATERIALS (3)
- 473. (AERSP 473) COMPOSITES PROCESSING (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

500. ADVANCED MECHANICS OF MATERIALS (3) Strain energy methods; thin-/thick-walled cylinders; shrink-fit assemblies; rotating discs; thermal stresses; shells and plates; beams on elastic foundations. Prerequisite: E MCH 013.

506. EXPERIMENTAL STRESS ANALYSIS (3) Experimental methods of stress determination, including photoelasticity, stress coat, and electric strain gauge techniques; stress analogies; strain rosettes for combined stress determinations. Prerequisite: E MCH 408 or 507.

507. THEORY OF ELASTICITY AND APPLICATIONS (3) Equations of equilibrium and compatibility; stresses and strains in beams, curved members, rotating discs, thick cylinders, torsion and structural members. Prerequisite: E MCH 013.

509. THEORY OF PLATES AND SHELLS (3) Bending and buckling of plates; elastic foundations; deformation of shells, multilayer shells, stress and stability analysis, weight optimization, application problems. Prerequisite: E MCH 013.

514. ENGINEERING MECHANICS SEMINAR (1 per semester) Current literature and special problems in engineering mechanics.

516. MATHEMATICAL THEORY OF ELASTICITY (3) Fundamental equations and problems of elasticity theory; uniqueness theorems and variational principles; methods of stress functions and displacement potential; applications. Prerequisite: E MCH 540.

520. ADVANCED DYNAMICS (3) Dynamics of a particle and of rigid bodies; Newtonian equations in moving coordinate systems; Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations of motion; special problems in vibrations and dynamics. Prerequisites: E MCH 012, MATH 251.

521. STRESS WAVES IN SOLIDS (3) Theoretical fundamentals, classic experiments; recent advances, including scabbing applications, plastic waves, penetration mechanics, impact and numerical methods. Prerequisites: E MCH 012; MATH 411 or E MCH 524A and 524B.

522. THEORY OF VIBRATIONS (3) Mathematical theory of vibrating systems; damping phenomena; forced vibrations; analogy between mechanical and electrical vibrations; transverse and torsional oscillation of shafts; vibration of strings, beams, membranes, and plates. Prerequisites: E MCH 013, MATH 250.

524. MATHEMATICAL METHODS IN ENGINEERING (3 per unit)

Unit A (3) Basic tools, including Fourier, Legendre, and other orthogonal series, special functions, Laplace transforms. Applications in mechanics and other fields.

Unit B (3) Solution techniques for boundary-value problems in curvilinear coordinates, integral transforms; Green's functions, potentials, application to diffusion, vibration, wave propagation.

525. STRUCTURAL VIBRATION AND RADIATION (3) Vibration response, propagation, transmission, and reflection in elastic structures; internal and external damping; fluid loading; impedance discontinuities; acoustic radiation. Prerequisite: ACS 510 or E MCH 522. Concurrent: E MCH 524B.

527. **STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS (3)** Dynamic behavior of structural systems; normal modes; input spectra; finite element representation of frameworks, plates, and shells; impedance; elastic-plastic response. Prerequisite: E MCH 401 or 522.
528. **EXPERIMENTAL METHODS IN VIBRATIONS (3)** Investigation of one or more degrees of freedom, free and forced mechanical vibrations, vibration properties of materials, nondestructive testing. Prerequisite: E MCH 401 or 522.
530. **MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR OF MATERIALS (3)** Engineering materials mechanical responses; stress/strain in service context of temperature, time, chemical environment; mechanical testing characterization; design applications.
531. **THEORY OF PLASTICITY AND APPLICATIONS (3)** Yield condition; plastic stress-strain relations; theory of slip-line fields; applications to bending, torsion, axially symmetric bodies, metal processing. Prerequisite: E MCH 507.
532. **FRACTURE MECHANICS (3)** Stress analysis of cracks; stable and unstable crack growth in structures and materials; materials fracture resistance. Prerequisite: E MCH 500.
534. (METAL 534) **MICROMECHANISMS OF FRACTURE (3)** Mechanisms of fracture and their relationship to loading conditions, environment, flow behavior, processing history, and microstructure. Prerequisites: E SC 414M, METAL 406.
535. (METAL 535) **CRYSTAL DEFECTS AND DEFORMATION (3)** Deformation of crystalline solids containing defects; elastic and plastic responses over a range of temperatures and strain rates. Prerequisite: E SC 414M or METAL 406.
540. **INTRODUCTION TO CONTINUUM MECHANICS (3)** Algebra and analysis of tensors; balance equations of classical physics; the linear theories of continuum mechanics.
546. **THEORY OF VISCOELASTICITY AND APPLICATIONS (3)** Linear and nonlinear viscoelastic theories; generalized isotropic and anisotropic viscoelastic stress-strain relations. Prerequisite: E MCH 507.
550. **VARIATIONAL AND ENERGY METHODS IN ENGINEERING (3)** Application of variational calculus and Hamilton's principle to various conservative and nonconservative systems; closed form and approximate technique. Prerequisite: MATH 251.
552. (BIOE 552, I E 552) **MECHANICS OF THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM (3)** Structure and biomechanics of bone, cartilage, and skeletal muscle; dynamics and control of musculoskeletal system models. Prerequisite: consent of program. Prerequisite or concurrent: BIOL 472.
560. **FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS (3)** General theory; application to statics and dynamics of solids, structure, fluids, and heat flow; use of existing computer codes. Prerequisites: CMPSC 201, E MCH 013.
562. (AG E 562) **BOUNDARY ELEMENT ANALYSIS (3)** Numerical solution of boundary value problems using fundamental solutions; application to problems in potential theory, diffusion, and elastostatics. Prerequisite: AG E 513, E MCH 461, or E MCH 560.
563. (M E 563) **NONLINEAR FINITE ELEMENTS (3)** Advanced theory of semidiscrete formulations for continua and structures; emphasizes dynamic and nonlinear problems. Prerequisite: AG E 513, E MCH 461, or E MCH 560.
570. **RANDOM VIBRATIONS IN STRUCTURAL MECHANICS (3)** Probability theory applied to random vibrations of linear and nonlinear systems; excitation by ground motion, turbulence, and noise; acoustic damping. Prerequisite: AERSP 411 or E MCH 401 or E MCH 522.
581. **MICROMECHANICS OF COMPOSITES (3)** A rigorous application of mechanics to the understanding of relationships between microstructure and thermomechanical properties of composites. Prerequisite: CERSC 414 or CERSC 502 or E MCH 408 or E MCH 471 or E MCH 507.
582. **METAL MATRIX COMPOSITES (3)** Processing and properties of metal matrix composites, with emphasis on fabrication techniques, interfaces, fatigue, fracture, and micromechanics. Prerequisite: E MCH 471.
596. **INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)**
597. **SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)**

ENGINEERING SCIENCE (E SC)

MICHAEL M. REISCHMAN, *Associate Dean for Graduate Studies and Research, College of Engineering*
101 Hammond Building
814-865-4542

Penn State Great Valley—JACK STEIN, *Chair of Engineering Programs Committee*

Penn State Harrisburg—GAUTUM RAY, *Director of School of Science, Engineering, and Technology*

Degree Conferred: M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty—Penn State Great Valley

Chung Ho Chen, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Assistant Professor of Electrical Engineering*
John I. McCool, M.S. (Drexel) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Eugene Kozik, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
David W. Russell, Ph.D. (Manchester) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Jack Stein, Ph.D. (NYU) *Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering*

The Graduate Faculty—Penn State Harrisburg

Alex Aswad, Ph.D. (Denver) *Associate Professor of Engineering*
Ganesh P. Bal, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*
Ali A. Behagi, Ph.D. (USC) *Associate Professor of Engineering*
Rita G. Blatt, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Associate Professor of Chemistry*
Yohchia Chen, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*
Charles A. Cole, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Engineering*
Donald T. Comer, Ph.D. (Santa Clara) *Professor of Engineering*
Jefferson S. Hartzler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
Richard S. Huebner, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*
Seroj Mackertich, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*
Samuel McClintock, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*
William R. Miller, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Associate Professor of Physics*
Winston A. Richards, Ph.D. (Western Ontario) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
M. Susan Richman, Ph.D. (Aberdeen) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
Jerry F. Shoup, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Engineering*
Clifford H. Wagner, Ph.D. (SUNY, Albany) *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*
William A. Welsh, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Engineering*
Kurdret Yurtseven, Ph.D. (London) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*

A program leading to the degree of Master of Engineering with a major in Engineering Science is offered at Penn State Great Valley, and Penn State Harrisburg. The program is designed to provide a broad, advanced education in the engineering sciences with some specialization permitted in the area of the student's major interest. It is offered specifically to permit practicing engineers to pursue advanced studies through evening classes while in full-time employment in industry in the area. Courses offered for the program are all established and authorized by the resident departments at the University Park Campus.

This program should be distinguished from the graduate program in Engineering Science at University Park Campus, which offers the M.S. degree.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for students holding baccalaureate degrees in engineering from accredited U.S. educational institutions. At the discretion of a graduate program, students may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements state in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students may be admitted to the program from a wide variety of disciplines. Students applying for admission are expected to have completed the following core courses: (1) physics through modern physics; (2) mathematics through differential equations; (3) one course in engineering thermodynamics; (4) one

course in electrical circuits; and (5) basic courses in engineering statics and dynamics. Students with a 2.50 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

The credit requirements in this major will be satisfied by an appropriate combination of core courses and elective courses. The core courses include offerings in mathematics and in several branches of engineering that have been selected because of their general character and breadth of applicability to all fields of engineering.

A minimum of 30 credits is required, of which at least 12 must be at the 500 level. A scholarly written report is also required. Three of the above credits may be applied to this report.

Other Relevant Information

More details regarding admission requirements are available from the directors of the graduate centers offering the program.

Student Aid

Fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ENGINEERING SCIENCE (E SC)

R. P. McNITT, *Head of the Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
227B Hammond Building
814-865-4523

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D. in Engineering Science and Mechanics, M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Maurice F. Amateau, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
S. Ashok, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Professor of Engineering Science*
Charles E. Bakis, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
R. Bhagat, Ph.D. (Indian Inst of Tech.) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Courtney B. Burroughs, Ph.D. (Catholic) *Research Associate*
J. C. Conway, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Joseph P. Cusumano, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
D. C. Davis, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Stephen J. Fonash, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Distinguished Professor of Engineering Sciences*
R. M. German, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Professor, Brush Chair in Materials*
Deepak K. Ghodgaonkar, Ph.D. (Utah) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
S. I. Hayek, Dr. Eng. Sci. (Columbia) *Distinguished Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
L. Raymond Hetteche, Ph.D. (Carnegie-Mellon) *Professor of Engineering Research*
Saluru Krupanidhi, Ph.D. (Delhi University) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Akhlesh Lakhtakia, Ph.D. (Utah) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Byung-Lip (Les) Lee, Ph.D. (MIT) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
P. M. Lenahan, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Herbert H. Lipowsky, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Professor of Bioengineering*
Yushieh Ma, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
R. P. McNitt, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
R. Messier, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
R. N. Pangborn, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Andrew Pytel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Jean Landa Pytel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
R. A. Queeney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*

- J. L. Rose, Ph.D. (Drexel) *Paul Morrow Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics in Design and Manufacturing*
Clayton O. Ruud, Ph.D. (Denver) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
N. J. Salamon, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
M. G. Sharma, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Barbara A. Shaw, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Assistant Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
William Thompson, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Science*
Bernhard R. Tittmann, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Kunkle Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
M. Urquidi-Macdonald, Ph.D. (U. of Paris—Sud) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Vasundara V. Varadan, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*
Vijay K. Varadan, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*
Christopher R. Wronski, Ph.D. (Imperial College, London) *Leonhard Professor of Microelectronic Materials and Devices*
S. Y. Zamrik, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Mechanics*

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for students holding baccalaureate degrees in engineering from accredited U.S. educational institutions. At the discretion of a graduate program, students may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission to the program requires a bachelor's degree in engineering or science from an accredited institution, with a junior/senior grade-point average of at least 2.90. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Degree Requirements

The basic requirements of course work by subject area are as follows:

- Engineering Analysis—6 credits
- Materials—6 credits
- Basic Sciences—6 credits
- Engineering Sciences—6 credits

Within these guidelines, work in the listed areas may be arranged in consultation with an adviser to constitute a program to accommodate the objectives of the student, and it is expected that courses outside the department may constitute part of the content in the engineering sciences.

Doctoral candidates must pass a candidacy examination, satisfy a communications requirement by a course in technical writing, and pass a comprehensive examination.

Programs leading to a minor in Engineering Science are available for doctoral students who want to complement their studies in their major fields by acquiring a broader background in theoretical and experimental mechanics.

A thesis is required for the M.S. degree as part of the 30 credits required in the program. Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Other Relevant Information

This program should be distinguished from the graduate programs in Engineering Science at Penn State Harrisburg, and Penn State Great Valley, which offer the M.Eng. degree.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

THEODORE HOLDEN THOMAS, JR., MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP—Available to undergraduate or graduate students who display outstanding academic ability and have enrolled in the Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics. Apply to the Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics, 227 Hammond Building. Deadline is February 1.

ENGINEERING SCIENCE (E SC)

- 400H. ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS (3)
 404H. ANALYSIS IN ENGINEERING SCIENCE I, HONORS (3)
 405H. ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS OF FIELD THEORY (3)
 406H. ANALYSIS IN ENGINEERING SCIENCE II, HONORS (3)
 407H. COMPUTER METHODS IN ENGINEERING SCIENCE, HONORS (3)
 410H. SENIOR DESIGN PROJECT, HONORS (3)
 411H. SENIOR DESIGN PROJECT, HONORS (4)
 414M. ELEMENTS OF MATERIALS ENGINEERING (3)
 445. SEMICONDUCTOR OPTOELECTRONIC DEVICES (3)
 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
501. SOLID STATE ENERGY CONVERSION (3) Principles of solid state energy conversion and their utilization in engineering devices. Emphasis on current research and development efforts. Prerequisite: E E 419 or PHYS 412.
 502. SEMICONDUCTOR HETEROJUNCTIONS AND APPLICATIONS (3) Theory, fabrication techniques, and electronic applications of semiconductor heterojunctions, including metal-semiconductor and electrolyte-semiconductor junctions. Prerequisite: E SC 314 or 414M.
 511. ENGINEERING MATERIALS FOR ENERGY CONVERSION AND STORAGE (3) This course treats engineering materials and systems employed in conventional and unconventional direct energy conversion and energy storage.
 536. WAVE PROPAGATION AND SCATTERING (4) Survey of analytical and numerical methods for solving acoustic, electromagnetic, and elastic wave propagation and scattering problems. Prerequisite: E MCH 524A or 524B.
 537. MULTIPLE SCATTERING THEORIES AND DYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF COMPOSITE MATERIALS (3) Acoustic, dielectric, elastic dynamic properties; periodic, random composites; wave propagation and scattering; attenuation, dispersion; superviscous absorption; sonar, optical, ultrasonic applications.
 577. ENGINEERED THIN FILMS (3) Broad overview of the preparation-characterization-property relations for thin films used in a wide range of industrial applications. Prerequisite: MATH 251, PHYS 237, or equivalent.
 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NOTE: Other departmental courses are listed under *Engineering Mechanics*.

ENGLISH (ENGL)

SANFORD SCHWARTZ, *Director of Graduate Studies*
 144S Burrowes Building
 814-863-3069; Fax: 814-863-7285

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A., M.F.A., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Judd B. Arnold, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Associate Professor of English*
 Michael H. Begnal, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Bernard W. Bell, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Professor of English*
 Kevin J. H. Berland, Ph.D. (McMaster) *Associate Professor of English*
 Elmer W. Borklund, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of English*
 John D. C. Buck, Ph.D. (California) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Ronald E. Buckalew, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of English*
 Robert E. Burkholder, Ph.D. (South Carolina) *Associate Professor of English*
 Charles Cantalupo, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of English*
 Davida H. Charney, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Assistant Professor of English*

- Patrick G. Cheney, Ph.D. (Toronto) *Associate Professor of English*
 Deborah Clarke, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Christopher Clausen, Ph.D. (Queen's University, Canada) *Professor of English*
 Phyllis B. Cole, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of English*
 William Crisman, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of English, Comparative Literature, and German*
 Mary G. De Jong, Ph.D. (South Carolina) *Associate Professor of English and Women's Studies*
 Robert C. S. Downs, M.F.A. (Iowa) *Professor of English*
 Caroline D. Eckhardt, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Robert R. Edwards, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Robert P. Fitzgerald, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of English*
 Richard C. Frushell, Ph.D. (Duquesne) *Associate Professor of English*
 Robert H. Gannon, *Associate Professor of English*
 Richard E. Gidez, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of English and American Studies*
 Stephen R. Grecco, M.F.A. (Yale) *Associate Professor of English*
 Christina Haas, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Wendell V. Harris, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of English*
 John T. Harwood, Ph.D. (Nebraska) *Associate Professor of English*
 Charlotte Holmes, M.F.A. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Evelyn Hovanec, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Associate Professor of English*
 Kathryn Hume, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of English*
 Robert D. Hume, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Distinguished Professor of English*
 Nicholas A. Joukovsky, D.Phil. (Oxford) *Associate Professor of English*
 Carol Kessler, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of English, American Studies, and Women's Studies*
 Michael Kiernan, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of English*
 Laura L. Knoppers, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Richard Kopley, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Associate Professor of English*
 Jeanne E. Krochalis, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of English*
 Robert E. Lougy, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of English*
 Charles W. Mann, Jr. M.L.S. (Rutgers) *Professor of English*
 Shirley Marchalonis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 James E. May, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of English*
 William B. McCarthy, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Associate Professor of English*
 John W. Moore, Jr., Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of English*
 Philip J. Mosley, Ph.D. (East Anglia) *Assistant Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Carla J. Mulford, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Leonard Mustazza, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Professor of English*
 Joseph G. Price, Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr) *Professor of English*
 R. Alan Price, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Associate Professor of English*
 Steven D. Putzel, Ph.D. (Toronto) *Assistant Professor of English*
 James M. Rambeau, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of English and American Studies*
 Audrey T. Rodgers, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of English*
 Peter H. Schneeman, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Sanford Schwartz, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Associate Professor of English*
 Marie J. Secor, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of English*
 Robert A. Secor, Ph.D. (Brown) *Professor of English and American Studies*
 John L. Selzer, Ph.D. (Miami) *Associate Professor of English*
 Donald Sheehy, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Gayle L. Smith, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Associate Professor of English*
 James F. Smith, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of English*
 Adam J. Sorkin, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of English*
 Suzanne Stutman, Ph.D. (Temple) *Professor of English*
 Kenneth A. Thigpen, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Associate Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Toby Thompson, M.A. (Virginia) *Associate Professor of English*
 Anthony Vallone, M.F.A. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Daniel Walden, Ph.D. (NYU) *Professor of American Studies*
 Jeffrey Walker, Ph.D. (California) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Bruce Weigl, Ph.D. (Utah) *Associate Professor of English*
 Stanley Weintraub, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Evan Pugh Professor of Arts and Humanities*

James L. W. West III, Ph.D. (South Carolina) *Professor of English*
 Paul West, M.A. (Columbia) *Professor of English and Comparative Literature*
 Sam Worley, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Assistant Professor of English*
 Paul Youngquist, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Assistant Professor of English*

Candidates for the M.A. in English may specialize in English and American literature or in technical writing. Students whose interests are largely in the study of literature, or who intend to continue for the doctorate, specialize in literature. The M.F.A. in English prepares candidates for professional careers as writers of fiction, poetry, or nonfiction employing artistic techniques. The M.Ed. is offered in cooperation with the College of Education.

The department offers a strong teacher-training program, and most graduate students in English have the opportunity to serve as teaching assistants. Students usually begin by teaching basic composition courses, but there are opportunities for advanced students to teach courses in business writing, technical writing, fiction writing, poetry writing, and humanities, and to serve as tutors in the Writing Center.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed in this section are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants should have a junior/senior grade-point average of 3.20 (on a 4.00 scale), although exception may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Tests (verbal and quantitative) are required for admission. Applicants must also submit three letters of recommendation.

For admission, M.A. students should have strong backgrounds in English courses: 18 credits beyond freshman composition are a minimum, but the department prefers at least 24 credits. All applicants should submit writing samples indicating their ability to do analytical or original work.

For admission into the M.F.A. program, students must have a baccalaureate degree (with substantial work in English), a portfolio of publishable student writing, and the intention to pursue a career as a professional writer.

To be considered for the doctoral program, students must have completed an M.A. in English or its equivalent. The records of potential students should indicate promise of superior work in doctoral study.

Master's Degree Requirements

Candidates for the M.A. take at least 31 credits of course work. M.A. candidates must fulfill the language requirement in one foreign language. All master's candidates are required to take ENGL 501 and must pass an M.A. examination based on a posted list of authors. A thesis is not required.

M.F.A. candidates are required to take 48 credits, distributed as follows:

- 15 credits in ENGL 512, 513, or 515, as appropriate, and ENGL 596
- 6–12 credits in ENGL 600 or 610 for the final project
- 6–12 credits in electives (400- and 500-level courses)
- 15 credits in literature at the 500 level

Candidates will complete an examination within their area of specialization and a final project that will be a book-length manuscript of publishable quality.

Candidates for the M.Ed. take at least 33 credits, 6 of which must be in a field of professional education. There are no foreign language or thesis requirements. All M.Ed. candidates must pass the M.A. examination and submit a final paper to the department.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. degree does not require a specific number of credits. With the help of departmental graduate advisers, students select a program of small seminars or reading courses. ENGL 501 is required. To complete their programs, students must show reading proficiency in two foreign languages, pass written comprehensive examinations, and write and defend a doctoral dissertation.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the Graduate Bulletin, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP IN THE HUMANITIES—Available to a doctoral candidate in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French,

ENGLISH

German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,700 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

BEN EUWEMA MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP—Travel funding for graduate degree candidates; consideration will be given to all currently enrolled graduate students in English. Preference will be given to students at the Ph.D. thesis stage, particularly those who need to travel to complete their research; number of awards and amount of each will be determined each year.

FOLGER INSTITUTE FELLOWSHIPS—Penn State is a member of the Folger Institute of Renaissance and Eighteenth-Century Studies. Graduate students in English are eligible for Folger Institute Fellowship to study in seminars and workshops at the Folger Library, Washington, D.C.

KATEY LEHMAN FELLOWSHIP—Provides \$10,000 plus tuition for a year's study in poetry or fiction writing leading toward an M.F.A. in English. The Lehman Fellow will teach one course during the fellowship year. Fellowship holders are eligible for graduate assistantships with a similar stipend and tuition grant during the second year of study.

ENGLISH (ENGL)

- 407. HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE (3)
- 408. APPLIED ENGLISH LANGUAGE ANALYSIS (3)
- 410. RHETORICAL THEORY AND PRACTICE (3)
- 411. PROBLEMS OF STYLE (3)
- 412. ADVANCED FICTION WRITING (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 413. ADVANCED POETRY WRITING (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 414. BIOGRAPHICAL WRITING (3)
- 415. ADVANCED NONFICTION WRITING (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 416. SCIENCE WRITING (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 417. THE EDITORIAL PROCESS (3)
- 418. ADVANCED TECHNICAL WRITING AND EDITING (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 419. ADVANCED BUSINESS WRITING (3)
- 421. ADVANCED EXPOSITORY WRITING (3)
- 422. FICTION WORKSHOP (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 423. POETRY WRITING WORKSHOP (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 425. NONFICTION WORKSHOP (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 428. THE AMERICAN RENAISSANCE (3)
- 431. BLACK AMERICAN WRITERS (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 432. THE AMERICAN NOVEL TO 1900 (3)
- 433. THE AMERICAN NOVEL: 1900-1945 (3)
- 435. THE AMERICAN SHORT STORY (3)
- 436. AMERICAN FICTION SINCE 1945 (3)
- 437. THE POET IN AMERICA (3)
- 438. AMERICAN DRAMA (3)
- 439. AMERICAN NONFICTION PROSE (3)
- 441. CHAUCER (3)
- 443. THE ENGLISH RENAISSANCE (3)
- 444. SHAKESPEARE (3)
- 445. SHAKESPEARE'S CONTEMPORARIES (3)
- 446. MILTON (3)
- 451. THE RESTORATION AND THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY (3)
- 455. THE ENGLISH NOVEL TO JANE AUSTEN (3)
- 460. THE ROMANTICS (3)
- 464. THE VICTORIANS (3)
- 465. VICTORIAN NOVEL (3)
- 475. MODERN BRITISH FICTION (3)

477. MODERN POETRY (3)
 478. BRITISH AND IRISH DRAMA SINCE 1890 (3)
 484. COMPUTATIONAL AND QUANTITATIVE STYLISTICS (3)
 488. (C LIT 488) MODERN CONTINENTAL DRAMA (3)
 490. WOMEN WRITERS AND THEIR WORLDS (3)
 491. LITERATURE FOR TEACHERS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (3)
 493. (AM ST 493) THE FOLKTALE IN AMERICAN LITERATURE (3)
 494. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-12)
 495. INTERNSHIP (3-12)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
 499. FOREIGN STUDY—ENGLISH (3-6)
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501. MATERIALS AND METHODS OF RESEARCH (3) Materials and techniques of research in English and American literary history; form and content of theses. Required of all graduate students with an English major.
 502. THEORY AND TEACHING OF COMPOSITION (3) Study of grammar, logic, rhetoric, and style in their applicability to teaching composition.
 503. (LL ED 503) RESEARCH METHODS IN COMPOSITION (3) Introduction to the issues and methods of empirical research in composition.
 506. THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE (3) A problem-centered approach to literary and oral forms of English, utilizing historical and analytic perspectives.
 508. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS FOR WRITERS AND HUMANITIES SCHOLARS (3) Computer applications for writers and humanities scholars: introduction to terminal-editing, retrieval, bibliographic, and textual analysis systems.
 510. SCHOLARLY EDITING: THEORY AND PRACTICE (3) Study of editorial theory from McKerrow and Greg to the present; experience in scholarly editing and manuscript study. Prerequisite: ENGL 501.
 512. THE WRITING OF FICTION (3 per semester, maximum of 12) Supervised workshop in advanced techniques of writing fiction.
 513. THE WRITING OF POETRY (3 per semester, maximum of 12) For the student with considerable experience in writing poetry; a workshop devoted to advanced poetic technique.
 515. THE WRITING OF NONFICTION (3 per semester, maximum of 12) Supervised workshop in advanced nonfiction techniques.
 518. BUSINESS AND TECHNICAL WRITING: CURRENT THEORY (3) Intensive examination of current theories and practice in business and technical communication; written projects exploring specific theories and problems.
 521. OLD ENGLISH LANGUAGE (3) An introduction to the main features of the Old English language; readings in simple Old English prose and poetry.
 522. BEOWULF (3) Reading and critical analysis. Prerequisite: ENGL 521.
 530. LITERATURE OF BIOGRAPHY AND AUTOBIOGRAPHY (3) Study of biographical and autobiographical theory and practice through analysis of major English and American works.
 540. STUDIES IN ELIZABETHAN PROSE AND POETRY (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include figures such as Spenser and Sidney.
 541. MEDIEVAL STUDIES (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Studies in medieval English literature. Topics studied might include medieval romances, drama, or major figures aside from Chaucer.
 542. MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE (3) Introduction to Middle English and its dialects; study of the literature of the period exclusive of Chaucer.
 543. STUDIES IN EARLY SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY LITERATURE (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Donne, Herbert, Jonson, Bacon.
 545. CHAUCER (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major and minor works of Geoffrey Chaucer. The works studied will vary from year to year.
 546. MILTON (3) The poetry and prose of John Milton.
 548. ELIZABETHAN AND JACOBEAN DRAMA (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) English drama from 1558 to 1642, exclusive of Shakespeare.
 549. SHAKESPEARE (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Special problems of sources, chronology, text, characterization, and motivation in the drama.
 550. ENGLISH LITERATURE 1660-1800 (1-3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson, Fielding, Gibbon.

551. ENGLISH DRAMA 1660–1800 (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Wycherley, Farquhar, Dryden, Congreve, Etherege.
554. STUDIES IN EARLY AMERICAN LITERATURE (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Bradstreet, Taylor, Mather, Franklin, Edwards, Paine.
556. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY BRITISH FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied might include Defoe, Smollet, Fielding, Richardson, Sterne.
558. NINETEENTH-CENTURY BRITISH FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Dickens, Thackeray, the Brontës, George Eliot, Hardy.
559. STUDIES IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY BRITISH FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Conrad, Lawrence, Joyce, Woolf, Green, Fowles, Graham Swift.
560. AMERICAN ROMANTICISM (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Hawthorne, Melville, Emerson, Thoreau, Whitman.
561. STUDIES IN THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats.
562. STUDIES IN THE LITERATURE OF VICTORIAN ENGLAND (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Figures will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Tennyson, Browning, Arnold, Newman, Ruskin, Trollope.
564. STUDIES IN NINETEENTH-CENTURY AMERICAN LITERATURE (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Writers will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Cooper, Poe, Dickinson, Twain, James.
573. STUDIES IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Yeats, Conrad, Joyce, Shaw, Lawrence, Auden.
574. STUDIES IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY AMERICAN LITERATURE (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Figures studied will vary from year to year. Writers studied might include Dreiser, Wharton, Eliot, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, O'Neill, Williams.
575. EXPERIMENTALISM AND MODERNISM IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY BRITISH AND AMERICAN FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Figures studied will be drawn from the era of Joyce and Woolf to the present.
576. STUDIES IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY AMERICAN FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Concentrated study in such major American writers as Hemingway, Faulkner, and Fitzgerald.
577. CONTEMPORARY FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Exploration of contemporary English language fiction.
578. STUDIES IN MODERN BRITISH DRAMA (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Figures studied will be drawn from the era of Shaw and Wilde to the present.
581. MODERN AMERICAN AND BRITISH CRITICISM TO 1965 (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Study of modern literary criticism to 1965, with emphasis on such figures as Winters, Richards, Eliot, and Frye.
582. SURVEY OF CONTEMPORARY LITERARY THEORY (3) Exploration of the dimensions of discourse as reflected in recent theories of rhetoric, poetics, and literary criticism.
583. STUDIES IN CRITICAL THEORY (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6) Study of specific contemporary critical approaches to literature and application to English and/or American literary works.
585. STUDIES IN BRITISH FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6)
586. READINGS IN LITERATURE (1–12) Programs of readings designed to meet specific needs of individual students.
588. STUDIES IN AMERICAN FICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6)
589. STUDIES IN AMERICAN POETRY (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6)
595. INTERNSHIP (1–3 per semester, maximum of 12) Supervised practicum in fields appropriate to the English major. Prerequisite: departmental approval.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

ENTOMOLOGY (ENT)

JAMES L. FRAZIER, *Head of the Department*
501 Agricultural Sciences and Industries Building
814-863-7344

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

William M. Bode, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Entomology*
Robert A. Byers, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Adjunct Professor of Entomology*
Dennis D. Calvin, Ph.D. (Kansas State) *Associate Professor of Entomology*
E. Alan Cameron, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Entomology*
Diana Cox-Foster, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Entomology*
Shelby J. Fleischer, Ph.D. (Auburn) *Assistant Professor of Entomology*
Paul R. Heller, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Entomology*
Arthur A. Hower, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Entomology*
Larry A. Hull, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Entomology*
Ke Chung Kim, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Entomology*
William J. McCarthy, Ph.D. (New York) *Associate Professor of Entomology*
Bruce A. McPherson, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Entomology*
Christopher A. Mullin, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Entomology*
Ralph O. Mumma, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Distinguished Professor of Environmental Quality*
Charles W. Pitts, Ph.D. (Kansas State) *Professor of Entomology*
Edwin G. Rajotte, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of Entomology*
Michael C. Saunders, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Associate Professor of Entomology*
John C. Schultz, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Entomology*
Zane Smilowitz, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Entomology*
Robert J. Snetsinger, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Entomology*
Alfred G. Wheeler, Jr., Ph.D. (Cornell) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Entomology*
William G. Yendol, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Entomology*

Graduate study in the Entomology program seeks to develop students to assume leadership roles in science upon graduation. Students are encouraged to write research proposals, give professional presentations, and publish research articles. In addition, students are required to assist faculty in course preparation and delivery. Students are able to specialize in the research program areas of insect-plant interactions, environmental and developmental regulation of genes, artificial intelligence and modeling, population biology, ecology and biodiversity, integrated pest management, and environmental quality and application technology. Additional specialization is available to students performing research with insects in the intercollege degree programs in genetics, ecology, and plant physiology.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For admission a student must present 24 credits in biological sciences, including entomology. Chemistry through organic, physics, mathematics through calculus, statistics, and computer application are recommended. Admission is normally to the M.S. program.

Master's Degree Requirements

The Master of Agriculture degree in Entomology is a terminal professional degree and is particularly suited for training chemical technical personnel, pest management specialists, and for various government staff positions. A minimum of 30 graduate credits (400 and 500 level) are required, with at least 20 credits earned in residence and 12 credits in organized Entomology courses. Required course credits include 6 credits in entomology in addition to ENT 455 and 456, and 9 credits in a coherent series of courses in a related area or internship. Courses at the 600 level are not acceptable for the Master of Agriculture program. A maximum of 10 credits may be earned in Special Problems or 12 credits in Special Internship Training. A paper is required, for which a maximum of 3 additional credits may be given. The results of work are

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to be reported at a departmental seminar, and the student may register for 1 credit of ENT 590 for that semester. A final oral examination covering the general field of entomology, with emphasis in the student's area of specialization, is required by the department. This is to be administered by the student's committee. A favorable vote of a two-thirds majority is necessary for passing. These requirements must be met within three calendar years after entering the program.

The Master of Science degree in Entomology is an intermediate degree leading toward the development of special knowledge in entomology. It provides training for prospective doctoral candidates. A minimum of 30 graduate credits, of which 20 must be earned at the University Park Campus. The program requires all students to take (or have the equivalent of) the two core courses (ENT 540, 541) and 14 credits or organized graduate (400- and 500-level) courses to include 3 credits of entomology. Each student must present the results of thesis research at a departmental seminar, and the student may register for 1 credit of ENT 590 (COLLOQUIUM) that semester. An acceptable thesis equivalent to 6 credits (600 level) is required. A final oral examination covering the general field of entomology, with emphasis in the student's area of specialization, is required by the department. This is to be administered by the student's committee. A favorable vote of a two-thirds majority is necessary for passing.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy signifies high scholastic achievement and demonstrated capability in independent research. Although there is no formal credit requirement, it will normally require at least three years of graduate work. Some of the work may be completed off campus or on a part-time basis, but between the time of acceptance as a candidate and completing the degree requirements the student must spend three academic sessions in residence within a twelve-month period. The department requires that all students have the two core courses or the equivalent (ENT 540, 541), 3 credits in statistics, and 9 credits in entomology beyond the M.S. level (to include at least 2 credits of 597 series), with the rest of the program to be determined by the student's committee. The results of the dissertation research must be presented at a departmental seminar. A minor is not required, but a student may elect a minor in general studies or a related field. This consists of no fewer than 15 credits.

There is no foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree. However, depending on the nature of the thesis research and with the advice and consent of the Doctoral Committee, competency in a foreign language may be required as a part of the doctoral studies of certain students. (Students are not formally admitted to the doctoral candidacy until they have passed a candidacy examination. A favorable vote by two-thirds of the committee members is necessary for acceptance of a candidate.)

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ENTOMOLOGY (ENT)

- 402. (V SC 402) BIOLOGY OF ANIMAL PARASITES (3)
- 425. FRESHWATER ENTOMOLOGY (3)
- 444. (PPATH 444) BIOTECHNOLOGY IN AGRICULTURE (2)
- 455. ECONOMIC ENTOMOLOGY (3)
- 456. METHODS AND STRATEGIES FOR INSECT PEST MANAGEMENT (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 530. HOST PLANT RESISTANCE TO INSECTS (2) Evaluation and identification of plant resistance to insect and mite attack. Prerequisites: 10 credits in entomology and/or plant science.
- 531. INSECT TOXICOLOGY (2) General principles of toxicology and survey of the actions of substances toxic to insects.
- 539. CHEMICAL ECOLOGY OF INSECTS (3) Interactions of insects with environmental chemicals, including natural and synthetic compounds; host findings and other behavior modifying cues.
- 540. INSECT STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION (5) Morphology, physiology of insects; literature an history of entomology; for advanced students with minimal entomological training.
- 541. TAXONOMY, ECOLOGY, AND EVOLUTION OF INSECTS (5) Taxonomic analysis and classification of insects; ecology and behavior; insect/host interactions; evolution and phylogeny of insects.
- 542. (BIOL 542, W F S 542) SYSTEMATICS (3) Principles and methods of classification, phylogeny, and speciation; taxonomic techniques; analysis of species; causal interpretation of animal diversity.

543. BIOLOGICAL CONTROL AND PATHOLOGY OF INSECTS (3) Arthropod population control by entomogenous insects and microorganisms. Prerequisite: consent of program.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

593. (ANTH 593, BIOL 593, GEOSC 593, INTAG 593) TROPICAL FIELD STUDIES (Organization for Tropical Studies) (8) An intensive field course concentrating on field problems, experimental design, and data analysis in tropical habitats. Prerequisite: approval by the Committee on Tropical Studies.

595. INTERNSHIP (10-12) Supervised field experience and study related to the student's major professional interest. Written and oral critique of activity required. Limited to students for Master of Agriculture degree in entomology. Prerequisites: approval of proposed assignment by adviser prior to registration; cumulative G.P.A. of 3.00 or higher; completion of entomology core courses.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING (ENV E)

CHIN Y. KUO, *Head of the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering*
212 Sackett Building
814-863-3084

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

Brian A. Dempsey, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*

Christopher J. Duffy, Ph.D. (New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology) *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*

Chin Y. Kuo, Ph.D. (Princeton) P.E., P.H. *Head, Professor of Civil Engineering*

David A. Long, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*

Jack V. Matson, Ph.D. (Rice) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*

Archibald J. McDonnell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Civil Engineering*

Arthur C. Miller, Ph.D. (Colorado State) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*

Joseph R. Reed, Ph.D. (Cornell) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*

Raymond W. Regan, Ph.D. (Kansas) P.E. *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*

Richard F. Unz, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Environmental Microbiology*

Gour-Tsyh Yeh, Ph.D. (Cornell) P.E. *Professor of Engineering*

James C. Young, Ph.D. (Stanford) P.E. *Kappe Professor of Environmental Engineering*

This specialty prepares students for careers in the design and management of treatment facilities, environmental monitoring, process development for water quality control (potable, industrial, and wastewater), management of hazardous and toxic substances, and monitoring and management of environmental quality.

Admission Requirements

The requirements listed here are in addition to the general requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Candidates must possess a baccalaureate degree from an accredited engineering program. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Applicants to the Environmental Engineering program are required to provide the department with a statement of objectives, three letters of recommendation, and scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) to complete the admission process. In addition, all international applicants whose native language is not English must present an acceptable TOEFL score (560 minimum) in order to be considered for admission.

Degree Requirements

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis or engineering report is approved.

In addition to demonstrating competence in English, each candidate for the Ph.D. degree must satisfy

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION CONTROL

the associated research and communication skills requirements established by the department. A thesis is required for the M.S. degree. An engineering report is required for the M.Eng. degree.

Other Relevant Information

The following courses offered by the Department of Civil Engineering are appropriate for students majoring in Environmental Engineering (course descriptions are given under Civil Engineering); CE 451, 462, 465, 472, 474, 475, 476, 477, 479, 496, 497, 551, 552, 553, 554, 560, 564, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 577, 579, 580, 596, and 597. Appropriate courses offered by other departments include BIOCH 401, 402, 425; CHEM 405; GEOSC 452; IE 403, 405, 509, 510; ME 405, 470, 521, 571; METEO 454; MICRB 400; NUC E 420; P PATH 424; PL SC 419; PUB A 578.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. International applicants who wish to be considered for a teaching assistantship must present an acceptable score (250–300) on the Test of Spoken English (TSE). The TSE can be taken in many countries, or at Penn State after arrival.

CECIL M. PEPPERMAN MEMORIAL GRADUATE FELLOWSHIP—Available to a graduate student in civil or environmental engineering specializing in one of the following fields, listed in order of priority: waste treatment and management, water pollution control, environmental engineering, or related fields.

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION CONTROL (E P C)

RICHARD F. UNZ, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Environmental Pollution Control*
226A Fenske Laboratory, University Park Campus
814-865-1417

CHARLES A. COLE, *Chair of Environmental Programs at Penn State Harrisburg*
W-209 Olmsted Building, Penn State Harrisburg
717-948-6133

Degrees Conferred: M.S., M.E.P.C., M.Eng. (University Park Campus)
M.E.P.C., M.Eng. (Penn State Harrisburg)

The Graduate Faculty—University Park Campus

Paul Barton, Ph.D. (Penn State) *P.E. Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*
Jean-Marc Bollag, Ph.D. (Basel) *Professor of Soil Microbiology*
William H. Brune, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
Subhash Chander, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Mineral Processing*
Robert L. Cunningham, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
Brian A. Dempsey, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
David R. DeWalle, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*
Herschel A. Elliott, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Donald J. Epp, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
Irwin Feller, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Economics*
Frederick G. Ferguson, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
Richard L. Gordon, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Mineral Economics*
James M. Hamlett, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Robert J. Heinsohn, Ph.D. (Michigan State), *P.E. Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Richard Hogg, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Mineral Processing*
Albert R. Jarrett, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Manfred Kroger, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Food Science*
Dennis Lamb, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
James A. Lynch, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Forest Hydrology*
Stanley P. Mayers, Jr., M.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Health Policy and Administration*
Archibald J. McDonnell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Louise H. Michaud, Ph.D. (Queen's U.) *Assistant Professor of Mineral Engineering*
Arthur C. Miller, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Professor of Civil Engineering*

Michael J. Natan, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Inorganic Chemistry*
 Richard R. Parizek, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Geology*
 Gary W. Petersen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
 James R. Pratt, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Aquatic Ecology*
 C. Channa Reddy, Ph.D. (Indian Institute of Science) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Raymond W. Regan, Ph.D. (Kansas), P.E. *Associate Professor of Civil Engineering*
 Paul D. Robillard, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
 Andrew S. Rogowski, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Adjunct Professor of Soil Physics*
 Barry F. Scheetz, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Solid State Science*
 William E. Sharpe, Ph.D. (West Virginia) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*
 James Shortle, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Dennis W. Thomson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Meteorology*
 Richard F. Unz, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Environmental Microbiology*
 William B. White, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Geochemistry*

The Graduate Faculty—Penn State Harrisburg

Melvin Blumberg, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Management*
 Rupert F. Chisholm, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Management*
 Beverly A. Cigler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Public Administration and Public Policy*
 Charles A. Cole, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Engineering*
 Krishna S. Dhir, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Professor of Business Administration*
 Francis Ferguson, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Humanities and Architecture*
 Irving Hand, M.C.P. (MIT) *Professor of State and Regional Planning*
 Richard S. Huebner, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*
 Samuel A. McClintock, Ph.D. (Virginia Tech) *Assistant Professor of Engineering*
 Christopher K. McKenna, Ph.D. (NYU) *Associate Professor of Management Science*
 Robert F. Munzenrider, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Associate Professor of Public Administration*
 Robert A. Simko, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Associate Professor of Geography and Planning*
 James E. Skok, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Public Administration*
 Clifford H. Wagner, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Associate Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science*

This intercollege master's degree program, available at both University Park Campus (M.S., M.E.P.C., and M.Eng.) and Penn State Harrisburg (M.E.P.C., M.Eng.), deals with the various aspects of the control of air and water pollution and the disposal of solid wastes. Options in air, water, solid waste, and environmental policy are available. Graduate instruction is under the direction of an interdisciplinary faculty committee and the departments participating in the program. The graduate faculty consists of members who have teaching and research interests in the area of environmental pollution control. Currently, thirty-seven faculty from nineteen departments representing five colleges and two intercollege graduate programs are participating in the program at University Park Campus; fourteen faculty from five graduate programs participate at Penn State Harrisburg. A student is affiliated with one of these departments on the basis of his or her specific area of interest and is advised by an E.P.C. faculty member in that department. Maximum flexibility is maintained by the program in an effort to meet both the needs of the individual student and the pollution control activity in which he or she wants to participate. Nearly all of the graduate faculty members are involved in research relating to their field of expertise and, where projects are being funded, support opportunities may be available.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The EPC program is designed for students with backgrounds in science or engineering. Admission will be granted if the applicant has the necessary program prerequisites and a faculty member in the student's interest area agrees to serve as adviser. Normal admission requirements include mathematics through integral calculus plus two courses each in both general chemistry and physics. Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not an entrance requirement unless an applicant intends to apply for a graduate assistantship or fellowship or unless he or she has a junior/senior grade-point average below 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale). There is no foreign language requirement.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average and with appropriate backgrounds in mathematics and science will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and

interests. Entering graduate students for whom English is not their first language are required to have a score of at least 560 on the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) examination.

Degree Requirements

All candidates are required to take a core course in each of four environmental areas—air, water, solid waste management/hazardous waste, and policy/risk—and 1 credit of the EPC 590 seminar for a minimum core requirement of 12 credits. All but 6 of the total 30 credits required must be selected from a recommended course list. If the option to prepare a thesis is selected, students must schedule at least 12 credits at the 500 level, take at least 6 credits of 600-level thesis research in their thesis adviser's academic department, and write a thesis on an area concerned with environmental pollution. Only 6 credits of 600-level course work may count toward the 30-credit minimum degree requirement. Students who select the nonthesis option must schedule at least 9 credits at the 500 level, which may not include seminar credits or any paper writing credits, and must submit a master's paper.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION CONTROL (E P C)

590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3)

EXERCISE AND SPORT SCIENCE (EXSCI)

RICHARD C. NELSON, *Head of the Department*

W. LARRY KENNEY, *In Charge of Research and Graduate Studies*

109 White Building

814-863-4493

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

William Buckley, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Exercise and Sport Science and Health Education*

Peter R. Cavanagh, Ph.D. (Royal Free Medical) *Professor of Locomotion Studies*

Peter A. Farrell, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*

Virginia Fortney, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

James D. Gallagher, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Physical Education*

Thomas J. Griffiths, Ed.D. (Maryland) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Bruce D. Hale, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

James L. Hodgson, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*

Alexander Kalenak, M.D. (Hahnemann University) *Professor of Surgery*

W. Larry Kenney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*

Howard G. Knuttgen, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Applied Physiology*

William J. Kraemer, Ph.D. (Wyoming) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*

R. Scott Kretchmar, Ph.D. (Southern California) *Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Joseph L. Loomis, M.S. (Penn State) *Research Associate in Applied Physiology*

John A. Lucas, Ed.D. (Maryland) *Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Herberta M. Lundegren, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Physical Education*

Timothy P. McConnell (Kent State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Richard C. Nelson, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Biomechanics*

W. Channing Nicholas, M.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*

Susan M. Puhl, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

John B. Shea, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Ronald A. Smith, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Karl G. Stoedefalke, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

James G. Thompson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Daniel L. Treviño, Ph.D. (Texas) *Associate Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

Jan S. Ulbrecht, M.D. (London) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Locomotion Studies*

Jerry J. Wright, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

David Yukelson, Ph.D. (North Texas State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Exercise and Sport Science*

The graduate programs in Exercise and Sport Science are research oriented and are designed to meet the specific goals and interests of the student. The primary goal of the program is to provide students the opportunity to study in depth one of the areas of specialization and to develop necessary research skills to enhance their professional competence. The master's program is designed to prepare students for future graduate study, while the doctoral program is directed toward careers in research and in teaching at the advanced undergraduate and graduate levels in colleges and universities. Areas of study (four) available at both the master's and doctoral levels are (1) biomechanics and locomotion studies, (2) motor behavior, (3) exercise physiology, and (4) history and philosophy of sport. Several well-equipped research facilities are available to support graduate study including the Biomechanics Laboratory, Motor Behavior Laboratory, Noll Laboratory for Human Performance Research, and the Center for Locomotion Studies.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The minimum requirements for admission to the master's program include a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale), satisfactory recommendations, a total of 1000 or higher on the verbal and quantitative sections of the GRE, and appropriate background courses in physical, biological, behavioral, and/or social science depending on the intended area of specialization. Candidates from majors other than exercise and sport science/physical education are welcome to apply. In addition, doctoral applicants need a 3.50 average in a master's degree program plus documented research capabilities. Experience is highly desirable. A master's degree is required prior to acceptance to the doctoral program. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students. Applicants who do not meet established criteria may be considered on an individual basis.

Master's Degree Requirements

All master's candidates are required to complete a research methods course and an acceptable statistics course; show proficiency in the English language; and write a thesis. In addition, each specialization may require specific courses. All specializations require a minimum of 30 credits.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Core requirements for all doctoral candidates include a minimum of 6 credits of statistics in sequence, research methods course, master's thesis, familiarity with use of computers, a graduate student seminar, and a foreign language at the intermediate level of comprehension. The candidacy and comprehensive examinations include both written and oral sections.

Each student is assigned an adviser in the identified area of specialization. Quotas are established for each specialization resulting in a low student-adviser ratio. At the doctoral level students work closely with their adviser on research projects and, in most cases, on the development of grant proposals and in supervised teaching experiences.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

EXERCISE AND SPORT SCIENCE (EXSCI)

- 400. ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3)
- 402. PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES FOR STUDENTS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (3)
- 405. DEVELOPMENT OF EXERCISE PROGRAMS (3)
- 412. CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS OF TEACHING PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN THE INNER CITY SCHOOLS (3)
- 420. PSYCHOSOCIAL DIMENSIONS OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY (3)
- 424. THE FEMALE IN EXERCISE AND SPORT (3)
- 437. ADMINISTRATIVE ASPECTS OF ATHLETIC TRAINING (3)

EXERCISE AND SPORT SCIENCE

- 440. (PHIL 440) PHILOSOPHY AND SPORT (3)
- 441. HISTORY OF SPORT IN AMERICAN SOCIETY (3)
- 442. SPORT IN ANTIQUITY (3)
- 443. MODERN OLYMPIC GAMES (3)
- 444. HISTORY OF ATHLETICS IN HIGHER EDUCATION (3)
- 455. STATISTICAL METHODS IN HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION, AND RECREATION (3)
- 456. PHYSICAL FITNESS APPRAISAL (3)
- 457. EXERCISE PRESCRIPTION (2)
- 458. EXERCISE SCIENCE CASE STUDIES (1)
- 463. ACQUISITION OF MOTOR SKILLS (3)
- 470. HISTORY AND THEORY OF DANCE IN EDUCATION (2)
- 473. ADVANCED MODERN DANCE I (1)
- 474. ADVANCED MODERN DANCE II (1)
- 480. EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY (3)
- 481. SCIENTIFIC BASIS OF EXERCISE FOR OLDER ADULTS (3)
- 482. EXERCISE PROGRAMMING FOR THE OLDER ADULT (1)
- 483. MOTOR PATTERNS OF CHILDREN (3)
- 484. SPORT BIOMECHANICS (3)
- 486. LEGAL ISSUES IN SPORT (3)
- 489. INTRAMURAL ATHLETICS (3)
- 491. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION IN SCHOOLS (2)
- 492. PROGRAMMING FOR PHYSICAL FITNESS BUSINESS (3)
- 493. PRINCIPLES, ETHICS, AND ISSUES OF ATHLETIC COACHING (3)
- 495A. PRACTICUM IN STUDENT TEACHING (13)
- 495B. FIELD AND/OR RESEARCH PRACTICUM IN EXERCISE SCIENCE (6–12)
- 495D. FIELD PRACTICUM IN HUMAN PERFORMANCE AND AGING (12)
- 495E. FIELD PRACTICUM IN SPORT MANAGEMENT (10)
- 495F. ATHLETIC TRAINING PRACTICUM (3–10)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDIES—EXERCISE AND SPORT SCIENCE (1–12)

- 500. INDIVIDUAL STUDY AND RESEARCH PROJECTS (1–10) Prerequisite: EXSCI 530.
- 501. SPORT ADMINISTRATION (1) An introduction to the field of sports administration through analysis of current issues, developments, literature, and completed research.
- 520. PSYCHOLOGY OF SPORT (3) Study of human psychological involvement and behavior in sport and physical activity; development of somatopsychic theory of physical activity. Prerequisites: 6 credits in psychology.
- 522. SPORT IN SOCIETY (3) Examination of the cultural phenomenon of sport; social behavior in sport; institution of sport and relationship with other social institutions. Prerequisite: 3 credits in sociology.
- 525. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF SPORT (3) Theory and research concerning the social-psychological basis for understanding social interaction and performance in team and individual sport settings. Prerequisite: 3 credits in social psychology.
- 530. (HL ED 530, LE ST 530) RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND RECREATION (3) Research techniques, including methods, research design, techniques for data collection, as applied to relevant problems in the health education field.
- 532. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3) Critical study of tests and measurements available in physical education; methods of constructing and evaluating new tests and measurements. Prerequisite: EXSCI 490.
- 534. STUDIES IN CURRICULUM CONSTRUCTION IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3) Principles and methods of curriculum building in physical education, emphasizing different psychological and educational points of view.
- 535. CROSS-CULTURAL ANALYSIS OF SPORT AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3) An analysis of sport and physical education in other cultures and a comparison with the U.S.A.
- 540. PHILOSOPHY OF SPORT AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3) Principles underlying sport and physical education and the meaning of these phenomena in individual lives. Prerequisite: EXSCI 491 or LE ST 465 or 3 credits of philosophy.
- 555. INTERNSHIP IN SPORT ADMINISTRATION (3–10) A supervised internship in the administration of interscholastic, intercollegiate, professional sport, or commercial sport-related enterprises. Pre-

requisites: 14 credits in sport administration, curriculum supervision area of specialization.

560. ADMINISTRATIVE PRINCIPLES AND MANAGEMENT OF ATHLETIC PROGRAMS (3) Theories and principles of administration and management with focus on the effectiveness and application of those concepts to athletics. Prerequisites: EXSCI 491; 3 credits in administration.

561. ISSUES IN SPORTS ADMINISTRATION (2) Application of administrative principle sand theory to the analysis of issues in sport administration utilizing case studies. Prerequisite: EXSCI 560.

562. MOTOR CONTROL: A BEHAVIORAL APPROACH (3) An analysis of the theoretical and empirical basis for the psychological mechanisms underlying movement control. Prerequisite: EXSCI 463.

563. MOTOR LEARNING (3) Analysis of research evidence related to motor skills; characteristics of beginning and advanced performers; relevant learning principles.

565. NEUROMUSCULAR PERFORMANCE (3) Integrative action of the neural and muscular systems in effecting human movement, with emphasis on motor performance. Prerequisite: EXSCI 480.

567. (PHSIO 567) ADVANCED EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY (3) Physiological changes during exercise, with emphasis on the effects of physical conditioning and training. Prerequisites; BIOL 472, EXSCI 480.

568. (PHSIO 568) APPLIED SKELETAL MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY (3) An in-depth advanced understanding of the structural, morphological, and biochemical functions of muscle and changes with exercise. Prerequisites: BIOL 472–473, EXSCI 480 or equivalent.

575. MOTOR PERFORMANCE OF THE HANDICAPPED (3) Motor performance of physically handicapped and mentally retarded. Activities and therapeutic exercises for the formulation of individualized programs. Prerequisites: CN ED 409, SPLED 410.

576. INTERNSHIP IN ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION (3) Supervised internship in recreational, educational, or clinical situations; assessment of motor performances, evaluation of activities, and staff conference participation.

577. (PHSIO 577) APPLIED CARDIOVASCULAR PHYSIOLOGY (3) In-depth study of applied electrocardiography and stroboscopic-photographic techniques. Prerequisites: EXSCI 480, 484.

580. (PHSIO 580) ANALYSIS OF BODY COMPOSITION (2) Study of the methods employed in the analysis of body composition. Prerequisite: BIOL 472 or 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

581. BIOMECHANICS (3) Kinetic and kinematic analyses of human motion utilizing electromyography and stroboscopic-photographic techniques. Prerequisites: EXSCI 480, 484.

582. SPORT BIOMECHANICS (3) Analysis of sports movement utilizing cinematography, electronic devices, and related research instruments.

583. SURVEY OF LOCOMOTION STUDIES (3) Mechanical/physiological factors constraining movement; solutions to overcome these constraints; muscle mechanics, locomotion studies, neural control, and gait analysis covered. Prerequisite: E MCH 011 or 012 or EXSCI 048 or I E 553.

584. ELECTROMYOGRAPHIC KINESIOLOGY (3) The theoretical background and practical application of electromyography in understanding human movement and the function of muscles. Prerequisites: EXSCI 480, 484.

585. (PHSIO 585) APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY: THERMAL (3) Physiological mechanisms activated by exposure to environmental temperature. Prerequisite: EXSCI 480 or 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

586. (PHSIO 586) RESEARCH METHODS IN APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY (3) Historical and current procedures for evaluation of cardiopulmonary function, metabolism, and thermal balance in humans; lecture, demonstration, and student laboratory. Prerequisite: 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

587. (PHSIO 587) APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY: AMBIENT PRESSURE (3) Physiological mechanisms activated by exposure to environmental pressure. Prerequisite: EXSCI 480 or 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1)

595. (PHSIO 595) INTERNSHIP IN EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY AND CARDIAC REHABILITATION (1–15) Clinical and related research aspects of exercise physiology and exercise prescription with respect to cardiac and cardiovascular rehabilitation. Prerequisites: EXSCI 456, 457, 480, PHSIO 571, 572, 590; completion of one year of graduate work.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

EXTENSION EDUCATION (EXTED)

ANNE L. HEINSOHN, *Chair of the Committee on Extension Education*
323 Agricultural Administration Building
814-863-0387

Degrees Conferred: M.Agr., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Richard H. Cole, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Horticulture Extension and Agronomy*
Arlen W. Etling, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*
O. Elwood Hatley, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Agronomy*
Daryl K. Heasley, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Rural Sociology*
Blannie E. Bowen, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*
Anne L. Heinsohn, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Extension Education*
Gerald D. Kuhn, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Food Science*
Robert B. Lewis, D.Ed. (North Carolina State) *Professor of 4-H Youth*
Dennis J. Murphy, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Jerry H. Reyburn, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor Emeritus of 4-H Youth*
Paul R. Shellenberger, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Dairy Science*
Robert J. Snetsinger, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Entomology*
Paul J. Wuest, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

This program is designed to meet the graduate study needs of professionals in various extension, vocational, and adult education positions. Students are required to select a committee to assist in defining professional goals, planning a program of study, selecting appropriate courses, and developing a professional paper within the requirement of the degree program.

Specific objectives of the Extension Education program are (1) to provide a comprehensive program of study that focuses on developing, evaluating, and administering nonformal education programs; (2) to promote an awareness and understanding of significant research in the area of Extension Education; (3) to increase the professional effectiveness of extension personnel; (4) to provide experience for extension personnel or other educators in applying research methodology and problem-solving techniques.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Degree Requirements

For either degree, a minimum of 30 credits is required, including a 3-credit professional paper. These credits should be distributed as follows: 12 credits in extension techniques, communication, and education; 3-4 credits in statistics; 6-12 credits in a minor area of interest; and 3 credits for the professional paper. For the M.Ed. degree, a minimum of 6 credits in education courses is required. Students must take 12 of the 27 credits in course work at the 500 level. A maximum of 10 credits may be earned as a nonresident student.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

EXTENSION EDUCATION (EXTED)

- 440. (AG ED 440) COMMUNICATION METHODS AND MEDIA (3)
- 450. (AG ED 450) METHODOLOGY OF EXTENSION EDUCATION (3)
- 455. 4-H/EXTENSION YOUTH PROGRAMS AND VOLUNTEER MANAGEMENT (3)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (6-18)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

515. (R SOC 515) THE COOPERATIVE EXTENSION ORGANIZATION (3) The Cooperative Extension Service as a social system, with emphasis on techniques of organization and program development. Prerequisites: 9 credits in education, communication, and/or social sciences.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

FILM AND VIDEO (FILM)

DANIEL W. PFAFF, *Director of Graduate Studies*
204 Carnegie Building
814-865-1591

Degrees Conferred: M.F.A.

For a complete list of graduate faculty, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

We seek individuals who possess vision, imagination, and commitment that go beyond a narrow interest in technical training. The applicant should be conversant with a wide range of ideas and artistic forms and capable of expressing them with a sense of originality and creativity. Every applicant must have had a broad-based undergraduate education in filmmaking that will enable him/her to pursue a graduate specialization while still understanding the relationship of this specialization to the totality of the filmmaking process. An applicant without this background will be required to make up deficiency credits. This may require an additional semester to complete the degree. As currently structured, the program emphasizes screenwriting and production.

Admission Requirements

The applicant must submit a portfolio of original work appropriate for the study of film and video. The portfolio should include (1) indication that the applicant wishes to become a screenwriter or producer; (2) a personal essay of about 1,000 words explaining the applicant's interest in this field, reasons for wanting to pursue graduate work, and aspirations for the future. Considerable weight will be given to the applicant's ability to articulate his/her specific creative concerns and how they might be developed during the course of the program; (3) a one-page synopsis of a project he/she would like to pursue at the M.F.A. level; and (4) a show reel and/or screenplay or treatment. The applicant must indicate the context in which the material was produced. In the case of a show reel, the applicant must indicate his/her production role. The quality of material in three letters of recommendation and GRE scores are required. An applicant must have a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale). Exceptions to these requirements may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Program of Study

The M.F.A. in Film and Video is a five-semester program that runs through two academic years and the summer between them. A student must enter the program in the fall semester.

Degree Requirements

The M.F.A. degree requires 48 credits to be taken in a highly structured progression, to prepare the student complete a 12-credit M.F.A. project along with an oral defense in his/her second year. Recognizing the importance of theory to practice, the degree includes 12 credits of film history/theory.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COMMUNICATIONS (COMM)

For a complete list of course descriptions, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

451. TOPICS IN AMERICAN FILM (3)
452. TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL CINEMA (3)
453. NARRATIVE THEORY: FILM AND LITERATURE (3)

- 454. DOCUMENTARY IN FILM AND TELEVISION (3)
- 455. ADVANCED FILM THEORY AND CRITICISM (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (3 credits maximum)
- 501A. PROSEMINAR IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 542. SEMINAR IN SCREENWRITING (3)
- 545. PRODUCTION WORKSHOP (4)
- 549. PRODUCTION PRACTICUM (1-3)
- 556. TEXTUAL ANALYSIS (3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (12)

FOOD SCIENCE (FD SC)

GERALD D. KUHN, *Interim Head of the Department*
111 Borland Laboratory
814-865-5444

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

R. C. Anantheswaran, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Food Science*
Robert B. Beelman, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Food Science*
Paul D. Dimick, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Food Science*
Stephanie Doores, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Food Science*
Arun Kilara, Ph.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Food Science*
Manfred Kroger, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Food Science*
Gerald D. Kuhn, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Food Science*
Joseph H. MacNeil, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Food Science*
Michael E. Mason, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Adjunct Professor of Food Science*
Karen J. Miller, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Food Science*
Donald B. Thompson, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Food Science*
Marvin P. Thompson, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Adjunct Professor of Food Science*
G. R. Ziegler, Ph. D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Food Science*

Food is directly related to human beings' health and social and political well-being. As a consequence, many well-qualified individuals will be seeking graduate education and training in this important area. The nature of graduate work leading to the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Food Science is not simply an extension of the undergraduate program with more courses at a higher level. Rather, it is directed toward establishing the individual as a professional leader and an independent scholar capable of tending to his or her own professional education needs for the rest of his or her life. Opportunities are available for study in the fields of biochemistry and metabolism, food chemistry (carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, enzymes), microbiology, quality control, flavor control and acceptance, product evaluation and processing. Special emphasis can be devoted to dairy, meat, plant, and poultry products, and other specific food commodities. Because of the indispensable role that research plays in the educational and cultural advancement of humanity, it is a central requirement of the Food Science program that graduate students participate in the departmental research program and develop their talents for conducting research.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) will be considered for admission to the program, subject to limitations of physical facilities. Exceptions may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Prerequisite to graduate work is the completion of an undergraduate degree in food science, biochemistry, microbiology, or other related areas. The undergraduate program must include calculus, organic chemistry, microbiology, and general physics. Students may be admitted with deficiencies but are required to make them up without degree credit.

Students are generally admitted directly to a master's program unless they have previously earned an M.S. degree in food science or an appropriate related area; in such cases, admission can be made directly to the doctoral program by approval of the graduate program committee.

Master's Degree Requirements

The requirements for the M.S. program are detailed in the Department of Food Science's publication "Graduate Programs in Food Science." Minimum course requirements for the M.S. degree are as follows: Colloquium (FD SC 590), 1 credit; Food Science courses, 9 credits; related courses, 3 credits; Chemistry/Biochemistry courses (400 or 500 level), 6 credits, or 3 credits in Chemistry/Biochemistry and 3 credits in Mathematics/Engineering (400 or 500 level), or 3 credits in Chemistry/Biochemistry and 3 credits in Nutrition (400/500 level); research (FD SC 600 or 610), 6 credits.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The requirements for the Ph.D. program are detailed in the Department of Food Science's publication "Graduate Programs in Food Science."

The communications and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree must be satisfied before taking the comprehensive examination by either of the following two options:

Option A. Competence in reading, writing, and speaking one foreign language at the level normally attained by completing at least two sequence courses of undergraduate work (or 6 credits of 1G and 2G) in a language approved by the committee. This option may be satisfied by obtaining at least a grade of B in the final course of a language sequence or by passing a reading proficiency examination given by a language department.

Option B. Pass three courses from at least two of the following areas (one of the courses must be at the 400 or 500 level):

1. Technical writing
2. Speech
3. College or extension teaching
4. Logic or philosophy of science

A grade of at least B must be earned in 100 to 399 courses.

Minimum course requirements for the Ph.D. degree are as follows: Colloquium (FD SC 590), 2 credits; Food Science courses, 16 credits; related courses, 6 credits; Chemistry/Biochemistry courses (400 or 500 level), 9 credits, or 3 credits in Chemistry/Biochemistry and 6 credits in Mathematics/Engineering, or 3 credits in Chemistry/Biochemistry and 6 credits in Nutrition (400 or 500 level); research (FD SC 600 or 610), 6 credits.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

FOOD SCIENCE (FD SC)

- 400. FOOD CHEMISTRY (3)
- 402. FOOD CHEMISTRY LAB (1)
- 404. SENSORY EVALUATION OF FOODS (2)
- 406. PHYSIOLOGY OF NUTRITION (3)
- 407. FOOD TOXINS (2)
- 408. APPLIED FOOD MICROBIOLOGY (2)
- 409. LABORATORY IN APPLIED FOOD MICROBIOLOGY (3)
- 410. CHEMICAL METHODS OF FOOD ANALYSIS (3)
- 411. MANAGING FOOD QUALITY (2)
- 412. LABORATORY IN MANAGING FOOD QUALITY (1)
- 413. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF PLANT FOODS (3)
- 414. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF DAIRY FOODS (4)
- 415. SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF MUSCLE FOODS (3)
- 417. FOOD LAWS AND REGULATIONS (2)
- 423. (E R M 423) POLLUTANT IMPACTS ON FOOD (1)
- 490. UNDERGRADUATE SEMINAR (1)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

FOREST RESOURCES

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

498A. ADVANCED DAIRY TECHNOLOGY (3)

505. CONCEPTS OF PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT (2) Procedures and problems encountered in the development of new and modified food products. Idea generation through development, testing, and commercialization.

508. FOOD PROTEINS (3) Properties and uses of proteins in food systems. Prerequisites: BIOCH 401, FD SC 400.

509. ENZYMES AND BIOTECHNOLOGY (3) The technological application of enzymes in foods, with special emphasis on biotechnology, production, and purification of enzymes. Prerequisites: BIOCH 401, FD SC 400.

510. CARBOHYDRATE HYDROCOLLOIDS (3) Physicochemical behavior of edible carbohydrate hydrocolloids, with emphasis on starch and selected exudates, extracts, flours, and fermentation products. Prerequisite: BIOCH 401.

512. CONCEPTS IN FOOD MICROBIOLOGY (3) In-depth analysis of the microbial response to environmental challenges including temperature, water activity, pH, atmosphere, and food preservatives.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

598A. THERMAL PROCESSING (2) Application of heat for food preservation, rate of heating of foods, establishment and verification of thermal processes, processing equipment.

598B. ADVANCED FOOD MICROBIOLOGY (2) In-depth analysis of the microbial response to environmental challenges including temperature, water activity, pH, atmosphere, and food preservatives. Prerequisite: FD SC 408.

FOREST RESOURCES (FOR R)

ALFRED D. SULLIVAN, *Director of the School of Forest Resources*

113 Ferguson Building

814-865-7093

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr., M.F.R.

The Graduate Faculty

Marc D. Abrams, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Forest Ecology and Physiology*

Robert C. Baldwin, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Wood Science and Technology*

Paul R. Blankenhorn, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Wood Technology*

Todd W. Bowersox, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Silviculture*

Edward S. Corbett, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Forest Resources*

David R. DeWalle, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*

Stephen E. Fairweather, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Forest Resources Management*

James C. Finley, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Forest Resources*

Henry D. Gerhold, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Forest Genetics*

James A. Hale, Sr., M.F. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Forestry*

John J. Janowiak, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Assistant Professor of Forest Products*

Stephen B. Jones, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Assistant Professor of Forest Biometics*

Peter Labosky, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Professor of Wood Science and Technology*

James A. Lynch, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*

Larry H. McCormick, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Forest Resources*

Wayne L. Myers, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Forest Biometrics*

William E. Sharpe, Ph.D. (West Virginia) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*

Paul M. Smith, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Forest Products Marketing*

William E. Sopper, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Forest Hydrology*

Kim C. Steiner, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Forest Genetics*

Charles H. Strauss, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Forest Economics*

Alfred D. Sullivan, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Professor of Forestry*

Ben W. Twight, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Forest Resources*

The Doctor of Philosophy and the Master of Science degree programs are oriented toward research, education, and scientific technology in the professions of forest products and forestry. The Master of Forest Resources is a professional degree that emphasizes application of knowledge through managerial practices involving forest resources, industries, or the natural environments of communities and recreational areas. The Master of Agriculture is intended to enable students to develop skills as professionals in the communication of technical knowledge.

Faculty expertise, laboratories, and outdoor facilities are available to support specialization in a variety of fields. Possibilities for specialization are indicated in part by the courses listed under forest products, forestry, and wildlife, and by related courses in agricultural economics, agronomy, animal nutrition, biology business administration, chemical engineering, computer science, ecology, economics, entomology, environmental pollution control, environmental resource management, genetics, horticulture, industrial engineering, landscape architecture, meteorology, physiology, plant pathology, polymer sciences, recreation and parks, regional planning, or statistics.

Students in this program may elect the dual-degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. (*See also* Operations Research.)

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. A student may be admitted provisionally without GRE scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Application materials should be submitted before February by those who want to begin in summer or fall. For admission, an applicant should have at least a 2.75 grade-point average, a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale), and courses that are basic to the individual's field of specialization. Ordinarily, these include 12 credits in communication; 12 credits in social sciences and humanities; 10 credits in quantification, including calculus and statistics; 8 credits in chemistry and/or physics; 8 credits in biological sciences; and 18 credits in forest products, forestry, fish, wildlife, or related courses. Three reference reports (forms supplied on request) and a brief statement describing the applicant's academic goals, career interests, and special qualifications are required. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available. Exceptions to admission requirements may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Admission to the Ph.D. program in Forest Resources requires a completed master's thesis or a B.S. with experience in research and publication.

Master's Degree Requirements

M.S.: In addition to Graduate School requirements, 6 credits of statistics and 2 credits of colloquium are required.

M.F.R.: A minimum of 30 graduate credits (400- to 600-level courses) is required, of which at least 20 must be earned at an established graduate campus of the University. At least 12 credits must be formal courses at the 500 level, related to forest resources and excluding 596. A paper (3-6 credits of FOR/FP/WFS 596) is included as part of the 30 credits, demonstrating an ability to apply the knowledge gained during the program to the specialized field of interest; the paper will be evaluated by the student's committee. Two credits of colloquium and 3 credits of statistics (400 or 500 level) are required.

M.Agr.: Candidates will elect a minimum of 15 credits of graduate-level communications courses in majors such as Agricultural and Extension Education, English, Instructional Media, Journalism, Mass Communications, Recreation and Parks, Speech Communication, and Theatre Arts. Any deficiencies in a student's resource specialty, as judged by his or her advisory committee, must be remedied. An acceptable paper on a selected professional problem or a report of internship training worth 3 credits or more also is required.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The foreign language requirements for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by demonstrating competence in one foreign language equivalent to passing two or three college-level courses. With approval of the doctoral committee, a student may petition the Graduate Faculty of the school for waiver of the foreign language requirement.

Postbaccalaureate course work will include courses specified for the M.S. degree plus 2 credits of colloquium. The entire program of courses tailored to the student's objectives is subject to approval of the student's committee.

The comprehensive examination will consist of an oral and written portion, the written coming first. Copies of the student's thesis research proposal should be provided to the committee before the comprehensive examination.

Other Relevant Information

Each entering student receives individual guidance from an adviser, and later from his or her committee, in designing a program of studies and research based on his or her own interests. The student is responsible for conforming to all requirements summarized in the "Graduate Studies Handbook" of the School of Forest Resources, and for completing the degree program within a reasonable time, i.e., two years for a master's degree or three years for a Ph.D.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

FOREST RESOURCES: JESSE ROSSITER RAPP MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP

—Available to graduate students. Apply to the School of Forest Resources' Scholarships, Loans, and Awards Committee.

WOOD PRODUCTS (W P)

- 401. WOOD PRODUCTS AND PROCESSES (4)
- 411. WOOD-ENVIRONMENTAL RELATIONSHIPS (3)
- 412. WOOD IN STRUCTURES (3)
- 413. THE CHEMISTRY OF WOOD (3)
- 417. WOOD PRODUCTS MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS AND PROCESSES (4)
- 418. CHEMICAL PROCESSING OF WOOD (4)
- 423W. DETERIORATION AND PROTECTION OF WOOD PRODUCTS (2)
- 432. WOOD PRODUCTS QUALITY STANDARDS (3)
- 435. WOOD PRODUCTS PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING (3)
- 437W. WOOD INDUSTRIES MARKETING MANAGEMENT (4)
- 490. WOOD PRODUCTS COLLOQUIUM (1)
- 495. WOOD PRODUCTS INTERNSHIP (1-6)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

502. WOOD FIBERS (3) Identification and measurement of physical and chemical characteristics of wood fibers used in paper or dissolving pulps.

511. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF WOOD AND FIBERS (3) Theories of moisture, diffusion, permeability, and heat transport; ultrastructure and thermal properties of wood and fibers. Prerequisite: F P 411.

513. WOOD CHEMISTRY (3) Treatment of the chemical components of wood, their distribution and reactions. Prerequisite: F P 413.

515. WOOD COMPOSITE PROCESSING PARAMETERS (3) Wood composite manufacture in theory and practice including various synthesis parameters in relation to physical and mechanical properties.

530. WOOD PRODUCTS INDUSTRIAL OPERATIONS ANALYSIS (2) Research methods, with emphasis on programming, simulation, and waiting line problems. Prerequisite: F P 435.

531. MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR OF WOOD (3) Time-dependent properties, theory of failure, rheologic properties, and theory of the mechanical behavior of wood and structural composites.

532. THEORY OF ADHESION (3) Theory of adhesion as it pertains to bonding of wood, paper-based laminates, fibers, and bonding of wood to dissimilar materials.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

FORESTRY (FOR)

- 401. URBAN FOREST MANAGEMENT (3)
- 403. DENDROLOGY (3)
- 409. FOREST TREE FUNCTION AND FORM (2)
- 412. FOREST TREE IMPROVEMENT (3)
- 416. FOREST RECREATION (3)
- 421. SILVICULTURE (3)
- 430. CONSERVATION BIOLOGY (2)
- 436. FIELD PROBLEMS IN FOREST MANAGEMENT (6)
- 440. FOREST ECONOMICS AND FINANCE (3)

451. ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT SYSTEMS FOR AGRICULTURAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (3)
455. REMOTE SENSING AND SPATIAL DATA HANDLING (3)
- 466W. FOREST RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (3)
470. WATERSHED MANAGEMENT (3)
471. WATERSHED MANAGEMENT LABORATORY (1)
475. PRINCIPLES OF FOREST SOILS MANAGEMENT (3)
480. POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION (3)
- 488W. INTERNATIONAL FORESTRY (3)
495. FORESTRY INTERNSHIP (1-6)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
508. FOREST ECOLOGY (3) The forest ecosystem, variations in space and time, classification, ordination techniques, dynamic aspects such as energy flow and nutrient cycling.
512. FOREST GENETICS (3) Qualitative and quantitative genetic principles and research methods applied in tree breeding.
517. FOREST MICROCLIMATOLOGY (3) A quantitative treatment of climate near the ground, with special reference to the role of forests and terrain. Prerequisite: PHYS 202.
518. HYDROLOGIC MEASUREMENTS (2) Selection, installation, use, and maintenance of instrumentation used in hydrologic research and watershed management. Prerequisites: FOR 470; FOR 519 or 3 credits in hydrology.
519. FOREST HYDROLOGY (3) Influence of forest cover on the disposition of precipitation and the application of hydrologic principles and techniques to forest watersheds. Prerequisites: FOR 308, CE 351.
520. SNOW HYDROLOGY (2) Role of snow and ice in the hydrologic cycle, with special emphasis on effects of forests and land use. Prerequisite: FOR 470 or 3 credits of hydrology.
521. ADVANCED SILVICULTURE (3) Specific silvicultural practices for the establishment and manipulation of forest stands with respect to recent developments and research needs. Prerequisite: FOR 421.
525. FOREST LAND USE (3) Concepts of supply and demand for forest lands and their allocation to alternative uses. Prerequisites: FOR 466; or GEOG 405 and 3 credits in economics.
550. MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS IN FORESTRY RESEARCH (3) Analysis and interpretation of research data involving several response variables. Includes computational considerations for large data sets.
555. MULTISPECTRAL REMOTE SENSING (3) Computer analysis of data from nonimaging remote sensors as applied to mapping of natural resources and land use. Prerequisite: FOR 455.
560. TIMBER MANAGEMENT (3) Technical methods in the organization and control of the forest property for timber production.
575. APPLICATIONS OF FOREST ECONOMICS AND FINANCE (3) Survey of situations in forestry where business problems and particular circumstances of production, value, and costs are currently significant. Prerequisite: FOR 440.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

See also Wildlife and Fisheries Science.

FRENCH (FR)

KATHRYN M. GROSSMAN, *Head of the Department*
316 Burrowes Building
814-865-1492

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A., M.B.A./M.A. in French Studies, M.P.A./M.A. in French Studies, M.S. in Business Administration/M.A. in French Studies

The Graduate Faculty

Alegria Bendelac, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of French*
Jeannette D. Bragger, Ph.D. (California, Santa Barbara) *Professor of French*

Gerard J. Brault, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Distinguished Professor of French and Medieval Studies*
 Barbara Bullock, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Assistant Professor of French and Linguistics*
 Justine Cassell, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of French, Linguistics, and Psychology*
 Christine Clark-Evans, Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr) *Assistant Professor of French*
 James N. Davis, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of French*
 Richard L. Frautschi, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of French*
 Kathryn M. Grossman, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of French*
 Thomas A. Hale, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor of African, French, and Comparative Literature*
 Alan E. Knight, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of French*
 Mary Ann Lyman-Hager (Idaho) *Assistant Professor of French*
 Christine P. Makward, Docteur es Lettres (Sorbonne) *Associate Professor of French*
 Vera Mark, Ph.D. (Texas, Austin) *Assistant Professor of French*
 Benedicte Monicat, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Assistant Professor of French and Women's Studies*
 Willa Z. Silverman, Ph.D. (New York) *Assistant Professor of French*
 Allan Stoekl, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Associate Professor of French and Comparative Literature*
 Jean-Claude Vuillemin, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of French*
 Monique Yaari, Ph.D. (Cincinnati) *Associate Professor of French*

This program offers training in French literature, linguistics, and civilization in foreign language acquisition theory/pedagogy.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are highly recommended. Applicants for Graduate School fellowships are required to submit GRE verbal, quantitative, and analytical test scores, or other accepted test scores approved by the dean of the Graduate School. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The minimum requirement for admission to an advanced degree program will normally be 36 credits of postintermediate work in language and literature. Students with a 3.20 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The department requires a speech sample in French or English of all applicants (in French or anglophones and speakers of other foreign languages, in English for francophones). This three- to five-minute tape recording (a C-30 cassette) should demonstrate the applicant's ability to speak extemporaneously and coherently about his/her study and career goals. In addition, a written text must be submitted (in French for anglophone and speakers of other foreign languages and in English for francophones) on a literary or cultural topic. M.A. candidates should submit a five-page senior-level paper from a literature or civilization course. Ph.D. candidates should submit a two- to three-page statement dealing with their specific research interests within a proposed concentration (civilization, foreign language acquisition and pedagogy, linguistics, literature). An M.A. paper or thesis could also be appended. Both the oral and the written samples must accompany the application. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.20 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

A candidate for the M.A. degree (minimum of 33 credits) may select a program of study emphasizing language proficiency as well as culture and literature. A reading knowledge of a second foreign language plus oral and written examinations are required. The candidate may submit either a thesis, for which 6 research credits are normally awarded, or a paper. The M.A. degree (or equivalent) is normally a prerequisite to doctoral candidacy.

The department, in cooperation with The Smeal College of Business Administration, offers concurrent master's degree programs in French Studies and in Business Administration for students who plan careers in international business. The M.B.A./M.A. in French Studies program is open to graduates of accredited colleges and universities. Candidates may first be admitted as students seeking the M.B.A. or the M.A. in French. With the assistance of graduate advisers in both programs, students will determine the appropriate entry courses, including an intensive summer language program (if necessary), prior to official acceptance by both programs as concurrent degree candidates.

The M.B.A./M.A. in French Studies program consists of a minimum of 66 credits: 39 in M.B.A. courses and 27 in graduate French language and culture courses. Required courses in business are: tool and theory courses (MIS 531, QBA 510, ACCTG 511, QBA 511, B A 517, 533, MGMT 501); functional course (MKTG 500, OPMGT 510, FIN 531); "capstone" courses (B A 555, MGMT 571, and I B 500).

International business courses at the Ecole Supérieure de Lyon may be substituted for B A 555. Required courses in French are language (minimum of 9 credits): FR 408, 507, 508A/B, 510; culture and civilization (minimum of 9 credits): FR 530, 531, 545A/B; electives (minimum of 9 graduate credits).

All concurrent degree candidates will prepare a paper in both French and English (no credits). A final oral examination may be recommended.

The M.S. in Business Administration/M.A. in French Studies offers specialization in an area of business administration and in French language and culture. A B.A. or B.S. degree with a minimum of 30 credits (or equivalent) in French and another 30 credits (or equivalent) in business administration/economics are prerequisites. Admission is contingent upon approval by The Smeal College of Business Administration and by the Department of French. The program consists of 54 graduate credits: 21 to 27 credits in business and 24-30 credits in French. Candidates will specialize in a major field of business administration. Required courses in French are FR 508, 510, 545A and B, one graduate course in metropolitan literature, plus at least 9 elective graduate credits.

A master's thesis in both French and English is recommended. However, candidates may present a special paper (no credits) in both languages. A final oral examination will be scheduled.

The department, in cooperation with the Department of Public Administration, offers a concurrent master's degree program in French Studies and Public Administration for students who plan careers in public administration that involve use of the French language and a knowledge of Francophone cultures. The M.P.A./M.A. in French Studies is open to graduates of accredited colleges and universities. Candidates may first be admitted as students seeking the M.P.A. or the M.A. in French, or they may request simultaneous admission. With the assistance of graduate advisers in both programs, students will determine the appropriate introductory courses, including an intensive summer language program (if necessary), prior to official acceptance by both departments as concurrent degree candidates.

The M.P.A./M.A. in French Studies program consists of a minimum of 64 credits: 37 in public administration courses and 27 in graduate French language and culture courses. Required courses in Public Administration are: PUB A 569, 571, 575, 576, 577, 579/580, 581, 589, 592, and 6 credits of electives. Required courses in French are: language (minimum of 6 credits)—FR 507, 508A; culture and civilization (minimum of 12 credits)—FR 530, 531, 545A/B; literature (minimum of 6 credits); electives (minimum of 3 credits).

The basis for the master's paper will be a Public Administration practicum or internship. The paper is written in English and then translated into French. The head of each department reviews the paper for final approval.

Candidates in the concurrent degree program are urged to spend one or more semesters in a francophone institution and in work-study programs approved for Penn State students.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. degree prepares candidates for careers in teaching and research at the college or university level. A minimum of 43 credits beyond the M.A. in French (or equivalent) is required in graduate course work. Credits must be distributed in any one of four areas of concentration: civilization, linguistics, literature, or second-language acquisition/pedagogy. Doctoral candidates must demonstrate either a four-skill proficiency, at the FS II level, in a second foreign language, or a reading knowledge of two foreign languages other than French equivalent to the 12-credit level. All doctoral students must pass a candidacy examination and a comprehensive written and oral examination.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

FRENCH (FR)

*121G. FUNDAMENTALS OF READING FRENCH (3) Instruction in fundamental skills required for reading expository French prose; primarily for research purposes. (This course may not be used to satisfy any baccalaureate degree requirements.) Prerequisite: senior- or graduate-standing.

*122G. PRACTICE IN READING FRENCH (3) Development and reinforcement of basic reading skills, with emphasis on the individual student's area of research. (This course may not be used to satisfy any baccalaureate degree requirements.) Prerequisite: FR 121G.

500. HISTORY OF THE FRENCH LANGUAGE (3) Evolution of French from its origin to the present day, with emphasis on Old French philology.

*No graduate credit is given for this course.

502. INTRODUCTION TO FRENCH LINGUISTICS (3) An overview of modern French linguistics, with emphasis on French syntax, including historical and theoretical linguistics.
503. FRENCH PHONOLOGY (3) Articulatory and acoustic correlates of distinctive features; synchronic dialectology; phonology in generative grammar.
504. FRENCH MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX (3) Principles of segmentation and decomposition; tagmemics and transformation theory; morphophonemics.
505. SYNTAX AND SEMANTICS OF FRENCH (3) The course will examine the relationship between syntax and semantics based on French data. Prerequisite: FR 418.
507. COMPOSITION (3) Review of sentence and paragraph composition, with special emphasis on idiomatic structures.
508. FRENCH BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Written and oral elements of French commerce and industry. Prerequisite: FR 510.
510. STYLISTIQUE AVANCÉE (3) Study of theoretical figures and expository style in prose and poetry through *dissertation* and *explication*.
511. READINGS IN OLD FRENCH (3 per semester, maximum of 6) A survey of French literature to 1300, focusing in alternate semesters on either the twelfth or the thirteenth century.
512. LATE MEDIEVAL FRENCH LITERATURE (3) The nondramatic literary genres of the late Middle Ages, with reference to their cultural context and social function.
518. MEDIEVAL FRENCH DRAMA (3) The development of French drama from its liturgical origins to the flourishing comic theatre of the late Middle Ages
526. AGE OF RABELAIS (3) Notions of literary creativity in the context of early sixteenth-century French Humanism; readings from Rabelais, Marguerite de Navarre, Scève.
528. AGE OF MONTAIGNE (3) Literary culture of Renaissance France in the context of social and political crisis; reading from Montaigne, DuBellay, Ronsard, and Sponde.
529. SEMINAR IN RENAISSANCE LITERATURE (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Intensive study of various French Renaissance writers in relation to selected artistic issues of the period.
530. LA FRANCE CONTEMPORAINE (3) A comprehensive cross-sectional view of French society and its institutions since World War II.
531. FRANCOPHONE CULTURE (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Concept of francophone; French minorities in Europe and North America; role of French language in Africa, Middle East, Far East.
532. FRENCH REGIONS AND REGIONALISMS (3) Interdisciplinary perspectives on the culture, history, and geography of the French regions and their regionalist identity movements.
533. SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY PROSE AND POETRY (3) The development of classicism; apogee and decline as seen in the works of major prose writers and poets.
534. MOLIERE (3) The literary achievement of Molière, the comic playwright, director, actor, and founder of the Comédie Française.
535. SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY FRENCH TRAGEDY (3) The development and triumph of tragedy as a literary genre, with special emphasis on the achievement of Corneille and Racine.
540. VOLTAIRE AND HIS CONTEMPORARIES (3) The artistic and philosophical evolution of Voltaire as seen in the tragedy, the philosophical tale, and poetry.
541. ROUSSEAU AND HIS CONTEMPORARIES (3) Rousseau's rationalistic critique of civilization; his sentimental rehabilitation of the individual, family, state; Rousseau, precursor of romanticism.
543. SEMINAR: STUDIES IN THE ENLIGHTENMENT (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Discourse and thematic analysis of selected works of French Enlightenment genres: essay, drama, fiction, poetry.
545. ANALYSIS OF FRENCH CIVILIZATION (3-6) French cultural aspects, other than language and literature, conducted in French with the collaboration of specialists outside the French department.
558. AFRICAN NOVEL IN FRENCH (3) Development of the novel in French from colonial era to independence; Africanization of genre with African verbal art forms.
561. FRENCH ROMANTICISM (3) The romantic movement in French literature, with emphasis upon its major exponents in prose and poetry.
563. FRENCH REALISM (3) The realistic movement in French literature, with emphasis upon its major exponents in prose and poetry.
565. SEMINAR: NINETEENTH-CENTURY STUDIES (1-6) Various nineteenth-century French writers considered in relation to selected esthetic and cultural problems raised during the period.
569. MASTERS OF TWENTIETH-CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE (3-6) Major literary figures of contemporary French literature.
570. MODERN FRENCH POETRY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Historical overview through readings from major poets since Baudelaire; introduction to basic concepts in criticism of poetry.
571. FRENCH LITERARY CRITICISM FROM SAINTE-BEUVE TO PRESENT (3) Evolution of French literary criticism from Sainte-Beuve, the "father" of modern literary criticism, to contemporary critics.

572. SEMINAR: TWENTIETH-CENTURY FRENCH LITERATURE (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Specialized consideration of contemporary writers; for advanced students.
580. APPROACHES TO FRENCH CIVILIZATION (3) French interdisciplinary methods of cultural analysis and cultural history, with applications to French cultural artifacts.
581. THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING FRENCH (1-6)
583. READING AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE ACQUISITION: RESEARCH AND PRACTICE (3) Approaches to the study and teaching of reading in university departments of French; materials development practicum.
584. TESTING FRENCH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE: RESEARCH AND PRACTICE (3) Theoretical and practical approaches to problems in the testing of undergraduate French as a foreign language.
585. THE CURRICULUM IN PEDAGOGY AND ACQUISITION OF FRENCH AS A FOREIGN LANGUAGE (3) Approaches to the study and development of the undergraduate curriculum of French as a foreign language.
586. RESEARCH METHODS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY IN FRENCH CIVILIZATION (1) Introduction to research resources and skills in interdisciplinary French cultural studies and specific subfields of French and francophone culture/civilization.
587. RESEARCH TECHNIQUES AND BIBLIOGRAPHY IN FRENCH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

FUEL SCIENCE (F SC)

HAROLD H. SCHOBERT, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Fuel Science*

209 Academic Projects Building

814-865-6511

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Semih Eser, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Fuel Science*

Michael Y. Frenklach, Ph.D., (Hebrew) *Associate Professor of Fuel Science*

Patrick G. Hatcher, Ph.D., (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Fuel Science/Geosciences*

Howard B. Palmer, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Emeritus of Energy Science*

Ljubisa R. Radovic, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Fuel Science*

Alan W. Scaroni, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Fuel Science*

Harold H. Schobert, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Fuel Science*

Peter A. Thrower, Ph.D., (Cambridge) *Professor of Materials Science*

Francis J. Vastola, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Fuel Science*

Philip L. Walker, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Evan Pugh Professor Emeritus of Materials Science*

Peter M. Walsh, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Fuel Science*

Graduate work in fuel science provides advanced professional knowledge and research opportunities in the characteristics and utilization of fuels, including their conversion to energy, to other fuels, or to other materials.

Well-instrumented research facilities are available for investigation of the chemical and physical characteristics of coals, fundamentals of coal gasification and liquefaction, flame dynamics in practical combustion systems, industrial fuel efficiency, chemistry and physics of combustion phenomena, processes, physics and chemistry of carbonaceous solids, organic geochemistry of plant-derived sediments, and catalysis. Students can plan a wide variety of programs of study to suit individual needs; coherent interdisciplinary programs are encouraged.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission into Fuel Science; however, their submission is strongly recommended. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applications will be accepted from persons having degrees in the basic or applied physical sciences or in engineering. Students with a 2.75 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) normally will be considered

for admission. Exceptions may be made for students with special abilities, interests, or backgrounds, such as extensive industrial experience in fuels or combustion.

Degree Requirements

The nonthesis option is available for the M.S. degree.

Competency in a foreign language is not required for the Ph.D. degree. Candidates are expected to demonstrate high proficiency in both written and spoken English.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

FUEL SCIENCE (F SC)

410. FUEL SCIENCE LABORATORY (3)

421. FLAMES (3)

422. COMBUSTION ENGINEERING (3)

424. ENERGY AND FUELS (3)

430. AIR POLLUTANTS FROM COMBUSTION SOURCES (3)

431. THE CHEMISTRY OF FUELS (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

497A. FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF FUEL SCIENCE (1-9)

501. STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF COALS (3) Modern developments in coal structural studies and relationships between structure and properties of coal and coal-derived solids. Prerequisite: F SC 431.

502. COAL CONVERSION PROCESSES (3) Review of current scientific and technological developments in coal conversion to gaseous and liquid fuels. Prerequisite: F SC 431.

506. CARBON REACTIONS (3) Current approaches to heterogeneous reactions in combustion and gasification of carbonaceous solids, including those derived from coal and petroleum sources. Prerequisite: CHEM 452.

512. HIGH-TEMPERATURE KINETICS AND FLAME PROPAGATION (3) Laminar and turbulent pre-mixed and diffusion flames; gaseous detonations; rate processes in high-temperature gases. Prerequisite: F SC 421.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

597A. ORGANIC GEOCHEMISTRY OF FOSSIL FUELS (3) Source materials of organic sediments; the nature, origin, and types of organic materials; principles and processes of organic geochemistry. Prerequisite: CHEM 038 or equivalent.

597B. ADVANCED COMBUSTION ENGINEERING (3) Engineering principles of the combustion of fossil fuels in stationary combustors. Emphasis is on industrial and utility boiler applications. Prerequisite: F SC 422.

597C. INSTRUMENTAL METHODS IN FUEL SCIENCE (3) Application of modern methods of analysis to problems of characterization of fossil fuels and fuel-derived materials. Nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy; infrared spectroscopy; gas and liquid chromatography; gas chromatography/mass spectrometry. Prerequisite: CHEM 038 or equivalent.

597D. ANALYSIS AND PROCESSING OF PETROLEUM HEAVY FEEDSTOCKS (3) Overview of petroleum refining and heavy hydrocarbons present in petroleum; scientific and technological aspects of processing high molecular weight components in petroleum refining: distillation, visbreaking, coking, hydrotreatment. Prerequisite: CHEM 038 or equivalent.

NOTE: Courses in the use of X-ray diffraction, electron microscopy, spectroscopy, and electronic instrumentation in fuel science studies are listed under Materials Science (under "Other Options and Courses Carrying Graduate Credit").

GENETICS (GENET)

CHARLES BOYER, *Chair of the Graduate Program in Genetics*

102 Tyson Lab

814-863-2189

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Susan M. Abmayr, Ph.D. (Rockefeller) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
 Frank Ahern, Ph.D. (Hawaii) *Senior Research Associate, Center for Developmental Health and Genetics*
 John E. Ayers, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*
 Guy F. Barbato, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Poultry Science*
 Clyde C. Berg, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Agronomy*
 Cheston M. Berlin, M.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Pediatrics and Pharmacology*
 Charles D. Boyer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Breeding and Genetics*
 Donald Bryant, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Microbiology*
 Andrew Buchman, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
 Michael Chorney, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Barbara J. Christ, Ph.D. (British Columbia) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*
 Andrew Clark, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Biology*
 Diana Cox-Foster, Ph.D. (Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Assistant Professor of Entomology*
 Richard Craig, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Breeding*
 Charles A. Dangler, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Reginald A. Deering, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Biophysics*
 Jill Deikman, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Biology and Biotechnology*
 Robert B. Eckhardt, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*
 Frederick G. Ferguson, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Michael G. Fried, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*
 Douglas Furtak, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Food Science and Biotechnology*
 Henry D. Gerhold, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Forest Genetics*
 Paul Grun, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Cytology and Cytogenetics*
 Mark Guiltinan, Ph.D. (California, Irvine) *Assistant Professor of Molecular Biology*
 Ross C. Hardison, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Biochemistry*
 George L. Hargrove, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Professor of Dairy Science*
 Henry Harpending, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Anthropology*
 Philip W. Hedrick, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Biology*
 Charles W. Hill, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
 R. R. Hill, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Adjunct Professor of Plant Breeding*
 Anita K. Hopper, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
 James E. Hopper, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Biological Chemistry*
 Austin Hughes, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
 Melvin W. Johnson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Plant Breeding*
 Marshall B. Jones, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Behavioral Science*
 Teh-Hui Kao, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
 Ralph L. Keil, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Biological Chemistry*
 John Kreider, M.D. (Penn) *Professor of Pathology*
 Roger L. Ladda, M.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Pediatrics*
 C. Max Lang, D.V.M. (Illinois) *Professor of Comparative Medicine*
 Andrea M. Mastro, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Microbiology and Cell Biology*
 Linda Maxson, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Biology*
 William J. McCarthy, Ph.D. (NYU) *Associate Professor of Biology and Entomology*
 Gerald E. McClearn, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Evan Pugh Professor of Health and Human Development*
 Bruce A. McPheron, Ph.D. (Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Assistant Professor of Entomology*
 June Medford, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Biology and Biotechnology*
 Karen Miller, Ph.D. (Massachusetts, Amherst) *Assistant Professor of Food Microbiology*
 Masatoshi Nei, Ph.D. (Japan) *Distinguished Professor of Biology and Director of IMEG*
 Tracy Nixon, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
 Allen T. Phillips, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Biochemistry*

Robert Plomin, Ph.D. (Texas, Austin) *Professor of Human Development*
 Ronald D. Porter, Ph.D. (Duke) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics*
 C. Channa Reddy, Ph.D. (Indian Inst. of Science) *Distinguished Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Marvin L. Risius, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Plant Breeding*
 Peter K. Rogan, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Pediatrics*
 Gary Rogers, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Assistant Professor of Dairy and Animal Science*
 Charles P. Romaine, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*
 Daniel J. Royse, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*
 Stephen Schaeffer, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
 Cara-Lynne Schengrund, Ph.D. (Seton Hall) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*
 Robert A. Schlegel, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
 Robert K. Selander, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Eberly Professor of Biology*
 David J. Spector, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Microbiology*
 Kim C. Steiner, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Forest Genetics*
 Mark Stoneking, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Anthropology*
 Joseph T. Stout, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Scientist, Center of Developmental and Health Genetics*
 William D. Taylor, Ph.D. (Manchester) *Professor of Biophysics*
 Ming Tien, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*
 Mary J. Tevethia, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Microbiology*
 Satvir S. Tevethia, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Chen-Pei David Tu, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*
 Michael F. Verderame, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Elliot S. Vesell, M.D. (Harvard) *Evan Pugh Professor of Pharmacology, Genetics, and Medicine*
 Peter C. Weber, Ph.D. (Wayne State) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Kenneth M. Weiss, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Anthropology*
 Judith Weisz, M.B., B.Chir. (London) *Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology*
 Thomas A. Whittam, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Biology*
 Lowell L. Wilson, Ph.D. (South Dakota State) *Professor of Animal Science*
 Richard A. Wilson, Ph.D. (Montana State) *Professor of Veterinary Science and Genetics*
 Donald M. Wojchowski, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
 James W. Wood, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Anthropology*
 Jerry L. Workman, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
 Ian S. Zagon, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Professor of Anatomy*

The intercollege program in Genetics includes faculty of eighteen departments in the Colleges of Agriculture, Health and Human Development, the Liberal Arts, Medicine, and Science. Each student becomes associated with the adviser's department, which may provide financial support, research facilities, and office space. Applicants are encouraged to explore opportunities by contacting faculty who may be prospective advisers.

Fields available for study and research include molecular, biochemical, physiological, cellular, behavioral, developmental, pharmacological, population, and evolutionary genetics; also applications in recombinant DNA technology, genetic engineering, breeding plants or animals, and genetic counseling of humans. Organisms that are subjects of research include viruses, bacteria, fungi, insects, fish, birds, rodents, trees, agricultural plants, domestic animals, and humans. Many types of modern equipment, laboratories, field installations, and collections of various organisms are available.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

All application materials should be submitted by January 31 for the best chance of admission and financial aid. Applicants should have a cumulative average of at least 3.00 and appropriate courses in biology, including genetics, organic or biochemistry, statistics, other sciences, and communications. The application should include three letters of reference and a statement describing and explaining interests in genetics, types of organism and research preferred, and goals during and after graduate studies. An M.S. degree is the normal precursor to the Ph.D. degree. The M.S. may be bypassed if evidence of suitable research experience is presented, such as a refereed publication.

Master's Degree Requirements

A committee appointed for each student, with the approval of the program chair, determines specific courses, communication skills, and research acceptable for satisfying M.S. degree requirements. Course requirements include 3 credits in statistics, 3 credits per year in genetics colloquium (GENET 590 or PHARM 515), and 12 credits selected from the following courses: AGRO 411, 509, 510, 511; AN SC 442; BCHEM 502; BIOL 422, 426, 427, 428, 465; C MED 503; FOR 412, 512; HORT 407, 444; MICRB 505, 514; MICRO 553, 556; M C B 430, 460, 475, 589; PED 525, 526; PHARM 515, 540; P PATH 543.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The student's Ph.D. committee, appointed after a written and oral candidacy examination is passed, determines specific requirements for courses and research, and administers the comprehensive and final examinations. A Ph.D. major in Genetics requires 15 credits in genetics courses listed above, or equivalent transfer courses, plus 3 credits per year in genetics colloquium; a Ph.D. minor in Genetics requires 12 credits in genetics courses, plus 3 credits in statistics and 3 credits of genetics colloquium. The requirement in communication and foreign language skills is the same as that of the thesis adviser's department or program.

Other Relevant Information

When an applicant has been approved for admission by the faculty, an advisor is selected from those who indicate they are available, by mutual consent of the faculty member and the student; financial support is commonly a consideration at this time. The adviser is the chief source of guidance, advice, and liaison with the Genetics program and the associated department.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. In most participating departments, Genetics applicants are eligible for departmental teaching or research assistantships, and other assistantships supported by grant funds of individual faculty who make these award decisions.

Applicants with a grade-point average above 3.60 and superior GRE scores are encouraged to request fellowship applications from the Graduate School before January 31.

GENETICS (GENET)

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

RODNEY A. ERICKSON, *Head of the Department*

302 Walker Building

814-865-3433

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Ronald F. Abler, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Geography*

Robert G. Crane, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Associate Professor of Geography*

Roger M. Downs, Ph.D. (Bristol) *Professor of Geography*

Rodney A. Erickson, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Geography and Business Administration*

Peter R. Gould, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Evan Pugh Professor of Geography*

Deryck W. Holdsworth, Ph.D. (British Columbia) *Associate Professor of Geography*

G. Gregory Knight, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Geography*

Glenda Laws, Ph.D. (McMaster) *Assistant Professor of Geography*

Peirce F. Lewis, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Geography*

Diana M. Liverman, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Associate Professor of Geography*

Alan M. MacEachren, Ph.D. (Kansas) *Associate Professor of Geography*

GEOGRAPHY

E. Willard Miller, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor Emeritus of Geography*
Donna J. Peuquet, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Associate Professor of Geography*
Allan L. Rodgers, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Emeritus of Geography*
Paul D. Simkins, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Emeritus of Geography*
Allan H. Taylor, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Assistant Professor of Geography*
Frederick L. Wernstedt, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor Emeritus of Geography*
Anthony V. Williams, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Geography*
Lakshman S. Yapa, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Geography*
Brenton M. Yarnal, Ph.D. (Simon Fraser) *Associate Professor of Geography*
Wilbur Zelinsky, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor Emeritus of Geography*

The faculty encourages graduate students to arrange courses of study appropriate to their individual needs and aspirations. Programs in Geography may be directed toward a career in public service, teaching and research, private industry, or one of the many other vocational opportunities open to geographers.

Students may concentrate their study on topics that fall within the special skills and interests of the faculty. Current specialties include the American landscape; behavioral geography; biogeography; communications systems; the cultural and human geography of Africa, Anglo-America, Latin America, South Asia, and the former USSR; geographical analysis, including cartography, computer mapping, geographic information systems, mathematical modeling, methods of geographical analysis, remote sensing, and statistical techniques; geography of the developing world; geographical theory; environmental management; historical geography; industrial location; regional economic development; political geography; population problems; and urban geography.

The master's program is broadly based. It is designed to provide beginning graduate students with basic training in systematic fields, geographical theory, and research techniques. Study at the doctoral level is more specialized. After admission to candidacy, doctoral students select two fields of concentration. Students may specialize in the geography of a region only if one of the faculty on their doctoral committee has research experience in that region.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course work in geography or a related discipline will be considered for admission to the M.S. program. Applicants with master's degrees from high-quality graduate programs in geography will be considered for admission to the doctoral program. The best-qualified applicants will be admitted up to the number of places that are available for new students. All students must have or must acquire competence in cartography and statistical analysis.

Baccalaureate students must earn a master's degree before they will be considered for admission to the doctoral program.

Master's Degree Requirements

The M.S. degree may be earned by completing a thesis or two papers. If the two-paper option is elected, the candidate must earn 35 credits of graduate-level work. The master's papers are usually expanded versions of course or semester papers that are of sufficiently high quality that they can be submitted to scholarly journals. At least one of the papers offered to fulfill the M.S. papers requirement must have been written in connection with a departmental course or seminar.

All M.S. students are required to enroll in GEOG 500 (Introduction to Geographic Research) during their first year of residence. All candidates for the M.S. must take and pass an oral qualifying examination administered by three members of the graduate faculty before completing the M.S.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Graduate School's communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree shall be satisfied in a manner approved by the candidate's doctoral committee.

All doctoral students are required to enroll in GEOG 500 (Introduction to Geographic Research) during their first year of residence.

Other Relevant Information

Penn State's graduate program in Geography works with incoming students to design programs tailored to their specific interests and needs. Thus there are few formal requirements and a maximum of

opportunities for students to pursue their own interests under the guidance of the faculty. Each student's work is supervised by his or her academic adviser and by a committee consisting of two additional members of the graduate faculty for M.S. students and three or four additional members for doctoral students.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

- 401. HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY OF NORTH AMERICA (3)
- 402. CULTURAL AND ANTHROPOGEOGRAPHY (3)
- 404. THE AMERICAN SCENE: PART II (3)
- 405. GEOGRAPHY OF POPULATION (3)
- 406. HUMAN USE OF ENVIRONMENT (3)
- 412. THE GEOGRAPHY OF THE FUTURE (3)
- 413. BEHAVIORAL APPROACHES TO GEOGRAPHY (3)
- 415. (DF) GENDER AND GEOGRAPHY (3)
- 418. URBAN HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY (3)
- 419. (DE) URBAN SOCIAL POLICY (3)
- 420. METROPOLITAN ANALYSIS (3)
- 421. CARTOGRAPHIC SYMBOLIZATION AND DESIGN (3)
- 422. ADVANCED PRODUCTION CARTOGRAPHY (3)
- 425. COMPUTER-ASSISTED CARTOGRAPHY (3)
- 427. GEOGRAPHY OF THE SOVIET UNION (3)
- 432W. CLIMATIC CHANGE AND VARIABILITY (3)
- 433W. INTRODUCTION TO GLOBAL CLIMATIC SYSTEMS (3)
- 434. REGIONAL PHYSIOGRAPHY (3)
- 437. SATELLITE CLIMATOLOGY (3)
- 440. GEOGRAPHY OF MIDDLE AMERICA (3)
- 441. GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AMERICA (3)
- 442. REGIONAL SYSTEMS IN EUROPE (3)
- 443. GEOGRAPHY OF THE ORIENT (3)
- 444. AFRICAN RESOURCES AND DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 445. GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH ASIA (3)
- 450. DEVELOPMENT OF GEOGRAPHIC THOUGHT (3)
- 451. MAP INTERPRETATION (3)
- 454. SPATIAL ANALYSIS I (3)
- 455. SPATIAL ANALYSIS II (3)
- 456. COMPUTING FOR THE EARTH SCIENCES (3)
- 457. GEOGRAPHIC DATA SYSTEMS (3)
- 459. DIGITAL TERRAIN MODELS (3)
- 460. POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY (3)
- 470. INDUSTRIAL LOCATION AND DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 475. GEOGRAPHY OF COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS (3)
- 480. SPATIAL DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS (3)
- 481. GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS DESIGN AND EVALUATION (3)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-13)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 500. INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHIC RESEARCH (1-3)
- 503. SEMINAR IN CLIMATOLOGY (3-6) Selected topics in climatology, emphasizing global-scale and man-climate interactions; individual and group projects. Prerequisite: GEOG 433.
- 504. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY SEMINAR (3-12) The examination of current problems and theories in physical geography through critical discussion of the literature and student research.
- 505. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY SEMINAR (3-12) The examination of current problems and theories in economic geography through critical discussion of the literature and original student research.
- 506. SEMINAR IN SOCIAL GEOGRAPHY (3) Graduate-level research seminar examining theory and methods in social geography.

GEOSCIENCES

508. CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY SEMINAR (3-12) The exploration of current problems and theory in cultural geography through critical discussion of the literature and original student research.
509. POPULATION GEOGRAPHY SEMINAR (3) Selected problems in population geography, with emphasis on analysis and presentation of data. Prerequisite: GEOG 405.
510. ANALYTIC CARTOGRAPHY (3) Computer graphics, geographical matrix operations, response functions, sampling resolution, quantization, map generalization, pattern recognition, generalized spatial partitionings, and map projections. Prerequisites: GEOG 454, 455.
512. SEMINAR IN CARTOGRAPHY (3-6) The exploration of current problems and theory in cartography through critical discussion of the literature and original student research. Prerequisite: 6 credits in cartography.
515. GENDER AND GEOGRAPHY (3) Explanations of the links between gender relations and spatial structures.
517. GEOGRAPHIC MODELING (1) Spatial modeling, mapping, and transformations of elementary geographic problems.
521. MAP SYMBOLIZATION AND DESIGN THEORY (3) Introduction to theoretical issues in map design and symbolization, with emphasis on current research trends and practical application of research. Students who have passed GEOG 421 may not schedule this course for credit. Prerequisites: GEOG 321, 454.
525. FIELD SEMINAR IN GEOGRAPHY (3) Intensive study of the morphology and origins of vernacular human landscapes in eastern United States and Canada. Two-week field trip. Prerequisites: GEOG 002, 102, 404.
543. DIGITAL IMAGE ANALYSIS (3) Advanced techniques in digital image analysis of remotely sensed data.
580. SPATIAL DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS (3) In-depth examination of geographic information system components; representation and storage of spatial data, spatial algorithms, input-output considerations. Students who have passed GEOG 480 may not schedule this course for credit. Prerequisites: GEOG 456, 457.
581. GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS DESIGN AND EVALUATION (3) Graduate-level examination of Geographic Information System and other forms of integrated spatial data system design. Prerequisite: GEOG 580.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

GEOSCIENCES (GEOSC)

MICHAEL A. ARTHUR, *Head of the Department of Geosciences*
DAVID H. EGGLE, *Associate Head for Graduate Program and Research*
ALBERT L. GUBER, *Associate Head for Undergraduate Program*
303 Deike Building
814-865-6393

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Shelton S. Alexander, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Professor of Geophysics*
Richard B. Alley, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Associate Professor of Geosciences*
Michael A. Arthur, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Geosciences*
Hubert L. Barnes, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Distinguished Professor of Geochemistry*
Eric J. Barron, Ph.D. (Miami) *Professor of Geosciences*
Susan L. Brantley, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Associate Professor of Geosciences*
Roger J. Cuffey, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Paleontology*
Alan Davis, Ph.D. (Durham) *Professor of Geology*
Peter Deines, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Geochemistry*
David H. Eggler, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Professor of Petrology*
Terry Engelder, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Professor of Geosciences*
Donald M. Fisher, Ph.D. (Brown) *Assistant Professor of Geosciences*
Katherine H. Freeman, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Geology*

Kevin P. Furlong, Ph.D. (Utah) *Professor of Geosciences*
 Thomas W. Gardner, Ph.D. (Cincinnati) *Professor of Geology*
 David P. Gold, Ph.D. (McGill) *Professor of Geology*
 Earl K. Graham, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Geophysics*
 Roy J. Greenfield, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Geophysics*
 Albert L. Guber, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Geology*
 Patrick G. Hatcher, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Geosciences and Fuel Science*
 James F. Kasting, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Geosciences*
 Derrill M. Kerrick, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Petrology*
 Lee R. Kump, Ph.D. (South Florida) *Associate Professor of Geosciences*
 Charles A. Langston, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Professor of Geophysics*
 Stephen J. Mackwell, Ph.D. (Australian National) *Associate Professor of Geosciences*
 Hiroshi Ohmoto, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Geochemistry*
 Richard R. Parizek, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Geology*
 Arthur W. Rose, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Professor of Geochemistry*
 Rustum Roy, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of the Solid State*
 Rudy L. Slingerland, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Geology*
 Deane K. Smith, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Mineralogy*
 Charles P. Thornton, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Petrology*
 Alfred Traverse, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Palynology*
 Barry Voight, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Geology*
 William B. White, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Geochemistry*

The M.S. and Ph.D. programs in Geosciences provide students with a broad background in any of the major areas of geological sciences and intensive research experience culminating in the preparation of a formal paper or thesis. The goal of the program is to prepare students for a variety of careers in academia, government, or industry.

A wide range of faculty interests and exceptional laboratory facilities provide a variety of areas of specialization in which students may choose their course work and research topics. In addition to extensive computing and graphics facilities, students have access to analytical, experimental, and field equipment. Analytical equipment includes facilities for rock, mineral, and water analysis, for lattice and surface characterization, for light-element isotope mass spectrometry, for coal and organic sediment petrography, and for palynological processing and microscopy. Experimental facilities include high-pressure, high-temperature laboratories, rock deformation laboratories involving brittle fracture and ductile flow, and high pressure-temperature ultrasonic equipment. Geophysical equipment includes field seismic systems, magnetometers, and gravimeters and a seismic observatory. In addition, the department maintains field facilities for study of hydrogeology and geochemistry of natural waters and a coastal marine laboratory at Wallops Island, Virginia. Remote sensing facilities exist in the department, in the geography department, and the Office for Remote Sensing of Environmental Resources. The department has close ties with the Earth Systems Science Center for research in global processes and paleoclimatology.

The department also maintains a predoctoral research program in cooperation with the Geophysical Laboratory of the Carnegie Institution in Washington, D.C.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are normally required for admission. Exceptions must be approved by the department. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For admission, applicants generally are expected to have a bachelor's degree in some branch of the natural or physical sciences, engineering, or mathematics. An applicant also is expected to have completed standard introductory courses in geosciences, chemistry, physics, and mathematics through integral calculus, plus 15 credits of intermediate-level work in one or a combination of these subjects. Greater than minimal preparation in chemistry, geology, biology, mathematics, or physics may be required for particular subdisciplines. Applicants who have taken somewhat less than the indicated minimum in these subjects may be admitted but must make up their deficiencies concurrently with their graduate studies. Students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests whose undergraduate grade-point average in courses pertinent to geosciences is below a 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale) will be considered for admission only when there are strong indications that a 3.00 average can be maintained at the graduate level.

Students are admitted both to the M.S. and Ph.D. degree programs. A student may work toward a Ph.D. degree without first earning a master's degree. If this option is desired, the student must arrange the scheduling of a candidacy evaluation no later than the end of the third semester of residence at Penn State.

Faculty Advisers

Upon arrival students will be advised initially by a committee appointed by the associate head for Graduate Program and Research. The committee in turn will designate an interim adviser. Before the end of the first academic year of residence, the student is expected to develop specific academic and research interests so that an appropriate permanent academic adviser and research supervisor may be chosen. The academic adviser and research supervisor are usually the same person, except when the research supervisor is not a member of the geosciences department. In such a case, a Geosciences program faculty member serves as the academic adviser.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. In addition, several graduate fellowships are available for students within the geosciences department.

Programs of study are planned to require no more than two years for the M.S. degree and three additional years, or five years total, for the Ph.D. degree. A student transferring to the department with the M.S. degree should plan on four additional years. Financial support from teaching or research assistantships or from fellowships is not awarded beyond these limits except in unusual cases.

Master's Degree Requirements

As part of the M.S. program, each student is required to complete a thesis or a research paper. The quality of a research paper submitted for the non-thesis option is expected to meet the same high scientific standards of originality, technical content, and presentation required for a thesis. The thesis or research paper must be defended in an oral examination administered by an M.S. Committee.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Admission to Ph.D. candidacy is determined by an oral examination before a candidacy committee. Preparation and defense of two research proposals will serve as one means of assessing the student's ability. At least one of these proposals should represent original work by the student, but the other may be an actual thesis proposal and involve limited initial input from the adviser or others.

The comprehensive examination is both oral and written. It is administered by the doctoral committee after the student has essentially completed course work and after a foreign language requirement (if required by the committee) is fulfilled.

A final oral defense of the thesis is required.

GEOSCIENCES (GEOSC)

- 401. GEOLOGIC PERSPECTIVES OF INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES (2)
- 402. (METEO 476) NATURAL DISASTERS SEMINAR (2)
- 403. GEOLOGICAL ASPECTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS (3)
- 404. GEOLOGY OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM (3)
- 409. CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND OPTICAL CRYSTALLOGRAPHY (3)
- 415. GEOCHEMISTRY (3)
- 416. STABLE AND RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN GEOSCIENCES: INTRODUCTION (3)
- 419. INTRODUCTION TO ORGANIC GEOCHEMISTRY (3)
- 420. (BIOL 420) PALEOBOTANY (3)
- 421. INTRODUCTION TO COAL PETROLOGY (3)
- 422. COAL MEASURE GEOLOGY (3)
- 423. (BIOL 423) INTRODUCTORY PALYNOLOGY (4)
- 425. FOSSILS (3)
- 426. PALEOECOLOGY (3)
- 427. (BIOL 427) EVOLUTION (3)
- 430. PETROLOGY (5)
- 434. VOLCANOLOGY (3)
- *438. BIOGENIC SEDIMENTATION (3)
- *439. STRATIGRAPHY (3)
- 440. MARINE GEOLOGY (3)
- 442. EVOLUTION OF COASTLINES (3)
- 445. COASTAL GEOLOGY (4)
- 451. ECONOMIC GEOLOGY (3)

*This course includes from one to several field trips for which and additional charge will be made.

452. INTRODUCTION TO HYDROGEOLOGY (3)
 454. GEOLOGY OF OIL AND GAS (3)
 457. GEOCHEMICAL EXPLORATION (3)
 461. GEOLOGY OF NORTH AMERICA (3)
 *462. DRAINAGE BASIN ANALYSIS (3)
 465. STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY (4)
 466. MECHANICS OF GEOLOGICAL MATERIALS (3)
 *470. INTRODUCTION TO FIELD GEOLOGY (3)
 *471. FIELD STUDIES IN NORTH AMERICA (3)
 *472. FIELD GEOLOGY (7-8)
 473. TOPOGRAPHICAL MAPS AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS (1)
 482. GEOPHYSICAL WELL LOGGING (3)
 484. GEOPHYSICAL SURVEYING (3)
 485. APPLIED SEISMOLOGY (4)
 486. POTENTIAL FIELDS (2-4)
 487. ANALYSIS OF TIME SERIES (4)
 488. THEORETICAL AND NUMERICAL METHODS IN GEOPHYSICS (3)
 489. DYNAMICS OF THE EARTH (4)
 490. GEOLOGICAL SCIENCES SEMINAR (1-6 per semester)
 494. RESEARCH PROJECT (1-9)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
501. FRONTIERS IN GEOSCIENCES (1) Current research problems and activities in the geosciences. Pass-fail grades are used for evaluation.
 502. CARBONATES IN THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT (3) Ancient carbonate rocks and recent carbonate sediments, with emphasis on modern field and laboratory methods and a multidisciplinary approach.
 503. (MATSC 503) KINETICS OF MATERIALS PROCESSES (3) Introduction to application of transition state theory and mass transfer to the kinetics of materials and mineral processes. Prerequisites: MATH 250, CHEM 451; GEOSC 519 or MATSC 501.
 504. MULTIDIMENSIONAL SIGNAL PROCESSES (3) Methods of signal enhancement and detection for problems in one-, two-, or three-space dimensions and multichannel arrays of time series. Applications covered include potential fields, remote sensing imagery, and seismic arrays.
 505. QUANTITATIVE PHYSICAL SEDIMENTOLOGY (3) Principles of fluid mechanics and mathematical modeling; their use in describing sediment transport, sedimentary structure, and sedimentary environments. Prerequisite: GEOSC 330.
 506. MATERIAL PROPERTIES AND THE CONSTITUTION OF EARTH (3) Application of the properties of material to the composition and physical state of Earth's crust, mantle, and core.
 507A. SEISMOLOGY (3) Basic theory; seismic methods for inferring structure of planetary interiors; observational techniques; seismic event location, magnitude, and damage potential.
 507B. SEISMOLOGY (3) Advanced wave propagation theory; mathematical representation of seismic sources; inversion theory; computational methods.
 508. TECTONICS (3) Seminar in the cause and nature of the principal deformations of the Earth.
 509. (MN EC 509) GEOLOGY AND ECONOMICS OF THE CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS (3) Occurrence, origin, and marketing of the mineral materials used by the construction industry. Economic and geologic evaluation of actual deposits.
 510. (MN EC 510) GEOLOGY AND ECONOMICS OF THE INDUSTRIAL MINERALS (3) Occurrence, origin, and marketing of the industrial minerals and evaluation of deposits. Chemical and ceramic raw materials emphasized.
 511. (MATSC 511) INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES APPLIED TO MATERIALS AND MINERAL SCIENCES PROBLEMS (1-7) See units A through G for description.
Unit A. (MATSC 511A) POWDER X-RAY DIFFRACTION (1) Compound identification, lattice parameter measurement, and other applications of the powder diffraction method.
Unit B. (MATSC 511B) TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY (1) Principles and practice of transmission electron microscope operation. Students undertake individual projects.
Unit C. (MATSC 511C) SPECTROSCOPY (1) Emission spectrographic analysis of powders and atomic absorption analysis of solutions.

*This course includes from one to several field trips for which and additional charge will be made.

- Unit D. (MATSC 511D) ELECTRON MICROPROBE ANALYSIS* (1) Qualitative and quantitative elemental analysis of microvolumes within solids. Emphasis on individual student projects.
- Unit E. (MATSC 511E) SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPY* (1) Principles and practice of scanning electron microscope operation. Students undertake individual projects.
- Unit G. (MATSC 511G) ANALYTICAL ELECTRON MICROSCOPY* (1) Modern analytical electron microscope techniques: scanning transmission electron microscopy; electron energy loss spectroscopy; energy dispersive analysis of X-rays. Prerequisite: MATSC (GEOSC) 511B.
512. (MATSC 512) PRINCIPLES OF CRYSTAL CHEMISTRY (3) Relation of structure to ionic size and nature; influence of pressure and temperature on structure; chemical-structural defects, crystalline solutions, phase-transitions.
515. ORE PETROLOGY (3) Optical and hardness measurements and phase equilibria as used in identification and interpretation of texture of ore minerals. Offered alternate years.
516. ADVANCED EXPLORATION GEOPHYSICS (2-6) Special topics and new developments in exploration geophysics; coverage (2 credits each) in gravity and magnetic, electrical, electromagnetic, or seismic methods.
517. COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN GEOPHYSICS (3) Practical methods of modeling geophysical phenomena for geologic structures; data analysis techniques; systematic inversion of geophysical data; special mathematical approximation.
518. STABLE ISOTOPE GEOCHEMISTRY (3) Theory of isotope fractionation mechanisms; its application to a wide range of problems in the Earth and planetary sciences.
519. MINERAL EQUILIBRIA (3) A thermodynamic treatment of minerals and their reactions under geochemically important conditions of temperature and pressure. Prerequisite: CHEM 451.
520. PHASE EQUILIBRIA (2-3) Thermodynamic and geometrical analysis of phase equilibria in oxide and mineral systems at atmospheric and elevated pressures.
521. THERMAL STATE OF THE EARTH (3) Analytical and numerical solutions to Earth-related heat conduction and convection problems; geothermal energy; Earth's heat flow and temperature.
522. GEOCHEMISTRY OF AQUEOUS SYSTEMS (2-3) Ionic and molecular equilibria related to stabilities and solubilities of minerals, with applications to ground water, sea water, and hydrothermal fluids. Prerequisites: CHEM 451, 452.
523. SEDIMENTARY GEOCHEMISTRY (2) Kinetics and thermodynamics of low-temperature processes in sediments. Applications to weathering processes, natural waters, deposition of sediments, and diagenesis. Prerequisites: GEOSC 430.
524. (MATSC 524) VIBRATIONAL SPECTRA OF MATERIALS AND MINERALS (3) Infrared and Raman spectroscopy of materials, with applications of mineralogy, geochemistry, ceramics, and glass research. Offered alternate years.
525. ELECTRONIC PROPERTIES OF MINERALS (3) Application of spectroscopy to mineralogy—crystal field, E.P.R., N.M.R., and Mossbauer spectral evidence of ordering, element distribution, and stabilities. Offered alternate years.
526. (BIOL 526) PROBLEMS IN PALYNOLOGY (1-6) Individual research projects in various aspects of palynology, especially palynostratigraphy and paleoecological palynology. Prerequisite: BIOL 423.
527. ADVANCED MINERALOGY (3) Detailed study of the crystal structures and crystal chemistry of minerals. Offered alternate years.
528. COAL PETROLOGY (1-6) Microscopy, source materials, coalification, constitution, classification of peats, lignites, bituminous coal, anthracite.
529. PALEONTOLOGY (1-6 per semester, maximum of 9) Morphology and distribution of significant fossil groups; sampling, preparation, and applications to biostatigraphy, evolution, paleoecology, sedimentation, and petrography.
530. TOPICS IN HYDROTHERMAL GEOCHEMISTRY (2) Methods of obtaining data; their evaluation and use in the quantitative treatment of hydrothermal systems, primarily by thermodynamic methods. Prerequisites: GEOSC 519, 522.
532. CRYSTAL STRUCTURE ANALYSIS (2) Experimental techniques for, and the theory of crystal structure determination. Offered alternate years.
535. (MATSC 535) GEOMETRICAL CRYSTALLOGRAPHY (3) Derivation of lattices, types, point groups, and space groups; and group theory applied to crystallography and spectroscopy. Offered alternate years.
540. ORE DEPOSITS I (3) Geochemistry and geology of ore deposits formed by igneous and high-temperature hydrothermal processes. Prerequisite: GEOSC 451.
541. ORE DEPOSITS II (3) Geochemistry and geology of ore deposits formed by low-temperature hydrothermal, sedimentary, metamorphic processes; continuation of GEOSC 540. Prerequisite: GEOSC 540.

542. **QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN HYDROGEOLOGY (1-4)** Investigation of groundwater systems and resources, emphasizing both the practical use and limitations of modeling techniques. Prerequisites: GEOSC 452.
543. **ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY (1-3)** A multidisciplinary study of the impact of human-induced stress on the environment. Prerequisites: GEOSC 452.
544. **WATER RESOURCES GEOCHEMISTRY (3)** Aqueous geochemistry relevant to groundwater quality and water pollution. Water-rock interactions, metal, and organic chemistry of water. Isotope hydrology.
545. **GLACIAL GEOLOGY (3)** Glaciers: their characteristics, causes, deposits, landforms, effects in periglacial regions.
546. **PRINCIPLES OF PHOTOGEOLOGY (3)** Use of aerial photographs and mosaics in structural, geomorphic, and rock distribution studies and in compilation of maps. Prerequisites: GEOSC 462, 465.
550. **IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC PETROLOGY (4)** Analysis of controls of mineralogy, elemental, and isotopic compositions of igneous rock series, and of metamorphic rocks. Prerequisite: GEOSC 430.
552. **IGNEOUS PETROLOGY (3)** Analysis of igneous rocks of the Earth and other planetary bodies. Prerequisites: GEOSC 520, 550.
553. **METAMORPHIC PETROLOGY (3)** Seminar with directed reading on controls and processes in the evolution of metamorphic rocks. Prerequisites: GEOSC 519, 520.
555. **ADVANCED STRUCTURE AND PETROFABRICS (1-3)** Macroscopic and mesoscopic recognition, measurement, and interpretation of small-scale rock structure and mineral orientation patterns in deformed rocks.
557. **DYNAMIC STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY AND GEOTECTONICS (3-6)** Phenomena of fracturing, faulting, folding; stress and (finite) strain analysis, physical and analytical models; deformational environments; tectogenesis and orogenesis.
560. **KINETICS OF GEOLOGICAL PROCESSES (3)** General development of the kinetic theory of crystal growth, diffusion, irreversible thermodynamics, and heterogeneous reactions needed for geosciences and related fields, with applications to current problems. Prerequisites: CHEM 451, GEOSC 519.
562. **DRAINAGE BASIN EVOLUTION (4)** General development of the theories governing the evolution of drainage basins with emphasis on tectonic and climatic perturbations and human impact.
571. **FIELD PROBLEMS IN APPALACHIAN GEOLOGY (2)** Geologic history of the central Appalachians as deduced from field studies.
584. **CLASTIC DEPOSITIONAL ENVIRONMENTS (3)** Readings, group discussions, and field work on processes and sedimentary responses of common rock-forming environments. Prerequisite: GEOSC 439.
590. **COLLOQUIUM (1-3)**
593. (ANTH 593, BIOL 593, ENT 593, INTAG 593) **TROPICAL FIELD STUDIES** (Organization for Tropical Studies) (8) An intensive field course concentrating on field problems, experimental design, and data analysis in tropical habitats. Prerequisite: approval by the Committee on Tropical Studies.
596. **INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)**
597. **SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)**

GERMAN (GER)

FRANCIS G. GENTRY, *Head of the Department*
S-323 Burrowes Building
814-865-5481

Degree Conferred: Ph.D., M.A., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Thomas O. Beebee, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Comparative Literature and German*
Barton W. Browning, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of German*
William G. Crisman, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of English, Comparative Literature, and English*
Ernst A. Ebbinghaus, Ph.D. (Phillips University, Marburg) *Professor of German and Comparative Literature*
Francis G. Gentry, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of German*
W. LaMarr Kopp, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of German*
Manfred E. Keune, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of German*
Marlene A. Pilarcik-Soulsby, Ph.D. (SUNY, Binghamton) *Associate Professor of German*

Ernst I. Schürer, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of German*

Gerhard F. Strasser, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of German and Comparative Literature*

Vickie L. Ziegler, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of German*

Programs of study with major emphasis upon literature, philology, culture, or the teaching of German lead to advanced degrees.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are desirable. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Minimum qualifications for admission include 30 undergraduate credits in German beyond the intermediate level. Provision is made, however, for admission with limited deficiencies. Students with a 2.50 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Requirements for admission to the M.Ed. degree program include 18 credits in education and related psychology. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

Work for the master's degree can be completed in two semesters of full-time study or, if the student is a graduate assistant, in three to four semesters. The degree requires a substantial research paper, a written examination, and an oral examination. A minor is optional.

Course work in the M.A. program includes bibliography and research techniques, history of the German language, and seminars providing intensive study of selected authors or topics. Practical experience in supervised teaching is required for all graduate degrees. For the final examination, the student chooses three areas of specialization.

In the M.Ed. program, the student may select courses in the history of the German language, linguistics, German culture and civilization, advanced German stylistics, and educational theory and policy in addition to courses in German literature. Appropriate courses taken in the College of Education can lead to certification for secondary schools in Pennsylvania. Requirements for admission to the M.Ed. degree program include 18 credits in education and related psychology.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

For the Ph.D. degree there is no specific requirement. Upon passing a doctoral candidacy examination, the student selects those advanced courses and seminars that will help him or her prepare for the doctoral comprehensive examination. The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by intermediate knowledge of two foreign languages.

Other Relevant Information

Penn State's Pattee Library maintains excellent holdings for research, including the Allison-Shelley Collection of Anglica, Americana, and Germanica; extensive collections of German Baroque literature on microfilm and of emblem books; and twentieth-century German literature, especially the works of German writers in exile since 1933. The Seminar Library in Burrowes Building serves the needs of students with reference works, German journals, newspapers, and an extensive textbook collection.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the Graduate Bulletin, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

EXCHANGE FELLOWSHIPS AT CHRISTIAN ALBRECHTS UNIVERSITAET ZU KIEL AND THE PAEDAGOGISCHE HOCHSCHULE FLENSBURG—Available to graduate students in German and other fields for a full academic year. Students must have a good command of German. Stipend is approximately \$600 per month plus tuition.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP IN THE HUMANITIES—Available to a doctoral candidate in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,700 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English,

French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

These fellowships include grants-in-aid covering all tuition charges. Advanced graduate students who do not hold fellowships or assistantships also may apply for graduate grants-in-aid that cover tuition charges.

Graduate assistantships require teaching, under supervision.

GERMAN (GER)

- 401. ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (4)
- 408. ADVANCED GERMAN BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 411. THE TEACHING OF GERMAN (3)
- 412. STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS OF MODERN GERMAN (3)
- 430. HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE (3)
- 440. ADVANCED STUDIES IN GERMAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION (3)
- 443. (C LIT 443) LITERARY RELATIONS OF GERMANY WITH ENGLAND AND AMERICA (3-9)
- 445. THE VIKINGS (3)
- 452. LITERATURE OF THE RENAISSANCE (3)
- 460. LITERATURE OF THE BAROQUE (3)
- 461. LITERATURE OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT (3)
- 462. LITERATURE OF THE LATE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY (3)
- 470. GOETHE (3)
- 471. SCHILLER (3)
- 472. ROMANTICISM (3)
- 480. REALISM (3)
- 481. EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY (3)
- 482. RECENT GERMAN LITERATURE (3)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (3-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—GERMAN (3-6) Advanced studies in German language, literature, and culture. Prerequisite: any 300-level course in German.
- *001G. ELEMENTARY GERMAN FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS (3) Designed for students preparing to satisfy language requirements for advanced degrees.
- *002G. ELEMENTARY GERMAN FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS (3) Continuation of GER 001G, with opportunity for reading in special fields.
- 500. BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH TECHNIQUES (2) Introduction to tools and methods of research, designed for students preparing for independent investigation of problems in German literature and language.
- 501. SEMINAR IN GERMAN CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION (3) Advanced study of German conversation and composition, with emphasis on syntax, style and idiomatic constructions.
- 508. SEMINAR IN GERMAN BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS (3) Practices and problems in the administration of German business organizations. Writing letters, reports, and other types of business communications. Prerequisites: GER 308 and 408.
- 510. LITERARY THEORY AND ITS APPLICATIONS (2) Introduction to literary theory with particular emphasis on more recent models; critical examination of selected literary texts.
- 511. THE TEACHING OF COLLEGE GERMAN (2) Theory, methods, techniques, materials, bibliography, contributions of linguistics and psychology to language learning; methods of teaching post-secondary German.
- 520. INTRODUCTION TO MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN (3) Descriptive and historical grammar; readings in simple Middle High German texts.
- 521. READINGS IN MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN (3) Intensive reading in Middle High German literature, especially of the *Blütezeit*. Prerequisite: GER 520.
- 522. OLD HIGH GERMAN (3) Essentials of grammar, with special treatment of the High German sound shift; reading of works written before A.D. 1100.

*No graduate credit is given for this course.

523. GOTHIC (3) Introduction to historical and comparative Germanic grammar; emphasis on the Gothic language and texts. Suitable for advanced students in English.
525. OLD ICELANDIC (3) Introduction to Old Icelandic grammar; readings in Old Icelandic prose. Suitable for advanced students in English.
531. SEMINAR IN MEDIEVAL GERMAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES (3–6)
540. SEMINAR IN GERMAN CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION (3) Examination of special problems in German culture and civilization.
541. SEMINAR IN THE LITERATURE OF THE REFORMATION AND BAROQUE (3–6)
551. SEMINAR IN THE LITERATURE OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND THE AGE OF GOETHE AND SCHILLER (3–6)
561. SEMINAR IN POST-IDEALISTIC LITERATURE (3–6)
571. SEMINAR IN MODERN GERMAN LITERATURE (3–6)
581. SEMINAR IN LITERARY GENRES (3–12) Special studies in the German lyric, drama, short story, and novel.
591. SEMINAR IN GERMAN LITERARY CRITICISM (3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

HEALTH EDUCATION (HL ED)

RICHARD W. ST. PIERRE, *Head of the Department*
1 White Building
814-863-0435

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Collins O. Airhihenbuwa, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Associate Professor of Health Education*
Lori Bechtel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Health Education*
David Birch, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Health Education*
Michael Frith, Ed.D. (Massachusetts, Amherst) *Assistant Professor of Health Education*
Susan Kennedy, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Health Education*
Patricia B. Koch, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Health Education*
Beverly S. Mahoney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Health Education*
Dolores W. Maney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Health Education*
Phyllis K. Mansfield (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Health Education*
Joe A. Miller, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Health Education*
Samuel W. Monismith, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Health Education*
Mary E. Nicholson, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Health Education*
Larry K. Olsen, Dr.P.H. (UCLA) *Professor of Health Education*
William H. Parsonage, M.A. (South Dakota) *Associate Professor of Administration of Justice and Health Education*
Deborah B. Preston, R.N., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Health Education and Nursing*
Richard W. St. Pierre, Ed.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Health Education*
Judith Vicary, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Health Education*

Health education is a profession that complements several health-related fields such as medicine, health administration, and public health. Students may emphasize either a school, community, or university health aspect of sport research, or worksite health education focus, and choose from a wide variety of interdisciplinary course offerings in health and related fields. The M.S. and Ph.D. degrees are academic degrees with a strong emphasis on research and the scientific and theoretical principles underlying effective health education. The M.Ed. and D.Ed. degrees are professional degrees emphasizing applied research on the problems of supervision, administration, and teaching. A nonthesis option is available for the M.Ed. degree. All programs of study require research experience to enable the student to analyze problems, assess information, draw logical conclusions, and apply research findings.

The faculty has diverse research interests related to such areas as health behavior, health promotion, program evaluation, sexuality, smoking, alcohol, teaching methods, stress, dying and death, smokeless tobacco, AIDS, and international health issues.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION and ADMISSION sections of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A junior/senior grade point average of 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale) is required for admission into the master's program. Although the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) is not required for admission to the graduate program in health education, students who wish to be considered for University or college fellowships should take the GRE. A doctoral applicant is expected to have completed the Miller Analogies Test (MAT), have at least a 3.30 academic average for completed master's work, and have at least one year of full-time professional experience in health education or a related field. All applicants are further evaluated on the basis of related course work, academic achievements, work experience, technical writing ability, and letters of recommendation. Doctoral applicants also are evaluated on the basis of the MAT or GRE score. All students must demonstrate proficiency in the use of the English language. Exceptions to admission requirements may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 graduate credits is required for the completion of the master's degree, although many students choose to take additional course work. A 6-credit thesis is required for the M.S. option, and a 3-credit master's paper is required for the M.Ed. degree. The M.S. thesis is expected to be research-based with a strong theoretical orientation. The M.Ed. paper is usually of an applied nature and directed toward contributing to knowledge in the areas of teaching, or educational administration and supervision. Projects such as a scholarly paper, a publishing article, an annotated bibliography, a curriculum package, or a comprehensive student survey on a particular health issue are acceptable for the M.Ed. paper.

Candidates for the M.S. and M.Ed. degrees are required to take a graduate-level statistics course and a research methods course, and must have at least 12 of 500-level courses (M.Ed.—15 credits of 500-level courses). All students must take, or must have taken, an advanced course in health education methods and must take at least 9 additional credits in health education. At least 6 credits must be taken in supporting areas outside of the department.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Admission to candidacy. Once admitted to the doctoral program, all students must take a written and oral candidacy examination, which is usually given before the end of the first semester that the student is on campus. The examination covers five major areas of master's level preparation for health education: (1) scientific and theoretical foundations; (2) psychological and sociological foundations; (3) methodological and curricular approaches; (4) research and evaluation techniques; and (5) content specific to the career orientation of the candidate. The committee that evaluates the candidacy exam may (1) admit the student to candidacy, (2) require specific course work or other additional study to aid the student with deficiencies, (3) require the student to retake the examination at a later date, or (4) deny admission to candidacy for a doctoral degree.

Required course work. At least 50 percent of all course work must be at the 500 level. Both D.Ed. and Ph.D. students must take at least one advanced statistics course and must be able to demonstrate competency in the use of the computer and statistical program packages. In addition, doctoral students must give evidence of basic prerequisite course work, experience, or independent study in the following areas: sexuality, drug use/abuse, nutrition, humans and disease, physiology/growth and development, advanced health education methods, communications, behavior science, psychology, and research methods. Students must arrange, with their adviser, to correct any deficiencies.

Ph.D. requirements. Although not required by the department, Ph.D. students are encouraged to have a minor area of study. The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. may be satisfied by one of two methods: (1) by demonstrating intermediate knowledge of one foreign language and the selection of courses from appropriate communication areas; or (2) by selecting designated courses from areas including research design, statistics, and computer applications.

D.Ed. requirements. Students seeking the D.Ed. degree are required to have a minor in an acceptable field of study. The minor area adviser must be selected from the graduate faculty in the minor field of study. The minor consists of a minimum of 15 credits of course work related to the minor field and approved by the minor area adviser.

Comprehensive examination. Both Ph.D. and D. Ed. candidates are required to take a written and oral comprehensive examination once their course work is substantially completed. The examination is prepared by the student's doctoral committee and covers all phases of the student's doctoral work.

Other Relevant Information

Students are assigned academic advisers upon admission to the department. However, students may change advisers once they have the opportunity to get to know the faculty. Students are responsible for asking faculty members to serve on their master's or doctoral committee. All students in residence are expected to become involved with the research and teaching activities within the department. A variety of enriching activities are made available to motivated students who want to improve their teaching and research skills, or who want to get experience in working with schools or health-related agencies.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Students who want to apply for graduate assistantships offered through the department must complete departmental forms. These forms are available through the department office.

HEALTH EDUCATION (HL ED)

- 403. EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (4)
- 404. EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY INSTRUCTOR (2)
- 415. PLANNING AND DEVELOPING HEALTH EDUCATION PROGRAMS (3)
- 416. EVALUATION OF HEALTH EDUCATION AND HEALTH PROMOTION PROGRAMS (3)
- 420. DEVELOPMENT OF STRESS MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS FOR HEALTH EDUCATION (3)
- 421. INTEGRATING HEALTH EDUCATION INTO THE SCHOOL PROGRAM K-12 (3)
- 432. SAFETY EDUCATION (3)
- 433. PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF TEACHING SAFETY EDUCATION (3)
- 446. HUMAN SEXUALITY AS A HEALTH CONCERN (3)
- 450. WORKSITE HEALTH PROMOTION (3)
- 451. HEALTH ISSUES IN EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS (3)
- 453. ORIENTATION TO THE HEALTH EDUCATION PRACTICUM (1)
- 456. ADVANCED TECHNIQUES IN SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY HEALTH EDUCATION (3)
- 457. CONSUMER HEALTH EDUCATION (3)
- 458. CRITICAL ISSUES OF REPRODUCTION (3)
- 495. PRACTICUM IN HEALTH EDUCATION (3-10)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 501. WORLD HEALTH PROMOTION (3) An analysis of various health problems that affect humans throughout the world. Emphasis will be placed on personal health issues.
- 511. (ANTH 511) HEALTH IMPLICATIONS IN THE GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF SCHOOL CHILDREN (3) Child growth and development emphasis for teachers; medical inspection and examination; preschool program; early habit formations; behavior problems.
- 513. (ANTH 513) HEALTH IMPLICATIONS IN MATURITY AND AGING (3) Critical concerns in the development and coordination of curriculum, policies, and evaluation of health education and services in school systems. Prerequisite: HL ED (ANTH) 511.
- 521. PROBLEMS IN SCHOOL HEALTH ADMINISTRATION (3) Critical concerns in the development and coordination of curriculum, policies, and evaluation of health education and services in school systems. Prerequisite: HL ED 456.
- 530. (EXSCI 530, LE ST 530) RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN HEALTH EDUCATION (3) Research techniques, including methods, research design, techniques for data collection, as applied to relevant problems in the health education field.
- 540. WRITING FOR PROFESSIONAL PUBLICATION IN HEALTH EDUCATION (3) The production and editing of written communications for publication in professional and academic health journals of importance to health educators.
- 550. PUBLIC COMMUNICATIONS THEORY AND PRACTICE FOR HEALTH EDUCATORS (3) Application of public communications campaign theory and practice to community and organizational health promotion.
- 552. CURRENT HEALTH EDUCATION ISSUES (3) Analysis of scientific and political foundations of current issues within health education tasks, with emphasis on research and action implications.
- 555. WOMEN'S HEALTH STUDIES IN HEALTH EDUCATION (3) Analysis of the status of women as consumers and providers of health education, with emphasis on theories and influencing factors. Prerequisite: HL ED 454.

560. CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN HEALTH EDUCATION (3) The analysis and development of curriculum with specific application to health, health behaviors, and health education. Prerequisite: HL ED 456.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-3)

595. INTERNSHIP IN HEALTH EDUCATION (1-6) Supervised off-campus experience in a school, university, community, or corporate based health promotion program. Prerequisite: prior approval of proposed assignment by instructor.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION (H P A)

FREDERICK R. EISELE, *Department Head*

115 Henderson Building

814-863-2900

Degree Conferred: Ph.D., M.H.A.

The Graduate Faculty

S. Diane Brannon, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Frederick R. Eisele, Ph.D. (NYU) *Associate Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Larry Gamm, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Stanley P. Mayers, Jr., M.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Marshall W. Raffel, Ph.D. (Victoria) *Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Dennis G. Shea, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Assistant Professor of Health Policy and Administration and Economics*

Bruce C. Stuart, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Associate Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Charles E. Yesalis III, Sc.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Professor of Health Policy and Administration, and Exercise and Sport Science*

Lucy C. Yu, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Graduate degrees in this program are offered by the faculty of the Department of Health Policy and Administration, in the College of Health and Human Development. The program's focus is on management and policy issues of health care systems, with particular attention to recurrent problems of cost, quality and access to health services.

The professional Master of Health Administration (M.H.A.) program helps prepare students for managerial positions in hospitals, nursing homes, managed care organizations, mental health services, as well as health insurance and pharmaceutical companies, etc. The M.H.A. curriculum includes health administration, the nature of health and illness, the structure of health service systems, health policy, and communication skills.

The doctoral program provides advanced training in health services research, policy, and administration, leading to positions in universities, governmental agencies, and other research and educational settings. Ph.D. students typically work with faculty from diverse units across the University, such as economics, human development and family studies, management, rural sociology, and policy analysis.

H P A faculty members have research projects in long-term care, rural health services, medical care organization, pharmaceutical economics, and national and state health care policies. Additional opportunities for research and other scholarly activities are available through the University's Center for Health Policy Research and the Gerontology Center, both of which have strong ties to the H P A department.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. (For conditions of provisional admission, see the APPLICATION AND ADMISSION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.) Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 or better (on a 4.00 scale); competitive GRE or GMAT scores; and a well-considered statement of experience and career goals are major criteria for admission.

Some work experience in health services is desirable. Deficiencies in one area may be offset by significant strength in the remaining areas.

Master's Degree Requirements

The M.H.A. degree requirements include three preprogram requirements and a minimum of 51 credits of graduate course work. Before entering, or by the end of the first semester, students must have successfully completed an undergraduate course in microeconomics, introductory financial accounting, and introductory statistics. These courses will not be counted toward the M.H.A. degree. The program office can provide information on different vehicles for meeting these preprogram requirements.

The M.H.A. degree is designed to be completed within twenty-one months of full-time study. The 51-credit M.H.A. program comprises 18 credits in health administration (including credits in managerial accounting, financial management, and management information systems), 12 credits focused on the health system and health and human illness, 6 credits in health services research, and 15 credits (including a 3-credit master's paper) within which students may pursue a particular emphasis. Except for students with a significant health administration experience, a ten- to twelve-week internship during the summer between the first and second years is required.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. program is designed to provide advanced training in health policy, health administration, and health services research to qualified candidates with varied backgrounds. For persons with a master's degree in health administration or related area—an M.B.A. or M.P.A., for example—the course of study typically entails two years of course work and a year of dissertation research. Persons entering the program with only a baccalaureate can expect to take four years of full-time study to complete all degree requirements.

The H P A doctoral curriculum is built around four substantive areas: (1) 17 credits of core courses in health services organization and management, including three doctoral seminars, (2) 6 credits in microeconomics and organizational theory, (3) 18 credits in research methods and statistics, and (4) 15 credits in specialty emphasis or minor field courses. Of these requirements, up to 18 credits can be met through relevant prior graduate course work as determined by the H P A doctoral program committee. In addition to completing all formal course work with a grade-point average of 3.00 or better, doctoral students must pass a candidacy examination, show competency in English and use of statistical computer packages, pass a series of comprehensive examinations, and successfully defend their theses in a final oral examination.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION (H P A)

- 401. COMPARATIVE HEALTH SYSTEMS (3)
- 410. PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC HEALTH ADMINISTRATION (3)
- 420. ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH (3-6)
- 430. PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH PLANNING (3)
- 431. HEALTH PLANNING METHODS (3)
- 433. ADMINISTRATION OF HOSPITAL AND HEALTH SERVICES SYSTEMS (3)
- 440. PRINCIPLES OF EPIDEMIOLOGY (3)
- 442. LONG-TERM CARE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 445. (ECON 445) HEALTH ECONOMICS (3)
- 447. FINANCING HEALTH CARE (3)
- 450. HEALTH SERVICES REGULATORY POLICIES (3)
- 455. STRATEGIC PLANNING AND MARKETING FOR HEALTH SERVICES (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 503. UNDERSTANDING ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR (3) A systematic application of the principles of organizational behavior to understanding professional roles in human services organizations.
- 504. INTERORGANIZATIONAL RELATIONS (3) Interorganizational concepts and their application to analysis of policies, programs, and service delivery concerns involving health and human services organizations. Prerequisite: CSP D 503.

505. PROCESSES OF PLANNED CHANGE (3) Exploration of diagnostic and intervention strategies employed in planned change in health and human services organizations and programs.
520. HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS (3) Examination of health systems, organization, financing and evaluation; trends, problems, and issues.
524. MANAGEMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES ORGANIZATIONS (3) A systematic study of the roles of health services managers and the organizational and environmental context within which they work. Prerequisites: H P A 503, 504.
525. HOSPITAL AND HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (3) A study of decision making in hospitals and health organizations; the process of decision making, incorporating various techniques and strategies. Prerequisites: H P A 520, 524, 535, Q B A 511.
527. APPROACHES TO HEALTH PLANNING (3) A systematic exploration of approaches to health planning and an application of health planning techniques. Prerequisite: CSP D 531.
530. HEALTH CARE HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (3) Advanced human resource theory, practices and application in health services organizations.
531. HEALTH PROBLEM ANALYSIS (3) Logic of empirical inquiry in study of community problems in health; integration of theory and practice, technical data and values.
535. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT IN HEALTH INSTITUTIONS (3) The financial environment of health institutions; financial aspects of management decision making; emphasis on reimbursement, capital investment, and financing. Prerequisites: H P A 520, 524, 547, ACCTG 511.
536. HEALTH LAW (3) The legal process as it applies to the health administrator, health organization, medical provider, and patient. Prerequisite: H P A 520.
547. HEALTH CARE REIMBURSEMENT (3) Analyzes different reimbursement policies and practices of third party payors and their effect on provide incentives, cost quality, and access of care.
561. APPROACHES TO INQUIRY IN HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH (3) General form and philosophy of inquiry in social sciences as applied to research issues in health policy and administration. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral program.
562. RESEARCH IN HEALTH SERVICE UTILIZATION (3) Critical examination of empirical work as it applies to the utilization component of a conceptual model of the medical care system. Prerequisites: H P A 520, 561.
563. RESEARCH IN HEALTH SERVICE DELIVERY (3) Research in structure and central management functions of health services delivery organizations, and development and implementation of health policy. Prerequisite: H P A 520, 524, 561.
564. RESEARCH DESIGN IN HEALTH SERVICES (3) Development and critical analysis of a research proposal. Prerequisite: H P A 531, 561, 562, 563.
595. INTERNSHIP (1-18)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

HIGHER EDUCATION (HI ED)

ROBERT M. HENDRICKSON, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Higher Education*
115 Charlotte Building
814-863-2690

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Estella M. Bensimon, Ed.D. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Education*
James S. Fairweather, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Education*
G. David Gearhart, Ed.D. (Arkansas) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Education*
Roger L. Geiger, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Education*
Robert M. Hendrickson, Ed.D. (Indiana) *Associate Professor of Education*
G. Gregory Lozier, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Education*
Susan B. Millar, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Education*
David M. Post, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Education*
James L. Ratcliff, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Professor of Education*
Patrick T. Terenzini, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Education*
William G. Tierney, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Education*

M. Lee Upcraft, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Affiliate Associate Professor of Education*
 Maryellen G. Weimer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Education*

The graduate program in Higher Education has as its goal the preparation of individuals who will pursue careers and exert leadership in post-secondary education as administrators, faculty, or researchers in the nation's colleges and universities and in a variety of public and private agencies and associations in the United States and other nations. With emphasis on the systematic study of higher education, the program builds on the scholarly and scientific disciplines offered throughout the University and applies these studies to the professional functions and responsibilities that its graduates will assume, and to the knowledge of the field of higher education. The program is concerned with four broad areas of higher education study and with three areas of special emphasis: academic programs and evaluation, organization and administration, and perspectives on higher education policy and practice.

With mounting awareness of the changes occurring in various academic and professional fields, of the need for higher education reform, and of the need for improved articulation among the various levels of education, higher education faculty cooperates with other departments of the University to offer a number of courses and seminars for graduate students interested in pursuing a minor in higher education.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by the graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. The Miller Analogies Test (MAT) has been accepted by the program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School for use in admission decisions as a substitute for the GRE. Applicants with a standardized test score above 60 on the MAT, or a total Verbal and Quantitative score above 1100 on the GRE, and with a junior/senior average of 3.00 and a graduate average of 3.50 (on a 4.00 scale) are usually admitted to the Ph.D. and D.Ed. programs. Applicants with a junior/senior average of 2.70, a graduate average of 3.20, and an MAT score of 50 or a GRE total score of 1000 but with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests also may be admitted to the Ph.D. program with only the baccalaureate degree, but they will earn the master's degree enroute.

HIGHER EDUCATION (HI ED)

545. HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES (3) Introduction to the educational context and major organizational and academic characteristics of post-secondary education; analysis of issues and future trends.

546. COLLEGE TEACHING (2-3) Principles involved in teaching at the college level; effective use of teaching aids; criteria used in evaluation.

548. CURRICULUMS IN HIGHER EDUCATION (2-3) Various types of curriculums and philosophies underlying them; ways in which curriculums are developed; elective versus required courses; evaluation of achievement.

549. (ADTED 549) COMMUNITY JUNIOR COLLEGE AND THE TECHNICAL INSTITUTE (2-3) Distinctive contributions to meeting the need for postsecondary education; development, functions, curriculum and instruction, government, administration, and finance.

550. EDUCATION FOR THE PROFESSIONS (3) Professions: changing concepts and practices; social control and responsibilities; professional schools and university values; continuing professional education; academic professions; assessment.

552. ADMINISTRATION IN HIGHER EDUCATION (3) Philosophy of administration; principles of scientific management and their application in colleges and universities; case studies of administrative problems. Prerequisite: courses or experience in higher education.

554. THE HISTORY OF AMERICAN HIGHER EDUCATION (3) An examination of the development of American higher education against the background of influential social, political, economic and intellectual issues.

556. HIGHER EDUCATION STUDENTS AND CLIENTELE (3) Characteristics of higher postsecondary education students and other clientele; changes during postsecondary education years and during college; educational challenges and responses.

558. CURRICULUM DESIGN AND EVALUATION IN HIGHER EDUCATION (3) Processes and methods of higher education curriculum design, implementation, and evaluation; appropriate resources

and their practical application; illustrative case studies. Prerequisite: HI ED 548.

560. LEGAL ISSUES IN HIGHER EDUCATION (3) A process for analyzing case law on issues of access, student rights, employment, collective bargaining, church/state, private sector, and liability.

562. ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY AND HIGHER EDUCATION (3) Application of social science theory and research to postsecondary education organizations and administration; use of research in administrative practice. Prerequisite: HI ED 552.

565. RESEARCH DESIGN: IMPLICATIONS FOR DECISIONS AND POLICY IN HIGHER EDUCATION (3) A capstone course on research design and analytical approaches in decision making in higher education from several policy perspectives for dissertation proposal preparation. Prerequisites: EDPSY 400, 406; or AG 400, R SOC 522.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-9) Application of research methods to problems of organization, management, and policy in higher education; preparation of research proposal for the completion of the dissertation.

595. INTERNSHIP IN HIGHER EDUCATION (1-9) Supervised experience in administrative offices, in research, on instructional teams, and in college teaching.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

HISTORY (HIST)

GARY W. GALLAGHER, *Head of the Department*

601 Oswald Tower

814-865-1367

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.A., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Charles D. Ameringer, Ph.D. (Fletcher Sch. Law & Dipl.) *Professor of Latin American History*

Eugene N. Borza, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Ancient History*

Kumkum Chatterjee, Ph.D. (Calcutta, India) *Assistant Professor of History*

Priscilla F. Clement, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of History*

Gary S. Cross, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Professor of European History*

William J. Duiker III, Ph.D. (Georgetown) *Professor of East Asian History*

Gerald G. Eggert, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor Emeritus of American History*

George M. Enteen, Ph.D. (George Washington) *Professor of Russian History*

John B. Frantz, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of American History*

Gary W. Gallagher, Ph.D. (Texas, Austin) *Professor of American History*

Richard L. Garner, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of History*

Lori D. Ginzberg, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of History*

Arthur E. Goldschmidt, Jr., Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Middle East History*

Cyril E. Griffith, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of History*

Paul B. Harvey, Jr., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of History and Classics*

Claire Hirschfield, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of European History*

Natalie K. Isser, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of European History*

Isabel F. Knight, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of History*

Kathleen L. Lodwick, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of History*

Robert J. Maddox, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of American History*

Sally A. McMurry, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of History*

Carl I. Meyerhuber, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Associate Professor of History*

Bruce A. Murphy, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Professor of American History and Politics*

On-Cho Ng, Ph.D. (Hawaii, Manoa) *Assistant Professor of History*

William A. Pencak, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of American History*

Robert N. Proctor, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of History*

Carol Reardon, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Assistant Professor of History*

P. Peter Rebane, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of History*

Anne Carver Rose, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of History and Religious Studies*

Londa L. Schiebinger, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of History*

Dan P. Silverman, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of European History*
Jackson J. Spielvogel, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of History*
Phillip E. Stebbins, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of History and American Studies*
James Ross Sweeney, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Medieval History*
Christine A. White, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Assistant Professor of History*
Michael Wolfe, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Assistant Professor of History*
Nan E. Woodruff, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Assistant Professor of History*

The department offers graduate instruction, research opportunities, and practicums appropriate for a wide variety of careers: teaching history and/or social studies at all levels, positions with museums and archives, and careers in government, the foreign service, and applied history. Students desiring postbaccalaureate instruction prior to beginning professional school often find training in history useful. Both lecture-discussion courses and research seminars are offered in the following areas of history: Ancient, Medieval, Modern European, British, Russian and Soviet, African American, Middle Eastern, East Asian, and Latin American.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination, are required for admission. A student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

To be considered for admission, applicants must also submit college transcripts that show (1) course work in European history from ancient times through modern times and in American history from the Age of Columbus to the present, and (2) a minimum junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 and better than 3.00 in all college-level history courses (on a 4.00 scale). Exceptions to the minimum grade-point averages may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Applicants also must have three persons familiar with their competence in history send letters of recommendation on their behalf. Applicants should submit directly to the history department a specimen of their methodological competence (i.e., undergraduate history thesis, seminar paper, or equivalent research paper) as proof of ability in research skills.

Applicants who already hold a master's degree in history will be admitted to the doctoral program. All others will be admitted to the master's program.

Master's Degree Requirements

Candidates for the M.A. or M.Ed. degree must earn a minimum of 30 credits of graduate-level work. Candidates select one of the areas of history listed above as their area of specialization and must pass a comprehensive examination in that area upon completion of their course work. A minimum of 6 credits each must be taken in an area of history other than the candidate's specialty and in a cognate field or archival option. For M.Ed. candidates, the cognate field must be in a field of professional education. Master's candidates who write a thesis must take a minimum of 12 credits of course work at the 500 level and 6 credits or research at the 600 level. With the consent of their adviser, master's candidates may substitute 6 credits of 500-level course work in history and a paper for the 6 credits of 600-level work and thesis. M.A. candidates in all areas except U.S. and British history shall offer at the time of admission at least one academic year's work in a foreign language appropriate to their area or demonstrate proficiency in such language by the beginning of their second year in the program.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Ordinarily, doctoral programs are limited to the Americas, pre-industrial Europe, modern Europe, Asia, and the history of science. Prospective doctoral candidates should inquire of the head of the department about the current availability of any of these or other areas before beginning work on a doctoral degree. Doctoral candidates must pass oral and written examinations in one of the above areas of history, in one field in a secondary area of history, and in a cognate field in a discipline other than history or in a third area of history. A doctoral candidate may be expected to demonstrate a reading knowledge of one or more foreign languages and/or competence in quantitative techniques as needed in the student's research program and as determined by the student's doctoral committee.

Other Relevant Information

The department's graduate officer, who supervises the overall graduate program in History and maintains student records, will assign newly admitted graduate students to advisers on the basis of each student's expressed area of interest. Advisers provide career counseling, assistance in planning

courses of study, guidance in choosing thesis and dissertation topics, and direction in conducting research. Students who serve as graduate assistants will be given a variety of experiences as they assist different professors, ranging from paper-grading and administering exams, to preparing and delivering occasional lectures, to conducting quiz sections for large lecture courses, to having, on occasion, complete responsibility for instruction in a section of a course.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

JAMES HAMILTON HARTZELL AND LUCRETIA IRVINE BOYD HARTZELL HISTORY AWARD—A \$200 to \$300 award made annually to a graduate student in history whose field of interest is Pennsylvania history.

HILL FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY IN HISTORY—Awarded periodically by the history department to doctoral candidates who are working on their dissertations. Amount of award varies.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP IN THE HUMANITIES—Available to a doctoral candidate in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,700 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

HISTORY (HIST)

- 402. THE RISE OF THE GREEK POLIS (3)
- 403. ALEXANDER THE GREAT AND THE HELLENISTIC WORLD (3)
- 404. ROME AND HELLENISM (3)
- 405. THE ROMAN EMPIRE (3)
- 407. EARLY MEDIEVAL SOCIETY (3)
- 408. CHURCH AND STATE IN THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES (3)
- 412. INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF THE MIDDLE AGES (3)
- 414. RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION (3)
- 417. THE AGE OF ABSOLUTISM (3)
- 418. THE FRENCH REVOLUTION AND THE NAPOLEONIC ERA (3)
- 420. RECENT EUROPEAN HISTORY (3)
- 422. MODERNITY AND ITS CRITICS: EUROPEAN THOUGHT SINCE 1870 (3)
- 423. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF EUROPE SINCE 1750 (3)
- 425. WORK AND LEISURE IN INDUSTRIAL EUROPE (3)
- 427. GERMANY SINCE 1860 (3)
- 430. EASTERN EUROPE IN MODERN TIMES (3)
- 432. HISTORY OF RUSSIA TO 1700 (3)
- 433. IMPERIAL RUSSIA, 1700–1917 (3)
- 434. HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION (3)
- 436. GREAT BRITAIN UNDER THE TUDORS AND STUARTS, 1485–1688 (3)
- 437. GREAT BRITAIN, 1688–PRESENT (3)
- 440. COLONIAL AMERICA TO 1753 (3)
- 441. REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA, 1753–1783 (3)
- 442. THE EARLY AMERICAN REPUBLIC, 1783–1850 (3)
- 444. THE UNITED STATES IN CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION—1850–1877 (3)
- 445. THE EMERGENCE OF MODERN AMERICA (3)
- 446. AMERICA BETWEEN THE WARS (3)
- 447. RECENT AMERICAN HISTORY (3)
- 449. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES TO 1877
- 450. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1877

452. HISTORY OF U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS (3)
454. AMERICAN MILITARY HISTORY (3)
458. (L S 458) HISTORY OF AMERICAN ORGANIZED LABOR SINCE 1877 (3)
459. SOCIAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1783 (3)
460. UNITED STATES FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE (3)
467. LATIN AMERICA AND THE UNITED STATES (3)
468. MEXICO AND THE CARIBBEAN NATIONS IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY (3)
471. HISTORY OF ARABIC CIVILIZATION, 600–1258 (3)
472. THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND OTHER MUSLIM STATES (3)
473. THE CONTEMPORARY MIDDLE EAST (3)
479. HISTORY OF IMPERIALISM AND NATIONALISM IN AFRICA (3)
480. MEDIEVAL JAPAN (3)
481. MODERN JAPAN SINCE 1800 (3)
483. CHINESE SOCIETY AND CULTURE TO 1800 (3)
485. NINETEENTH-CENTURY CHINA (3)
486. TWENTIETH-CENTURY CHINA (3)
488. TWENTIETH-CENTURY SOUTHEAST ASIA (3)
490. (L ST 490) ARCHIVAL MANAGEMENT (1–3)
495. INTERNSHIP (1–18)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
499. FOREIGN STUDY—HISTORY (1–6)
501. HISTORICAL METHOD (3)
502. HISTORIOGRAPHY (3)
503. STUDIES IN GREEK HISTORY (3–6)
504. STUDIES IN ROMAN HISTORY (3–6)
509. MEDIEVAL CIVILIZATION (3–9)
515. EARLY MODERN EUROPE (3–6) A graduate seminar examining selected topics in early modern European history through readings, discussions, and research papers.
517. STUDIES IN MODERN EUROPEAN SOCIAL HISTORY (3–6) A graduate seminar examining the literature and methodologies of European social history since 1750 through readings, discussions, and research papers.
520. STUDIES IN TWENTIETH-CENTURY EUROPE (3–6)
522. STUDIES IN MODERN EUROPEAN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY (3–6) A seminar examining developments in modern European intellectual history through readings, class discussions, and research papers.
533. STUDIES IN RUSSIAN AND SOVIET HISTORY (3–6)
537. STUDIES IN BRITISH HISTORY (3–6)
540. STUDIES IN COLONIAL AND REVOLUTIONARY AMERICA (3–6)
543. THE UNITED STATES, 1783–1877 (3–6)
545. THE UNITED STATES, 1877 TO PRESENT (3–6)
550. STUDIES IN CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY (3–9) A graduate seminar examining constitutional developments in their historical context through readings, class discussions, and research papers.
553. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES (3–6)
559. CULTURAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES (3–6)
569. SEMINAR IN LATIN AMERICAN HISTORY (3–6)
573. STUDIES IN MIDDLE EASTERN HISTORY (3–6)
583. STUDIES IN ASIAN HISTORY (3–9)
591. ARCHIVES PRACTICUM (3–6) Training and supervised work experience in archival activities—Option A: Archival Management; Option B: Oral History. Prerequisite: HIST (L ST) 490.
595. INTERNSHIP (1–12) Supervised off-campus, nongroup instruction, including field experiences, practicums, or internships. Written and oral critique of activity required. Prerequisite: prior written approval of proposed assignment by instructor.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION (HE ED)

SUSAN F. WEIS, *In Charge of Graduate Program in Home Economics Education*
212 Rackley Building
814-863-3858

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Susan F. Weis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Home Economics Education*

Research and graduate courses may be chosen to give emphasis to special areas of interest in Home Economics Education, such as curriculum development; evaluation; teaching at the elementary, secondary, adult, or higher education levels; supervision; administration in colleges; or research.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students who have majored as undergraduates in some aspect of home economics and who have achieved a junior/senior grade-point average of at least 2.50 (on a 4.00 scale) will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Students who want to be admitted to the doctoral programs must have completed a master's degree and will be admitted subject to limitations of program resources. New admissions are accepted any semester.

There is no foreign language requirement for degrees in the program.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION (HE ED)

- 406. AUDIO-VISUAL METHODS FOR HOME ECONOMICS (1-4)
- 427. TEACHING HOME ECONOMICS (3)
- 463. PRE-STUDENT-TEACHING SEMINAR (1)
- 464. POST-STUDENT-TEACHING SEMINAR (1)
- 477W. CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT FOR HOME ECONOMICS IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS (3)
- 478. APPRAISING STUDENT PROGRESS IN HOME ECONOMICS (3)
- 481. EMPLOYMENT PREPARATION PROGRAMS IN VOCATIONAL HOME ECONOMICS (3)
- 482. POSTSECONDARY, ADULT, AND CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMS IN HOME ECONOMICS (3)
- 495. STUDENT TEACHING (6-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 502. HOME ECONOMICS INSTRUCTION AT THE COLLEGE LEVEL (3) Teaching techniques suitable for college instruction in home economics; for prospective home economics college teachers.
- 503. HOME ECONOMICS TEACHER EDUCATION (3) Organization of college programs of teacher education; use of resources; records; field services; recruitment and selection of personnel. Prerequisite: two years' experience in teaching home economics.
- 504. EDUCATIONAL ISSUES AND HOME ECONOMICS (3) Contemporary issues in education and their relationship to the teaching of home economics. Prerequisite: teaching experience.
- 510. EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP IN HOME ECONOMICS (2-6) Principles of educational

leadership for home economists preparing for administration; supervision of city and state programs; supervision of student teachers. Prerequisites: graduation from a four-year teacher education major and two years' teaching experience in home economics.

518. EVALUATION OF HOME ECONOMICS PROGRAMS (3) Methods of evaluating progress toward goals in home economics education and use of findings in program planning and revision.

521. HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION SEMINAR (1-3) Selected topics and recent developments in home economics education. Conferences and guidance relative to individual research problems.

577. CURRICULA IN HOME ECONOMICS (3) Development of curricula in home economics. Prerequisite: HE ED 477W.

595. INTERNSHIP IN HOME ECONOMICS SUPERVISION AND ADMINISTRATION (2-8) Opportunity to understudy an educational leader in student teaching supervision, department or college administration, or regional consultation. Prerequisite: HE ED 510.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

HORTICULTURE (HORT)

STEPHEN J. WALLNER, *Head of the Department*

102 Tyson Building

814-865-2571

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

Richard N. Artica, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Associate Professor of Horticultural Physiology*

David J. Beattie, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Ornamental Horticulture*

Charles D. Boyer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Breeding and Genetics*

Richard Craig, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Breeding*

Robert M. Crassweller, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Tree Fruit*

Kathleen B. Evensen, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Postharvest Physiology*

Barbara L. Goulart, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Horticulture*

George M. Greene II, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Pomology*

Mark J. Guiltinan, Ph.D. (California, Irvine) *Assistant Professor of Plant Molecular Biology*

Carl W. Haeseler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Pomology*

Charles W. Heuser, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of Horticultural Physiology*

E. Jay Holcomb, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Floriculture*

Larry J. Kuhns, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Ornamental Horticulture*

Jonathan P. Lynch, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Plant Nutrition*

Michael D. Orzolek, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Professor of Vegetable Crops*

Jack C. Shannon, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Plant Physiology*

Kenneth L. Steffen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Vegetable Crops Physiology*

Stephen J. Wallner, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Horticulture*

Francis H. Witham, Ph.D. (Indiana U.) *Professor of Horticultural and Plant Physiology*

Dennis J. Wolnick, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Floriculture*

Students may specialize in several phases of production, plant genetics and breeding, soils and plant nutrition, horticultural physiology, postharvest physiology, and plant propagation. Students who want additional credits in the commodity areas of floriculture, olericulture, ornamental horticulture, and pomology, or in the areas of specialization listed above, should register for HORT 596.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program officer, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Prerequisites for admission vary according to the area of specialization, but basic courses in physical

sciences, mathematics, biological sciences, communication skills, and social sciences and humanities are required. Students who lack prerequisite courses may be admitted but are required to make up deficiencies without degree credit.

Students with a 2.75 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students.

Master's Degree Requirements

All M.Agr. candidates must present one seminar (HORT 590) and an acceptable paper on a selected professional problem, or a report of internship training. Up to 3 graduate credits will be given for an acceptable paper. The candidate may be required to provide one or more copies of the paper for the University. All M.S. degree candidates must take or must have taken at least one graduate course in biometry and must present two seminars (HORT 590). A thesis is required for the M.S. degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by completing at least 6 graduate credits in an area of communications skills approved by the student's advisory committee.

All Ph.D. candidates must present at least three seminars (HORT 590) for credit. Attendance at seminars is expected of all graduate students. All Ph.D. candidates must have completed at least two graduate courses in statistics or statistical applications (AGRO 512 and 545 or their equivalents).

An oral candidacy examination must be taken within six months after beginning residency.

Within one semester after passing the candidacy examination, the student's doctoral committee, with the thesis adviser in charge, will have the program planning meeting. The purposes of this meeting are to (1) determine the student's strengths and weaknesses in pertinent subject matter areas; (2) guide the student in developing a plan of study; and (3) review and discuss the proposed thesis research.

The comprehensive examination, composed of both written and oral parts, will be given when, in the student's and adviser's opinion, the student is ready for the examination, and when the communication requirements and essentially all courses have been completed.

After the thesis is completed and all other requirements for the Ph.D. have been met, the dean of the Graduate School will schedule the final examination. Normally, three months must elapse between the comprehensive and the final examinations. A major part of the examination will be an oral defense of the thesis.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

WALTER THOMAS MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP—Available to students studying the nutrition of horticultural crops; stipend equivalent to a half-time assistantship. Apply through the Department of Horticulture.

HORTICULTURE (HORT)

- 402. PLANT NUTRITION (3)
- 407. PLANT BREEDING (3)
- 412W. POST-HARVEST PHYSIOLOGY (3)
- 420. CHEMICAL GROWTH REGULATORS FOR HORTICULTURAL CROP PRODUCTION (3)
- 421. PLANT TISSUE CULTURE (3)
- 430. LANDSCAPE MAINTENANCE AND MANAGEMENT (3)
- 431. SMALL FRUIT CULTURE (3)
- 432. DECIDUOUS TREE FRUITS (3)
- 433. VEGETABLE CROPS (3)
- 434. NURSERY CROP PRODUCTION (3)
- 444. ADVANCED PLANT BREEDING (4)
- 453. FLOWER CROP PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT (3)
- 455. RETAIL HORTICULTURE BUSINESS MANAGEMENT (3)
- 464. LANDSCAPE CONSTRUCTION I (4)
- 466. LANDSCAPE CONSTRUCTION II (5)
- 468. LANDSCAPE ESTIMATING AND BIDDING (2)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-13)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. REPRODUCTIVE PHYSIOLOGY OF CULTIVATED PLANTS (3) Anatomical and physiological processes involved in sexual and asexual reproduction, including pollination, seed development, germination, rooting, grafting, and tissue culture.

503. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION SYSTEMS (3) Analyses of soil, plant, and atmospheric components in agricultural production.

504. PHYSICS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE GREENHOUSE ENVIRONMENT (3) Evaluation of plant growth and development in an enclosed environment from both physiological and structural perspectives.

506. NUTRITION OF HORTICULTURAL CROPS (2-4) Principles, applications, and interpretations of diagnostic methods for determining fertilizer requirements of horticultural crops.

507. PHYSIOLOGICAL GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING (3) Inheritance and breeding of plants for biochemical and physiological characteristics.

512. ADVANCED TOPICS IN POST-HARVEST PHYSIOLOGY (3) Physiological processes associated with flower senescence, leaf senescence, and fruit ripening. Prerequisites: HORT 412W, BIOL 441.

520. ISOLATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF PLANT GROWTH SUBSTANCES (2) Procedures for the isolation and characterization of known endogenous plant growth substances. Prerequisites: HORT 420, BIOL 441.

524. EXPERIMENTAL PROCEDURES IN PLANT SCIENCE RESEARCH (3) Experimental methods, computer techniques, interpretation of statistical analyses, and communication of research results. Prerequisite: AGRO 512 or 3 credits in 400-level statistics.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

HOTEL, RESTAURANT, AND INSTITUTIONAL MANAGEMENT (HR&IM)

FREDERICK J. DEMICCO, *In Charge*

20 Henderson Building

814-863-4847

Degree Conferred: M.H.R.I.M.

The Graduate Faculty

William P. Andrew, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Hotel, Restaurant and Institutional Management*

Kathleen Pearl Brewer, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Hotel, Restaurant and Institutional Management*

Frederick J. DeMicco, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Hotel, Restaurant and Institutional Management*

Peter B. Everett, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Marketing*

Larry Gamm, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Health Administration*

Carolyn U. Lambert, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Associate Professor of Food Service Administration*

Stuart H. Mann, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Operations Research*

Patrick J. Moreo, Ed.D. (Nevada, Las Vegas) *Associate Professor of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management*

Sara J. Parks, R.D., M.B.A. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Dietetics*

Elwood L. Shafer, Ph.D. (SUNY, Syracuse) *Professor of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management*

Richard W. St. Pierre, Ed.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Health Education*

Helen S. Wright, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Nutrition*

The graduate program in Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management (HR&IM) is designed to prepare individuals for executive roles in the HRIM industry. The knowledge base of the HRIM discipline rests in the design and management of specific services related to food, lodging, and the use of leisure time. Supporting models and theories come from such disciplines as management, marketing, finance, economics, industrial engineering, organizational behavior, sociology, psychology, food science, and nutrition. Through formal course work in research methodology, HRI management methodology, and substantive HRI-related courses, students prepare for their careers in the HRI industry.

Admission Requirements

A baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution is required for admission to the M.HRIM program. If the degree is in a field other than HRIM it is expected that the student will have had two to three years of experience in the HRI industry.

Scores for the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from an approved comparable substitute examination are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study without these scores. (For conditions of provisional admission, see the APPLICATION AND ADMISSION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.) Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Only under special circumstances will a student be considered for admission to the graduate program with a combined junior/senior grade-point average of less than 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale). To be admitted without deficiencies a student should present evidence of having satisfactorily completed (with a grade of C or better) courses in accounting, financial management, human resource management, marketing, management information systems, computer science, economics, and statistics. Only in special cases will any student be admitted with a verbal, quantitative, or analytical GRE score of less than 500.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

HOTEL, RESTAURANT, AND INSTITUTIONAL MANAGEMENT (HR&IM)

- 402. EQUIPMENT, LAYOUT, AND DESIGN OF HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS (3)
- 405. LEGAL ASPECTS OF HOSPITALITY SERVICE INDUSTRY (3)
- 410. ADVANCED QUANTITY FOOD PRODUCTION (2-5)
- 411. BEVERAGE MANAGEMENT AND WINE SELECTION (3)
- 412. ADVANCED INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT (4)
- 414. HOTEL, FOOD, AND BEVERAGE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 415. GASTRONOMY FOR RESTAURANTS (3)
- 435. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT IN HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS (3)
- 436. HOSPITALITY OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT (3)
- 437. HOSPITALITY PROJECT EVALUATION AND FUNDING (3)
- 438. CASES IN FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (3)
- 442. MARKETING FOR THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRIES (3)
- 443. SALES PLANNING AND ADVERTISING FOR HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS (3)
- 455. CONVENTION MANAGEMENT (3)
- 465. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR IN THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY (3)
- 466. PERSONNEL FUNCTIONS IN THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY (3)
- 467. MANAGEMENT OF HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYEE RELATIONS (3)
- 489. SEMINAR IN INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 490. HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS PLANNING (3)
- 491. OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS OF INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE (3)
- 493. HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT SEMINAR (1-6)
- 495. HOTEL INTERNSHIP (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. STRATEGIC PLANNING IN THE HRI INDUSTRY (3) The development of plans for hospitality operations, emphasizing the interrelationships of the services, financial, marketing, and human resource subsystems.

501. CURRENT ISSUES IN HRIM (3) Seminar focusing on contemporary issues impacting on the hospitality industry.

502. HRI FACILITIES PLANNING AND DESIGN (3) The planning, design, evaluation, and management of the physical plant of an HRI facility.
503. METHODS FOR HRI RESEARCH (3) an introduction to the process of research. Problem-solving approaches. The research proposal and the development of the research question.
525. INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT (3) The development of a working comprehension and integration of the institutional management into the HRI field.
535. HRI FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION AND POLICY (3) The development of financial concepts and application relevant to HRI firm management and policy.
542. RESEARCH METHODS IN HRI MARKETING (3) Identification and use of research techniques appropriate to marketing management decision making.
550. QUANTITATIVE MODELING AND DECISION MAKING IN THE HRI INDUSTRY (3) Development and solution of mathematical models for decision making in HRI and other service industries.
565. HUMAN RESOURCE PROBLEMS IN THE HRI INDUSTRY (3) In-depth study of topics in human resource management for the HRI industry focusing on planning, organization, selection, appraisal, and legal aspects.
570. MANAGEMENT OF HRI SERVICE SYSTEMS (3) Management of domestic and international multi-unit HRI service organizations.
590. (1-3 per semester, maximum of 3) COLLOQUIUM
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY STUDIES (HD FS)

STEVEN H. ZARIT, *Acting Department Head, Human Development and Family Studies*
S-105 Henderson Building
814-863-0241

ANN C. CROUTER, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Human Development and Family Studies*
S-105 Henderson Building
814-863-0241

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

(A master's degree is offered only to persons interested in studying for a doctorate.)

The Graduate Faculty

Bonnie Barber, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Human Development*
Kathleen Barry, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
Jay Belsky, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Human Development*
Robert L. Burgess, Ph.D. (Washington-St. Louis) *Professor of Human Development*
Linda M. Burton, Ph.D. (Southern California) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
Margaret Cohn, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Human Development*
Sherry Corneal, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Human Development*
Elizabeth J. Crockett, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Human Development*
Ann C. Crouter, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
Anthony R. D'Augelli, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
Patricia Draper, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Distinguished Professor of Human Development and Anthropology*
Judith F. Dunn, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Professor of Human Development*
David J. Eggebeen, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Assistant Professor of Human Development*
Lynne Feagans, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Human Development*
Jordan W. Finkelstein, M.Sc. (London) *Professor of Behavioral Health and Human Development*
Donald H. Ford, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Human Development*
Paul A. Games, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor Emeritus of Human Development*
Bernard G. Guernsey, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development and Counseling Psychology*
Louise F. Guernsey, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development and Family Studies and Counseling Psychology*
Sara Harkness, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Human Development*

Kathryn Hood, Ph.D. (Temple) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
 Daniel J. Lago, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Human Development*
 Michael E. Lamb, Ph.D. (Yale) *Adjunct Professor of Human Development*
 Ronald A. Madle, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Human Development*
 Jennifer Mastrofski, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Human Development*
 Gerald E. McClearn, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Evan Pugh Professor of Human Development*
 Susan M. McHale, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
 Gordon K. Nelson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
 Judith L. Newman, Ph.D. (Temple) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
 Nancy Pedersen-Ottoson, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Human Development*
 Anne C. Petersen, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Human Development*
 Richard A. Pierce, Ph.D. (Texas) *Assistant Professor of Human Development and Family Studies*
 Robert Plomin, Ph.D. (Texas) *Professor of Human Development*
 Michael Rovine, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
 K. Warner Schaie, Ph.D. (Washington) *Evan Pugh Professor of Human Development and Psychology*
 Cynthia A. Stifter, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Assistant Professor of Human Development*
 Michael A. Smyer, Ph.D. (Duke) *Professor of Human Development*
 Stephen J. Suomi, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Adjunct Professor of Human Development*
 Charles M. Super, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Human Development and Family Studies*
 Elizabeth J. Susman, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Behavioral Health, Human Development, and Nursing*
 Nancy J. Treat, Ph.D. (West Virginia) *Associate Professor of Human Development*
 Hugh B. Urban, Ph.D. *Professor Emeritus of Human Development and Psychology*
 Fred W. Vondracek, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development*
 Alexander von Eye, Ph.D. (Trier) *Professor of Human Development and Psychology*
 Sherry L. Willis, Ph.D. (Texas) *Professor of Human Development*
 Steven H. Zarit, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Human Development*

This interdisciplinary program is one of the graduate programs of the College of Health and Human Development. It is administered through the Department of Human Development and Family Studies and focuses on the developmental study of individuals, small groups, and families for the purposes of expanding basic knowledge and professional application. The perspective encompasses the individual life span, from infancy and childhood through later maturity and old age, as well as the full cycle of the family. For both individual and family, the perspective includes variations in functioning patterns and the use of resources; the impact of diverse social, economic, and cultural contexts upon behavior; conditions that promote adaptive individual, group, and family development; and the creation of techniques of accomplishing human development. Emphasis is upon the integration of knowledge from various fields for understanding and developing skills for careers in research and scholarship, teaching, program planning and evaluation, and other professional services. The faculty includes persons primarily in the behavioral and social sciences particularly committed to research and application in these multi- and interdisciplinary areas.

The student's program is expected to include work assuring both breadth in the major field and depth within one of three program areas: family development, human development intervention, or individual development. Further specialization is possible in adult development and aging, biological bases of behavior, child and adolescent development, cognitive development and functioning, early childhood services, family economics and management, family relationships, integrative theories of human development, interpersonal relationships, developmental methodology, and social-emotional development and change.

The Child Development/Child Services Laboratory is operated as part of the teaching and research program. Each of three units has observational facilities and rooms for study of individual and group behavior of children and adults. The Individual and Family Consultation Center provides facilities for the development and evaluation of educational programs for remediation of individual and family problems by professional and paraprofessional persons. The Center for the Study of Child and Adolescent Development and the Gerontology Center provide opportunities for participation in research and evaluation projects. Additional resources are available in other parts of the University.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Entering students should have at least 6 credits in the biological and physical sciences; 12 in the

social sciences and, depending upon proposed area of emphasis, basic courses in sociology, psychology, and economics; and 6 in developmental and family studies. Students not meeting these requirements may be admitted with limited deficiencies to be made up concurrently with their graduate work.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission for fall semester only. Early application is required, and a special application to HD FS must be completed; additional information can be obtained from the professor in charge of Graduate Recruitment and Interdisciplinary Training. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

All students must take a two-semester introduction to the fundamental philosophical, theoretical, methodological, and professional issues in the study of human development. In addition, master's students must take a 6-credit research and evaluation methodology core, and Ph.D. students must take an 18-credit research and evaluation methodology core. Twelve of these credits are courses taken by all Ph.D. students. The other 6 credits may be satisfied by selections from a variety of courses.

Master's students must also take a minimum of 12 credits in course work (400 and 500 level), 9 of which must be in HD FS (excluding independent study). Ph.D. students must take a minimum of 15 credits in course work (400 and 500 level) in HD FS (excluding independent study). Use may be made also of courses in other parts of the college and University to build substantive competence in the program. The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by options selected from designated areas including, but not restricted to, foreign languages.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY STUDIES (HD FS)

- 410. COMMUNITIES AND FAMILIES (3)
- 411. THE HELPING RELATIONSHIP (3)
- 412. ADULT-CHILD RELATIONSHIPS (3)
- 413. DEVELOPMENTAL PROBLEMS IN ADULthood (3)
- 414. RESOLVING INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY PROBLEMS (3)
- 415. PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT IN FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS (3)
- 418. FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS (3)
- 420. LABORATORY IN INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY ENHANCEMENT (3)
- 424. FAMILY DEVELOPMENT IN AN ECONOMIC CONTEXT (3)
- 428. INFANT DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 429. ADVANCED CHILD DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 430. PRACTICUM IN PRESCHOOL GROUPS (1-10)
- 432. DEVELOPMENTAL PROBLEMS IN CHILDHOOD AND ADOLESCENCE (3)
- 433. DEVELOPMENTAL TRANSITION TO ADULthood (3)
- 442. HOME MANAGEMENT EXPERIENCE (3)
- 445. (PSY 445) DEVELOPMENT THROUGHOUT ADULthood (3)
- 446. PROGRAMS AND SERVICES IN GERONTOLOGY (3)
- 447. CURRENT ISSUES IN GERONTOLOGY (3)
- 450. DEVELOPMENTAL CHILD PROGRAMS AND SERVICES (3)
- 453. FAMILY PARTICIPATION AND INVOLVEMENT IN CHILD SERVICES (3)
- 454. (C & S 454) DEVELOPMENT AND ADMINISTRATION OF CHILD SERVICE PROGRAMS (3)
- 468. BIOLOGICAL BASES OF BEHAVIORAL DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 470. (PSY 470) SOCIAL LEARNING FOUNDATIONS OF BEHAVIOR CHANGE (3)
- 477. ANALYSIS OF FAMILY PROBLEMS (2-9)
- 490. INTRODUCTION TO FIELD EXPERIENCE (2)
- 491. DESIGN OF FIELD RESEARCH PROJECTS (3)
- 495. ADVANCED FIELD EXPERIENCE (1-12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. NONTHESIS RESEARCH (1-9)

501. SEMINAR: ISSUES IN THE STUDY OF INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY DEVELOPMENT (1-3) Reading, reports, and discussion of conceptual frameworks for multidisciplinary and developmental study of individuals and families.

504. PRACTICUM IN PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT FOR PRESCHOOL CHILDREN (2-6)

Investigation, analysis, and report on the design, development, and evaluation of a selected program for preschool children. Prerequisites: 6 credits of individual development and HD FS 430, 453.

506. PROJECTS IN DESIGN AND EVALUATION OF PROGRAMS FOR PRESCHOOL CHILDREN (2-4) Individual projects in the design, implementation, and evaluation of different teaching approaches with varying groups of children. Prerequisites: HD FS 504 and 3 credits in research methods.

507. FEMINIST THEORY (3) Development of feminist theory and its relationship to history in terms of critique of family, sexuality, and gender stratification.

508. PARENTAL EDUCATION (1-6) Implementing education and preventive programs for parents; discussion and evaluation of theory and techniques.

511. MODIFYING CONJUGAL LIFE (1-9) Conceptual foundations, research procedures, and practicum experience in teaching effective communication and problem-solving skills in the marriage relationship. Prerequisites: 6 credits in individual development or psychology and 3 credits in statistics.

512. FILIAL RELATIONSHIP MODIFICATION (1-9) Theory, research, practicum in teaching parents to resolve developmental problems in their own children. Prerequisites 6 credits in individual development or psychology and 3 credits in statistics.

513. GROUP PROCEDURES IN INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT (1-6) Theory, research, and practicum experience in the use of group methods for promoting individual development in different age groups. Prerequisites: HD FS 411 and research methods or statistics.

515. TEACHING INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY STUDIES (1-6) Objectives, techniques, materials, and evaluation in teaching at the secondary and college level, and in adult and public education programs.

517. MULTIVARIATE STUDY OF CHANGE AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (3) Models of development and change derived from empirical research utilizing multivariate research design and procedures.

519. METHODS OF STATISTICAL ANALYSIS IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (3) An overview of basic statistical concepts, models, and methods for the analysis of development and change. Prerequisites: H DEV 516, introductory statistics.

520. SEMINAR IN PRENATAL AND INFANT DEVELOPMENT (1-6) Prenatal and infant development, with emphasis on multiple determinants of early development and their relationship to later behavior. Prerequisites: 6 graduate credits in individual development, psychology, or biological science and 3 credits in statistics.

521. QUALITATIVE METHODS IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT AND FAMILY STUDIES (3)

Introduction to interdisciplinary qualitative methods, principles, and theory of interpretation, methodologies, data collection and analysis.

522. SEMINAR IN DYSFUNCTION PROCESS IN INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT (1-6) Multiple processes involved in dysfunctional development in the individual across the life span. Prerequisite: HD FS 413.

524. THEORETICAL ANALYSIS OF FAMILY ECONOMIC AND MANAGERIAL BEHAVIOR (3) Conceptual approaches and major contributions to the study of the organizational, managerial, and economic functions of the family. Prerequisite: HD FS 418 or 424 or 477.

525. THEORIES OF FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS (3) Assessment of the utility of major theories for empirical analysis of interpersonal interactions among family members. Prerequisite: HD FS 418.

526. (PSY 526) MEASUREMENT IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (3) Principles and methods for assessment of human developmental processes across the life span. Prerequisites: EDPSY 450 or PSY 450; H DEV 516, HD FS 519.

529. (PSY 529) SEMINAR IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT (1-6) Readings and reports on recent findings in child development. Prerequisites: 6 graduate credits in child development, child psychology, or educational psychology, plus 3 credits in statistics.

536. (PSY 536) RESEARCH METHODS IN DEVELOPMENTAL PROCESSES (3) Methodological issues in research on varying stages of development across the individual life span. Prerequisites: 6 credits in individual development or psychology and a course in statistics.

539. SEMINAR IN ADOLESCENT DEVELOPMENT (1-6) Cultural, psychological, and biological aspects of the developmental transition to adulthood. Prerequisites: 6 credits in individual development or psychology and 3 credits in sociology and statistics.

HUMANITIES

543. MODIFICATION OF FAMILY MANAGERIAL PRACTICES (1-3) Conceptual issues, research, and practicum experience in assisting families in the solution of financial managerial problems.
544. SEMINAR IN DYSFUNCTIONAL PATTERNS IN FAMILY ORGANIZATION (1-6) Processes of familial dysfunction and disorganization and their explanation in economic, social-psychological, and managerial terms. Prerequisite: HD FS 418 or 424 or SOC 430.
545. FAMILIES AND SOCIOECONOMIC SYSTEMS (1-6) Functional interrelationships between families and social and economic systems. Prerequisites: HD FS 418, 424.
546. SEMINAR IN FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS (1-9) Interpersonal interaction within family systems throughout the life cycle. Prerequisite: HD FS 418.
549. (PSY 549) DEVELOPMENTAL THEORY (3) Conceptual frameworks and major contributions to the study of individual development across the life span. Prerequisites: 6 credits at the 400 level in individual development or psychology.
550. SEMINAR IN FAMILY ECONOMICS AND MANAGEMENT (1-6) Recent developments in the study of family economic and managerial practices.
565. DEVELOPMENTAL BEHAVIORAL GENETICS (3) Theories and methods of developmental behavioral genetics and their application to human life span development.
579. SEMINAR IN ADULT DEVELOPMENT AND AGING (1-9) A seminar dealing with specific topics concerning adult development and aging. Prerequisites: HD FS (PSY) 445, statistics.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
595. FIELD PROJECTS IN INDIVIDUAL AND FAMILY STUDIES (1-9) Supervised research or internship in human services program. Prerequisite: instructor's approval of proposed project.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

HUMANITIES (HUMAN)

LOUISE E. HOFFMAN, *Coordinator, Humanities*

Penn State Harrisburg

777 W. Harrisburg Pike

Middletown, PA 17057-4898

717-948-6189

Degree Conferred: M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Michael L. Barton, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Social Science and American Studies*

Simon J. Bronner, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Distinguished Professor of Folklore and American Studies*

Eton F. Churchill, M.F.A. (Tulane) *Assistant Professor of Humanities and Communications*

Francis Ferguson, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Humanities and Architecture*

Theodora R. Graham, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Humanities and English*

Louise E. Hoffman, Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr) *Associate Professor of Humanities and History*

Patricia E. Johnson, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of Humanities and Literature*

Suren Lalvani, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Humanities and Communications*

William J. Mahar, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Humanities and Music*

Glen Mazis, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Humanities and Philosophy*

Peter E. Parisi, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Humanities and Communications*

John S. Patterson, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of American Studies and History*

Irwin Richman, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of American Studies and History*

Troy M. Thomas, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of Humanities and Art*

Matthew Wilson, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Assistant Professor of Humanities and Writing*

George D. Wolf, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor Emeritus of American Studies and History*

Melvin H. Wolf, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Humanities and English*

This program helps students understand and interpret relations among the arts, ideas, and values that have shaped Western culture. It offers graduate-level study in arts, art history, communications, history, literature, music history, philosophy, and writing. It emphasizes the development of critical

judgment and scholarly approaches to interrelating various kinds of thought and expression. Courses stress interdisciplinary relationships and the importance of the historical, social, cultural, and aesthetic traditions that inform creative and intellectual work. The program is designed to accommodate the needs of part-time students.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants must hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university; have earned at least a 2.50 grade-point average in their junior and senior years; and have studied in two humanities disciplines (usually a major in one area and some course work in another). Exceptions may be made for those with special backgrounds or abilities who are committed to advanced interdisciplinary study. All applicants must submit the following items, preferably by March of the year in which they wish to begin study:

- an application form and fee
- two copies of official transcripts from all colleges/universities attended
- a letter explaining personal or career goals and reasons for wishing to enroll in the program
- two letters of reference (preferably from undergraduate professors or others familiar with the applicant's intellectual/creative work or interests)
- a writing sample (term paper or report—preferably not creative writing)

Students applying for fellowships or assistantships must submit scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or similar examination. An admissions committee interviews applicants in person or by telephone.

Degree Requirements

All students must complete 30 credits, 18 of which must be at the 500 level, achieve a 3.00 grade-point average, and successfully complete an interdisciplinary master's production (academic thesis or creative production with academic essay). Students work with their faculty advisers and supervisory committees to select courses in accordance with their individual interests.

Courses required of all students include HUM 500, a foundation course in research methods; HUM 560, a capstone course in interdisciplinary theory and research; and HUM 580, the master's production. (See course titles and descriptions in this section.) Recommended courses include HUM 525 Studies in Aesthetics, and HUM 535 Topics in Cultural and Intellectual History, both multidisciplinary courses, covering the content of various disciplines form the perspective of one discipline. To acquire breadth in the humanities, students must take at least one course in each of three disciplines; single-discipline courses are available as HUM 515 Seminar (repeatable for credit). Other courses in particular disciplines are available at the 400 level. Other available 500-level courses are listed in this section. Students planning to teach in a junior or community college may arrange a teaching internship (HUM 550), subject to appropriate preparation and approved by both the program and the community college.

A full-time student can expect to complete the program in four semesters, a part-time student in six or more semesters. Students are expected to complete all requirements for the degree within six years, although the deadline may be extended at the discretion of the graduate coordinator in accordance with policies approved by the Graduate School.

HUMANITIES (HUM)

REQUIRED COURSES

500. RESEARCH METHODS AND SCHOLARLY INQUIRY IN THE HUMANITIES (3) Study of the methods and materials of scholarship, use of reference tools, evaluation of evidence, and writing of research papers.

560. INTERRELATIONS IN THE HUMANITIES (3) The study and practice of conducting interdisciplinary research and of investigating and supporting inter-art analogies. Prerequisite: HUM 500; 21 credits.

580. MASTER'S PRODUCTION (1–6) An original scholarly master's paper or creative production initiated by the student, supervised by an appropriate professor, and judged by a committee.

RECOMMENDED COURSES

525. STUDIES IN AESTHETICS (3) Philosophical investigation into the nature of art, aesthetic experience, artistic meaning, criticism, grounds for judgement, and history of aesthetic theory.

HUMANITIES

535. TOPICS IN CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY (3) Study of methods, issues, and selected topics in the history of thought, social values, and creative expression.

OTHER COURSES

515. SEMINAR (3 per semester, maximum of 9) A seminar focusing on typical methods and approaches of a single discipline within the humanities. (May be repeated for credit.)

Unit A. Art History (3) Study of sources and documents, style analysis, iconography, criticism, interpretation, and social context of art, within a selected chronological period.

Unit B. History. (3) Study of a particular historical period or theme, emphasizing critical use of sources, interpretive approaches, and theories.

Unit C. Literature (3) Study of a period, form, author, or idea and/or investigation of a fundamental problem in literary aesthetics or theory.

Unit D. Music History and Analysis (3) Study of a period, style, composer, or genre and/or investigation of problems in the aesthetics or history of music.

Unit E. Philosophy (3) Detailed investigation of a period of philosophy, e.g., ancient, contemporary, or of a fundamental problem, e.g., mind, language, ethics, logic.

Unit F. Communications (3) Study of an issue, genre, or development in media, their social/cultural context, or communications theory.

Unit G. Writing (3) Investigation and application of one or more genres or composition theory.

530. SEMINAR IN COMPARATIVE ARTS (3) A seminar focusing on selected periods or artists in two or more areas within the humanities.

550. JUNIOR COLLEGE TEACHING INTERNSHIP (3) Teaching humanities courses in a two-year college under a faculty supervisor who will direct, criticize, and evaluate the intern. (Credits not applicable toward graduation.)

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

Additional courses may be taken from the following list and at the 400- or 500-level in related fields with the concurrence of the student's adviser.

AMSTD 452. THE AMERICAN RENAISSANCE (3)

AMSTD 459. AMERICA'S COMING OF AGE 1914-1439 (3)

AMSTD 460. AMERICAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH AND EIGHTEENTH CENTURIES (3)

AMSTD 461. AMERICAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY (3)

AMSTD 462. AMERICAN ART AND ARCHITECTURE OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY (3)

AMSTD 463. AMERICAN MUSIC (3)

AMSTD 480. MUSEUMS AND CULTURE (3)

C ART 415. APPROACHES TO PAINTING (3)

C ART 420. CRITICAL APPROACHES TO ART (3)

C ART 425. TOPICS IN STUDIO ART (3)

C ART 427. MASTERS OF ART (3)

C ART 428. RENAISSANCE ART (3)

C ART 429. BAROQUE ART (3)

C ART 430. NINETEENTH-CENTURY ART IN EUROPE (3)

C ART 431. MODERN ART (3)

C ART 440. TOPICS IN ART (3)

HCOMM 430. WRITER'S SEMINAR (3)

HCOMM 434. LITERATURE AND JOURNALISM (3)

HCOMM 452. FILM AND CULTURAL VALUES (3)

HCOMM 461. ADVANCED REPORTING (3)

HCOMM 480. STUDIES IN MEDIA (3)

HCOMM 483. TELEVISION PRODUCTION (5)

ENLSH 402 TOPICS IN WRITING (3)

ENLSH 405. ADVANCED WRITING (3)

C HIS 405. PERIODS IN INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY (3)
 C HIS 440. TOPICS IN EUROPEAN HISTORY (3)
 C HIS 460. STUDIES IN HISTORICAL WRITING (3)

HUM 405. PERIODS IN INTELLECTUAL AND CULTURAL HISTORY (3)
 HUM 409. MYTH AND CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (3)
 HUM 410. RELIGION AND CULTURE (3)
 HUM 430. PHILOSOPHY AND LITERATURE (3)
 HUM 441. MYTH, SYMBOL, AND RITUAL (3)
 HUM 453. LITERATURE AND SOCIETY (3)
 HUM 460. THEMATIC STUDIES (3)
 HUM 461. SELECTED PERIODS IN THE HUMANITIES (3)

LIT 427. MASTERS OF LITERATURE (3)
 LIT 440. FORM AND FUNCTION (3)
 LIT 450. CULTURAL PATTERNS IN LITERATURE (3)
 LIT 460. LITERARY PERIODS (3)
 LIT 461. STUDIES IN LITERARY STYLE (3)

C MUS 427. MASTERS OF MUSIC (3)
 C MUS 440. FORMS IN MUSIC (3)
 C MUS 460. STUDIES IN MUSICAL STYLE (3)

PHLOS 416. FILM AESTHETICS (3)
 PHLOS 417. PHILOSOPHY OF MIND (3)
 PHLOS 431. PHILOSOPHIC PERSPECTIVES (3)
 PHLOS 447. PHILOSOPHIC PERIODS (3)
 PHLOS 490. PHILOSOPHIC TOPICS (3)

THTRE 406. STUDIES IN THEATRE (3)

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING (I E)

ALLEN L. SOYSTER, *Head of the Department of Industrial and Management Systems Engineering*
 207 Hammond Building
 814-865-7601

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

Russell R. Barton, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 David J. Cannon, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Tom M. Cavalier, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 M. Jeya Chandra, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Paul H. Cohen, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Edward C. DeMeter, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Pius J. Egbelu, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Ernest E. Ensore, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *P.E. Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Andris Freivalds, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Joseph H. Goldberg, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Inyong Ham, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Distinguished Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Catherine M. Harmonosky, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Sanjay Joshi, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Kenneth Knott, Ph.D. (Loughborough), P.E. *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 Eugene Kozik, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 El-Amine Lehtihet, Ph.D. (Lehigh) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
 John I. McCool, M.S. (Drexel) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*

Deborah J. Medeiros, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Brian J. Melloy, Ph.D. (South Florida) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Laura B. Raiman, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Clayton O. Ruud, Ph.D. (Denver) P.E. *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Allen L. Soyster, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Soundar R. Tirupatikumara, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Jose A. Ventura, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Robert C. Voigt, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) P.E. *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*

Graduate study and research are conducted in operations research-management science, production engineering, process design, systems engineering, human factors, ergonomics, and robotics.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission, at the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

To be admitted into the program, an applicant must have received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution. Graduates in engineering, physical sciences, and mathematics who present a 2.50 grade-point average will be considered for admission. For all international students whose native language is not English, scores from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) are required with a minimum score of 550 required for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

Three degrees are offered: the Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), the Master of Science (M.S.), and the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.). For the M.Eng. degree, 27 credits of course work beyond the baccalaureate level are required, of which at least 12 credits must be at the 500 level and 15 credits must be in industrial engineering courses. In addition, a paper, for which 3 credits of I E 596 may be used, is required of all candidates for the M.Eng. degree. For the M.S. degree, 24 credits of course work are required, of which at least 12 credits must be at the 500 level, and 12 credits must be in industrial engineering courses. In addition, a thesis, for which 6 credits may be used, also is required. For the Ph.D. degree, 21 credits of 500-level industrial engineering courses beyond the baccalaureate level and 6 technical credits from other departments are required.

Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Other Relevant Information

Students in this program may elect the dual-title degree program in Operations Research for the Ph.D., M.S., and M.Eng. degrees.

The M.Eng. degree is also offered at Penn State Great Valley.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

BENJAMIN W. NIEBEL MANUFACTURING FELLOWSHIP—Consideration for this fellowship shall be given to all students exhibiting academic excellence who have been admitted to Penn State as candidates for a graduate degree in the Department of Industrial and Management Systems Engineering, College of Engineering.

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING (I E)

- 400. ENGINEERING FOR PRODUCTION (3)
- 401. WORK MEASUREMENT APPLICATIONS (3)
- 402. ADVANCED ENGINEERING ECONOMY (3)
- 403. ENGINEERING ECONOMY AND STATISTICS (3)
- 404. MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (3)
- 405. LINEAR PROGRAMMING (3)

407. QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING III (3)
408. HUMAN FACTORS ENGINEERING (3)
414. MATERIALS JOINING PROCESSES AND PRINCIPLES (3)
419. SAFETY SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (3)
423. QUALITY CONTROL AND RELIABILITY (3)
425. INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH (3)
426. INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION (3)
427. SOLIDIFICATION OF CASTINGS (3)
428. FOUNDRY ENGINEERING (3)
430. INDUSTRIAL PROJECT (3)
432. INTRODUCTION TO RELIABILITY ENGINEERING (1-3)
438. METAL CUTTING PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE (3)
450. MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (3)
451. NUMERICAL CONTROL (3)
452. MICROCOMPUTERS—PROGRAMMING AND INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS (3)
453. SIMULATION MODELING OF INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS (3)
454. APPLIED DECISION ANALYSIS (3)
456. (M E 456) INDUSTRIAL ROBOT APPLICATIONS (3)
461. WELDING INSPECTION AND QUALITY CONTROL (3)
463. COMPUTER GRAPHICS IN INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING (3)
494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
501. MANUFACTURING METHODS (2-8) Special projects including investigation, experimentation, design, and research of one or more special types of manufacture. Prerequisite: I E 400.
505. LINEAR PROGRAMMING (3) An accelerated treatment of the main theorems of linear programming and duality structures plus an introduction to numerical and computational aspects of solving large-scale problems. Prerequisite: I E 405.
506. WORK DESIGN AND MEASUREMENT (3-9) Methods of research in motion and time study; critical analysis of current literature. Prerequisite: I E 401.
507. OPERATIONS RESEARCH: SCHEDULING MODELS (3) Scheduling models with simultaneous job arrival and probabilistic job arrival, network scheduling, and scheduling simulation techniques. Prerequisite: I E 425.
508. OPERATIONS RESEARCH: INVENTORY MODELS (3) The study of inventory theory, deterministic models, probabilistic models, multiproduct models in both the single and multipurpose models. Prerequisite: I E 425.
509. OPERATIONS RESEARCH: WAITING LINE MODELS (3) Waiting line models including models with infinite queues, finite queues, single and multiple servers under various priorities and disciplines. Prerequisite: I E 425.
510. MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING (3) Study of advanced topics in linear programming including duality, decomposition, sensitivity analysis, parametric programming, and selected topics in mathematical programming. Prerequisite: I E 405.
511. EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN IN ENGINEERING (3) Statistical design and analysis of experiments in engineering; experimental models and experimental designs using the analysis of variance. Prerequisite: I E 323.
512. GRAPH THEORY AND NETWORKS IN MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (3) Applications in the areas of economic and logistics models, linear programming, PERT, and the analyses of physical systems and communications networks; simple flows in capacitated networks and minimal cost flows. Prerequisite: I E 405.
513. REAL-TIME MICROCOMPUTER APPLICATIONS (3) Study of real-time industrial engineering microcomputer applications, including the hardware and software techniques necessary to implement these systems. Prerequisites: I E 452.
514. DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS DESIGN (3) Computer-based technology and design requirements for data acquisition and entry, data communications, transaction management, database management, and data utilization. Prerequisite: I E 513.
516. (Q B A 516) APPLIED STOCHASTIC PROCESSES (3) Discrete and continuous time stochastic processes, including discrete time Markov chains, Poisson processes, continuous time Markov chains, and renewal processes. Prerequisite: I E 322 or STAT 318 or Q B A 403.
517. APPLIED STOCHASTIC PROCESSES II (3) Prerequisite: I E 516.

518. PLASTIC DEFORMATION PROCESSES (3) Study of the principles, theories, technology, design, and application of plastic deformation processes to shape metals. Prerequisite: MATSC 259.
519. (Q B A 519) DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING (3) Deterministic and stochastic dynamic programming. Markov decision processes. Applications to engineering and economic systems. Prerequisite: I E 516 or Q B A 516.
520. GOAL PROGRAMMING (3) Study of concepts and methods in analysis of systems involving multiple objectives with application to engineering, economic, and environmental systems. Prerequisite: I E 405 or Q B A 451.
521. ENGINEERING SYSTEMS OPTIMIZATION (3) Fundamental theory of optimization, including classical optimization, search methods, functional optimization; with engineering applications as industrial, mechanical, and chemical processes. Prerequisite: FORTRAN programming ability.
522. INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS SIMULATION (3) Study of discrete-event, network, and continuous simulation of industrial and manufacturing systems using the SLAM/GASP-IV languages; statistical techniques in simulation methodology. Prerequisites: I E 322 and FORTRAN programming ability.
528. METAL CUTTING THEORY (3) Study of the theory of metal cutting, contemporary and future problems of metal removal processes; critical analyses of current literature. Prerequisite: I E 438.
532. RELIABILITY ENGINEERING (3) Mathematical definition of concepts in reliability engineering; methods of system reliability calculation; reliability modeling, estimation, and acceptance testing procedures. Prerequisite: I E 323.
538. EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATIONS IN MATERIALS PROCESSING (3) Experimental investigation on selected subjects in processing involving instrumentation, methods, and analysis. Prerequisite: I E 528.
550. MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS (3) Fundamental theory for analyzing manufacturing systems, including structural analysis, optimization and economics of manufacturing systems, automated and computer-aided manufacturing. Prerequisite: I E 450.
551. COMPUTER CONTROL OF MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS (3) Analysis of microprocessor-controlled servo loops, adaptive control, stochastic methods in control; analysis of NC machines, robots, and their controllers. Prerequisite: I E 451.
552. (BIOE 552, E MCH 552) MECHANICS OF THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM (3) Structure and biomechanics of bone, cartilage, and skeletal muscle; dynamics and control of musculoskeletal system models. Prerequisite: consent of program. Prerequisite or concurrent: BIOL 472.
553. (BIOE 553) ENGINEERING OF HUMAN WORK (3) Physics and physiology of humans at work; models of muscle strength, dynamic movements; neural control; physical work capacity; rest allocation. Prerequisite: BIOL 041 or 472.
554. PRODUCTION, PLANNING, AND CONTROL (3) Analysis of research literature for topics including scheduling, capacity planning, and lot sizing applied to manufacturing and production. Prerequisite: I E 507.
555. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION OF QUEUEING (3) Study of the methodologies available to obtain the equilibrium results of open and closed queueing networks with single and multiple classes of customers. Prerequisite: I E 509.
556. (M E 556) ROBOTIC CONCEPTS (3) Analysis of robotic systems: end effectors, vision systems, sensors, stability and control, off-line programming, and simulation of robotic systems. Prerequisite: I E 456 or M E 456.
558. ENGINEERING OF COGNITIVE WORK (3) Information processing and decision making models of the human in the modern workplace, emphasizing visual inspection and other industrial applications. Prerequisites: I E 323 and 408.
561. WELD DESIGN (3) Weld design examining joint configuration, loading conditions, weld size, to avoid brittle fracture and fatigue failure in weldments. Prerequisite: I E 414.
562. EXPERT SYSTEMS DESIGN (3) Methodological aspects of expert systems design and review of some existing systems with emphasis on manufacturing and industrial engineering. Prerequisites: I E 450; background in one programming language would be useful.
563. COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING (3) Study of CAD systems and concepts including 3D wireframe and solid modeling systems, emphasizing manufacturing applications. Prerequisite: I E 463.
564. WELDING PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY (3) In-depth study of welding arc physics, metal transfer modes and flow, welding automation and control, and the weldability of materials. Prerequisite: I E 414 or 461.
565. MANUFACTURING FACILITIES DESIGN (3) Study of the factors that influence the selection and design of facilities for manufacturing. Prerequisites: I E 327, 425.
566. QUALITY CONTROL (3) Advanced quality assurance and control topics, including multivariate

methods, economic design for control and acceptance, dimensioning, tolerancing, and error analysis. Prerequisite: I E 423.

575. TECHNOLOGY OF MODERN MACHINE TOOL SYSTEMS (3) Mechanics and technologies useful in evaluating, monitoring, and controlling automated machine tool systems in modern manufacturing environment. Prerequisite: I E 328, 438, or 528. Prerequisite or concurrent: I E 551.

576. COMPUTER-AIDED TOLERANCING IN DESIGN AND MANUFACTURING (3) A comprehensive treatment of dimensional and geometric tolerances with computer applications for design, manufacturing, assembly, and inspection. Prerequisite: I E 450.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

INFORMATION SYSTEMS (INFSY)

Director of Graduate Studies

Penn State Harrisburg

School of Business Administration

777 W. Harrisburg Pike

E-355 Olmsted Building

Middletown, PA 17057-4898

717-948-6140

Degree Conferred: M.S.I.S.

Operating under the auspices of the School of Business Administration, Penn State Harrisburg's Master's Degree program in Information Systems is designed to meet the rapidly increasing need for technically grounded, upper-level information resources managers within business organizations. The twofold nature of the program requires a manager to have competence both in information technology and in management theory. Therefore, the curriculum combines the highly technical content of information science with the managerial emphasis of information systems. Unlike computer science programs, this program is organized around applied computer-based activities, the development of communication skills and managerial principles.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

An applicant must hold a baccalaureate degree in any field from a regionally accredited, college-level institution. For holders of an undergraduate degree in a nonbusiness field, courses that constitute the business core must be completed as part of the program requirement. Admission decisions are based on an applicant's junior/senior cumulative grade-point average and GMAT scores. Results of any postbaccalaureate course work, professional experience, and the applicant's statements provided in the application are also considered. Letters of recommendation are optional. The best qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students.

In addition to GMAT scores, applicants whose native language is not English must provide scores, and must achieve a minimum score of 550, from the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). To reflect an applicant's current aptitude for business studies accurately, both GMAT and TOEFL tests should have been completed within the past five years.

The GMAT and TOEFL tests are administered by the Educational Testing Service in October, January, March, and June. For applications, specific dates, locations and any other information about the tests, applicants may write to the Educational Testing Service, P.O. Box 6103, Princeton, NJ 08541-6103 USA. All arrangements for taking the tests are made directly with the Educational Testing Service.

Application Deadline: Candidates may enter the program at the beginning of the fall or spring semester, or the summer session. To allow time for processing the applications, all required information must be received by **July 18** for the fall semester, **November 18** for the spring semester, and **April 18** for the summer session.

Applicants who wish an early decision must have all required information on file by April 18 for the fall semester, July 18 for the spring semester and November 18 for the summer session. Because of the need to obtain various clearances, applicants from outside the United States should submit all required information by the dates required for early admission decisions. Applications may be requested from the Penn State Harrisburg Admissions Office (717-948-6200 or 800-222-2056).

Transfer Credits: Academic credit up to a maximum of 10 credits of high-quality graduate work completed at other accredited institutions may be applied toward requirements for the MS/IS degree. However, credits used to complete a previous degree may not be applied. Transferred academic work must have been completed within five years prior to admission to the program, must be of at least "B" quality, must appear on a graduate transcript, and must have the approval of the MS/IS program. Pass-fail grades are not transferable to an advanced degree program unless the "Pass" can be substantiated by the institution where it was earned as having at least "B" quality. Transfer credits may reduce the number of credits required for the MS/IS degree.

Waivers: Waivers may be granted on the basis of previous graduate course work completed with a grade of "B" or better no more than five years prior to admission to the MS/IS program. Notification regarding waivers granted will be given during the orientation period for new students.

Mathematics Requirement: Students are required to demonstrate competence in mathematics through college-level calculus prior to enrolling for the MS/IS course work. This may be demonstrated by: (1) satisfactory completion of a college-level calculus course, such as QUANT 310 offered at Penn State Harrisburg, with a grade of B or better within six years prior to admission to the MS/IS program, or (2) successful completion of a mathematics proficiency examination approved by the MS/IS program. Students intending to satisfy the mathematics requirement by examination should arrange to take an examination shortly after admission to the program. A \$30 per credit fee is charged to sit for the examination. This fee is payable and non-refundable whether or not the examination is passed.

Computer Programming Requirement: Six credits of computer programming are required for admission. The programming credits may be satisfied by: (1) any two of the following courses offered at Penn State Harrisburg: INFSY 307 PASCAL; INFSY 330 Introduction to Business Programming; and INFSY 437 File Management with COBOL (Prerequisite: INFSY 330), or (2) satisfactory completion of a minimum of 6 credits of approved college-level programming courses completed with a grade of B or better within five years prior to admission.

Proficiency in Use of Microcomputers and in Writing: Two skills required in the program are the ability to present well-written reports and the ability to make effective use of computer facilities and applications software such as word processing, spreadsheet analysis, and statistical packages. Candidates who are weak in these skills should improve their levels of proficiency through course work or self-study prior to applying for the MS/IS program.

Continuity of Registration: A student who does not register for one or more semesters (with the exception of summer session) must apply through the Admissions Office for permission to resume studies. Students who are granted permission to resume studies by the School of Business Administration will be required to update their programs to meet current MS/IS program requirements.

Time Limitation on Admission: Candidates for the MS/IS program are granted admission only for the semester, or summer session, stated in their letters of admission. Students who fail to enroll must obtain the permission of the School of Business Administration to begin studies at a later semester (or summer session) and must meet the requirements for the MS/IS program in effect for the semester (or summer session) when they commence study for the degree.

Academic Dishonesty: Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, cheating, plagiarizing, fabricating of information or citations, facilitating acts of academic dishonesty by others, having unauthorized possession of examinations, submitting work of another person or work previously used without informing the instructor, or tampering with the academic work of their students. Sanctions imposed for acts of academic dishonesty may range from receiving an "F" for the course involved to expulsion from the University. (See *Policies and Rules*, Policy 49-20)

Master's Degree Requirements*

Although students in the MS/IS program are not required to have prior course work in business administration for admission, each student must complete a core of business of business courses as well as meet the prerequisites in the Information Systems area. This requirements may be satisfied by undergraduate or graduate course work completed prior to admission, or graduate work completed after admission to the program. Deficiencies will be evaluated on an individual basis.

The MS/IS program consists of three distinct portions: 1) Prescribed courses, 2) Additional courses, and 3) Electives. Thirty credits of course work, all at the graduate level, are required.

*Courses in the MS/IS program are reserved exclusively for graduate students.

Prescribed courses (9 credits)

INFSY 540 INFORMATION RESOURCES IN MANAGEMENT (3)

INFSY 545 PROGRAM, DATA, AND FILE STRUCTURES (3)

INFSY 554 MASTER'S PROJECT (3)

Additional Courses (15 credits to be chosen from the following)

INFSY 550 MICRO-BASED INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3)

INFSY 555 DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (3)

INFSY 560 DATA COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS (3)

INFSY 565 EXPERT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (3)

INFSY 570 SOFTWARE ENGINEERING IN THE ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3)

INFSY 575 SEMINAR IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (3)

INFSY 596 INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

INFSY 597 SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

Electives (minimum of 6 credits)

Electives may be selected from 500-level courses in the School of Business Administration (excluding core business courses) and/or from graduate courses offered by other academic programs. Electives must be approved by the student's faculty adviser.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS (INFSY)

540. INFORMATION RESOURCES IN MANAGEMENT (3) Information systems analysis, design, application, operation, and management; methods for integrating information resources into a decision support framework. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

545. PROGRAM, DATA, AND FILE STRUCTURES (3) Program, data, and file structures are studied as they relate to management of data in information systems. Prerequisites: graduate standing; 6 credits of programming.

554. MASTER'S PROJECT (3) Development of an original master's project in the student's field of interest and preparation of a paper. Prerequisite: Last 6 credits of MS/IS Program.

550. MICRO-BASED INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3) Study of microcomputer applications in business. Provides a systematic approach for developing familiarization with common business software micro-based systems. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

555. DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (3) Concepts and theory of database management systems explored through data modeling and planning techniques. Prerequisite: INFSY 545.

560. DATA COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS (3) Hardware and software concepts relevant to current communications and networking technology. The importance of telecommunications is emphasized. Prerequisite: INFSY 540.

565. EXPERT SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (3) Expert systems and decision support with emphasis on managerial applications and the support of the decision making process. Prerequisites: graduate standing; 6 credits of programming.

570. SOFTWARE ENGINEERING IN THE ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3) Software engineering concepts, specifically the analysis and design of structured information systems using computer-aided software engineering (CASE). Prerequisite: INFSY 545.

575. SEMINAR IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT (3) Examination of selected topics relevant to current and future managerial and organizational issues of information technology. Prerequisite: INFSY 555 or INFSY 570.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (3)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS (INSYS)

DONALD W. JOHNSON, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Instructional Systems*
268 Chambers Building
814-865-0473

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Carol A. Dwyer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Education*
Francis M. Dwyer, Jr., D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Education*
David Alan Gallup, Ed.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Barbara L. Grabowski, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Education*
Donald W. Johnson, Ed.D. (Colorado) *Associate Professor of Education*
William D. Milheim, Ph.D. (Kent State) *Assistant Professor of Instructional Systems*
Joan L. Parrett, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Education*
Kyle L. Peck, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Assistant Professor of Education*

This program provides advanced professional preparation in the development of effective, efficient instructional materials. Skill and knowledge in the fields of educational psychology, instructional design, the development of instructional media, and evaluation of educational outcomes combine to prepare graduates for a variety of roles and professional environments. Graduates are employed by corporate training departments, entrepreneurial consulting companies, public school districts, and colleges and universities. The M.S. and M.Ed. degrees are also available at Penn State Great Valley.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the GRE or Miller Analogies Test are required for admission. At the discretion of the program faculty, a student may be admitted provisionally for a six-month period without these scores. For admission to programs leading to the M.Ed. and D.Ed., teaching or equivalent experience and at least 18 credits in education are recommended.

Master's Degree Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

M.Ed. candidates are expected to complete the following courses: EDPSY 421, INSYS 415, and EDPSY 400 (or the equivalent). M.S. candidates are expected to complete EDPSY 421, INSYS 415, INSYS 525 and EDPSY 400 (or the equivalent).

Candidates for the M.Ed. degree with a minor in Instructional Systems must take a minimum of 6 credits approved in advance by the professor in charge of the Instructional Systems program.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. D.Ed. candidates are expected to complete the following courses: EDPSY 421, INSYS 415, INSYS 590, and INSYS 525 or ADTED 460 (or the equivalent). Ph.D. candidates are expected to complete EDPSY 421, INSYS 415, INSYS 525, and INSYS 590 (or the equivalent).

To meet residency requirements, the Ph.D. candidate must spend at least two consecutive semesters enrolled as a full-time student at the University Park Campus. The D.Ed. candidate must spend at least two consecutive sessions (e.g., semester, summer session) enrolled as a full-time student at the University Park Campus. The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by completing two of the following options: foreign language, statistics, computer language, linguistics, ethnography, demography, historiography, and technical writing.

Candidates for doctoral degrees with a minor in Instructional Systems must take a minimum of 15 credits approved in advance by the professor in charge of the Instructional Systems program.

Student Aid

A limited number of graduate assistantships are available to students in this program. These and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS (INSYS)

400. INTRODUCTION TO INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY FOR EDUCATORS (1-3)
 411. ORIENTATION TO INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS (2-3)
 412. GRAPHICS AND PHOTOGRAPHY IN INSTRUCTION (3)
 414. TELEVISION AND MOTION PICTURES IN INSTRUCTION (3)
 415. SYSTEMATIC INSTRUCTIONAL DEVELOPMENT (3)
 420. INDIVIDUALIZED INSTRUCTION (3)
 440. AN INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS FOR EDUCATORS (3)
 441. DESIGN, DEVELOPMENT, AND EVALUATION OF COMPUTER-BASED INSTRUCTION (3)
 442. INNOVATIVE INSTRUCTIONAL APPLICATIONS OF MICROCOMPUTER TECHNOLOGY (3)
 443. EDUCATIONAL APPLICATIONS OF LOGO (3)
 444. EDUCATIONAL APPLICATIONS OF BASIC (3)
 445. METHODS OF TEACHING COMPUTER PROGRAMMING IN PASCAL (3)
 446. THE MICROCOMPUTER AS A TEACHER'S TOOL (3)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
511. ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS (3) Procedures and considerations necessary for the effective organization, management, and evaluation of instructional systems. Prerequisite: INSYS 411.
 520. FOUNDATIONS OF INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS (3) An analysis of the applications of systems theory and information technology to instruction. Prerequisites: INSYS 411 or 415.
 525. INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS DESIGN (3) Advanced rational and empirical methods of analyzing and designing instructional systems. Prerequisite: INSYS 415.
 532. RESEARCH IN INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS (3) Review of recent research findings in instructional systems and their impact on the design of instruction. Prerequisite: EDPSY 400.
 540. METHODS AND MODELS OF COMPUTER-BASED INSTRUCTION (3) R&D in instructional computing and the application of psychological research and theory to the design of computerized instruction. Prerequisite: INSYS 441.
 541. INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN AND EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES (3) State-of-the-art instructional technology hardware such as interactive video and audio, voice recognition, and natural language processors. Prerequisites: INSYS 441, 540.
 545. RESEARCH IN INSTRUCTIONAL COMPUTING (3) The critical analysis of research in instructional computing and the application of research methodologies in instructional computing research. Prerequisite: INSYS 441.
 550. ISSUES IN THE USE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGIES (3) By researching and debating technology-related issues, prepares educators to make decisions concerning the use of computer technology in educational settings. prerequisite: Teaching experience at elementary or secondary level.
 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
 595. INTERNSHIP (1-6) Internship in schools or other educational settings under supervision of graduate faculty in the student's area of specialization. Prerequisites: approval by program head; at least 15 graduate-level credits in education.
 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

JOURNALISM (JOURN)

DANIEL W. PFAFF, *Director of Graduate Studies*
 204 Carnegie Building
 814-865-1591

Degree Conferred: M.J.

For a complete list of graduate faculty, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

This program is under revision, including degree requirements. For current information, contact the Graduate Director, School of Communications. This fifteen-month program is designed for students who have a broad liberal arts degree or a degree in another field and who want a professional master's degree in Journalism in order to pursue a career in the news media. Persons with baccalaureate degrees in Journalism will not be admitted. The Journalism master's degree program aims at student development of: (1) an in-depth appreciation of the historical, legal, and ethical dimensions of contemporary journalistic practices; (2) professional skills necessary for entry-level positions in the news media and consonant with career goals (such skills and goals may include writing and reporting, public affairs and broadcasting, or the presentational aspects of journalism, such as graphics and editing; and (3) a focus on issues and theories tied to news reporting and modern news media.

Admission Requirements

Entering students must have a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale); arrange for three letters of recommendation to be sent by their authors directly to the School of Communications; submit an autobiographical statement of about 1,000 words indicating the nature of the applicant's interest in journalism, reasons for wanting to do graduate work in the field and future aspirations in the field; and submit scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE).

Program of Study

This program emphasizes professional skills and requires a 3-credit professional project rather than a thesis. The program has relatively little flexibility because certain required courses will be offered only once each academic year.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships are not available for students in the M.J. program at this time. Other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COMMUNICATIONS (COMM)

For a complete list of course descriptions, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

- 460. REPORTING METHODS (3)
- 461. PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISM SEMINAR (3)
- 462. THE FEATURE ARTICLE (3)
- 463. SCIENCE JOURNALISM (3)
- 466. PUBLIC AFFAIRS BROADCASTING (3)
- 467. NEWS EDITING AND EVALUATION (3)
- 468. GRAPHIC APPLICATIONS IN PRINT COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 469. PHOTOGRAPHY FOR THE MASS MEDIA (3)
- 504. SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 507. NEWS MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION (3)
- 508. THE LITERATURE OF JOURNALISM (3)
- 509. JOURNALISM ETHICS (3)
- 512. GOVERNMENT AND MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 513. CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS OF THE NEWS MEDIA (3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (3)

LABORATORY ANIMAL MEDICINE (L A M)

C: MAX LANG, *Chair of the Department of Comparative Medicine*
The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center
Hershey, PA. 27033
717-531-8460

Degree Conferred: M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

James W. Griffith, D.V.M. (Missouri) *Associate Professor of Comparative Medicine*
C. Max Lang, D.V.M. (Illinois) *George T. Harrell Professor of Comparative Medicine*

The department offers a postdoctoral program for veterinarians leading to the Master of Science degree with a major in Laboratory Animal Medicine. Laboratory animal medicine is a specialty of veterinary medicine that is concerned with the biology of laboratory animals and their comparative relationships to humans. Postdoctoral training in this discipline provides a broad, basic foundation upon which the individual can build a career in teaching and research in laboratory animal medicine and/or in the professional direction of research animal facilities. The program has a strong research-oriented base with emphasis on comparative medicine and pathology.

This program is offered only at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center.

Admission Requirements

With the approval of the dean of the Graduate School, the faculty of the graduate program in Laboratory Animal Medicine does *not* require Graduate Record Examination scores or scores from any substitute examination for admission to the program. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale), with a doctor of veterinary medicine degree, and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

The program requires two years for completion. Basically, the first year consists of formal course work, while the second year is devoted mainly to research and the development of clinical skills and techniques. A student must have earned a minimum of 12 credits in a major subject, 6 credits in a minor subject, and 6 credits of thesis research in order to receive the graduate degree. Approved minors have been established in anatomy, behavioral science, biological chemistry, microbiology, pathology, pharmacology, and physiology.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE TRAINEESHIPS IN LABORATORY ANIMAL MEDICINE—Available to selected graduate students in laboratory animal medicine who are planning research-oriented careers; stipend varies. Apply to the graduate program in Laboratory Animal Medicine (Hershey).

COMPARATIVE MEDICINE (C MED)

501. BIOLOGY AND CARE OF LABORATORY ANIMALS (3) Presentation of the anatomic and physiologic characteristics of the commonly used laboratory animal species and their relation to biomedical research.

503. LABORATORY ANIMAL GENETICS (3) Genetic principles applied to laboratory animals used for investigations of diseases that may be controlled or influenced by genetic factors.

505. LABORATORY ANIMAL ZOONOSES (2) Experimentally induced, spontaneous, and infectious diseases transmissible between man and animals, with special emphasis on etiology, differential diagnosis, and control.

507. TECHNIQUES OF LABORATORY ANIMAL EXPERIMENTATION (3) Techniques of drug administration, infusion, and collection of body fluids and materials; gnotobiology; use of radioisotopes and bioinstrumentation.

510. ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGICAL SURGERY (3) Selected operative procedures, demonstrating principles of physiology with modern biomedical instrumentation, will be followed through the post-operative period.

515. EXPERIMENTAL SURGERY OF LABORATORY ANIMALS (3) Surgical techniques, including nephrectomy and Goldblatt clamp, bladder and gastric pouches, bile duct cannulation, intraventricular operation, cardiac and cerebrovascular catheterization.

530. DISEASES OF LABORATORY ANIMALS I (3) Physiological and pathological expressions of both infectious and metabolic-degenerative diseases of rodents, with emphasis on diagnostic and control methods..

531. DISEASES OF LABORATORY ANIMALS II (3) Physiological and pathological expressions of both infectious and metabolic-degenerative diseases of nonhuman primates and other species of animals.

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

535. COMPARATIVE PATHOLOGY (3) Comparative pathologic characteristics of infectious and metabolic diseases of animals and man.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE (LARCH)

NEIL H. PORTERFIELD, *Head*

210 Engineering Unit D

814-865-9511

Degree Conferred: M.L.A.

The Graduate Faculty

A. Mark Battaglia, M.L.A. (Michigan) *Professor of Landscape Architecture*

James R. DeTuerk, M.L.A., R.L.A. *Associate Professor of Landscape Architecture*

Timothy P. Johnson, M.L.A. *Assistant Professor of Landscape Architecture*

Daniel R. Jones, M.L.A. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Landscape Architecture*

Neil P. Korostoff, M.L.A. *Assistant Professor of Landscape Architecture*

E. Lynn Miller, M.L.A. (Harvard) *Professor Emeritus of Landscape Architecture*

Eliza Pennypacker, M.L.A. *Associate Professor of Landscape Architecture*

Neil H. Porterfield, M.L.A. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Landscape Architecture*

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of the program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

All applicants must submit a minimum of two recommendations from faculty acquainted with the applicant's academic history; a paper of not more than five hundred words on landscape architecture stating the applicant's understanding of graduate education and describing his or her professional interests and goals; and evidence of creativity.

Applicants with degrees in landscape architecture, architecture, or other design or visual arts fields must submit a portfolio of their work. Qualifying applicants may be interviewed by the Landscape Architecture Graduate Program Selection Committee.

Degree Requirements

The core curriculum is a two-year, 46-credit program intended for students with an undergraduate degree in landscape architecture.

Students will be required to take studio courses at the 500 level (12 credits), a concentration area (9 credits), electives (12 credits), and to prepare a thesis or professional or research project (11 credits).

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE (LARCH)

425. INTERMEDIATE LANDSCAPE DESIGN (4)

427. INTERMEDIATE LANDSCAPE PLANNING (4)

435. LANDSCAPE CONSTRUCTION I (4)

437. LANDSCAPE CONSTRUCTION II (5)

- 444. LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE FIELD TRIP (1)
- 445. ADVANCED LANDSCAPE PLANNING (5)
- 447. ADVANCED LANDSCAPE DESIGN (5)
- 457. PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE (1)
- 458. ADVANCED LANDSCAPE COMMUNICATIONS (2)
- 471. PARK PLANNING THEORY AND CONCEPTS (2)
- 472. PLANNING AND PUBLIC POLICY (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 518. ADVANCED PROBLEMS IN LANDSCAPE DESIGN (2-12) Selected problems for original investigation in the design, construction, and maintenance of landscape architectural projects.
- 520. PROBLEMS IN LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE (2-12) Problems in landscape architectural planning and design, including programming and application of various design scales.
- 521. TECHNICAL LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURAL PRACTICES (2-12) Specific technical and professional problems in landscape architectural planning and practice.
- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-15) Supervised student activities on research projects identified on an individual or small group basis.
- 595. INTERNSHIP (1-15) Supervised off-campus, nongroup instruction, including field experiences, practicums, or internships. Written and oral critique of activity required.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

LEISURE STUDIES (LE ST)

ALAN R. GRAEFE, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Leisure Studies*
 203 Henderson Building South
 814-865-1851

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Monty L. Christiansen, M.L.A. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Recreation and Parks*
 Diana R. Dunn, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Leisure Studies*
 Patricia Farrell, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Leisure Studies*
 Richard J. Gitelson, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Associate Professor of Leisure Studies*
 Geoffrey C. Godbey, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Leisure Studies*
 Alan R. Graefe, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Associate Professor of Leisure Studies*
 Frank B. Guadagnolo, Ph.D. (Oregon State) *Associate Professor of Leisure Studies*
 Deborah L. Kerstetter, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Leisure Studies*
 Herberta M. Lundegren, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Physical Education and Leisure Studies*
 Stuart H. Mann, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Operations Research*
 Ralph W. Smith, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Leisure Studies*

The graduate program is designed to prepare students for administrative, supervisory, research, and teaching positions in public and private recreation and park systems, in colleges and universities, in voluntary agencies and institutions, and in commercial ventures.

The program is oriented to meet the specific needs and research interests of the candidate. Students may pursue interests in the community, including public park and recreation systems, voluntary agencies, and private commercial enterprises; tourism; institution and community-oriented therapeutic settings concerned with many different disabilities and utilizing a variety of activity modalities; park planning, resource management, interpretive services, outdoor education, and outdoor recreation services.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by the graduate program, are required for admission to the doctoral program and recommended for applicants to the master's program. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School

LEISURE STUDIES

requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For admission to the graduate program, a bachelor's or master's degree is required. Candidates from majors other than recreation and parks are welcome to apply; however, additional course work is required. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. All students must write a thesis.

There are no additional requirements beyond the general Graduate School requirements for the master's degree. Doctoral degree requirements include a 3.20 average for the master's degree work; understanding of a foreign culture; computer competency; and at least one year's experience in the recreation and parks field before completion of the degree.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION TRAINEESHIPS IN THERAPEUTIC RECREATION—Open to graduate students specializing in therapeutic recreation. Apply through the graduate program in Leisure Studies.

LEISURE STUDIES (LE ST)

- 410. MARKETING OF RECREATION SERVICES (3)
- 415. COMMERCIAL RECREATION MANAGEMENT (3)
- 420. OUTDOOR RECREATION BEHAVIOR (3)
- 425. PRINCIPLES OF INTERPRETIVE MATERIALS (3)
- 430. ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION METHODS AND MATERIALS (3)
- 433. RESEARCH AND EVALUATION IN LEISURE STUDIES (3)
- 434. RECREATIONAL FACILITY DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 435. RECREATION FACILITY PLANNING (3)
- 440. OUTDOOR EXPERIENTIAL PROGRAMMING AND ADMINISTRATION (3)
- 450. RECREATION ISSUES (1)
- 460. POLITICAL AND LEGAL ASPECTS OF LEISURE SERVICES (3)
- 462. (SOC 462) THE SOCIOLOGY OF LEISURE (3)
- 470. RECREATION AND PARK MANAGEMENT (3)
- 477. THERAPEUTIC RECREATION SERVICE DELIVERY (3)
- 480. SENIOR MANAGEMENT SEMINAR (1)
- 487. ISSUES IN THERAPEUTIC RECREATION (1)
- 495. PRACTICUM (12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 500. INDIVIDUAL STUDY AND RESEARCH PROJECTS (1-10) Prerequisite: LE ST 530.
- 515. PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION (3) Critical analysis of political and societal determinants of recreation program development; research and evaluation procedures.
- 522. SEMINAR IN CURRICULUM, ADMINISTRATION AND EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS (3)
- 525. BEHAVIORAL PATTERNS OF THE OUTDOOR RECREATIONIST (3) Patterns of time and space use; user characteristics; meaning of participation; facilitation of environments-use enhancement.
- 527. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF LEISURE (3) Application of the methods, constructs, and theory of social psychology to the study of leisure, outdoor recreation, and therapeutic recreation. Prerequisites: PSY 417, SOC 403.
- 530. RESEARCH METHODS IN LEISURE STUDIES (3) Research techniques, including methods, research design, techniques for data collection, as applied to relevant problems in the leisure studies field.
- 533. RECREATION STUDIES, SURVEYS AND APPRAISALS (3) Advanced procedures related to leisure, recreation, and park research. Prerequisites: LE ST 530 and 3 credits in statistics.
- 540. PUBLIC AND PRIVATE RECREATION LANDS AND WATERS (3) Public and private roles interactions, allocation of resources, use policies, open space concepts, private enterprise developments, legal controls.
- 545. PHILOSOPHICAL AND SOCIAL BASES OF LEISURE (3) Philosophical and social bases of leisure; analysis of critical issues of leisure for philosophical and social implications.
- 550. SEMINAR IN LEISURE STUDIES (1-6)

560. ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS OF LEISURE SERVICE ORGANIZATIONS (3) Special problems of recreation and park departments; legal powers and liability; departmental organization, financing, personnel policies, and staff development.

570. CONCEPTUAL BASES FOR THERAPEUTIC RECREATION (3) Issues in the application of concepts in therapeutic recreation from a multidisciplinary perspective; evaluation and research. Prerequisite: LE ST 477.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

LINGUISTICS (LING)

425 Moore Building
814-865-6873

Degree Conferred: M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Philip H. Baldi, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor of Linguistics and Classics*

Ronald E. Buckalew, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of English*

Barbara E. Bullock, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Assistant Professor of French and Linguistics*

Martha W. Burton, Ph.D. (Brown) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*

Justine M. Cassell, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of French, Linguistics, and Psychology*

Marie-Josée Cerol, Ph.D. (La Sorbonne Nouvelle, Paris III) *Assistant Professor of Linguistics and Black Studies*

Davida H. Charney, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Assistant Professor of English*

John B. Dalbor, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Romance Languages*

Patricia A. Dunkel, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Ernst A. Ebbinghaus, Ph.D. (Marburg) *Professor of German and Comparative Literature*

Keith E. Nelson, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Psychology*

Deborah M. Rekart, Ph.D. (Louisiana State) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

William R. Schmalstieg, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Slavic Languages*

The Linguistics program offers two options for graduate study, one in general linguistics and one in applied linguistics. The general M.A. degree program includes courses in historical linguistics, phonology and syntax, psycholinguistics, experimental phonetics, semantics, and sociolinguistics. In the applied option, the candidate pursues general courses in syntax, semantics, and phonology, then chooses, with the help of the graduate adviser, a coherent set of electives in a specialized area that may be a language or a related field, such as teaching English as a second language, psycholinguistics, communication disorders, or French linguistics. The program requirements allow for considerable flexibility in the choice of electives for students pursuing either the general or applied option. An acceptable thesis or paper must be submitted and a set of written comprehensive examinations passed.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) verbal, quantitative, and analytical tests are required for admission to the M.A. program. In unusual circumstances, a student may be admitted *provisionally* on the basis of grades, letters of recommendation, and other admission criteria, but *all* students must have taken the GRE exams before the end of their first semester of study. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The minimum requirement for admission to an advanced program will normally be a B.A. degree in linguistics or an equivalent in any of the interdisciplinary subjects recognized as a specialized area. Students with deficiencies will be required to register for a course in grammatical analysis and a course in phonetics/phonology.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

The M.A. in Linguistics requires 36 credits in either a general or an applied option. The general M.A. student must take two exams in a core theoretical area (syntax, semantics, phonology) and one exam in a third area (sociolinguistics, historical, psycholinguistics, or the third core area). Students in the applied M.A. must take one exam in applied linguistics, one in a core area, and one in a third area to be determined by the student's program (e.g., English as a Second Language, Communication Disorders, etc.).

In addition to completing the three exams successfully, each student must complete an original research paper done under the direction of a program faculty member. These papers are typically revised and expanded versions of outstanding term papers written for regular courses and must conform to acceptable standards of linguistic scholarship. Papers are judged by two faculty members. A copy of the final version must be submitted to the department. The M.A. student is expected to demonstrate reading proficiency in one foreign language.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

LINGUISTICS (LING)

- 400. SYNTACTIC THEORY I (3)
- 401. INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTIC THEORY (3)
- 403. PHONOLOGICAL ANALYSIS (3)
- 404. GENERATIVE PHONOLOGY (3)
- 413. (SPCOM 413) EXPERIMENTAL LINGUISTICS (3)
- 415. CONTRASTIVE ANALYSIS (3)
- 420. (PSY 420) ADVANCED PSYCHOLINGUISTICS (3)
- 448. INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLINGUISTICS (3)
- 449. INTRODUCTION TO SEMANTICS (3)
- 482. (SPCOM 482) INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED LINGUISTICS (3)
- 493. INFORMANT WORK (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

- 500. SYNTACTIC THEORY II (3) Further development of the generative-transformational model; the analysis of higher-order grammatical structures. Prerequisite: LING 400.
- 502. HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS (3) Principles of comparative linguistics; language families; reconstruction of phonemic, morphemic, and syntactic structure of extinct languages. Prerequisite: LING 400.
- 503. GENERATIVE SYNTAX (3) Grammatical rules specifying well-formed strings; conditions on analyzability and assigning of structural descriptions; deviation from well-formedness. Prerequisite: LING 500.
- 504. GENERATIVE PHONOLOGY (3) Distinctive feature theory in the generative framework; articulatory and acoustic correlates; nonphonemic features. Prerequisite: LING 500.
- 505. SEMINAR IN HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS (3) Detailed study of some problem of historical linguistics, e.g., the laryngeal theory, Indo-European ablaut, etc. Prerequisite: one course in historical linguistics.
- 517. (CMDIS 517) THEORETICAL BASES OF LANGUAGE DISORDERS IN CHILDREN AND ADULTS (3) Application of linguistic theory to the understanding of communication disorders, with clinical implications for speech and language therapy. Prerequisites: 12 credits in communication disorders or related fields, including a course in language acquisition.
- 520. (PSY 520) SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLINGUISTICS (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Consideration of theoretical and research issues relevant to psychological aspects of language sounds, syntax and semantics, and other cognitive support.
- 551. (SPCOM 551) LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF A NON-INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGE (3) An investigation into the phonological, morphological, syntactic, and discourse structures of a selected non-

Indo-European language. Prerequisites: LING 400, 403, or SPCOM 484.

570. FOUNDATIONS OF LINGUISTIC THEORY (3) A critical survey of generative-transformational grammar from 1957 to the present.

590. SEMINAR IN INTERDISCIPLINARY LINGUISTICS (3-12) Methods of research. Common and individual investigations in interdisciplinary fields of linguistics in consultation with one or more interdisciplinary instructors. Prerequisite: LING 500.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MANAGEMENT (MGT)

ROGER C. VERGIN, *Director and Chair*

Penn State Great Valley

30 East Swedesford Road

Malvern, PA 19355

(215) 889-1300

Degree Conferred: M.Mgt.

This intercollege program enables students interested in management in the public, private, or nonprofit sectors to pursue integrated programs of study covering the fundamentals of management, the interfaces of the several sectors with one another, and a choice of specializations applicable to one or more of these sectors. Programs are arranged through a selection of appropriate courses offered by several departments in The Smeal College of Business Administration and the College of Health and Human Development.

Areas of specialization include business administration and health care administration. Required research in these areas of specialization may be conducted in Penn State Great Valley's Library and Computer Center, which provide local research support as well as access to the library and computer resources of the entire Penn State system.

The Master of Management program is geared toward the needs of part-time students who are employed full-time. Courses in the management program, which are offered at Great Valley, are scheduled for the convenience of adult learners, in the evening or on Saturday.

The program is overseen by a five-member intercollege committee on management. The committee is composed of members of the Business Administration and Health and Human Development graduate faculties at the University Park Campus and Penn State Great Valley.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) or the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission (GMAT preferred). At the discretion of the admissions committee, a student may be admitted provisionally to the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to the Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. special consideration will be given to students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Applicants should have had at least one year of quantitative analysis or statistics.

Admission decisions are based on the quality of the applicant's credentials in relation to those of other applicants. Evaluation criteria include professional and academic accomplishments, GMAT or GRE scores, recommendations, and personal data from application materials that provide indications of future academic and professional accomplishment.

Application Filing Dates: Applications for fall semester admission may be submitted through August 1.

Degree Requirements

All degree candidates take a required core program of 15 credits covering the theoretical, methodological, and technological components of management. A managerial communications course and an issues management (ethics) course are included in the core sequence. An additional 15 credits are taken in an individualized faculty-approved program in one of the two specialization options. Each option includes both required courses and electives.

All students complete a final 3-credit written research project directed by a faculty adviser. From time

to time, students may be expected to attend departmental seminars, workshops, or colloquia. All course work may be completed on a part-time basis in two years. Interaction with faculty and team work are important elements of the program.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Additional information is available from the director of student services at Penn State Great Valley.

MAN-ENVIRONMENT RELATIONS (M E R)

STUART H. MANN, *Director*
203 S Henderson Building
814-863-0009

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

William Andrew, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management*
Kathleen Pearl Brewer, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management*
Fred J. DeMicco, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management*
Peter B. Everett, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Marketing*
Larry Gamm (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Health Policy and Administration*
Carolyn U. Lambert, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Associate Professor of Food Systems Management*
Stuart H. Mann, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Operations Research*
Patrick J. Moreo, Ed.D. (Nevada, Las Vegas) *Associate Professor of Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management*
Sara J. Parks, R.D., Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Dietetics*
Richard W. St. Pierre, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Health Education*
Elwood L. Shafer, Ph.D. (SUNY, Syracuse) *Professor of Tourism*
Helen Smicklas-Wright, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Nutrition*

Graduate studies emphasizing Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management (HR&IM) are designed to prepare individuals for executive, research, or educational roles in the hospitality industry and can be pursued through this program. (See also Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Management.)

Students in the program may elect the dual-title degree program in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. (See also Operations Research.)

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) will be considered for admission. Exceptions to this minimum average are sometimes made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, interests, and circumstances.

Master's Degree Requirements

A master's thesis is required of all students. The thesis is to be based on original empirical research. A master's committee of three persons who oversee the master's thesis is appointed for each candidate. This committee gives the final master's exam, which is an oral defense of the master's thesis.

Each student must complete a core of three courses (M E R 506, 507, and 508). These courses provide an overview of various research perspectives and their application to specified problems, as well as an introduction to research design and data collection methods, problem-solving methods for planning and

policy development, design of laboratory research and field-research methods, and the use of mathematical models.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Beyond the same core of three courses required for the master's degree and in addition to satisfying the requirements of the Graduate School, prior to being allowed to schedule the Ph.D. comprehensive examination, a student must show satisfactory evidence of proficiency in statistics. This evidence can be provided by obtaining a grade of B or better in one of a number of 500-level statistics courses at the University.

The language or communication requirement for the Ph.D. can be fulfilled by (1) demonstrating proficiency in an approved foreign language, or (2) demonstrating proficiency in computer programming, or (3) completing a minor. The demonstration of proficiency is determined by an MER faculty committee.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

HOTEL, RESTAURANT, AND INSTITUTIONAL MANAGEMENT (HR&IM)

- 402. EQUIPMENT, LAYOUT, AND DESIGN OF HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS (3)
- 405. LEGAL ASPECTS OF HOSPITALITY SERVICE INDUSTRY (3)
- 410. ADVANCED QUANTITY FOOD PRODUCTION (2-5)
- 411. BEVERAGE MANAGEMENT AND WINE SELECTION (3)
- 412. ADVANCED INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT (4)
- 414. HOTEL, FOOD, AND BEVERAGE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 415. GASTRONOMY FOR RESTAURANTS (3)
- 435. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT IN HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS (3)
- 436. HOSPITALITY OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT (3)
- 437. HOSPITALITY PROJECT EVALUATION AND FUNDING (3)
- 438. CASES IN FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (3)
- 442. MARKETING FOR THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRIES (3)
- 443. SALES PLANNING AND ADVERTISING FOR HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS (3)
- 455. CONVENTION MANAGEMENT (3)
- 465. ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR IN THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY (3)
- 466. PERSONNEL FUNCTIONS IN THE HOSPITALITY INDUSTRY (3)
- 467. MANAGEMENT OF HOTEL AND RESTAURANT EMPLOYEE RELATIONS (3)
- 489. SEMINAR IN INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 490. HOSPITALITY OPERATIONS PLANNING (3)
- 491. OPERATIONAL ANALYSIS OF INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE (3)
- 493. HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT SEMINAR (1-6)
- 495. HOTEL INTERNSHIP (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 500. STRATEGIC PLANNING IN THE HRI INDUSTRY (3) The development of plans for hospitality operations, emphasizing the interrelationships of the services, financial, marketing, and human resource subsystems.
- 501. CURRENT ISSUES IN HRIM (3) Seminar focusing on contemporary issues impacting on the hospitality industry.
- 502. HRI FACILITIES PLANNING AND DESIGN (3) The planning, design, evaluation, and management of the physical plant of an HRI facility.
- 503. METHODS FOR HRI RESEARCH (3) an introduction to the process of research. Problem-solving approaches. The research proposal and the development of the research question.
- 525. INSTITUTIONAL FOOD SERVICE MANAGEMENT (3) The development of a working comprehension and integration of the institutional management into the HRI field.
- 535. HRI FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION AND POLICY (3) The development of financial concepts and application relevant to HRI firm management and policy.
- 542. RESEARCH METHODS IN HRI MARKETING (3) Identification and use of research techniques appropriate to marketing management decision making.
- 550. QUANTITATIVE MODELING AND DECISION MAKING IN THE HRI INDUSTRY (3) Development and solution of mathematical models for decision making in HRI and other service industries.

MASS COMMUNICATIONS

565. HUMAN RESOURCE PROBLEMS IN THE HRI INDUSTRY (3) In-depth study of topics in human resource management for the HRI industry focusing on planning, organization, selection, appraisal, and legal aspects.

570. MANAGEMENT OF HRI SERVICE SYSTEMS (3) Management of domestic and international multi-unit HRI service organizations.

590. (1-3 per semester, maximum of 3) COLLOQUIUM

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MAN-ENVIRONMENT RELATIONS (M E R)

500. NON-THESIS RESEARCH (1-6)

501. PROBLEMS IN MAN-ENVIRONMENT RELATIONS (1-9) Individual directed study, investigation, and practice in selected aspects of man-environment relations.

502. SEMINAR IN MAN-ENVIRONMENT RELATIONS (1-9)

503. RESEARCH METHODS AND EVALUATION IN MAN-ENVIRONMENT RELATIONS (1-9)

505. ENVIRONMENTAL-BEHAVIOR PROGRAMMING, DESIGN, AND MANAGEMENT (3) Applications of findings in the behavioral sciences to environmental design and management strategies; empirical, theoretical and methodological issues.

506. THEORY AND APPLICATIONS IN ENVIRONMENT-BEHAVIOR RELATIONS (4) An overview of the field of man-environment relations with emphasis on current research perspectives and their application to real-world problems.

507. FIELD RESEARCH METHODS IN MAN-ENVIRONMENT RELATIONS (4) A survey of methods, problems of research design, and data collection in field research in man-environment relations.

508. PROBLEM-SOLVING METHODS IN MAN-ENVIRONMENT RELATIONS (4) Study of problem solving methods for planning and policy development in environment-behavior systems, with laboratory and field applications.

510. PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF THE STUDY OF ENVIRONMENT-BEHAVIOR RELATIONS (3) Seminar relating the psychology of perception, cognition, motivation, personality, attitude formation, and psychological stress to aspects of the physical environment.

515. ENVIRONMENTAL SYSTEMS THEORY (3) An in-depth review of those elements of general systems theory relevant to the analysis and organization of man-environment settings.

516. QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT (3) The use of operations research and systems analysis in the modeling of man-environment systems. Prerequisite: M E R 515.

534. (STAT 534) DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING (3) The study of the concepts underlying model-building and optimization of dynamic systems; applications to engineering, economic, and environmental systems. Prerequisites: STAT (MATH) 414; I E 405 or Q B A 451.

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MASS COMMUNICATIONS (MCOMM)

DANIEL W. PFAFF, *Director of Graduate Studies*

204 Carnegie Building

814-865-1591

Degree Conferred: M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Richard L. Barton, Ph.D. (Oregon) *Associate Professor of Communications*

Robert A. Baukus, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Associate Professor of Advertising*

R. Thomas Berner, M.A. (Penn State) *Professor of Journalism and American Studies*

Ronald V. Bettig, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Communications*

William L. Dulaney, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor Emeritus of Journalism*

Karen Freeman, M.A. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Journalism*

Katherine T. Frith, Ed.D. (Massachusetts) *Associate Professor of Advertising*

Lisa Henderson, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Assistant Professor of Communications*

R. Dorn Hetzel, M.F.A. (New York) *Associate Professor of Film and Video*

Steven R. Knowlton, Ph.D. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Journalism*
 Mary S. Mander, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Communications*
 John S. Nichols, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Communications*
 Vincent P. Norris, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Communications*
 Patrick R. Parsons, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of Communications*
 Daniel W. Pfaff, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Journalism*
 Robert D. Richards, J.D. (American) *Assistant Professor of Communications*
 John N. Rippey, M.S. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Journalism*
 Donald L. Smith, M.A. (Illinois) *Professor Emeritus of Journalism*
 Richard D. Taylor, J.D. (New York) *Palmer Professor of Telecommunications Studies*
 William C. Uricchio, Ph.D. (New York) *Associate Professor of Mass Communications*
 Angharad Valdivia, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Communications*

The master's degree in Mass Communications is an academic program that involves students in the systematic study of mass media. The objective of the course of study is to enable students to achieve a comprehensive understanding of the systems, networks, cultures, and information associated with mass media. The program prepares students for doctoral study in mass communications and for professional positions in business and government requiring a comprehensive understanding of the historical, social, and political implications of the media. This program helps prepare students to organize research projects, critically evaluate research reports, and directly influence mass media practices by the application of research findings.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate committee and the director of Graduate Studies, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores with the understanding that the scores will be submitted before the end of the first semester, at which time a final decision regarding admission will be made. (For conditions of provisional admission, see the APPLICATION AND ADMISSION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.)

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average are eligible for admission. Three letters of recommendation are required. Applicants must also submit an autobiographical statement of about 1,000 words indicating the nature of the applicant's interest in Mass Communications, reasons for wanting to do graduate work, and future aspirations relating to the field of mass communications. Experience shows that most applicants hold bachelor's degree in a field of the liberal arts or the social and behavioral sciences, including journalism and mass communications. However, this does not preclude applicants with other backgrounds, abilities, and interests such as those whose undergraduate training may have been in a scientific or technical field. In every case, the applicant should explain in the autobiographical statement how his or her undergraduate education relates to the decision to seek admission to graduate study in mass communications.

Program of Study

The M.A. program seeks to integrate two areas of inquiry and analysis. The "Critical Studies" area centers on the expressive, creative, and linguistic dimensions of mass communications as cultural processes. The "Political Studies" area focuses primarily on the political and economic dimensions of national and international mass communications systems and processes. The student is encouraged to combine courses from these and possibly other areas into a coherent package of course work culminating in a thesis.

Degree Requirements

For the M.A. degree, candidates must complete a three-course core that includes a two-semester proseminar (COMM 501A and 501B, with 501B covering quantitative research methods) and qualitative research methods (COMM 511). The remainder of the credits are selected by the student in consultation with the adviser from the graduate course listed in this section. Candidates must complete a minimum of 36 credits, including 6 for the thesis (COMM 600). At least 18 credits must be at the 500 level. Course work offered by departments outside the School of Communications may be scheduled as part of the student's program with prior approval of the student's academic committee. In some cases, students may be required to take additional credits in order to make up deficiencies in undergraduate course work. Students are required to schedule three separate, formal meetings with their advisers and the academic committees for (1) discussion and approval of the general program plan, (2) the thesis proposal and (3) the defense of the thesis. In most cases, satisfactory completion of course work and thesis requires two years.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid available to students in this program are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

COMMUNICATIONS (COMM)

- 401. MASS MEDIA IN HISTORY (3)
- 403. LAW OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 404. MASS COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH (3)
- 405. POLITICAL ECONOMY OF COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 407. (ECON 407) ADVERTISING IN THE AMERICAN ECONOMY (3)
- 409. NEWS MEDIA ETHICS (3)
- 410. INTERNATIONAL MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 411. CULTURAL ASPECTS OF THE MASS MEDIA (3)
- 413. THE MASS MEDIA AND THE PUBLIC (3)
- 417. ADVERTISING REGULATION AND ETHICS (3)
- 419. WORLD MEDIA SYSTEMS (3)
- 421. ADVERTISING COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS (3)
- 422. ADVERTISING MEDIA PLANNING (3)
- 423. ADVERTISING RESEARCH (3)
- 424. ADVERTISING CAMPAIGNS (3)
- 425. ADVERTISING MESSAGE STRATEGY (3)
- 426. CURRENT ISSUES IN ADVERTISING (3)
- 440. ADVANCES DOCUMENTARY TECHNIQUES (3)
- 442. ADVANCED FILM AND VIDEO PRODUCTION I (3)
- 443. ADVANCED FILM AND VIDEO PRODUCTION II (3)
- 444. ADVANCED FILM AND VIDEO PROJECTS (1-6)
- 445. ADVANCED DIRECTING FOR THE CAMERA (3)
- 446. ADVANCED SCREENWRITING (3-6)
- 447. ADVANCED ELECTRONIC IMAGE PRODUCTION (3)
- 448. ADVANCED CINEMATOGRAPHY AND SOUND WORKSHOP (3)
- 449. ADVANCED FILM AND VIDEO PRODUCTION PRACTICUM (1-12)
- 451. TOPICS IN AMERICAN FILM (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 452. TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL CINEMA (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 453. (C LIT 453) NARRATIVE THEORY: FILM AND LITERATURE (3)
- 454. DOCUMENTARY IN FILM AND TELEVISION (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 455. ADVANCED FILM THEORY AND CRITICISM (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 460. REPORTING METHODS (3)
- 461. PROFESSIONAL JOURNALISM SEMINAR (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 462. THE FEATURE ARTICLE (3)
- 466. PUBLIC AFFAIRS BROADCASTING (3)
- 467. NEWS EDITING AND EVALUATION (3)
- 468. GRAPHIC APPLICATIONS IN PRINT COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 469. PHOTOGRAPHY FOR THE MASS MEDIA (3)
- 471. PUBLIC RELATIONS MEDIA AND METHODS (3)
- 472. PUBLIC RELATIONS RESEARCH METHODS AND FINDINGS (3)
- 473. PUBLIC RELATIONS PROBLEMS (3)
- 480. THEORIES AND ISSUES IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 481. TELEVISION PRODUCTION AND PERFORMANCE (3)
- 482. ADVANCED RADIO PRODUCTION (3)
- 483. TELECOMMUNICATIONS REGULATION (3)
- 484. EMERGING TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES (3)
- 494. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-3 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—MASS COMMUNICATIONS (1-9)

501A. PROSEMINAR IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3) Overview of paradigms in mass communications research.

502. MASS COMMUNICATIONS AND TECHNOLOGY (3)
504. SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
505. INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS (3) Legal and communications problems of the international flow of news and opinion; international press codes.
506. INTRODUCTION TO MASS COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH (3) The scientific method; survey of basic concepts of theoretical and empirical research; variety of methodology; criteria for adequate research.
507. NEWS MEDIA AND PUBLIC OPINION (3) Problems in the function, techniques, and responsibilities of press, radio, and television in forming and interpreting opinion.
508. THE LITERATURE OF JOURNALISM (3) The intersection of journalism and literature is explored via the nonfiction writing of various authors, mostly, but not exclusively, American.
509. JOURNALISM ETHICS (3) Evolving ethics, standards, and social responsibility in American journalism; business nature of news media; case studies.
510. COMPARATIVE THEORIES OF PRESS SYSTEMS (3) Institutional structure and normative functions of press systems in modern societies, as shaped by prevailing world view and social organization.
511. MASS COMMUNICATIONS RESEARCH METHODS II (3) Problems of research; evaluation of sources and materials in mass communications history, biography, structure, ethics, and other areas.
512. GOVERNMENT AND MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3) Problems of freedom of information; governmental efforts to control mass communications agencies; government news coverage; public information agencies.
513. CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS OF THE NEWS MEDIA (3) Problems involving conflict between guarantees of press freedom in the First and Fourteenth Amendments and rights and privileges of others.
520. SEMINAR IN ADVERTISING PROBLEMS (3) Close examination of current issues and problems in national and international advertising.
521. ADVERTISING PERSPECTIVES (3) An overview of advertising in industrial societies including institutional issues; sociodemographic issues; public policy issues; and ethical issues.
522. ADVERTISING AND CULTURE (3) Advertising as culture; retheorizing advertising from a cultural/literary perspective; semiotic and hermeneutic analysis; advertising as social communication.
540. SEMINAR IN DIRECTING FOR THE SCREEN (3) Intensive practical exercises in directing for the screen, focusing on issues of character, narrative line, and theme.
542. SEMINAR IN SCREENWRITING (3) Intensive practical exercises in writing for the screen, focusing on issues of character and structure.
544. STUDIO IN PRODUCTION (6 per semester, maximum of 12) Conception, development, and polishing of a production specialty.
545. PRODUCTION WORKSHOP (4) Conception, development, and polishing of a project proposal.
549. PRODUCTION PRACTICUM (1-3) Experience in production for students in theory and criticism.
550. FILM THEORY AND CRITICISM (3) Studies in traditional and contemporary film theory and criticism. Prerequisite: COMM 455.
551. FILM AND HISTORY (3) Studies in problems of film history, historiography, and film as historical evidence. Prerequisite: COMM 455.
552. AUTHORSHIP AND STYLE (3) Studies in the analysis, evaluation, and articulation of cinematic authorship and style. Prerequisite: COMM 455.
553. SPECIAL TOPICS IN FILM AND TELEVISION (1-3) Advanced studies in current theoretical paradigms in film and television studies.
556. TEXTUAL ANALYSIS (3) Using theoretically informed, close textual analysis approach, course will explore the way films and videos generate meaning.
560. REPORTING OF STATE GOVERNMENT (3) Pennsylvania government, politics, history; emphasis on covering state agencies/departments and preparing in-depth articles. Prerequisite: COMM 460 or professional newspaper experience.
580. SEMINAR IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS (3) Study of the historical and contemporary issues and problems in telecommunications.
581. HISTORY OF ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONIC, AND OPTICAL COMMUNICATIONS (3) Study of the historical development of the telecommunications industries.
582. ETHICS AND EMERGING COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (3) Identification and analysis of ethical issues raised by electronic communications technologies.
583. SEMINAR ON U.S. TELECOMMUNICATIONS POLICY (3) examination of the U.S. telecommunications policy process and current issues.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3) Continuing seminars which consist of a series of individual lectures by faculty, students, or outside speakers.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MASS COMMUNICATIONS (MASSC)

Interdisciplinary Ph.D. Program

JOHN S. NICHOLS, *In Charge*

204 Carnegie Building

814-865-1591

Degree Conferred: Ph.D.

The Graduate Faculty

Richard L. Barton, Ph.D. (Oregon) *Associate Professor of Communications*

Thomas W. Benson, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Thomas J. Bernard, Ph.D. (SUNY, Albany) *Associate Professor of Administration of Justice*

Dennis S. Gouran, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Richard B. Gregg, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Irene E. Harvey, Ph.D. (York) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*

Gerard A. Hauser, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Roberta Kevelson, Ph.D. (Brown) *Professor of Philosophy*

Robert D. Lee, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Public Administration*

Mary S. Mander, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Communications*

John S. Nichols, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Communications*

Vincent P. Norris, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Communications*

Robert E. O'Connor, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Political Science*

Daniel W. Pfaff, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Journalism*

William C. Uricchio, Ph.D. (New York) *Associate Professor of Mass Communications*

Edward J. Walsh, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Interdisciplinary Ph.D. Program in Mass Communications is administered by the Graduate School. All students seeking admission to the program are required to submit Graduate Record Examination scores, transcripts of all previous undergraduate and graduate work, and three letters of recommendation from individuals qualified to comment on their ability to perform successfully at the doctoral level. In most cases, a completed master's degree is required for admission to the program. In addition, applicants are required to submit a formal statement indicating what they expect to achieve and how their educational background qualifies them for doctoral-level study in mass communications. Admissions decisions are made by the admissions committee of the intercollegiate program in mass communications.

Requirements listed above are in addition to general Graduate School requirements listed in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Students admitted to the doctoral program must complete a candidacy examination. For students with a master's degree or equivalent, this examination ordinarily will occur before the student has completed 10 credits of doctoral-level work. For individuals admitted with only a baccalaureate degree and no graduate-level work, the candidacy examination will be administered after 30 credits and before 40 credits of graduate-level work, have been completed. The committee designated to conduct the examination will determine whether the student's knowledge of mass communications is adequate for doctoral-level study, specify what deficiencies, if any, must be removed, and pass judgment on a proposed plan of study.

The program requirements include both semesters of the Mass Communications Proseminar (COMM [SPCOM] 501.1 and 502.2), a foundation course (SPCOM 420, COMM 413, 455, or 480), and other courses selected by the student, with committee approval, that collectively constitute a coherent sequence appropriate to the advanced study of mass communications. Students are expected to take a minimum of 20 credits in communications-related courses. No more than 6 credits can be taken as independent study credits. Students also are required to take at least one course in research methods approved by the doctoral committee. Upon completion of the course work approved for the plan of study, the candidate will take a comprehensive examination. Following the comprehensive examination, doctoral candidates schedule a dissertation proposal meeting at which the research plan for their dissertation is reviewed and approved by their committee. Upon completion of the dissertation, doctoral candidates present a final oral defense of their dissertations before their committees.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by intermediate knowledge of one foreign language or by an equivalent research skill relevant to the student's field of study.

COMMUNICATIONS (COMM)

For a complete list of course descriptions, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

501. (SPCOM 501) PROSEMINAR IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3) Overview of paradigms in mass communications research. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral program.

MATERIALS (MATL)

WILLIAM B. WHITE, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Materials*
209 Materials Research Laboratory
814-865-1152

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Dinesh K. Agrawal, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Materials*
S. Ashok, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Professor of Engineering Science*
Anthony J. Baratta, Ph.D. (Brown) *Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
Gerhard R. Barsch, Dr.rer.nat. (Göttingen) *Professor Emeritus of Physics*
Andrzej Ryszard Badzian, Ph.D. (Polish Institute of Physics) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Materials*
Amar S. Bhalla, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Scientist and Professor of Materials*
Paul W. Brown, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
Wenwu Cao, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate and Assistant Professor of Materials*
Gary L. Catchen, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
Leslie E. Cross, Ph.D. (Leeds) *Evan Pugh Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Mukunda B. Das, Ph.D. (London) D.I.C. *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Gordon O. Dayton, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Materials*
Joseph P. Dougherty, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Materials*
Steven J. Fonash, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science*
Michael A. Frenklach, Ph.D. (Hebrew) *Professor of Fuel Science*
Earl K. Graham, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Geosciences*
Michael W. Grutzeck, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Materials*
Sei Joo Jang, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Materials*
Gerald G. Johnson, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*
Sridhar Komarneni, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Clay Mineralogy*
Stewart K. Kurtz, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Electrical Engineering*
Saluru B. Krupanidhi, Ph.D. (Delhi) *Associate Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Jeffrey S. Lannin, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Physics*
Russell F. Messier, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics*
Gary L. Messing, Ph.D. (Florida) *Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
Laxman N. Mulay, Ph.D. (Bombay) *Professor Emeritus of Solid State Science*
Robert E. Newnham, Ph.D. (Penn State, Cambridge) *Alcoa Professor of Solid State Science*
Robert N. Pangborn, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of Engineering Mechanics*
Carlo G. Pantano, Ph.D. (Florida) *Professor of Ceramic Science and Engineering*
Lawrence J. Pilione, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Physics*
Della M. Roy, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emerita of Materials Science*
Rustum Roy, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Evan Pugh Professor of the Solid State*
James P. Runt, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Polymer Science*
Clayton O. Ruud, Ph.D. (Denver) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Barry Earl Scheetz, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Scientist and Professor of Materials*
Thomas R. Shrout, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Senior Research Associate and Associate Professor of Materials*
George Simkovich, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Materials Science*
Deane K. Smith, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Mineralogy*

Karl E. Spear, Ph.D. (Kansas) *Professor of Ceramic Science*

Vladimir Stubican, Dr.Phil. (Zagreb); D.Sc. *Professor of Ceramic Science*

Kenji Uchino, Ph.D. (Tokyo Inst. Tech.) *Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering*

Vijay K. Varadan, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*

Vasundara V. Varadan, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Engineering Science and Mechanics and Electrical Engineering*

Kuppuswamy Vedam, Ph.D. (Indian Institute of Science) *Professor Emeritus of Physics*

William B. White, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Geochemistry*

Christopher R. Wronski, Ph.D. (London) *Leonhard Professor of Microelectronic Devices and Materials*

Walter A. Yarbrough, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Ceramic Science*

The aim of this intercollege program is to provide an opportunity for the student interested in the structure, properties, and behavior of solid materials to obtain an integrated program of courses encompassing both the necessary fundamentals of chemistry, physics, and mathematics and their technological and engineering applications.

The program of courses taken by a student majoring in this program must necessarily cut across two or more disciplines. The relevant subject matter has been grouped into four areas: (1) the structure of solids (crystal chemistry and structure determination); (2) theory related to the solid state (physics, chemistry, and mechanics); (3) properties of solids (optical, electrical, magnetic, mechanical, thermal, and chemical); and (4) reactions of solids (phase equilibria, reaction mechanisms, reaction kinetics, and surface reactions).

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are recommended but not required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Entering students should hold a bachelor's degree in chemistry, physics, mathematics, geological science, engineering, ceramics, or metallurgy, or in a closely related field that will have included in it mathematics at least through integral calculus and a minimum of one year of physics and one year of chemistry. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. The applicant should be interested specifically in an interdisciplinary program of study and research.

Degree Requirements

The course work of all students normally will include the "core program" as periodically redefined. Recommended course sequences for each year for students with different undergraduate backgrounds are prepared by the chair and are available from the student's adviser.

MATL 590 Colloquium and 596 Individual Studies are offered three times each year to promote the interdisciplinary aspects of materials. Further information is available from the materials office.

In addition, students may select appropriate course work from any engineering or science department. The following list includes those that are most commonly taken to satisfy core curriculum requirements: MATSC 512, 501 (or 401), 503, 413 (or PHYS 512), 416, 514.

Thesis research on various aspects of the solid state may be conducted in the Materials Research Laboratory, the Applied Research Laboratory, or in appropriate departments in the Colleges of Earth and Mineral Sciences, Engineering, or Science. The experimental facilities for research in several aspects of materials science and engineering are exceptional.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by intermediate knowledge of two foreign languages, or by one foreign language together with courses from other designated areas.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

MATERIALS (MATL)

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

JOEL H. ANDERSON, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Mathematics*
 230 McAllister Building
 814-865-7529

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.A., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Joel H. Anderson, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Mathematics*
 George E. Andrews, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Evan Pugh Professor of Mathematics*
 Steve Armentrout, Ph.D. (Texas, Austin) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Douglas N. Arnold, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Augustin Banyaga, Ph.D. (Geneva) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Paul F. Baum, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Distinguished Professor of Mathematics*
 Jerry L. Bona, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Shibley Professor of Mathematics*
 David M. Bressoud, Ph.D. (Temple) *Professor of Mathematics*
 W. Dale Brownawell, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Distinguished Professor of Mathematics*
 Jean-Luc Brylinski, These d'Etat (Paris, Sud) *Professor and Eberly Chair in Mathematics*
 Rane K. Brylinski, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Maria-Carme Calderer, Ph.D. (Heriot-Watt University) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Paromita Chowla, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Jean-F. Deusch, Ph.D. (Brown) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Edward Formanek, Ph.D. (Rice) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Paul Gerardin, Ph.D. (Paris) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Moses Glasner, Ph.D. (California, Los Angeles) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Kyong T. Hahn, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Joseph L. Hammack, Jr., Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Diane M. Henderson, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*
 Nigel Higson, Ph.D. (Dalhousie) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Robert E. Huff, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Robert P. Hunter, Ph.D. (Louisiana State) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Donald G. James, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Thomas Jech, Ph.D. (Prague) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Anatole Katok, Ph.D. (Moscow State) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Svetlana Katok, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Allan M. Krall, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Gerald Lallement, Doctorat es Mathematiques (Paris) *Professor of Mathematics*
 L. C. Li, Ph.D. (Courant) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 W. C. Li, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Richard B. Mansfield, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Peter Maserick, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Mary McCammon, Ph.D. (London) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Peter D. Morris, Ph.D. (Texas, Austin) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Gary L. Mullen, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Adrian Ocneanu, Ph.D. (Warwick University) *Professor of Mathematics*
 John E. Olson, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 Yakov Pesin, Ph.D. (Moscow State) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Gustavo A. Ponce, Ph.D. (Courant Institute) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
 William G. Pritchard, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Amitai Regev, Ph.D. (Hebrew) *Professor of Mathematics*
 Donald C. Rung, Ph.D. (Notre Dame) *Professor of Mathematics*

Jie Shen, Ph.D. (Paris, Sud) *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*
David A. Sibley, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
Stephen G. Simpson, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Mathematics*
Simon J. Tavenor, Ph.D. (Oxford) *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*
Boris Tsygan, Ph.D. (Moscow State) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
Leonid N. Vaserstein Ph.D. (Moscow State) *Professor of Mathematics*
Roger P. Ware, Ph.D. (California, Santa Barbara) *Professor of Mathematics*
William J. Waterhouse, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Mathematics*
Clarence E. Wayne, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Mathematics*
Howard Weiss, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Assistant Professor of Mathematics*
Robert Wells, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Mathematics*
Jinchao Xu, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Mathematics*

Graduate courses in all the principal branches of mathematics are offered regularly each year. The department is prepared to direct research in a variety of fields, including various branches of analysis, algebra, topology, number theory, applied analysis, and mathematical logic and foundations.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination Aptitude Test (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

To be admitted to the Ph.D., D.Ed., of M.A. program without undergraduate deficiency, an applicant should have completed at least 18 credits in mathematics at the advanced undergraduate level (400 series or their equivalents). The undergraduate student is urged to take at least 6 credits in foundations of analysis (MATH 401-402), 6 in modern algebra (MATH 435-436), and 3 in topology (MATH 429) or their equivalents. These courses are essential preparation for the graduate program, and if they are taken after admission, a maximum of 6 credits may be counted toward an advanced degree.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Entering graduate students in mathematics for whom English is not the first language are required to have a score of at least 550 on the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) examination. Furthermore, the results of this examination must be received by the Department of Mathematics at least six months prior to the requested date of admission to the Graduate School.

Master's Degree Requirements

For the M.A. degree the department offers two options: (1) the thesis option requires 12 credits of approved 500-series course in mathematics, 6 to 9 credits of thesis, sufficient credits in approved 400- or 500-series courses to make a total of 30 credits, and a final oral examination based on the thesis and general course material; and (2) the nonthesis option requires 18 credits of 500-series courses in mathematics, sufficient credits in approved 400- or 500-series courses to make a total of 30 credits, and a term paper on an approved topic in mathematics. No final examination is given in this option. Under this option a student may also elect to take a minor in applied mathematics (9 credits with at least 6 at the 500 level) and may use these credits toward the necessary 30 credits. For both options, a grade of A or B is required in all courses.

To be admitted to the M.Ed. program without undergraduate deficiency, an applicant should have completed at least 15 credits in mathematics at the intermediate level beyond calculus. The M.Ed. program does not require any 500-series courses, but the student is encouraged to select some at this level. Special courses have been instituted for the training of teachers. Among these are MATH 470, 471, and 472. These are acceptable to satisfy credit requirements only for the M.Ed. degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Entering students (those enrolled or interested in the Ph.D. program) are required to take three beginning sequences: analysis, algebra, and topology/geology (each two semesters, 6 credits)—at least two during their first year of study and the remaining course during their second year. The final examinations for these courses are the qualifying examinations and cover all material presented in the course. Retake exams for any failed exam will be offered by the next fall semester and will cover the same material as the previous

spring exams. Any entering student may elect to take one or more of the fall exams immediately upon entering, thereby placing out of the subsequent course and exam if successful and, if *not* successful, without prejudice toward the above exam schedule. Successfully completing two of the qualifying exams constitutes passing the departmental candidacy exam. The comprehensive examination is given after approximately 60 credits are earned and after the student has passed reading examinations in two languages chosen from French, Russian, or German. The Ph.D. student also is expected to enroll in advanced seminars.

For the D.Ed. degree, a student must pass qualifying examinations in algebra and analysis and a reading examination in French, German, or Russian before taking the comprehensive examination. In addition to the major thesis, the department requires participation in two semesters of research seminar. The D.Ed. program is intended for college teachers. Three years of experience in professional mathematics teaching on a full-time basis is required for admission. (Graduate teaching assistants are not included in this category.)

Other Relevant Information

Students in this program may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. (*See also* Operations Research.)

A brochure describing more fully the graduate program in Mathematics is available from the Department of Mathematics.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available through this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

MATHEMATICS (MATH)

- 401. INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS I (3)
- 402. INTRODUCTION TO ANALYSIS II (3)
- 403. CLASSICAL ANALYSIS I (3)
- 404. CLASSICAL ANALYSIS II (3)
- *405. ADVANCED CALCULUS FOR ENGINEERS I: REAL VARIABLES (3)
- 406. COMPLEX ANALYSIS (3)
- 407. TENSOR ANALYSIS (3)
- 411. ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3)
- 412. FOURIER SERIES AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3)
- 413. OPERATIONAL MATHEMATICS (3)
- 414. (STAT 414) INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY THEORY (3)
- 415. (STAT 415) INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS (4)
- 416. (STAT 416) STOCHASTIC MODELING (3)
- 417. QUALITATIVE THEORY OF DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3)
- 418. (STAT 418) PROBABILITY (3)
- 419. (PHYS 419) THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3)
- 426. DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY (3)
- 429. GENERAL TOPOLOGY (3)
- 430. ELEMENTARY ALGEBRAIC TOPOLOGY (3)
- 435. BASIC ABSTRACT ALGEBRA (3)
- 436. LINEAR ALGEBRA (3)
- *441. MATRIX ALGEBRA (3)
- 449. ALGEBRAIC GEOMETRY (3)
- 451. (CMPSC 451) NUMERICAL COMPUTATIONS (3)
- 455. (CMPSC 455) INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS I (3)
- 456. (CMPSC 456) INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL ANALYSIS II (3)
- 457. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL LOGIC (3)
- 459. COMPUTABILITY AND UNSOLVABILITY (3)
- 461. (PHYS 461) THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3)
- 463H. HONORS RESEARCH SEMINAR I (4)
- 464H. HONORS RESEARCH SEMINAR II (4)
- 465. NUMBER THEORY I (3)
- 466. NUMBER THEORY II (3)

*Satisfies requirements only for the M.Ed. degree.

- 467. (CMPSC 467) ALGORITHMS IN NUMBER THEORY (3)
- 468. MATHEMATICAL CODING THEORY (3)
- 469. MATHEMATICS OF ALGORITHMS (3)
- *470. ALGEBRA FOR TEACHERS (3)
- *471. GEOMETRY FOR TEACHERS (3)
- 480. FOUNDATIONS OF GEOMETRY (3)
- 483. APPLIED MODERN ALGEBRA (3)
- 484. LINEAR PROGRAMS AND RELATED PROBLEMS (3)
- 485. GRAPH THEORY (3)
- 486. MATHEMATICAL THEORY OF GAMES (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (3)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (3)

- 501. COMPLEX AND REAL ANALYSIS I (3) Cauchy's theorem, Laurent expansion, residue calculus, harmonic functions, conformal mapping, measure and integration, convergence theorems, L^p spaces, Hilbert spaces. MATH 402.
- 502. COMPLEX AND REAL ANALYSIS II (3) Fourier analysis, Fubini's theorem, Hahn-Banach theorem, open mapping theorem, uniform boundedness principle, dual spaces, selected topics from functional analysis. Prerequisite: MATH 501.
- 503. FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS (3) Topological vector spaces, completeness, convexity, duality, Banach algebras, bounded operators on Hilbert space, the spectral theorem, unbounded operators, applications. Prerequisite: MATH 502.
- 504. ANALYSIS IN EUCLIDEAN SPACE (3) The Fourier transform in L^1 and L^2 applications, interpolation of operators, Riesz and Marcinkiewicz theorems, singular integral operators. Prerequisite: MATH 502.
- 505. MATHEMATICAL FLUID MECHANICS (3) Kinematics, balance laws, constitutive equations. Ideal fluids, viscous flows, boundary layers, lubrication. Gas dynamics. Prerequisite: MATH 402 or 404.
- 506. ERGODIC THEORY (3) Measure-preserving transformations and flows, ergodic theorems, ergodicity, mixing, weak mixing, spectral invariants, measurable partitions, entropy, Ornstein isomorphism theory. Prerequisite: MATH 502.
- 507. DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS I (3) Fundamental concepts. Extensive survey of examples. Equivalence and classification of dynamical systems, principal classes of asymptotic invariants, circle maps. Prerequisite: MATH 502.
- 508. DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS II (3) Hyperbolic theory. Stable manifolds, hyperbolic sets, attractors, Anosov systems, shadowing, structural stability, entropy, pressure, Lyapunov characteristic exponents and non-uniform hyperbolicity. Prerequisite: MATH 507.
- 509. LINEAR ANALYSIS AND APPLICATIONS I (3) Vector spaces, linear transformations, integration, Fourier and Laplace transforms, distributions, differential operators. Prerequisite: MATH 401, 411, or 412.
- 510. LINEAR ANALYSIS AND APPLICATIONS II (3) Integral equations, compact operators, variational methods, partial differential equations. Prerequisite: MATH 509.
- 511. ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS I (3) Existence and uniqueness, linear systems, series methods, Poincaré-Bendixson theory, stability. Prerequisite: MATH 411 or 412.
- 512. ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS II (3) Floquet theory, regular and singular boundary value problems, Green's functions, eigenfunction expansions. Prerequisite: MATH 511.
- 513. PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS I (3) First-order equations, the Cauchy problem, Cauchy-Kowalevski theorem, Laplace equation, wave equation, heat equation. Prerequisite: MATH 411 or 412.
- 514. PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS II (3) Sobolev spaces and elliptic boundary value problems, Schauder estimates, quasilinear symmetric hyperbolic systems, conservation laws. Prerequisite: MATH 502 and 513.
- 515. CLASSICAL MECHANICS AND VARIATIONAL METHODS (3) Introduction to the calculus of variations, variational formulation of Lagrangian mechanics, symmetry in mechanical systems, Legendre transformation, Hamiltonian mechanics, completely integrable systems. Prerequisite: MATH 401, 411, or 412.
- 516. (STAT 516) STOCHASTIC PROCESSES (3) Markov Chains; generating functions; limit theorems; continuous time and renewal processes; martingales, submartingales, and supermartingales; diffusion processes; applications. Prerequisite: MATH (STAT) 416.
- 517. (STAT 517) PROBABILITY THEORY (3) Measure theoretic foundation of probability, distribution

*Satisfies requirements only for the M.Ed. degree.

- functions and laws, types of convergence, central limit problem, conditional probability, special topics. Prerequisite: MATH 502.
518. (STAT 518) PROBABILITY THEORY (3) Measure theoretic foundations of probability, distribution functions and laws, types of convergence, central limit problem, conditional probability, special topics. Prerequisite: MATH 517.
519. (STAT 519) TOPICS IN STOCHASTIC PROCESSES (3) Selected topics in stochastic processes, including Markov and Wiener processes; stochastic integrals, optimization, and control; optimal filtering. Prerequisites: MATH (STAT) 516, 517.
520. INTRODUCTION TO OPERATOR ALGEBRAS (3) Basic properties of C^* -algebras, classification of von Neumann algebras into types, functionals and representations, tensor products, automorphisms, crossed products. Prerequisite: MATH 503.
521. COMPLEX ANALYSIS: THEORY AND APPLICATIONS (3) Conformal mappings, Schwarz-Cristoffel transformations, Dirichlet and Neumann problems, electrostatics and fluid flow, transform methods, asymptotic methods, Runge approximation theorems. Prerequisite: MATH 502.
522. COMPLEX ANALYSIS: THEORY AND APPLICATIONS II (3) Factorization theorems, prime number theorem, Mittag-Leffler theorem, Nevanlinna theory, Riemann surfaces, Hartog's theorems, holomorphic mappings and automorphisms of bounded domains. Prerequisite: MATH 521.
525. THEORY OF FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL COMPLEX VARIABLES (3) Fundamental properties of holomorphic functions, reproducing kernels, integral representations, domain of holomorphy and pseudoconvexity, Weierstrass preparation theorem, complex manifolds. Prerequisite: MATH 502.
527. GEOMETRY AND TOPOLOGY I (3) Topological spaces and continuous mappings, connectedness, compactness and separation, fundamental groups, Jordan curve theorem, singular homology, Brouwer Fixed Point theorem. Prerequisites: MATH 429.
528. GEOMETRY AND TOPOLOGY II (3) Manifolds, differentiable structures, implicit function theorem, vector fields and differential equations, differential forms, Poincare Lemma, integration, Stokes theorem, deRham's Theorem. Prerequisite: MATH 527.
529. ALGEBRAIC TOPOLOGY I (3) Manifolds, Poincare duality, vector bundles, Thom isomorphism, characteristic classes, classifying spaces for vector bundles, discussion of bordism, as time allows. Prerequisite: MATH 528.
530. DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY (3) Distributions and Frobenius theorem, curvature of curves and surfaces, Riemannian geometry, connections, curvature, Gauss-Bonnet Theorem, geodesics and completeness. Prerequisite: MATH 528.
531. DIFFERENTIAL TOPOLOGY (3) deRham's Theorem, geometry of smooth mappings, critical values, Sard's Theorem, Morse functions, degree of mappings, smooth fiber bundles. Prerequisite: MATH 528.
533. LIE THEORY I (3) Lie groups, Lie algebras, exponential mappings, subgroups, subalgebras, simply connected groups, adjoint representation, semisimple groups, infinitesimal theory, Cartan's criterion. Prerequisite: MATH 528.
534. LIE THEORY II (3) Representations of compact Lie groups and semisimple Lie algebras, characters, orthogonality, Peter-Weyl Theorem, Cartan-Weyl highest weight theory. Prerequisite: MATH 533.
- 535-536. ALGEBRA (3 each) Permutation groups, Sylow theorems, Jordan-Hölder theorem, polynomial rings, unique factorization domains, algebraic and transcendental field extensions, Galois theory. Prerequisites: MATH 435 and a course in linear algebra (for MATH 535 only); MATH 535 (for MATH 536 only).
537. FIELD THEORY (3) Finite and infinite algebraic extensions; cyclotomic fields; transcendental extensions; bases of transcendence, Luroth's theorem, ordered fields, valuations; formally real fields. Prerequisite: MATH 536.
538. COMMUTATIVE ALGEBRA (3) Topics selected from Noetherian rings and modules, primary decompositions, Dedekind domains and ideal theory, other special types of commutative rings or fields. Prerequisite: MATH 536.
- 539-540. RING THEORY (3 each) Selected topics including Noetherian and Artinian modules and rings, semisimple rings, Wedderburn theorems, Jacobson radical and density theorem. Prerequisite: MATH 536 (for MATH 539 only); MATH 539 (for MATH 540 only).
- 542-543. GROUP THEORY I AND II (3 each) Topics selected by instructor from abelian, solvable, and nilpotent groups; finite presentations; free products; group extensions; group representations. Prerequisite: MATH 535 (for MATH 542 only); MATH 542 (for MATH 543 only).
544. APPLIED ALGEBRA (3) Basic algorithms of algebra, application to number theory, group theory, field theory, linear algebra, and combinatorics. Prerequisites: MATH 435, 436, and ability to use a computer.

546. SEMIGROUP THEORY AND APPLICATIONS (3) Basic algebraic properties of semigroups, finite transformation semigroups, free semigroups, formal languages, and combinatorics. Prerequisites: MATH 435, 535.
547. ALGEBRAIC GEOMETRY I (3) Affine and projective algebraic varieties, Zariski topology, Hilbert Nullstellensatz, regular functions and maps, birationality, smooth varieties, normalization, dimension. Prerequisite: MATH 536.
548. ALGEBRAIC GEOMETRY II (3) Topics may include: algebraic curves, Riemann-Roch theorem, linear systems and divisors, intersection theory, schemes, sheaf cohomology, algebraic groups. Prerequisite: MATH 547.
549. MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING (3) Quadratic and convex programming, Integer and combinatorial programming, dynamic and stochastic programming. Prerequisite: MATH 484.
550. (CMPSC 550) NUMERICAL LINEAR ALGEBRA (3) Solution of linear systems, sparse matrix techniques, linear least squares, singular value decomposition, numerical computation of eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MATH (CMPSC) 456 or 441.
551. (CMPSC 551) NUMERICAL SOLUTIONS OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3) Methods for initial value and boundary value problems, stability and convergence analysis, automatic error control, stiff systems, boundary value problems. Prerequisites: MATH (CMPSC) 451 or 456, MATH 411.
552. (CMPSC 552) NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS (3) Finite difference methods for elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic differential equations. Solution techniques for discretized systems. Finite element methods for elliptic problems. Prerequisites: MATH 402 or 404; MATH (CMPSC) 451 or 456.
553. (CMPSC 553) INTRODUCTION TO APPROXIMATION THEORY (3) Interpolation; remainder theory; approximation of functions; error analysis; orthogonal polynomials; approximation of linear functionals; functional analysis applied to numerical analysis. Prerequisites: MATH 401 and 3 credits of computer science.
554. APPROXIMATION THEORY (3) Approximation in normed spaces; existence, uniqueness, characterization, computation of best approximations; error bounds; degree of approximation; approximation of linear functionals. Prerequisites: MATH (CMPSC) 451 or 456, MATH 501.
555. (CMPSC 536) NUMERICAL OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES (3) Unconstrained and constrained optimization methods, linear and quadratic programming, software issues, ellipsoid and Karmarkar's algorithm, global optimization, parallelism in optimization. Prerequisite: MATH (CMPSC) 456.
556. FINITE ELEMENT METHODS (3) Sobolev spaces, variational formulations of boundary value problems; piecewise polynomial approximation theory, convergence and stability, special methods and applications. Prerequisite: MATH 502 and 552.
557. MATHEMATICAL LOGIC (3) The predicate calculus. Completeness and compactness. Gödel's first and second incompleteness theorems. Introduction to model theory. Introduction to proof theory. Prerequisite: MATH 435, 457, or equivalent.
558. FOUNDATIONS OF MATHEMATICS I (3) Decidability of the real numbers. Computability. Undecidability of the natural numbers. Models of set theory. Axiom of choice, Continuum hypothesis. Prerequisite: Any 400-level MATH course or equivalent.
- 559–560. RECURSION THEORY I, II (3 each) Recursive functions, degrees of unsolvability. Hyperarithmetical theory; applications to Borel combinatorics. Computational complexity. Combinatory logic and the lambda calculus. Prerequisite: MATH 459, 557, or 558.
- 561–562. SET THEORY I, II (3 each) Models of set theory. Inner models, forcing, large cardinals, determinacy. Descriptive set theory. Applications to analysis. Prerequisite: MATH 557 or 558.
- 563–564. MODEL THEORY I, II (3 each) Interpolation and definability. Primal and saturated models. Stability. Additional topics. Applications to algebra. Prerequisite: MATH 557.
565. FOUNDATIONS OF MATHEMATICS II (3) Subsystems of second order arithmetic. Set existence axioms. Reverse mathematics. Foundations of analysis and algebra. Prerequisites: MATH 557 and 558.
- 567–568. NUMBER THEORY I, II (3 each) Congruences, quadratic residues, arithmetic functions, partitions, classical multiplicative ideal theory, valuations and p -adic numbers, primes in arithmetic progression, distribution of primes. Prerequisite: MATH 435 (for MATH 567 only); MATH 567. Prerequisite or concurrent: MATH 406 (for MATH 568 only).
569. ALGEBRAIC NUMBER THEORY I (3) Dedekind rings; cyclotomic and Kummer extensions; valuations; ramification; decomposition, inertial groups; Galois extensions; locally compact groups of number theory. Prerequisite: MATH 536, 568.
570. ALGEBRAIC NUMBER THEORY II (3) Topics chosen from: class field theory; integral quadratic forms; algebraic and arithmetic groups; algebraic functions of one variable. Prerequisite: MATH 569.
571. ANALYTIC NUMBER THEORY I (3) Improvements of the prime number theorem, L -functions and class numbers, asymptotic and arithmetic properties of coefficients of modular forms. Prerequisite: MATH 406, 568.

572. ANALYTIC NUMBER THEORY II (3) Distribution of primes, analytic number theory in algebraic number fields, transcendental numbers, advanced theory of partitions. Prerequisite: MATH 571.
573. SPECIAL TOPICS IN APPLIED MATHEMATICS (3-12)
574. TOPICS IN LOGIC AND FOUNDATIONS (3-6; may be taken repeatedly) topics in mathematical logic and the foundations of mathematics. Prerequisite: MATH 558.
575. SPECIAL TOPICS IN NUMBER THEORY (3-12)
576. SPECIAL TOPICS IN ANALYSIS (3-12)
578. SPECIAL TOPICS IN TOPOLOGY (3-12)
579. (CMPSC 579) SPECIAL TOPICS IN NUMERICAL ANALYSIS (2-12)
580. SPECIAL TOPICS IN GEOMETRY (3-12)
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 591-592. MATHEMATICAL SEMINAR (1-9)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (M E)

HAROLD R. JACOBS, *Head of the Department*
207 Mechanical Engineering Building
814-865-2519

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

Thomas Adamek, Ph.D. (Stuttgart) *Adjunct Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Frank S. Archibald, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Senior Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
Ashok D. Belegundu, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
James G. Brasseur, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
John E. Brighton, Ph.D. (Purdue) P.E. *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Marc Carpino, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Fan-Bill Cheung, Ph.D. (Notre Dame) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
John M. Cimbala, Ph.D. (Cal. Tech.) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
John E. Dzielski, Ph.D. (MIT) *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
Gerard M. Faeth, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering*
John F. Gardner, Ph.D. (Ohio State) P.E. *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Brian J. Gilmore, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Tedrick A. Harris, M.S. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Robert J. Heinsohn, Ph.D. (Michigan State) P.E. *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Robert E. Henderson, Ph.D. (Cambridge) P.E. *Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering*
John J. Henry, Sc.D. (MIT) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Wen H. Hsieh, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Thomas G. Hughes, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
Andrei G. Jablowski, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Harold R. Jacobs, Ph.D. (Ohio State) P.E. *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Suresh M. Joshi, Ph.D. (Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.) *Adjunct Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Gary H. Koopmann, Ph.D. (Catholic University) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Bohdan Kulakowski, Ph.D. (Inst of Applied Cybernetics) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Anil K. Kulkarni, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Kenneth K. Kuo, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Distinguished Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
John S. Lamancusa, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Brian E. Launder, Sc.D. (MIT); D.Sc. (U. London) *Adjunct Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Samuel S. Lestz, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering*
Kathryn W. Lilly, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Thomas A. Litzinger, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
Oliver H. McDaniel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
Charles L. Merkle, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Distinguished Alumni Professor of Mechanical Engineering*

Timothy F. Miller, Ph.D. *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
 Michael F. Modest, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Timothy C. Ovaert, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 William H. Park, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering*
 Laura L. Pauley, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Horacio Perez-Blanco, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Howard L. Petrie, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
 Allan D. Pierce, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Acoustics and Mechanical Engineering and Leonhard Chair in Acoustics*
 Patrick J. Prescott, M.S. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Asok Ray, Ph.D. (Northeastern) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Gerhard Reethof, Sc.D. (MIT) *Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering*
 Domenic A. Santavica, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Robert J. Santoro, Ph.D. (Boston College) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Frank W. Schmidt, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering*
 Gary S. Settles, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Alok Sinha, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Richard B. Smith, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
 H. Joseph Sommer III, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Donald A. Streit, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Stefan T. Thynell, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Martin W. Trethewey, Ph.D. (Michigan Tech) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Stephen R. Turns, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Jeremy L. Walter, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*
 James C. Wambold, Ph.D. (New Mexico) *Professor Emeritus of Mechanical Engineering*
 Kon-Well Wang, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Ralph L. Webb, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Carl H. Wolgemuth, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Vigor Yang, Ph.D. (Cal-Tech) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Savash Yavuzkurt, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Mechanical Engineering*
 Adam M. Yocum II, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory*

Graduate programs and research facilities are available in thermodynamics and combustion, heat transfer, fluid mechanics, dynamic system analysis, robotics, mechanical design, and energy systems. Air pollution control, automotive safety, designing for noise control and for reliability also provide many research and design opportunities.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The entering student must hold a bachelor's degree in engineering or physical science. Students with a 3.0 junior/senior as well as cumulative average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.0 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

A student working toward an M.S. degree may choose one of the following options: (1) a minimum of 24 course credits plus 6 thesis credits (ME 600) culminating in the submission of a thesis to the Graduate School; (2) a minimum of 30 course credits plus a technical report; or (3) a minimum of 30 course credits plus submission of a Ph.D. thesis research proposal, provided the student has passed the Ph.D. candidacy examination.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by an in-depth study of one foreign language (6 credits), by taking two or more courses (minimum of 6 credits) of a nontechnical nature in a single area of study appropriate and related to the student's career orientation, or by taking an advanced technical writing course (ENGL 418—3 credits) and presenting a formal proposal

for thesis research to the doctoral committee. Generally, a Ph.D. student must have 30 credits above a master's degree before taking the comprehensive examination.

Continuous registration is required of all Ph.D. graduate students until the thesis is approved.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

NASA TRAINEESHIPS—Available to any exceptional U.S. graduate student with an interest in space propulsion. The student must hold a B.S. degree in an appropriately related field. NASA Trainees are given the opportunity to select their own faculty member and project area in which to study. This enables the student to pursue his/her own interest area. Applications and information can be obtained from the Department of Mechanical Engineering, 207 Mechanical Engineering Building.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (M E)

- 403. ROCKET PROPULSION (3)
 - 405. AIR POLLUTION CONTROL SYSTEMS (3)
 - 409. GAS TURBINES (3)
 - 410. POWER PLANTS (3)
 - 411. REFRIGERATION AND AIR CONDITIONING (3)
 - 412. HEAT TRANSFER (3)
 - 413. INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES (3)
 - 414. ENGINEERING ANALYSIS OF THERMAL SYSTEMS (3)
 - 415. ENGINEERING ANALYSIS FOR MECHANICAL DESIGN (3)
 - 417. THEORY OF ENGINEERING INSTRUMENTS (3)
 - 418. PRINCIPLES OF TURBOMACHINERY (3)
 - 420. HEAT-EXCHANGER DESIGN (3)
 - 421. (AERSP 421) INTERMEDIATE VISCOUS FLOW (3)
 - 434. COMPRESSIBLE FLOW I (3)
 - 435. FLUID MECHANICS AND MECHANICAL VIBRATION LABORATORY (3)
 - 440. MODELING OF DYNAMIC SYSTEMS (3)
 - 450. COMPUTER AIDED ANALYSIS OF MECHANICAL SYSTEMS (3)
 - 451. ADVANCED MACHINE DESIGN PROBLEMS (3)
 - 452. ROAD VEHICLE DYNAMICS (3)
 - 454. ADVANCED MACHINE DYNAMICS (3)
 - 455. AUTOMATIC CONTROL SYSTEMS (3)
 - 456. (I E 456) INDUSTRIAL ROBOTIC APPLICATIONS (3)
 - 458. NOISE CONTROL IN MACHINERY (3)
 - 460. RELIABILITY CONCEPTS IN DESIGN (3)
 - 461. (E MCH 461) APPLIED FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS (3)
 - 462. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING APPLICATIONS OF MICROCOMPUTERS (3)
 - 466H. FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER GRAPHICS (3)
 - 470. FUNDAMENTALS OF AIR POLLUTION (3)
 - 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
 - 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 - 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
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- 503. THERMODYNAMIC PROCESS ANALYSIS (3) Development of equations governing separate processes in complete machines to give basic system parameters and characteristics; transient processes; irreversible effects.
 - 504. ADVANCED ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS (3-6) Pure and applied thermodynamics including its application to advanced engineering problems; collateral reading and discussion of the classical works on the subject.
 - 505. DESIGN OF AIR POLLUTION CONTROL SYSTEMS (3) Advanced principles of design drawn from professional literature, including mechanical collectors, electrostatic precipitators, filters, scrubbers, and industrial ventilation systems. Prerequisite: M E 405.
 - 512. HEAT TRANSFER—CONDUCTION (3) One- and two-dimensional conduction heat transfer for steady state and transient systems with varying boundary conditions.

513. HEAT TRANSFER—CONVECTION (3) Laminar and turbulent flow heat transfer in natural and forced convection systems.
514. HEAT TRANSFER—RADIATION (3) Thermal radiation fundamentals; specular and diffuse systems; differential and integral methods; numerical techniques; industrial applications.
515. TWO-PHASE HEAT TRANSFER (3) Two-phase fluid mechanics and heat transfer processes involving evaporation, boiling, and condensation.
516. COMBUSTION IN PROPULSION SYSTEMS (3) Theoretical formulation and methods of solution of engineering problems and physical processes in chemical propulsion systems.
517. TECHNIQUES FOR HEAT TRANSFER ENHANCEMENT (3) Study of advanced concepts in convective and two-phase heat transfer, with emphasis on techniques of heat transfer enhancement. Prerequisites: M E 033, 412.
518. ANALYSIS OF HEAT EXCHANGER EQUIPMENT (3) Application of theoretical fundamentals to the design of heat exchange equipment, and the analysis of simultaneous heat and mass transfer processes. Prerequisite: M E 513 or 515.
519. COMPRESSIBLE FLOW II (2-4) Two-dimensional subsonic flow; similarity rules; theory of characteristics; transonic, supersonic, and hypersonic flows; compressible boundary layers.
521. FOUNDATIONS OF FLUID MECHANICS I (3) First semester of a core sequence in fluid mechanics; Navier-Stokes equations, potential flow, low Re flow, laminar boundary layers. Prerequisites: M E 30, M E 33.
522. FOUNDATIONS OF FLUID MECHANICS II (3) Second semester of a core sequence in fluid mechanics; continuation of laminar boundary layers, stability, transition, turbulence, turbulent boundary layers, turbulence models. Prerequisites: M E 421 or M E 521.
524. (AERSP 524) HOMOGENEOUS TURBULENCE (3) First in a two-part series. Similarity and scaling, vorticity dynamics; Fourier spectral representation; interscale energy transfer. Numerical simulations and experimental measurement. Prerequisite: a graduate-level course in fluid mechanics.
525. (AERSP 525) INHOMOGENEOUS TURBULENCE (3) Second in two-part series. Instability and transition; turbulence models; Reynolds stress closure schemes; large eddy simulations; wave models; turbulence measurements. Prerequisite: M E (AERSP) 524.
526. (AERSP 526) COMPUTATIONAL METHODS FOR SHEAR LAYERS (3) Study of numerical solution methods for steady and unsteady laminar or turbulent boundary-layer equations in two and three dimensions. Prerequisite: M E 540 or AERSP 423.
527. (AERSP 527) COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN TRANSONIC FLOW (3) Numerical solution of partial differential equations of mixed type, with emphasis on transonic flows and separating boundary layers. Prerequisite: M E 540 or AERSP 423.
528. (AERSP 528) COMPUTATIONAL METHODS FOR RECIRCULATING FLOWS (3) Numerical solution techniques for laminar/turbulent flow with large recirculation zones. Both primitive variable and stream function-vorticity equations used. Prerequisites: AERSP 423, M E 540.
530. SPECIES MEASUREMENTS IN COMBUSTION SYSTEMS (1-3) Study of modern instrumentation techniques for determination of species concentrations in combustion systems.
532. TURBULENT AND TWO-PHASE COMBUSTION (3) Fundamentals of chemically reacting turbulent flows in homogeneous systems, including turbulent flames, spray combustion, ignition, reacting boundary layers. Prerequisite: F SC 421 or M E 516.
535. PHYSICS OF GASES (3) An introduction to kinetic theory, statistical mechanics, quantum mechanics, atomic and molecular structure, chemical thermodynamics, and chemical kinetics.
536. LASER DOPPLER VELOCIMETRY (1) A study of methods for measuring velocities, turbulence quantities, and particle sizes employing laser light scattering principles.
537. LASER DIAGNOSTICS FOR COMBUSTION (3) A study of laser-based techniques for measuring gas temperature and concentration in chemically reacting flows. Prerequisite: M E 535.
540. NUMERICAL SOLUTIONS APPLIED TO HEAT TRANSFER AND FLUID MECHANICS PROBLEMS (3) Application of finite difference methods to the study of potential and viscous flows and conduction and convection heat transfer.
552. ADVANCED DYNAMICS OF MACHINES (3-6) Linear and torsional vibrations in and balancing of rotating and reciprocating machinery; exact analysis of stresses produced by these and other dynamic forces in machine parts. Prerequisites: E MCH 012, M E 054.
554. EXPERIMENTAL MODAL ANALYSIS (3) The development of structural dynamic models from experimental data, analytical and experimental vibration, analysis methods, laboratory techniques. Prerequisite: M E 440.
555. AUTOMATIC CONTROL SYSTEMS (3) Advanced problems and techniques in the design of automatic control systems with emphasis on stability, controller design, and optimum performance. Prerequisite: M E 455.

556. (I E 556) **ROBOTIC CONCEPTS** (3) Analysis of robotic systems; end effectors, vision systems, sensors, stability and control, off-line programming, simulation of robotic systems. Prerequisite: M E 456 or I E 456.
557. **MECHANISM SYNTHESIS** (3) Geometric and algebraic methods for synthesizing planar and spatial mechanisms, dynamics of spatial mechanism.
558. **FLUID CONTROL SYSTEMS** (2) Modeling fluid system dynamic performance, experimental determination of the actual behavior, and comparison of predicted behavior with actual behavior. Prerequisite: M E 455.
559. (E E 559) **NONLINEAR CONTROL AND STABILITY** (3) Theory of nonlinear automatic control systems; phase-plane methods; describing functions; Liapunov stability; special topics in stability, nonlinear control systems design with applications to aircraft, power plants, and robotics. Prerequisite: E E 417, 428, or M E 455.
560. **DIGITAL PROCESS CONTROL** (3) Analysis and design of control systems with digital controllers, including PID, finite settling time, state feedback, and minimum variance algorithms. Prerequisites: M E 440, 455.
561. **STOCHASTIC SYSTEMS FOR MECHANICAL ENGINEERING** (3) Linear multidimensional dynamical systems with stochastic disturbances; fundamentals of decision and estimation theory; examples using problems in mechanical engineering. Prerequisites: M E 455, STAT 414.
562. **SIMULATION OF MECHANICAL SYSTEMS** (3) Introduces computational fundamentals, including digital logic; programming language, basic numerical analysis and data processing, as applied to mechanical simulation techniques. Prerequisites: M E 054, 066.
563. (M E 563) **NONLINEAR FINITE ELEMENTS** (3) Advanced theory of semidiscrete formulations for continua and structures; emphasizes dynamic and nonlinear problems. Prerequisite: E MCH 461 or 560 or AG E 513.
565. **OPTIMAL DESIGN OF MECHANICAL AND STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS** (3) Application of numerical optimization techniques to design of mechanical and structural systems; design sensitivity analysis.
571. **AIR POLLUTION SEMINARS** (1-2) Weekly seminars featuring the contributions of many different disciplines to the solution of air pollution and other environmental problems.
596. **INDIVIDUAL STUDIES** (1-9)
597. **SPECIAL TOPICS** (1-9)
- 597A. **SOLID ROCKET PROPULSION** (3)
- 597B. **STABILITY MECHANICS STRUCTURES** (3)
- 597C. **APPLICATIONS ARTIFICIAL NETWORK** (3)
- 597D. **COMPUTER-AIDED ANALYSIS** (3)
- 597E. **ANALYTICAL FOUNDATIONS OF CONTROL ENGINEERING** (3)
- 597F. **ANALYSIS OF MECHANICAL COMPONENTS** (3)
- 597G. **STOCHASTIC CONTROL AND ESTIMATION** (3)
- 597I. **PERTURBATION METHODS IN ACOUSTICS AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING** (3)

METALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (METAL)

DONALD A. KOSS, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Metals Science and Engineering*
209 Steidle Building
814-865-5446

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

William R. Bitler, Ph.D. (Carnegie Tech.) *Professor of Metallurgy*
Lee Cuddy, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Metallurgy*
Tarasankar Deb Roy, Ph.D. (Inst. of Science, Bangalore) *Professor of Materials Science and Engineering*
Paul R. Howell, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Professor of Metallurgy*
Merrilea J. Mayo, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Materials Science*
Digby D. Macdonald, Ph.D. (Calgary) *Professor of Materials Science*
Laxman N. Mulay, Ph.D. (Bombay) *Professor Emeritus of Materials Science*
Kwadwo Osseo-Asare, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Metallurgy*
Howard W. Pickering, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Metallurgy*

Erle R. Ryba, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Metallurgy*
George Simkovich, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Materials Science*
W. Murray Small, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Metallurgy*

This program is one in which a graduate student in the Department of Materials Science and Engineering can receive an advanced degree. Suitable preparation for graduate study in this program can be obtained in various science and engineering majors as well as metallurgy. A student may specialize, through both course work and research, in the science and engineering aspects of both the processing and properties of metals.

Faculty expertise and research facilities permit particular emphasis in areas such as wet corrosion, oxidation, laser processing, phase transformations, deformation and fracture, aqueous processing, powder processing, and structure characterization studies. Courses relevant to the Metals Science and Engineering program, laboratory facilities, and faculty interaction with other departments broaden the scope of program possibilities.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission, but applicants are strongly advised to submit them with their application. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students who want to obtain the M.S. degree in Metals Science and Engineering must take 18 credits of formal course work of which a minimum of 9 credits must be in 500-level courses. All graduate students are expected to contribute to the instructional program. A thesis and thesis examination are part of the degree requirements.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Students who want to pursue the Ph.D. degree usually must complete an acceptable M.S. degree. Admission to Ph.D. candidacy shall be based on acceptable performance in the candidacy examination and performance within the program as based on a recommendation and evaluation by the appropriate thesis adviser and faculty committee. With few exceptions, all Ph.D. candidates will take at least 12 credits or course work in addition to those required for the master's degree. Subsequent to the B.S. degree, at least 18 credits of formal courses must be taken at the 500 level in metals science and engineering and related fields. Satisfactory performance on the Ph.D. comprehensive examination, which is based on the student's thesis subject, also is required. All graduate students are expected to contribute to the instructional program.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

METALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING (METAL)

- 400. CORROSION FORMS AND PREVENTION (3)
- 402. CORROSION ENGINEERING (2)
- 404. THERMOCHEMICAL PROCESSING (3)
- 405. PHASE TRANSFORMATIONS IN METALS AND ALLOYS (3)
- 406. DEFORMATION, FRACTURE, AND ALLOY DESIGN (3)
- 408. PROCESSING OF METALS (3)
- 410. METALLURGICAL INVESTIGATIONS AND DESIGN (1-6)
- 416. HYDROMETALLURGY LABORATORY (1)
- 426. (MN PR 426) AQUEOUS PROCESSING (3)
- 434. METALLURGY LABORATORY I (1)
- 435. METALLURGY LABORATORY II (1)
- 436. METALLURGY LABORATORY III (1)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. METALLURGICAL PROBLEMS (1–6 per semester) Independent study of special problems in metallurgy.
505. OXIDATION OF METALS (3) The course will cover high-temperature oxidation of metals and alloys including Wagner's theories of internal oxidation. Prerequisite: CHEM 451.
507. (MN PR 507) HYDROMETALLURGICAL PROCESSING (3) Fundamental physico-chemical factors underlying the aqueous extraction and recovery of metals and nonmetals from ores, minerals, and scrap metal. Prerequisite: METAL (MN PR) 426.
508. KINETICS OF PHASE TRANSFORMATIONS (3) Application of statistical mechanics and absolute rate theory to kinetics of phase transformations, including diffusion, nucleation, and growth rates.
509. INTRODUCTORY THEORETICAL PHYSICAL METALLURGY (3) Quantum mechanics and its application to solid-state theory; introduction of Schrodinger's equation, its solutions, free-electron model, band model.
510. MAGNETIC AND TRANSPORT PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS (3) Treatment of the magnetic and transport properties of solids by quantum mechanics with applications to practical to practical alloy development. Prerequisite: METAL 509.
513. ADVANCED CHEMICAL METALLURGY I (3) Application of thermodynamics and kinetics to the heterogeneous metallurgical processes of oxidation, reduction, smelting, and refining. Prerequisite: METAL 404.
514. DISLOCATION THEORY (3) Self- and interaction energies of dislocations and other defect structures; dislocation motions and their relation to mechanical properties.
515. CORROSION OF METALS (3) Phenomena and theories of metallic corrosion; principles of alloy selection for engineering and structural uses in corrosive environments.
517. METAL ELECTRODE REACTIONS (2-3) Evaluation of electrode reaction mechanisms at metal/water and metal/oxide/water interfaces relevant to corrosion and industrial electrolyte processes. Prerequisites: CHEM 451.
519. ADVANCED CHEMICAL METALLURGY II (3) Application of thermodynamics and kinetics to precipitation of nonmetallic and metallic phases from liquid and solid metals at elevated temperatures. Prerequisite: METAL 513.
522. SOLID-PHASE REACTIONS IN METALS (3) Mechanisms and rate-determining factors in solid-phase reaction in metals; diffusion processes, nucleation theory, precipitations from solid solution, eutectoid decomposition and order-disorder phenomena. Prerequisite: METAL 508.
534. (E MCH 534) MICROMECHANISMS OF FRACTURE (3) Mechanisms of fracture and their relationship to loading conditions, environment, flow behavior, processing history, and microstructure. Prerequisites: E SC 414H, METAL 406.
535. (E MCH 535) CRYSTAL DEFECTS AND DEFORMATION (3) Deformation of crystalline solids containing defects; elastic and plastic responses over a range of temperatures and strain rates. Prerequisite: E SC 414H or METAL 406.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

NOTE: Courses in introductory thermodynamics and kinetics of metals and the use of X-ray diffraction, electron microscopy, and spectroscopy in metallurgical studies are listed under MATERIALS SCIENCE.

METEOROLOGY (METEO)

WILLIAM M. FRANK, *Head of the Department*
503 Walker Building
814-865-0478

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Thomas P. Ackerman, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
Bruce A. Albrecht, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Professor of Meteorology*
Peter R. Bannon, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
Alfred K. Blackadar, Ph.D. (NYU) *Professor Emeritus of Meteorology*
Craig F. Bohren, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Distinguished Professor of Meteorology*
William H. Brune, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*

John J. Cahir, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Meteorology*
Toby N. Carlson, Ph.D. (Imperial College-London) *Professor of Meteorology*
John H. E. Clark, Ph.D. (Florida State) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
Rosa G. de Pena, Ph.D. (Buenos Aires) *Professor Emerita of Meteorology*
John A. Dutton, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Meteorology*
Gregory S. Forbes, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
William M. Frank, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Professor of Meteorology*
Alistair B. Fraser, Ph.D. (Imperial College-London) *Professor of Meteorology*
J. Michael Fritsch, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Professor of Meteorology*
Charles L. Hosler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Meteorology*
James F. Kasting, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Geosciences and Meteorology*
Dennis Lamb, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
John J. Olivero, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Meteorology*
Nelson L. Seaman, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Meteorology*
Hampton N. Shirer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*
Dennis W. Thomson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Meteorology*
Thomas T. Warner, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Meteorology*
John C. Wyngaard, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Meteorology*
George S. Young, Ph.D. (Colorado State) *Associate Professor of Meteorology*

The graduate program embraces topics that span atmospheric processes from those of the planetary boundary layer to those of the upper atmosphere, that encompass phenomena with molecular to planetary dimensions, and that range from practical to theoretical significance. The program attempts to develop and integrate approaches based on observational, computational and analytical techniques.

The major interests of the faculty and graduate students center on (1) analysis, modeling, and prediction of the evolution of synoptic scale and mesoscale weather systems, particularly those of significant impact on human activities; (2) observation and theoretical study of processes related to transmission of radiation through the atmosphere, including remote sensing through use of electromagnetic or acoustic systems; (3) theoretical study of atmospheric dynamics on a variety of scales, including phenomena of weather and climate, boundary layer physics, turbulence, and convective systems.

The department encourages interdisciplinary studies and is expanding its programs in agricultural meteorology, biometeorology, environmental quality, and mathematical study of fluid dynamical systems.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for the evaluation of all applicants. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Other requirements for admission include mathematics through differential equations and one year of college physics. Undergraduate study of meteorology is not required for admission. Special programs are available to encourage the graduate study of meteorology by all students with strong backgrounds in mathematics, physics, or engineering. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

The Master of Science degree program comprises instructional and research components. Proficiency in the fundamental concepts of synoptic, dynamic, and physical meteorology is attained in the 9-credit core curriculum composed of METEO 521, 531, and 541; a letter grade of at least B must be attained in each of these three courses. At least 15 additional credits must be taken in 400- or 500-level course work, and at least 8 of those credits must be taken in a 500-level meteorology course. The degree is offered with both thesis and research paper options; those students who are writing a thesis will take 6 credits of METEO 600, and those who write a paper will take an additional 6 credits of 500-level course work.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Studies for the Ph.D. degree are designed to accommodate the interests and capabilities of the candidate by a doctoral committee, which also administers comprehensive and final examinations. Before being admitted to Ph.D. candidacy, a student must satisfy the same proficiency requirements as those above for M.S. students, have the intellectual support of a faculty member, and have demonstrated high proficiency in written and spoken English.

Other Relevant Information

The program differentiates between instruction and research topics appropriate for M.S. students seeking positions of advanced responsibility in government or industry, those appropriate for M.S. students anticipating further study, and those appropriate for Ph.D. candidates who will work in advanced research laboratories or academic institutions.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available through this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Most graduate students are supported with teaching or research assistantships.

METEOROLOGY (METEO)

- 401. INTRODUCTION TO DYNAMIC AND SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGY (3)
- 411. SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGY LABORATORY (4)
- 411H. SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGY LABORATORY HONORS (4)
- 412. SYNOPTIC APPLICATIONS OF DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY (4)
- 414. MESOSCALE ANALYSIS AND FORECASTING (3)
- 415. FORECASTING PRACTICUM (3)
- 421. DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY I (4)
- 421H. DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY HONORS (3)
- 422. DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY II (4)
- 423. FOUNDATIONS OF ATMOSPHERIC PREDICTION (3)
- 431. ATMOSPHERIC THERMODYNAMICS (3)
- 435. RADIATIVE TRANSFER (3)
- 436. ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS I (3)
- 437. ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS II (3)
- 445. LABORATORY IN ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS I (1)
- 446. LABORATORY IN ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS II (1)
- 451. ELEMENTS OF PHYSICAL OCEANOGRAPHY (3)
- 452. TROPICAL METEOROLOGY (3)
- 454. INTRODUCTION TO MICROMETEOROLOGY (3)
- 461. THEORY OF METEOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS (3)
- 465. MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE METEOROLOGY (3)
- 471W. OBSERVING METEOROLOGICAL PHENOMENA (3)
- 472. TOPICS IN CLIMATOLOGY (3)
- 473. APPLICATIONS OF COMPUTERS TO METEOROLOGY (3)
- 474. APPLICATIONS OF STATISTICS TO METEOROLOGY (3)
- 476. (GEOSC 402) NATURAL DISASTERS SEMINAR (2)
- 480W. UNDERGRADUATE RESEARCH (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 512. ADVANCED SYNOPTIC APPLICATIONS OF DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY (4) Graduate version of topics covered in METEO 412. Prerequisites: METEO 411 or 411H; METEO 422.
- 521. DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY AND APPLICATIONS (3) Graduate core course covering equations of motion, scale analysis and approximate systems, wave and instability theory, nonlinear dynamics, and applications. Prerequisite: METEO 421.
- 522. DYNAMIC METEOROLOGY (3) Graduate version of topics covered in METEO 422. Prerequisite: METEO 421H.
- 525. THEORY OF ATMOSPHERIC MOTIONS (3) Kinematic concepts, axiomatic basis of the equations of motion, dimensional analysis, approximate systems, stability analysis, and nonlinear dynamics. Prerequisite: METEO 521.
- 526. NUMERICAL WEATHER PREDICTION (3) Finite difference and spectral methods, barotropic and baroclinic models, filtered and primitive equation models, synoptic-scale and mesoscale models. Prerequisite: METEO 422 or 522.
- 527. ATMOSPHERIC WAVE MOTION (3) From classical and physical hydrodynamics to the numerical prediction of wave motion in a baroclinic atmosphere. Prerequisite: METEO 521.
- 528. ANALYTICAL ATMOSPHERIC DYNAMICS (3) Conservation principles, energy conversion processes, dynamics in phase space, introduction to metamodeling. Prerequisite: METEO 521.

529. MESOSCALE DYNAMICS (3) A survey of concepts of mesoscale systems, including frontogenesis, symmetric instability, mountain waves, wave CISK, and frontal waves. Prerequisite: METEO 521.
531. PHYSICAL METEOROLOGY AND APPLICATIONS (3) Graduate core course covering elements of radiative transfer, atmospheric structure, thermodynamics, cloud physics, aerosols, and remote sensing. Prerequisite: METEO 431.
532. CHEMISTRY OF THE ATMOSPHERE (2) Fundamental knowledge of chemical characteristics of atmospheric components and transformations, in connection with cloud microphysics, circulation, and air pollution. Prerequisite: 3 credits in chemistry.
533. CLOUD PHYSICS (2) Current theories on phase changes in clouds and mechanisms responsible for precipitation; techniques of cloud modification and control.
536. INDIRECT ATMOSPHERIC PROBING (3) Review of Doppler radar (VHF to mm wave) and sodar measurement techniques for studies of boundary layer, tropospheric and stratospheric structure and dynamics.
541. THE EARTH SYSTEM (3) Graduate core course covering the dynamic and physical aspects of the interacting subsystems within the Earth system. Prerequisites: METEO 521, 531.
551. DYNAMIC OCEANOGRAPHY (2) Physical properties of sea water; heat balance of the oceans; theory and observations of ocean currents, waves, and tides.
554. ATMOSPHERIC TURBULENCE (3) Atmospheric diffusion, heat conduction, friction, and evaporation; statistical properties of turbulence.
555. ATMOSPHERIC DIFFUSION (2-3) Dispersion of atmospheric contaminants; experiments, theory, and practical implications for air pollution problems. Prerequisite: 3 credits in statistics.
562. THEORETICAL CLIMATOLOGY (2) Theory of latitudinal, annual, and diurnal temperature changes; theories of climatic changes, microclimate.
563. BIOCLIMATOLOGY (3) Interaction between humans, animals, and plants and their environment. Theoretical basis for various comfort indices and water stress in plants.
565. PHYSICS OF THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE (3) Graduate version of material that is covered in METEO 465. Prerequisites: METEO 421, 431.
570. NONLINEAR DYNAMICS SEMINAR (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Review of mathematical techniques used in nonlinear hydrodynamic studies; topics vary each semester but include ongoing departmental research.
571. MESOSCALE DYNAMICS SEMINAR (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) An ongoing survey of current theories of mesoscale circulation systems.
574. ATMOSPHERIC DYNAMICS SEMINAR (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) A weekly seminar course that focuses on current and past research problems in dynamic meteorology and oceanography.
575. CLIMATE DYNAMICS SEMINAR (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Review of evolving climate dynamics and Earth system science, including ongoing departmental research.
576. MECHANISMS FOR CYCLOGENESIS (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Student/faculty seminar course on cyclogenesis. Prerequisites: METEO 412 or 512; METEO 422.
577. CONVECTIVE BOUNDARY LAYER (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Seminar treatment of theory, observation, and modeling of mean and turbulent structures; cloud processes and radiation; air-sea interactions.
578. CONVECTIVE WEATHER SYSTEMS (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Analysis of precipitating convection and the role of convection in atmospheric circulations.
579. ADVANCES IN FORECASTING TECHNIQUES SEMINAR (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Review of recent advances in weather forecasting techniques; topics vary each semester to cover the full spectrum of forecast problems.
581. TOPICS IN ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Discussion of recent research papers in, and concepts pertinent to, acidic deposition, photochemical air pollution, and global chemical budgets.
582. ICE AND SNOW PHYSICS (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Structure of ice and its electrical, optical, mechanical, and surface properties; snow formation in the atmosphere.
583. TOPICS IN ATMOSPHERIC MEASUREMENTS (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Applications of active and passive remote sensing systems and in-situ systems for measurements of atmospheric parameters, winds, turbulence, and hydrometeors. Prerequisite: METEO 536.
584. MIDDLE ATMOSPHERE RESEARCH (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) A graduate seminar discussing current topics in middle atmospheric research, including measurements, modeling, dynamics, environmental issues, and solar-terrestrial relations.
585. SPECIAL TOPICS IN NUMERICAL WEATHER PREDICTION (1-3 per semester, maximum of 15) Current topics in numerical weather prediction and related areas are discussed by faculty and students in a seminar setting. Prerequisite: METEO 526.

586. ADVANCES IN NUMERICAL WEATHER PREDICTION (1–3 per semester, maximum of 15) Recent advances in numerical weather prediction will be discussed by faculty and students. Prerequisite: METEO 526.

587. TOPICS IN ATMOSPHERIC PHYSICS (1–3 per semester, maximum of 15) Seminar discussion of physical processes in the atmosphere including cloud life cycles, radiative transfer, remote sensing, and hydrologic cycle.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

NOTE: Courses in the use of X-ray diffraction, electron microscopy, and spectroscopy in meteorological studies are listed under MATERIALS SCIENCE.

MICROBIOLOGY (MICRB)

RONALD D. PORTER, *Director of Graduate Studies*

332 South Frear Building

814-863-4903

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Robert W. Bernlohr, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Biochemistry*

Jean E. Brenchley, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Professor of Biochemistry*

Donald A. Bryant, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

Lester E. Casida, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Microbiology*

Reginald A. Deering, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

Richard J. Frisque, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Microbiology*

Ross C. Hardison, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Biochemistry*

Walter W. Karakawa, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*

Andrea M. Mastro, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Microbiology and Cell Biology*

B. Tracy Nixon, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

John H. Pazur, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor Emeritus of Biochemistry*

Allen T. Phillips, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Biochemistry*

Ronald D. Porter, Ph.D. (Duke) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics*

Robert A. Schlegel, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

Ming Tien, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*

C.-P. David Tu, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*

Don M. Wojchowski, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

The major goal of the program in Microbiology is to train students for independent research and teaching in principal areas of modern microbiology. Students may enter the program from a variety of backgrounds such as biochemistry, biology, biophysics, cell biology, chemistry, genetics, microbiology, molecular biology, physics, or others. The student's research begins during the first year. Research areas of faculty include DNA repair, control of gene expression, mutagenesis and carcinogenesis, viral function in tumorigenicity, photosynthesis, molecular genetics of nitrogen fixation, bacterial growth regulation and sporulation, membrane structure and function, regulation of viral RNA and protein synthesis, regulation of amino acid metabolism, microbial ecology, recombination mechanisms, and mobile genetic elements.

The Microbiology graduate program is associated administratively with the graduate programs in Biochemistry and Molecular and Cell Biology and therefore interacts with these areas frequently through many joint endeavors including seminar programs, common research interests, and shared facilities for research.

Admission Requirements

Scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) plus the Subject Test in Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology, Biology, or Chemistry are normally required for admission. Only under exceptional circumstances will an applicant be considered without these scores. Entering students should have taken courses in biology, organic chemistry, calculus, general

physics, genetics, microbiology and preferably physical chemistry. Any deficiencies may be made up concurrently with graduate studies. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of this *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission to the program is based on prior course record and grades, GRE scores, letters of recommendation and interviews. Virtually all students are admitted with the intent of obtaining a Ph.D. degree although a master's degree is obtained in some cases on the way to the Ph.D., or as a final degree.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students must meet the M.S. degree requirements specified by the Graduate School in this *Graduate Bulletin*. In addition, a research thesis must be submitted and defended before a committee of the faculty. In general the master's program is expected to take about two years beyond a bachelor's degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Admission to Ph.D. candidacy is decided on the basis of the student's performance in courses, research and teaching. A two-day written candidacy examination is taken at the beginning of spring semester in the second year. The first part covers the candidate's factual knowledge of the fields of microbiology and the related areas of biochemistry and molecular and cell biology. The second part tests the student's ability to synthesize this general knowledge in order to solve problems based on experimental observations.

A comprehensive oral examination is taken before the student's Ph.D. thesis committee within approximately three semesters after the student has been admitted to candidacy. The student is expected to present his or her research problem in terms of the relevant current literature, the data that have been gathered and the future directions of the experimentation.

The faculty require that each student demonstrate before graduation the ability to collect, organize and present the results of their research in a professional manner. This is accomplished by preparing a manuscript based on the Ph.D. thesis research. The manuscript must be primarily written by the student and submitted for publication in a refereed journal. The final Ph.D. thesis defense is taken before the student's thesis committee at the end of the program. Generally the Ph.D. degree takes about four to five years beyond a bachelor's degree.

Other Relevant Information

The Director of Graduate Studies is in charge of advising students about academic and related matters until they have chosen a thesis research adviser. Beginning students participate in a core curriculum of course work in common with students in the biochemistry and molecular and cell biology programs and in rotations through research projects in three faculty laboratories before deciding on a research area. Students generally decide on their thesis research adviser at the start of their first spring semester. The core courses include BIOCH 525, MCB 510 and 514 and MICRB 506 in addition to a seminar presentation the first summer. Besides these common courses, at least six more credits in 400 and or 500 level courses in microbiology or related areas must be taken from an approved list determined by the program faculty.

Further course work and research are individually planned by the student and his or her research adviser with consultation from the student's Ph.D. thesis committee. The thesis committee is established according to the rules of the Graduate School once Ph.D. candidacy has been attained.

All students are required to participate as teaching assistants in undergraduate laboratories as part of their training.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Under normal circumstances, all students admitted to the program and continuing in good standing are provided with graduate assistantship support from University sources and research grants.

MICROBIOLOGY (MICRB)

- 400. INTRODUCTION ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY (2)
- 401. MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY AND STRUCTURE (3)
- 405. SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (15 per semester, maximum of 30)
- 405A. SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (8)
- 405B. SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (1)
- 405C. SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (6)
- 405D. SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (5)
- 405E. SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (7)

- 405F. SEMINAR AND PRACTICUM IN MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (3)
 408. LABORATORY INSTRUCTIONAL PRACTICE (1-2)
 410. PRINCIPLES OF IMMUNOLOGY (2)
 411. SURVEY OF MICROBIOLOGY (1 per semester)
 412. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (3)
 413. MICROBIAL SOIL ECOLOGY (2)
 415. BACTERIAL AND ANIMAL VIRUSES (3)
 416. INDUSTRIAL MICROBIOLOGY (2)
 421. LABORATORY OF GENERAL AND APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY (2)
 422. PRACTICAL MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (2)
 435. (MCB 435) MEDICAL VIROLOGY (2)
 450. (MCB 450) MICROBIAL/MOLECULAR GENETICS (2)
 460. (MCB 460) ADVANCED CELL BIOLOGY (2)
 476. THE PHOTOSYNTHETIC PROCESS (2)
 480. (MCB 480) TUMOR VIROLOGY (3)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
501. SEMINAR (1 per semester) Reports on current fields of research.
 502. MICROBIOLOGICAL METHODS (1-6) Practice in special laboratory techniques of modern microbiology.
 503. MICROBIAL PHYSIOLOGY (2 per semester, maximum of 4) Modern concepts in physiology and structure of microorganisms. Prerequisite: MICRB 450.
 504. VIROLOGY (2 per semester, maximum of 4) Emphasis on current research. Prerequisite: 6 credits in biochemistry.
 505. (M C B 505) MICROBIAL GENETICS (2 per semester, maximum of 4) Modern concepts in the genetics of microorganisms.
 506. CELL BIOLOGY (2 per semester, maximum of 4) Emphasis on areas of current research with eukaryotic cells. Prerequisites: 6 credits in biochemistry, 3 credits in cell biology.
 507. IMMUNOLOGY (2 per semester, maximum of 4) Discussions of the modern concepts in immunology. Emphasis on areas of current interest. Prerequisites: MICRB 410; 6 credits in biochemistry.
 529. (CE 579) ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION MICROBIOLOGY (3) Fundamentals of microorganisms in water and wastewater treatment; indicators of pollution; activities of microorganisms in polluted waters, including biogeochemical cycles. Prerequisite: MICRB 400.
 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY (MICRO)

RICHARD J. COURTNEY, *Chair of the Department*
 The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center
 Hershey, PA 17033
 717-531-8253

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Michael J. Chorney, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Richard J. Courtney, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Rebecca C. Craven, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 David C. Flyer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Laszlo Geder, M.D., Ph.D. (Debrecen) *Assistant Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*
 John N. Goldman, M.D. (Cincinnati) *Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*
 Margaret B. Goldman, Ph.D. (Boston) *Associate Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*
 Mary K. Howett, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Michael Katzman, M.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*

David W. Knutson, M.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*

Harriet C. Isom, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

John W. Kreider, M.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Pathology and Microbiology and Immunology*

Allan Lipton, M.D. (NYU) *Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*

Betsy Ohlsson-Wilhelm, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*

David J. Spector, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

Richard B. Tenser, M.D. (SUNY-Upstate) *Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*

M. Judith Tevethia, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

Satvir S. Tevethia, B.V.Sc. (Agra, India) Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

Michael F. Verderame, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

Peter C. Weber, Ph.D. (Wayne State) *Assistant Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

Brian L. Wigdahl, Ph.D. (Medical College, Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

John W. Wills, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*

The graduate program in Microbiology and Immunology emphasizes basic research consisting of the application of molecular, genetic, and biochemical approaches to problems of fundamental biological interest. A concentration of strength lies in study of the interactions of animal viruses and their host cells and organisms, particularly in the establishment of latency and oncogenesis, and the role of the cellular immune response in these processes. Animal virus systems also are used as models for the study of eukaryotic gene regulation. Vigorous research programs have been established in the areas of eukaryotic cellular differentiation and growth control; tumor biology; human immunogenetics; viral genetics and oncogene function.

A laboratory rotation program during the first academic year serves as an introduction to the different subdisciplines and investigators. This experience acquaints each student with four research groups leading to the choice of a permanent research adviser. A broad-based curriculum and stimulating series of seminars and literature reports complement the research training.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School admission requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the Graduate Bulletin.

Qualified students with undergraduate preparation in biological, biochemical, or physical sciences may apply. An adequate background in biology, general and organic chemistry, and mathematics and an overall grade-point average of 3.00 or better are required.

The best-qualified applicants will be accepted on a space-available basis. Formal applications should contain two letters of recommendation and a brief personal essay summarizing the background and professional goals of the applicant.

Degree Requirements

A specified core curriculum includes the following courses: CMBIO 501, BCHEM 502, 505, MICRO 503, 550, 551, 552, 554, 572, and 596. To augment this core curriculum, students and their research committees will formulate an individualized supplementary curriculum choosing from advanced departmental courses in virology and immunology or from other graduate courses offered by other departments.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY (MICRO)

503. (BCHEM 503, CMBIO 503) MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (3) Principles of molecular and microbial genetics; emphasis placed on experimental design toward problems in bacteria and lower eukaryotes. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

550. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (3) Principles of medical microbiology: host-parasite relationships; structure and function of viruses, bacteria, and fungi as agents causing human disease.

551. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY (3) Principles of medical microbiology: host-parasite relationships; structure and function of viruses, bacteria, and fungi as agents causing human disease. Prerequisite: MICRO 550.

552. MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY LABORATORY (1) Laboratory exercises to augment MICRO 551. Laboratory tests used to characterize microorganisms and to aid in diagnosis of disease. Concurrent: MICRO 551.

553. (CMBIO 553) SCIENCE OF VIROLOGY (3) Replication of viruses and effect on host, including transfer of genetic information, immunology, and oncogenic properties of viruses. Prerequisite: MICRO 503.

554. PRINCIPLES OF IMMUNOLOGY (2) Study of immune response. Nature of antigens, structure, function of antibodies, hypersensitivity, transplantation and tumor immunology, autoimmunity, and immunosuppression.

556. MOLECULAR GENETICS (3) Structure, synthesis, and function of DNA, RNA, and proteins. Emphasis on gene structure and function in the eucaryotic cell.

557. ELECTRON MICROSCOPY (3) The application of electron microscopy to microbiology, including specimen preparation, use of the electron microscope, and photography. Prerequisites: admission to the medical or graduate program and permission of instructor.

558. MEDICAL PARASITOLOGY (2) Basic information on protozoa, helminths, arthropods, and mollusks involved in causation of human diseases.

559. EPIDEMIOLOGY (2) Provides information on epidemiology—the study of factors that affect occurrence and course of disease in a population.

560. (CMBIO 560) CONCEPTS IN IMMUNOLOGY (3) Lectures in advanced immunology, including T and B cell function, receptors, gene rearrangements, and synthetic vaccines.

572. LITERATURE REPORTS (1 per semester) Weekly analysis of current literature in microbiology.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

MINERAL ECONOMICS (MN EC)

ADAM Z. ROSE, *Department Head*

221 Walker Building

814-865-2549

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D, M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Timothy J. Considine, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Mineral Economics*

Richard L. Gordon, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Mineral Economics*

Katherine McClain, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Assistant Professor of Mineral Economics*

Adam Z. Rose, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Mineral Economics*

George H. K. Schenck, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor Emeritus of Mineral Economics*

William A. Vogely, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Mineral Economics*

The program in Mineral Economics helps students to apply economic analysis to mineral industries problems, particularly those relevant to long-term policy development by industry and government. Students may work in such areas as commodity analysis (energy, minerals, or materials); resource economics (mineral and environmental policy or area studies); industrial economics (management, market research, or financial matters); energy economics (conventional and alternative fuels, regulation, environmental interactions); or operations research and statistics (resource allocation, forecasting, or decision making).

Enrollment is kept at levels that ensure that students work closely on their research with the faculty and can interact regularly with each other. The training leads to work in industries concerned with the extraction, processing, or use of minerals broadly defined; consulting firms; government agencies; and universities.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) are required for admission. At the discretion of the program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The program is designed to accommodate students with either a science and engineering or a social science background. Separate admissions requirements are maintained for the two groups. Requirements for admission for those with science or engineering backgrounds are 24 credits in chemistry, physics, mathematics, or statistics; 12 in the earth sciences; 9 in economics, mineral economics, commerce, business administration, or industrial management; and 6 in engineering subjects. Those with social science backgrounds should have 12 credits in economics, mineral economics, and business administration; 6 in earth sciences; and 9 in mathematics and statistics.

Students with deficiencies of 9 credits or fewer in either program may be admitted as degree candidates but will be required to make up such deficiencies without these credits being applicable toward the advanced degree. Admission is largely determined on the basis of achievement of a junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 or better (on a 4.00 scale), above-average scores on the GRE or GMAT, and appropriate prior course work. Students meeting these requirements will be admitted so long as space is available. A prior master's degree is not required for admission to the Ph.D. program. Admission to the program requires a 3.50 or better in the applicant's prior degree program, strong GRE or GMAT scores, and previous course preparation.

Degree Requirements

The core courses in mineral economics, economics, statistics, and other related fields are similar for all graduate students. At the M.S. level, the core courses constitute almost the entire program, and students without sufficient prior work find that they must earn 35 to 40 credits to meet these requirements. In addition to the normal degree requirements of the Graduate School, candidates for the M.S. degree must write a thesis or professional paper and defend it orally. M.S. students are required to take 9 to 12 credits in statistics and computer science either before admission or as courses taken in addition to the minimum required for the M.S. degree.

The Ph.D. program offers opportunities for students to extend work in either the technical or economic area. For students who have a master's degree in a related area, prior graduate work is considered to fulfill the requirement for work in related fields, and further work consists mainly of satisfying specific course requirements. Doctoral candidates must complete at least 15 credits in economics (including courses used for admission).

The candidacy examination for the doctorate is oral. The oral examination for the M.S. degree at Penn State may be used as the candidacy examination for the doctorate. If that is done, the M.S. examination is more detailed and broader in scope than it would be for the M.S. alone. The comprehensive examination for the doctorate includes written examinations in the core program and special fields in addition to the oral examination required by the Graduate School. The communication requirement is satisfied by departmentally approved courses in statistics and mathematics. There is no foreign language requirement.

Other Relevant Information

Students in this program may elect the dual-title program in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. (*See also* Operations Research.)

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

MINERAL ECONOMICS (MN EC)

- 453. NONMETALLIC MINERALS (3)
- 483. ECONOMICS OF THE METALS INDUSTRIES (3)
- 484. POLITICAL ECONOMY OF ENERGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT (3)
- 490. MINERAL VALUATION (3)
- 491. MINERAL POLICY ANALYSIS (3)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-18)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—MINERAL INDUSTRIES (1-12)

504. ADVANCED PRINCIPLES OF MINERAL ECONOMICS (3) Minerals as capital—taxation, conservation, and land tenure; operations of mineral markets; government policy; minerals in world trade and development.

506. ADVANCED STUDIES IN MINERAL COMMODITIES (3) Economic studies of selected mineral commodities and their products.

509. (GEOSC 509) GEOLOGY AND ECONOMICS OF THE CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS (3) Occurrence, origin, and marketing of the mineral materials used by the construction industry. Economic and geologic evaluation of actual deposits.
510. (GEOSC 510) GEOLOGY AND ECONOMICS OF THE INDUSTRIAL MINERALS (3) Occurrence, origin, and marketing of the industrial minerals and evaluation of deposits. Chemical and ceramic raw materials emphasized.
513. APPRAISAL OF MINERAL RESOURCES AND ANALYSIS OF EXPLORATION DECISIONS (3) Mineral resource concepts; various quantitative methods for resource evaluation, including computer simulation; exploration economics and decision making within quantitative frameworks. Prerequisite: MN EC 490.
519. (PANAL 519) MATERIALS AND ENERGY POLICY ANALYSIS WORKSHOP (3) Case studies, consisting of formal policy analysis conducted by students, current materials, energy and environmental policy issues at federal, state, and international levels. Prerequisite: ECON 502 or PANAL 502.
523. ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF METAL INDUSTRIES (3) Economic analysis of metal supply, demand, markets, industry conduct and performance, trade, domestic and foreign policies. Prerequisite: ECON 302.
524. THE ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF ENERGY MARKETS (3) Unified theory of exploration, development, and production; its application; domestic and foreign public policies; new sources; forecasting. Prerequisite: ECON 302.
529. MINERAL INVESTMENT VALUATION (3) Investment analysis for mineral properties, including reserve estimation, capital budgeting techniques under risk, taxation, capital cost, and selected investment decisions.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MINERAL ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT (M E M)

R. V. RAMANI, *Section Chair of Mineral Engineering Management*
104 Mineral Sciences Building
814-863-1621

Degree Conferred: M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

Michael Adewumi, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Frank F. Aplan, Sc.D. (MIT) *Professor of Metallurgy and Mineral Processing*
Z. T. Bieniawski, Ph.D. (S. Africa) *Professor of Mineral Engineering*
Christopher J. Bise, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*
M. Jeya Chandra, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Turgay Ertekin, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Robert L. Frantz, M.S. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*
Abraham S. Grader, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Jeffrey L. Kohler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Mining Engineering*
Peter T. Luckie, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mineral Engineering*
Jan M. Mutmanský, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*
L. Barry Phelps, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Mining Engineering*
Raja V. Ramani, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Mining Engineering*
Allen L. Soyster, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Stanley C. Suboleski, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*
Gerald I. Susman, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Organizational Behavior*
Robert W. Watson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Harry H. West, Ph.D. (Illinois) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*
Jack H. Willenbrock, Ph.D. (Penn State) P.E. *Professor of Civil Engineering*

This program is designed to educate engineers for advancement into executive production management positions in the mineral and heavy construction industries, in development and sales in manufacturing companies, and in consulting firms. Its aim is to provide the knowledge, skills, and attitudes needed by

persons to become innovators and responsible decision-making leaders. Participants are trained to create new designs, systems, and methods, and to plan, develop, and lead mineral industry organizations.

The content of appropriate courses is based upon specific problems encountered in the mineral industries. Such courses are offered by the departments that have combined their resources to offer this interdisciplinary effort: the Departments of Mineral Engineering (Mining and Petroleum and Natural Gas sections), Mineral Economics, Materials Science and Engineering, and Industrial and Management Systems Engineering. Courses in these areas and others and may be selected by students and adapted to their individual interests.

The program emphasizes quantitative methods, principles of economics applied in mineral industries, and management.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For admission a bachelor's degree in one of six engineering branches of mineral industry (mining, petroleum, mineral processing, metallurgy, fuel, or ceramics) or some other closely related field (industrial, civil, geological, mechanical, or chemical engineering) is required. Students with a 2.50 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special background, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

Students are required to present a scholarly written report on a suitable project, the topic of which may be suggested by industry. The report must be approved by a committee of the faculty comprised of report adviser, report reader, and chair of the program. Each student also is required to take 1 credit of colloquium and present a satisfactory seminar on some topic, including the report topic.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

MINERAL ENGINEERING MANAGEMENT (M E M)

510. PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT (3-9) Overall planning, design, and selection of equipment; programming and scheduling of mineral operations; statistical control of costs and production indices.

MINERAL PROCESSING (MN PR)

RICHARD HOGG, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Mineral Processing*
108 Steidle Building
814-863-0373

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Frank Aplan, Sc.D. (MIT) *Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Metallurgy and Mineral Processing*
Leonard G. Austin, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Fuels and Mineral Engineering*
S. Chander, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Mineral Processing*
Richard Hogg, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Mineral Processing*
Mark S. Klima, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Mineral Processing*
Richard R. Klimpel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Professor of Mineral Processing*
Peter T. Luckie, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mineral Engineering*
K. Osseo-Asare, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Metallurgy*
Reed S. C. Rogers, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Adjunct Professor of Mineral Processing*

This program is one of the options in which a graduate student in the Department of Mineral Engineering can receive an advanced degree. Mineral processing is concerned with the extraction and purification of valuable commodities from the earth. The raw materials produced by mining are highly impure and must be upgraded before they are of use to society. For example, the cleaning of coal to minimize pollution is an area of national and international concern. Energy, raw materials, and the environment are some of the most serious problem areas facing the world today. Mineral processing engineers play a key role in reducing and solving these problems.

The refining of mineral commodities involves a broad variety of problems, mostly associated with the production, handling, and separation of solid particles. Particle systems are also critical to many of the processes and products of modern industry: materials, chemicals, and electronics as well as minerals. Mineral processing engineers are at the forefront of the development of the science and technology of particle systems, and many of the techniques and procedures used in mineral processing find direct application in other areas. Training of a mineral-processing engineer involves interdisciplinary study of chemistry, physics, the geological sciences, and engineering with special emphasis on concentration by physical methods; surface chemistry of particles; particle processing; chemical and thermal extraction processes, etc.

Pollution control and the preservation of environmental quality are of major concern to the mineral processing profession. The mining and processing industries produce large quantities of solid waste which must be disposed of properly. Process water must be treated for reuse or disposal and processing systems must be designed and operated so as to minimize air pollution. At the same time, many air and water pollution control methods use equipment and processes originally developed for the mineral industries. Mineral processing methods are also involved in the recovery, recycling, and reuse of metals and other materials. The Mineral Processing Section cooperates in the all-University interdisciplinary program leading to the Master of Science in environmental pollution or the Master of Environmental Pollution Control degrees.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by the graduate program, are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Graduates with bachelor's degrees in an engineering or science discipline are normally eligible for admission. Students with deficiencies may be required to take a modest amount of remedial work concurrently with their graduate studies. Students with a 2.50 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds (such as industrial experience), abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students will be expected to demonstrate competence in areas outside of the major field and may be required to take courses in other fields. A research thesis is required of all M.S. students and must be defended orally before a committee of the faculty. Every student also will be expected to present a satisfactory seminar on the results of his or her research.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by reading proficiency in one foreign language. Students whose first language is English must demonstrate proficiency in German, Russian, or Japanese (or other language in which a major body of relevant technical literature exists). Students whose first language is not English will be required to show fluency in reading, speaking, comprehending, and writing English and may in some cases be required to demonstrate proficiency in one other approved language.

No set number of credits is required, but a student normally would be expected to take a minimum of 15 credits of course work beyond the M.S. degree. Ph.D. candidates will be expected to demonstrate competence in the areas of (1) general mineral processing, (2) applied surface chemistry, (3) particle technology, (4) chemical processes, process metallurgy, and thermodynamics.

A minor field is not required. However, Ph.D. candidates will be expected to take at least 12 credits outside of the major. These courses need not be in a single field but should consist of a coherent group with some unifying theme.

Admission to candidacy is by examination (written and/or oral) and normally includes a satisfactory written paper consisting of a definition of the student's research problem and a critical evaluation of the

relevant literature or a coherent critical review of the literature on some appropriate topic. In some cases, the Penn State M.S. thesis defense in mineral processing may be used to satisfy some or all of these requirements.

The comprehensive examination consists of two parts: (1) a written examination to test the candidate's factual knowledge of the general areas of mineral processing and his or her ability to synthesize this knowledge in the solution of problems; and (2) an oral examination by the doctoral committee including a presentation, by the candidate, of his or her research problem, relevant literature, data, and future plans. The committee will then examine the candidate concerning the research problem and background knowledge until they are satisfied they can make a decision.

Other Relevant Information

A study panel of three faculty members, including the research adviser, is established for each student. The student and his or her research adviser prepare a proposed program of study, which is discussed and approved at a meeting of the student and the study panel. The student and study panel meet at suitable intervals to review progress and modify the program if necessary.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available through this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Graduate assistantships in Mineral Processing are generally for research and are usually available to qualified students.

MINERAL PROCESSING (MN PR)

401. MINERAL PROCESS ENGINEERING (3)

410. INTRODUCTION TO QUANTITATIVE MINERAL PROCESSING ENGINEERING ANALYSIS (3)

413. MINERAL PROCESSING LABORATORY (1)

421. PARTICLE TECHNOLOGY LABORATORY (1-3)

424. COAL PREPARATION (3)

425. INTERFACIAL PHENOMENA AND FLOTATION (3)

426. (METAL 426) AQUEOUS PROCESSING (3)

427. POLLUTION CONTROL IN THE MINERAL PROCESS INDUSTRIES (3)

451. SENIOR PROJECTS (1-6)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. INTERFACIAL PHENOMENA IN MINERAL SYSTEMS (3) Applications of surface phenomena to mineral engineering systems. Thermodynamics of surfaces, flotation, adsorption of detergents, electrical double layer, flocculation, dispersion. Prerequisite: CHEM 451.

502. FROTH FLOTATION AND AGGLOMERATION (3) Intensive study of theory and applications of froth flotation and agglomeration. Prerequisite: MN PR 501.

503. COLLOID PHENOMENA (3) Flotation microkinetics; shear, carrier, and selective flocculation; aerosols, foams, and emulsions; spherical agglomeration and emulsion flotation; colloids in hydrometallurgy. Prerequisite: CHEM 451.

505. PHYSICAL SEPARATIONS IN MINERAL PROCESSING (3) Intensive study of theory and applications of gravity, magnetic, electrostatic, centrifugal, and other methods of mineral processing. Prerequisite: MN PR 401.

506. MINERAL PROCESS PLANT DESIGN (3-10) Process design and economy. Development and quantification of flow sheets. Integration of unit operations. Plant layout, equipment selection, and instrumentation. Prerequisite: MN PR 401.

507. (METAL 507) HYDROMETALLURGICAL PROCESSING (3) Fundamental physico-chemical factors underlying the aqueous extraction and recovery of metals and nonmetals from ores, minerals, and scrap metal. Prerequisite: MN PR (METAL) 426.

508. MINERAL PARTICLE SYSTEMS (3) Creation, characterization, separation, and agglomeration of particles. Comminution, sizing, fractionation of powders; surface area, pore size determinations. Agglomeration and balling.

509. PARTICLE-FLUID DYNAMICS (3) Movement of particles in fluids, rheology of non-Newtonian mineral suspensions, design of concentrating devices, fluidized beds, electrodynamic, magnetic separations.

510. SIZE REDUCTION (3) Review of the state of the art in precise design of size reduction devices; their incorporation into mineral processing circuits.

520. MATHEMATICAL MODELING FOR MINERAL PROCESS ENGINEERS (3) Techniques for setting up mathematical models of physical processes of interest in mineral process engineering; analytical and computational methods of solution. Prerequisite: MATH 250.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MINING ENGINEERING (MNG E)

RAJA V. RAMANI, *Acting Section Chair of Mining Engineering*

104 Mineral Sciences Building

814-863-1617

CHRISTOPHER J. BISE, *Graduate Program Officer*

123 Mineral Sciences Building

814-863-1644

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

Z. T. Bieniawski, D.Sc. (Eng.) (Pretoria) *Professor of Mineral Engineering*

Christopher J. Bise, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*

Derek Elsworth, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Mining Engineering*

Robert L. Frantz, M.S. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*

H. Reginald Hardy, Jr., Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Professor of Mining Engineering*

Jeffrey L. Kohler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Mining Engineering*

Louise M. Michaud, Ph.D. (Queen's University) *Assistant Professor of Mining Engineering*

Jan M. Mutmanský, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*

L. Barry Phelps, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Mining Engineering*

Raja V. Ramani, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*

Stanley C. Suboleski, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Mining Engineering*

Mining Engineering is one of the graduate programs within the Department of Mineral Engineering. The program objectives are to train students in the methodology of research and to expand the student's knowledge in selected subjects related to research as well as to the entire field of mining engineering.

Areas of specialization in research and course work include computer applications, environmental control, geomechanics and rock mechanics, health and safety, innovative mining systems, materials handling, mine electrical systems, mine maintenance, mine management, mine planning and reclamation, monitoring and control, operations research, surface mining, underground mining, and ventilation. Interests cover coal, metal, and nonmetal mining.

The program has outstanding facilities for mining engineering research. Among these are the C. B. Manula Computer Laboratory, the Mine Electrical Research Laboratory, the Rock Mechanics Laboratory, and the Ventilation Laboratory.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A bachelor's degree in mining engineering or a related engineering field is required for admission at the master's level. Students may be required to make up deficiencies in basic related courses outside the department or in their areas of specialization. Applicants with a 2.50 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds (such as industrial experience), abilities, and interests.

A master's degree in mining engineering or its equivalent is required for admission into the doctoral program. A copy of the student's master's thesis may be required as part of the application materials. A candidacy examination is required of all potential candidates.

Master's Degree Requirements

A student who wants to obtain the M.S. degree is required to prepare a thesis. The thesis must be scholarly, reporting research of a contribution to the discipline, and it must be defended orally in front of an advisory committee of graduate faculty members.

A student who wants to obtain the M.Eng. degree is required to prepare a written report. The report must be a scholarly achievement, relating a developmental study that involves an appropriate, significant subject in the discipline.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. degree requires a minimum of 90 graduate credits, and up to 30 credits may be allowed for a previously obtained master's degree. A minimum of 60 course credits (400 and 500 series courses) and 30 research credits (MNG 600) must be part of the program. At least 2 credits of MNG 590 (Colloquium) also are needed during the period of candidacy.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by obtaining suitable credit either in two foreign languages or one foreign language plus advanced computer science studies. Foreign languages normally must be French, German, Russian, or Spanish, but in special circumstances, other languages may be accepted. Passing requirements are either a passing grade in ETS (Princeton) examinations or a minimum grade of B in associated 1G and 2G courses. Computer science studies are satisfied by obtaining a minimum grade of B in 6 credits of computer science above the undergraduate mining requirements. Courses taken to satisfy the communication and language requirements cannot be considered as part of the Ph.D. course requirements.

A comprehensive examination is required of all Ph.D. candidates and may be taken after substantial completion of course work and completion of the language requirements. The examination is the responsibility of the candidate's doctoral committee and takes the form of a written examination, which if successful is followed by an oral examination as specified by the Graduate School.

A thesis is required of all Ph.D. candidates. It must be scholarly, reporting original research of significant contribution to the discipline. The ability to do independent research and competence in scholarly exposition must be demonstrated. The thesis must be defended in a final oral examination that is officially scheduled and announced by the Graduate School.

Other Relevant Information

Continuous registration is required of all graduate students until the thesis or engineering report is approved.

Students in this program may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. (See also Operations Research.)

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

CONOCO COAL RESEARCH DIVISION FELLOWSHIP—Available to a graduate student who is a U.S. citizen or has a permanent visa and who is interested in research that will benefit the coal industry; stipend \$6,000 per year; fellowship awarded on a year-to-year basis at the discretion of the provider.

CONSOLIDATION COAL COMPANY FELLOWSHIP—Available to an outstanding Ph.D. candidate in mining engineering who is a U.S. citizen and who is interested in pursuing a career in college teaching; stipend \$13,000 per year plus tuition; fellowship awarded on a year-to-year basis at the discretion of the provider.

MINING AND MINERAL RESOURCES RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS—Available to graduate students majoring in mining and mineral sciences and pursuing M.S. and Ph.D. degrees, stipend \$6,240 to \$7,100 for four semesters plus tuition.

TEXACO FELLOWSHIP IN EARTH AND MINERAL SCIENCES—Available to a graduate student in the College of Earth and Mineral Sciences; stipend \$1,200–\$3,000 plus tuition.

MINING (MNG)

- 400. MINING AND OUR ENVIRONMENT (3)
- 402. MINE PLANT ENGINEERING (3)
- 403. MINE POWER SYSTEM DESIGN (3)
- 404. MINE MATERIALS HANDLING SYSTEMS (2)
- 405. MINE POWER SYSTEM MAINTENANCE AND HAZARD REDUCTION (3)
- 406. MINE MONITORING (3)
- 410. MINING ENGINEERING ANALYSIS (3)
- 411. MINE SYSTEMS ENGINEERING (2)
- 412. EXPLORATION AND ORE ESTIMATION (2)
- 413. MINING ENGINEERING ECONOMY (1)
- 422. MINE VENTILATION AND AIR CONDITIONING (3)
- 431. ROCK MECHANICS LABORATORY AND FIELD TECHNIQUES (2)
- 432. APPLIED ROCK MECHANICS (2)
- 441. SURFACE MINING SYSTEMS AND DESIGN (2)
- 442. SURFACE MINE SEDIMENTATION CONTROL (2)
- 443. STRIP MINE CUT PLANNING (2)
- 444. GROUNDWATER ASPECTS IN MINING (1)
- 451W. MINING ENGINEERING PROJECT (1-3)
- 460. MINE MAINTENANCE ENGINEERING (3)

- 502. MINE POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION (3) Protective circuitry, coordination, transient protections, and hazard reduction applied to mine power systems. Prerequisite: MNG 403 or E E 425.
- 503. MINE POWER EQUIPMENT AND GROUNDING (3) Advanced analysis and design of mine power equipment, protective-relaying systems, and grounding systems. Prerequisites: MNG 502, E E 425.
- 509. TRANSIENT ANALYSIS OF MINE POWER SYSTEMS (2) Analysis of transients in mine power systems using analytical and computer-aided software. Prerequisite MNG 403.
- 510. ADVANCED MINING SYSTEMS (3) Mining of thick, thin, or pitching seams; multiseam and in-situ mining; health and safety considerations. Prerequisite: MNG 410.
- 513. MINE COST ANALYSIS (3) Nature of mining costs, their analysis and control: depreciation and depletion, capital and operating costs, budgets, records.
- 514. MINE OPERATIONS ANALYSIS (3) Application of operations research techniques in determining optimal design and operating policies for mine management. Prerequisite: MNG 411.
- 515. MINE SYSTEMS SIMULATION (3) Principles and practices of probabilistic and deterministic simulation in the analysis of operating systems related to mills and mines. Prerequisites: CMPSC 201, MNG 411.
- 516. MINING GEOSTATISTICS (3) Application of classical and spatial statistics in the study of mine exploration, ore reserve estimation, mining grade control, mine planning, and mine ventilation. Prerequisite: 3 credits of statistics at the 400 level.
- 531. RHEOLOGICAL AND STRENGTH CHARACTERISTICS OF ROCKS (3) Properties of rocks and their determination; failure theories; brittle to ductile transition; rheological behavior. Prerequisite: MNG 431.
- 541. SURFACE MINE EQUIPMENT SELECTION ANALYSIS (3) Design analysis and selection criteria for principal surface mine equipment, their interaction in operation, and auxiliary equipment requirements. Prerequisites: MNG 441, C E 261.
- 542. THEORY OF ROCK FRAGMENTATION (3) Behavior of rock under dynamic loads intended to fragment; physical chemistry of explosives; detonation, theory of blasting; design of drill rounds. Prerequisites: E MCH 013, MNG 030, PHYS 203.
- 543. STRATA CONTROL ENGINEERING (3) Theoretical considerations; convergence, abutments, subsidence; rockbursts; underground support systems; design of mine openings. Prerequisite: MNG 431.
- 545. ROCK MECHANICS INSTRUMENTATION (3) Strain gauge circuitry, transducers, electrohydraulic servo installations, and integrated strain and force measuring systems as applied to rock mechanics. Prerequisite: MNG 431.
- 551. THEORY OF ROCK FAILURE (3) Mechanism of rock failure, factors of influence, theories of failure, fracture toughness, fracture propagation, time dependency, implications in engineering practice. Prerequisite: MNG 431.
- 552. GEOMECHANICS ASPECTS OF TUNNELING IN ROCK (3) Use of tunnels; site exploration; rock mass classification; tunnel design: analytical, observational, empirical; tunnel excavation and support; large, underground chambers. Prerequisite: MNG 431 or C E 446.

553. ROCK SLOPE ENGINEERING (3) Mechanics of slope failure; geological data collection; shear strength of rock; groundwater flow; design of rock slopes, reinforcement, and monitoring. Prerequisite: MNG 431.
554. ROCK MECHANICS DESIGN (3) Engineering design process; design of mines, tunnels, slopes, and underground chambers; guided design concept; creativity and innovation; group design project. Prerequisite: MNG 543.
557. COMPUTATIONAL GEOMECHANICS I (3) Finite element and boundary element analysis of rock mechanics, groundwater flow, and mass transport.
559. CONSOLIDATION OF POROUS MEDIA (2) Coupled fluid flow and deformation behavior of geologic media. Theory and applications in geological, environmental, and petroleum engineering.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MOLECULAR AND CELL BIOLOGY (M C B)

RONALD D. PORTER, *Director of Graduate Studies*
332 S. Frear
814-863-4903

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Susan M. Abmayr, Ph.D. (Rockefeller) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Robert W. Bernlohr, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Biochemistry*
Jean E. Brenchley, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Professor of Microbiology*
Don A. Bryant, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Andrew Buchman, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Reginald A. Deering, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Richard J. Frisque, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Microbiology*
Carol V. Gay, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology and Poultry Science*
David S. Gilmour, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Joseph C. Hall, Ph.D. (Kent State) *Assistant Professor of Biochemistry*
Ross C. Hardison, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Biochemistry*
Kenneth A. Johnson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Paul Berg Professor of Biochemistry*
Teh-Hui Kao, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Walter W. Karakawa, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*
Andrea M. Mastro, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Microbiology and Cell Biology*
B. Tracy Nixon, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
John H. Pazur, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor Emeritus of Biochemistry*
Ronald D. Porter, Ph.D. (Duke) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Molecular Genetics*
B. Franklin Pugh, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Robert A. Schlegel, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Thomas Smyth, Jr., Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Professor Emeritus of Entomology and Biophysics*
William D. Taylor, Ph.D. (Manchester) *Professor of Biophysics*
Ming Tien, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*
Chen-Pei David Tu, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*
Don M. Wojchowski, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Jerry L. Workman, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

The major goal of the program in Molecular and Cell Biology is to train students for independent research and teaching in principal areas of modern molecular and cell biology. Students may enter the program from a variety of backgrounds such as biochemistry, biology, biophysics, cell biology, chemistry, genetics, microbiology, molecular biology, physics, or others. The student's research begins during the first year. Research areas of faculty include DNA repair, control of gene expression, chromosome organization and structure, mutagenesis and carcinogenesis, electrophysiology, calcium metabolism and bone development, genetics of xenobiotic metabolism, DNA-binding proteins and enzymes, growth factors, cell cycle regulation, membrane structure and function, self-incompatibility in plants, recombination mechanisms, and mobile genetic elements.

The Molecular and Cell Biology graduate program is associated administratively with the graduate programs in Biochemistry and Microbiology and therefore interacts with these areas frequently through many joint endeavors including seminar programs, common research interests, and shared facilities for research.

Admission Requirements

Scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) Aptitude Test (verbal, quantitative, and analytical) plus the Subject Test in Biochemistry, Cell and Molecular Biology or Biology or Chemistry are normally required for admission. Only under exceptional circumstances will an applicant be considered without these scores. Entering students should have taken courses in biology, organic chemistry, calculus, general physics, genetics and preferably physical chemistry. Any deficiencies may be made up concurrently with graduate studies. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of this *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission to the program is based on prior course record and grades, GRE scores, letters of recommendation and interviews. Virtually all students are admitted with the intent of obtaining a Ph.D. degree although a master's degree is obtained in some cases on the way to the Ph.D., or as a final degree.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students must meet the M.S. degree requirements specified by the Graduate School in this *Graduate Bulletin*. In addition, a research thesis must be submitted and defended before a committee of the faculty. In general the master's program is expected to take about two years beyond a bachelor's degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Admission to Ph.D. candidacy is decided on the basis of the student's performance in courses, research and teaching. A two-day written Candidacy examination is taken at the beginning of spring semester in the second year. The first part covers the candidate's factual knowledge of the fields of molecular and cell biology and the related areas of biochemistry and microbiology. The second part tests the student's ability to synthesize this general knowledge in order to solve problems based on experimental observations.

A comprehensive oral examination is taken before the student's Ph.D. thesis committee within approximately three semesters after the student has been admitted to candidacy. The student is expected to present his or her research problem in terms of the relevant current literature, the data that has been gathered and the future directions of the experimentation.

The faculty require that each student demonstrate before graduation the ability to collect, organize and present the results of their research in a professional manner. This is accomplished by preparing a manuscript based on the Ph.D. thesis research. The manuscript must be primarily written by the student and submitted for publication in a refereed journal. The final Ph.D. thesis defense is taken before the student's thesis committee at the end of the program. Generally the Ph.D. degree takes about four to five years beyond a bachelor's degree.

Other Relevant Information

The Director of Graduate Studies is in charge of advising students about academic and related matters until they have chosen a thesis research adviser. Beginning students participate in a core curriculum of course work in common with students in the biochemistry and microbiology programs and in rotations through research projects in three faculty laboratories before deciding on a research area. Students generally decide on their thesis research adviser at the start of their first spring semester. The core courses include BIOCH 525, MCB 510 and 514 and MICRB 506 in addition to a seminar presentation the first summer. Besides these common courses, at least 6 more credits in 400 and or 500 level courses in molecular and cell biology or related areas must be taken from an approved list determined by the program faculty.

Further course work and research are individually planned by the student and his or her research adviser with consultation from the student's Ph.D. thesis committee. The thesis committee is established according to the rules of the Graduate School once Ph.D. candidacy has been attained.

All students are required to participate as teaching assistants in undergraduate laboratories as part of their training.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Under normal circumstances, all students admitted to the program and continuing in good standing are provided with graduate assistantship support from University sources and research grants.

MUSIC

MOLECULAR AND CELL BIOLOGY (M C B)

435. (MICRB 435) MEDICAL VIROLOGY
440. STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF BIOLOGICAL MEMBRANES
450. (MICRB 450) MICROBIAL/MOLECULAR GENETICS
453. ADVANCED MOLECULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY (4)
460. (MICRB 460) ADVANCED CELL BIOLOGY
474. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF BIOLOGICAL MACROMOLECULES
475. MUTAGENESIS, CARCINOGENESIS, and DNA REPAIR
476. NEUROPHYSIOLOGY
480. (MICRB 480) TUMOR VIROLOGY
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
504. (BIOL 504) SEMINAR IN CELL BIOLOGY (1) Discussion of current problems and ideas in cell biology, with emphasis on reference to recent literature.
505. (MICRB 505) MICROBIAL GENETICS (2 per semester, maximum of 4) Modern concepts in the genetics of microorganisms. Prerequisite: M C B (MICRB) 450.
510. CURRENT LITERATURE IN MOLECULAR BIOLOGY (1) Discussion and analysis of recent scientific papers that form the core of current literature in molecular biology.
514. (BIOCH 514) MOLECULAR BIOLOGY AND CELLULAR REGULATION (3) Structure, synthesis, and biochemical properties of nucleic acids; protein biosynthesis; control of gene expression; molecular genetics. Prerequisite: BIOCH 402.
560. MOLECULAR BASIS OF MUTAGENESIS AND CARCINOGENESIS (3) Action of physical and chemical environmental agents on genetic material; DNA repair; mutagenic and carcinogenic consequences. Prerequisite: M C B 430.
589. MAMMALIAN CELL CULTURE (3) Recent research in quantitative cell biology as studies with tissues and cells of higher organisms cultured *in vitro*. Prerequisite: BIOCH 401.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MUSIC (MUSIC AND MU ED)

LYLE C. MERRIMAN, *Director, School of Music*
233 Music Building
814-865-0431

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A., M.Mus., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Daniel Armstrong, M.Mus. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Music*
Eleanor Duncan Armstrong, D.Mus.A. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Lisa J. Bontrager, M.Mus. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Music*
O. Richard Bundy, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Music Education*
Maureen A. Carr, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Music*
Kim Diane Cook, M.M. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Ned C. Deihl, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Music Education*
Marylene Dosse (Conservatoire National de Musique de Paris) *Professor of Music*
Daryl Durran, M.Mus. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Burt L. Fenner, M.A. (Columbia) *Professor of Music*
Taylor Greer, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Robert Hatten, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Donald E. Hopkins, M.Mus. (Texas) *Associate Professor of Music*
Robert Howard, M.Mus. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Richard Kennedy, M.Mus. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Barry Kroeker, M.Mus. (Hartt) *Assistant Professor of Music*
Mark Lusk, M.Mus. (Eastman) *Assistant Professor of Music*
James Lyon, M.M. (West Texas) *Assistant Professor of Music*

Lyle C. Merriman, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Music*
 Douglas Meyer, D.Mus.A. (Cincinnati) *Associate Professor of Music*
 D. Douglas Miller, D.Mus. (Indiana) *Professor of Music*
 June Miller, M.Mus. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Music*
 James Moeser, D.Mus.A. (Michigan) *Professor of Music*
 Dale Monson, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Music*
 M. Suzanne Roy, D.Mus.A. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Music*
 Joanne Rutkowski, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Assistant Professor of Music*
 Timothy Shafer, D.Mus. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Music*
 Steven H. Smith, D.Mus.A. (Eastman) *Professor of Music*
 Keith P. Thompson, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Music Education*
 Smith C. Toulson III, M.Mus. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Music*
 W. Bruce Trinkley, M.A. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Music*
 Edward V. Williams, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Music*
 M. Daniel Yoder, M.Mus. (Idaho) *Associate Professor of Music*

Admission Requirements

In addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the School of Music requires the completion of a recognized baccalaureate degree in music or music education, with a junior/senior grade-point average of 2.80 or higher (on a 4.00 scale). Admission to the M.Mus. program requires an audition or the submission of manuscripts; admission to the Ph.D. or M.Ed. requires an interview and submission of videotapes of teaching or conducting; admission to the M.A. program requires scores from the GRE aptitude test and the advanced test in music and evidence of scholarly writing on a musical topic. Additional requirements for entrance to the various degree programs can be obtained from the School of Music office.

Master's Degree Requirements

Two programs leading to the master of arts degree are offered. The M.A. in music (30 credits) is directed toward musicological research. The M.A. in music theory and history (34 credits) integrates historical, theoretical, and analytical approaches to musical styles and works. A reading knowledge of German or another appropriate language must be demonstrated before thesis credit may be scheduled. Both programs require a thesis.

The master of education degree (30 credits) provides opportunity for advanced study in music learning theories, the art of music, research design, and teaching techniques in general music, choral music, or instrumental music. A master's paper is required.

The master of music (36 credits) provides four majors: Performance, Composition/Theory, Conducting, and Piano Pedagogy and Performance. Depending on the major, a recital, a composition project, or a conducting project is required. In addition, a master's paper or a lecture-recital is required for all M.Mus. candidates.

In all master's programs, at least one-half the required credits must be at the 500 level, and a comprehensive examination is required.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. in Music Education is designed to provide opportunities for the highest level of scholarly study in the processes of teaching and learning music. Candidates are expected to develop and test new knowledge in the field of music education while preparing themselves for positions in higher education or other leadership roles within the profession. Individual programs of study are designed on the basis of a candidacy examination. A doctoral thesis and comprehensive written and oral examinations are required.

Other Relevant Information

The School of Music sponsors many musical ensembles, and candidates for degrees are required to participate in positions of responsibility. All candidates for degrees are expected to be in residence for a minimum of two semesters.

The School of Music is an accredited institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

MUSIC

MUSIC (MUSIC)

Individualized instruction is offered in six categories covering nineteen instruments:

Brass (Brass)	Trumpet, French horn, trombone, euphonium, tuba
Keyboard (Keybd)	Piano, organ, harpsichord
Strings (Strng)	Violin, viola, violoncello, double bass
Woodwinds (Wwnds)	Flute, oboe, clarinet, bassoon, saxophone
Percussion (Percn)	
Voice (Voice)	

Instruction is offered for each instrument in three different modes: Secondary for 1 credit, Secondary for 2 credits, and Performance for 4 credits.

The Performance mode is available only to M.Mus. (Performance) students in their major areas. All other students take Secondary for 1 or 2 credits.

Applied music fees are required for individual instruction: \$60 for a 1-credit course, \$100 for a 2-credit course, and \$100 for a 4-credit course.

Example of listings follow.

Course Abbreviation	Number & Suffix	Instrument	Mode	Credit	Fee
KEYBD	500J	Piano	Secondary	1	\$ 60
KEYBD	510J	Piano	Secondary	2	100
KEYBD	530J	Piano	Performance	4	100
KEYBD	501J	Organ	Secondary	1	60
KEYBD	511J	Organ	Secondary	2	100
KEYBD	531J	Organ	Performance	4	100
KEYBD	502J	Harpsichord	Secondary	1	60
KEYBD	512J	Harpsichord	Secondary	2	100
KEYBD	532J	Harpsichord	Performance	4	100

A complete list can be obtained from the School of Music office.

- 414. STRING PEDAGOGY (1-2)
- 415. WOODWIND PEDAGOGY (1-2)
- 416. BRASS PEDAGOGY (1-2)
- 417. PERCUSSION PEDAGOGY (2)
- 418. VOCAL PEDAGOGY (3)
- 419. PIANO PEDAGOGY I (3)
- 420. VOCAL ACCOMPANYING TECHNIQUES (2 per semester, maximum of 4)
- 422. JAZZ HARMONY AND ARRANGING (3)
- 424. PIANO PEDAGOGY II (2)
- 430. HARMONY AND ANALYSIS OF THE COMMON PRACTICE PERIOD (3)
- 431. ADVANCED ANALYSIS (2)
- 432. TWENTIETH-CENTURY THEORY AND LITERATURE (2-3)
- 435. SCORE READING (1)
- 436. SCORE STUDY FOR CONDUCTORS (1)
- 438. FIGURED BASS (2)
- 442. GENERAL MUSIC METHODS AND MATERIALS: EMPHASIS (3)
- 443. CHORAL METHODS AND MATERIALS: EMPHASIS (3)
- 444. INSTRUMENTAL METHODS (3)
- 446. STUDENT TEACHING—ELEMENTARY GENERAL MUSIC (6-8)
- 447. STUDENT TEACHING—SECONDARY GENERAL MUSIC (6-8)
- 448. STUDENT TEACHING—SECONDARY CHORAL MUSIC (6-8)
- 449. STUDENT TEACHING—INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC (6-8)
- 450. TEACHING MARCHING BAND (3)
- 457. COMPOSITION (3 per semester, maximum of 18)
- 458. ELECTRONIC MUSIC (3)
- 459. PROJECT IN ELECTRONIC MUSIC (1-3 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 461. STUDIES IN MUSIC HISTORY: ANTIQUITY TO 1600 (3)

462. STUDIES IN MUSIC HISTORY: 1550–1750 (3)
 463. STUDIES IN MUSIC HISTORY: 1700–1900 (3)
 464. STUDIES IN MUSIC HISTORY: 1850–PRESENT (3)
 466. ADVANCED CONDUCTING (2)
 467. OPERA WORKSHOP (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6)
 471. STRUCTURAL AND SIXTEENTH-CENTURY COUNTERPOINT (2)
 472. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY COUNTERPOINT (2)
 476W. B.A. SENIOR PROJECT (3)
 478. VOCAL LITERATURE (3)
 480. OPERA LITERATURE (3)
 481. KEYBOARD LITERATURE (3)
 482. SEMINAR IN KEYBOARD LITERATURE (2)
 485. CHAMBER MUSIC LITERATURE (3)
 487. ORCHESTRAL LITERATURE (3)
 489. STUDIO AND RECITAL ACCOMPANIMENT (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 493. SONATA DUOS (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 494. RESEARCH TOPICS (1–3)
 495A. PRACTICUM: GENERAL MUSIC EMPHASIS (1)
 495B. PRACTICUM: CHORAL EMPHASIS (1)
 495C. PRACTICUM: INSTRUMENTAL EMPHASIS (1)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
 500. INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC REFERENCE AND RESEARCH MATERIALS (2) A study of musicological reference and research materials in English and Western European languages, with exercises in their use.
 *503. CONCERT CHOIR (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *504. CHAMBER SINGERS (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *505. SYMPHONIC WIND ENSEMBLE (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *506. SYMPHONIC BAND (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *507. PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *508. CHAMBER ORCHESTRA (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *510. BRASS CHOIR (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *511. PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE (1 per semester, maximum of 4)
 *520. CHAMBER MUSIC FOR STRINGS (1–4)
 *521. CHAMBER MUSIC FOR WOODWINDS (1–4)
 *522. CHAMBER MUSIC FOR BRASS (1–4)
 *523. SONATA DUOS (1)
 531. ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES (3) Twentieth-century theories of tonal music other than Schenker; emphasis on motivic, thematic, metric, and rhythmic analysis.
 532. SCHENKERIAN ANALYSIS (3) an intensive introduction to the analytical method developed by the twentieth-century Austrian theorist and musicologist, Heinrich Schenker.
 533. THE PEDAGOGY OF UNDERGRADUATE THEORY AND HISTORY (3) A study of approaches to the teaching and learning of music theory (written and aural skills) and history.
 535. COMPOSITION (1–4) Composition for vocal, instrumental, and electronic media and preparation of compositions for performance. Prerequisite: consultation with the director of the School of Music.
 540. INTRODUCTION TO GRADUATE STUDIES IN MUSIC EDUCATION (3) Bibliography; location and evaluation of reference materials; organization, form, and style in preparing music education research reports and other papers.
 541. CONTEMPORARY MUSIC CURRICULA IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL (3) Developing music curricula for the elementary school incorporating current theories, practices, materials, and research data.
 542. CONTEMPORARY MUSIC CURRICULA IN THE MIDDLE AND JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS (3) Instructional materials, procedures, and curricular activities; integration with other subjects.
 544. REVIEW AND CRITIQUE OF NEW BAND LITERATURE (3) Review and analysis of new band literature; emphasis is on concert band literature for all school levels.
 545. PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS OF MUSICAL BEHAVIOR (3) Study of psychoacoustical effects of musical stimuli; emphasis on responses affecting learning musical ability, musical taste, and aesthetic reactions.
 546. SELECTING AND DEVELOPING MEASURES OF MUSICAL BEHAVIOR (3) Constructing

NEUROSCIENCE

tests for musical measurement and examining existing standardized musical measurement devices. Prerequisite: MUSIC 545.

547. THE MATERIALS OF APPRECIATION (3) Examination of written and recorded materials and appropriate techniques for developing appreciation of music at elementary, secondary, and college levels.

549. INTERNSHIP IN MUSIC PERFORMANCE TECHNIQUES (1-6) This course is designed to provide teaching experiences for the student while working under the supervision of School of Music faculty members.

550. WIND AND PERCUSSION MATERIALS (3) Survey of literature on the teaching of wind and percussion instruments, including solos, studies, and small ensembles. Prerequisite: MUSIC 540.

551. ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF SCHOOL MUSIC (3) Examination procedures for effective supervision of music instruction and administration of school music programs. Prerequisite: five years of music teaching in public schools.

552. INTERNSHIP IN MUSIC SUPERVISION (3-6) Internship in schools under supervision of graduate faculty in music education. Prerequisites: MUSIC 551, C & S 560.

555. DOCTORAL SEMINAR IN MUSIC EDUCATION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Forum for the discussion of problems in theory and design encountered in individual and group research projects.

559. CONTEMPORARY MUSIC EDUCATION (3) This course examines contemporary trends in music education and places them within a framework of historical and philosophical significance. Prerequisites: 20 credits at the graduate level, including MUSIC 540.

*560. CHORAL CONDUCTING (2-4 per semester, maximum of 16) Supervised conducting in selected performance situations, rehearsal techniques, and comprehensive score analysis.

*561. ORCHESTRAL CONDUCTING (4 per semester, maximum of 16) Study of orchestral conducting technique, comprehensive score analysis, and supervised rehearsal and performance practicum.

*565. STUDIO AND RECITAL ACCOMPANIMENT (1) Keyboard accompaniment of student soloists in the studio and in public performance, under faculty supervision.

572. SEMINAR IN MUSICOLOGY (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Research in selected areas of music history.

573. INTEGRATIVE SEMINAR IN MUSIC THEORY AND HISTORY (3) Special topics (composer, style, genre) taught from both theoretical and historical perspectives.

580. STUDIES IN ORCHESTRAL LITERATURE (3) Selected studies in chamber music of all types from the seventeenth century to the present.

583. STUDIES IN CHORAL LITERATURE (2-3 per semester, maximum of 20) Selected studies in choral literature of all types from the Renaissance to the present.

588. SEMINAR IN MUSIC LITERATURE OF THE MAJOR PERFORMANCE AREA (1-3) Selected studies in music literature specific to the student's major performance area. Will include research, analysis, and performance.

589. SEMINAR IN PIANO PEDAGOGY (2) Selected variable topics in piano pedagogy. Includes research, performance and discussion of appropriate literature, and class participation.

591. GRADUATE DEGREE PERFORMANCE (1) A juried recital performance for students majoring in performance, composition, or conducting. Prerequisite: consent of the department.

594. MASTER'S PAPER RESEARCH (1-6) Investigation of a specific problem in music or music education.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NEUROSCIENCE (NEURO)

ROBERT J. MILNER, *Director of Neuroscience Program*

College of Medicine, University Hospital

The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center

Hershey, PA 17033

717-531-8650

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Kevin D. Alloway, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*

Helen A. Baghdoyan, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Assistant Professor of Anesthesia and Pharmacology*

*Admission by audition.

- William P. Bartlett, Ph.D. (Albany Medical College) *Assistant Professor of Anatomy*
 Melvin L. Billingsley, Ph.D. (George Washington) *Associate Professor of Pharmacology*
 Edward O. Bixler, Ph.D. (New Mexico) *Associate Professor of Psychiatry*
 William A. Brennan, Jr., Ph.D. (Tufts) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 James R. Connor, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Anatomy*
 John D. Connor, Ph.D. (Phila. College of Pharmacy and Science) *Professor of Pharmacology*
 Barry R. Dworkin, (Rockefeller) *Associate Professor of Behavioral Science and Psychology*
 Laszlo Geder, M.D., Ph.D. (Debrecen, Hungary) *Assistant Professor of Medicine, Microbiology and Immunology*
 Timothy S. Harrison, M.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Professor of Surgery and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 Kathryn F. LaNoue, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 Alphonse E. Leure-dePree, Ph.D. (London, England) *Professor of Anatomy*
 Ralph Lydic, Ph.D. (Texas Tech) *Associate Professor of Anesthesia and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 Ralph Norgren, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Behavioral Science*
 Robert B. Page, M.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Neurosurgery and Anatomy*
 Thomas C. Pritchard, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Assistant Professor of Anatomy*
 Cara-Lynne Schengrund, Ph.D. (Seton Hall) *Associate Professor of Biological Chemistry*
 Walter B. Severs, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Pharmacology*
 Joan Y. Summy-Long, Ph.D. (Penn State, Hershey) *Associate Professor of Pharmacology*
 Richard B. Tenser, M.D. (SUNY, Syracuse) *Professor of Medicine and Microbiology and Immunology*
 Robert C. Vannucci, M.D. (Thomas Jefferson) *Professor of Pediatrics*
 Judith Weisz, M.B., B.Chir. (Newnham, England) *Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology*
 Brian L. Wigdahl, Ph.D. (Medical College of Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Microbiology and Immunology*
 Ian S. Zagon, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Professor of Anatomy*

The Neuroscience program is an interdepartmental program within the College of Medicine that is designed to enable students to take an integrated series of courses leading to the M.S., Ph.D., or M.D./Ph.D. degree. The program encompasses not only fundamentals of neuroscience but advanced training in a specialized area as well. All courses are available in the College of Medicine. The basic courses in anatomy, behavioral science, biochemistry, pharmacology, and physiology, in addition to an introduction to neuroscience, constitute a core program of study and are considered requisite to the initiation of a meaningful research experience. Students are also exposed in depth to one of the basic science disciplines (anatomy, biological chemistry, pharmacology, physiology, microbiology and immunology, or behavioral science). Expertise in one of those disciplines allows graduates to function as faculty members in a department of neuroscience or in the selected basic science department. Degree candidates undertake a major in neuroscience and a minor in the selected basic science discipline.

Admission Requirements

Candidates for admission should request application material from the program director. Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by the graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School (e.g., MCAT exam), are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study without these scores. Applicants are expected to have taken courses in biology, general and organic chemistry, mathematics, and general physics. Neuroscience courses are desirable but not essential. Candidates must have a 3.00 (B) grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) or better. Qualified applicants generally are requested to visit the program for an interview prior to acceptance decisions. Admission is based on evaluation by the Neuroscience Advisory Committee of the undergraduate transcript, GRE scores, personal statement of purpose, letters of recommendation, and interviews. International students must provide evidence of proficiency in English with a minimum score of 550 on the TOEFL examination. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The formal course requirements depend upon the individual student's career goals. To be retained in the program and to continue to receive financial support, a student must maintain a B average. The student must also participate actively in the seminar program. In addition, the student must complete successfully: (a) a candidacy examination covering the general course material that will consist of a written test of factual knowledge (The examination will be given at the end of the spring semester of the first year after the student

has completed the required basic courses.); (b) a communications requirement, to be completed after the candidacy examination; (c) a comprehensive examination consisting of a written research proposal and an oral defense of that proposal covering a specific topic relevant to, but not the same as, the student's research that will be required after completion of the spring semester of the second year; (d) a research project consisting of an original investigation under the supervision of a neuroscience faculty adviser; (e) a thesis; and (f) a final oral defense of the thesis. The program is designed to be completed in four years, but this can vary depending on the individual progress of the student.

Student Aid

Graduate research assistantships are provided for qualified students each year. In addition, full tuition is provided. This level of support is sufficient to allow students to devote full time to graduate studies. All support is continuous for the first two years from the Neuroscience program. Support in years three and four, when the student is conducting thesis research, must be acquired from either the basic science department in which the candidate elects to pursue his/her minor or from funds available from the thesis adviser. These funds must be secured by the student in conjunction with his/her adviser. Other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

NEUROSCIENCE (NEURO)

510. (PSIO 510) NEUROBIOLOGY I (2) A general discussion on the cellular and molecular nature of the various aspects of neurophysiology.

511. (ANAT 511) NEUROBIOLOGY II (3) Structure and physiology of central and peripheral nervous systems, including specific sense organs.

515. (ANAT 515) DEVELOPMENTAL NEUROBIOLOGY (2) Development of the nervous system in all its aspects.

520. CELL, MOLECULAR, AND METABOLIC ELEMENTS OF NEUROSCIENCE I—NEURONAL STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION (2) Study at the cellular, molecular, and metabolic level of selected subjects in neuroscience. Prerequisites: NEURO 509, 510.

521. CELL, MOLECULAR, AND METABOLIC ELEMENTS OF NEUROSCIENCE II—NEURONAL STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND HOMEOSTASIS (2) Study at the cellular, molecular, and metabolic level of selected subjects in neuroscience. Prerequisites: NEURO 509, 510.

522. CELL, MOLECULAR, AND METABOLIC ELEMENTS OF NEUROSCIENCE III—NEURONAL NETWORKS, PATHWAYS, AND INTEGRATION (2) Study at the cellular, molecular, and metabolic level of selected subjects in neuroscience. Prerequisites: NEURO 509, 510.

523. CELL, MOLECULAR, AND METABOLIC ELEMENTS OF NEUROSCIENCE IV—DEVELOPMENT, LEARNING, AND BEHAVIOR (2) Study at the cellular, molecular, and metabolic level of selected subjects in neuroscience. Prerequisites: NEURO 509, 510.

526. (PSIO 526) MOLECULAR NEUROSCIENCE (2) An in-depth discussion of the molecular nature of the various components of neurotransmission. Prerequisite: PSIO 510 or NEURO 510.

527. (PSIO 527) NEUROBIOLOGY OF THE VISUAL SYSTEM (2) This course provides a detailed knowledge of the molecular and cellular mechanism of the visual processes. Prerequisite: PSIO 510 or NEURO 510.

528. (BCHEM 528) NEUROCHEMISTRY (3) Study at the molecular level of processes that permit cells of the central nervous system to perform their unique functions. Prerequisites: BCHEM 502, 505; PSIO 510 or NEURO 510.

529. (BEHSC 529) NEURAL BASES OF BEHAVIOR (2) Study of neural mechanisms that control an organism's interaction with the external environment. Prerequisite: PSIO 510 or NEURO 510. Prerequisite or concurrent: ANAT 511 or NEURO 511.

542. (ANAT 542) COMPARATIVE NEUROLOGY (3) Topics in functional anatomy and neurophysiology; the comparative approach to the organization of the mammalian nervous system will be stressed. Prerequisite: ANAT 511 or NEURO 511.

543. (ANAT 543) SENSORY PROCESSES (3) Morphological, physiological, and psychological aspects of mammalian sensory systems, emphasizing somatic, sensory, visual, and auditory systems. Prerequisite: ANAT 511 or NEURO 511.

545. (ANAT 545) COMPARATIVE AUDITORY AND VISUAL ANATOMY (3) An introduction to the morphology and evolution of the vertebrate eye and ear; individualized laboratory work arranged by consultation.

550. (PHARM 550) NEUROPHARMACOLOGY (3) Study of mechanisms of action of drugs that alter neuronal transmission in the peripheral and central nervous systems. Prerequisite: NEURO 510 or PSIO 510.

- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-9)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NUCLEAR ENGINEERING (NUC E)

EDWARD H. KLEVANS, *Head of the Department*
 231 Sackett Building
 814-865-4911

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Eng.

The Graduate Faculty

Anthony J. Baratta, Ph.D. (Brown) *Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 Gary L. Catchen, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 Ward S. Diethorn, Ph.D. (Carnegie Tech.) *Professor Emeritus of Nuclear Engineering*
 Alireza Haghighat, Ph.D. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 Lawrence E. Hochreiter, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 William A. Jester, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 Edward S. Kenney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Nuclear Engineering*
 Edward H. Klevans, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 Samuel H. Levine, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor Emeritus of Nuclear Engineering*
 Thomas F. Lin, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Senior Research Associate, Applied Research Laboratory;
 Associate Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 John H. Mahaffy, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Assistant Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 Michael P. Manahan, Sc.D. (MIT) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 G. E. Robinson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Nuclear Engineering*
 Marcus H. Voth, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Nuclear Engineering; Director,
 Penn State Breazeale Reactor*

Graduate programs and research facilities are available in thermal-hydraulics, neutronics, computational methods, advanced controls with applications of artificial intelligence, materials, radiation monitoring and effects, and fuel management. Application areas include advanced reactor design, safety analysis, radiation instrumentation development, and plant life extension.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 2.50 junior/senior grade-point average and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. General aptitude GRE test results are required. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

The department offers three degrees at the master's level: M.Eng., M.S. with paper, and M.S. with thesis. The communication requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by proficiency in English. Continuous registration is required for all graduate students until the thesis or engineering report is approved.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

NURSING

NATIONAL ACADEMY FOR NUCLEAR TRAINING FELLOWSHIPS—Available to graduate students in nuclear engineering; stipend plus tuition.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY—NUCLEAR SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING AND HEALTH PHYSICS FELLOWSHIPS—Available to graduate students interested in engineering and engineering support related to nuclear technology and health physics; stipend plus tuition.

NUCLEAR ENGINEERING (NUC E)

- 401. INTRODUCTION TO NUCLEAR ENGINEERING (3)
- 403. ADVANCED REACTOR DESIGN (3)
- 405. (CHEM 405) NUCLEAR AND RADIOCHEMISTRY (3)
- 408. RADIATION SHIELDING (3)
- 420. RADIOLOGICAL SAFETY (3)
- 428. RADIOACTIVE WASTE CONTROL (3)
- 430. DESIGN PRINCIPLES OF REACTOR SYSTEMS (3)
- 431. SYNTHESIS OF NUCLEAR SYSTEMS (3)
- 444. NUCLEAR REACTOR OPERATIONS LABORATORY (1)
- 445. NUCLEAR DIGITAL INSTRUMENTATION (3)
- 450. RADIATION DETECTION AND MEASUREMENT (3)
- 451. EXPERIMENTS IN REACTOR PHYSICS (3)
- 460. NUCLEAR SYSTEMS RISK ASSESSMENT (3)
- 490. (AERSP 490, E E 490) INTRODUCTION TO PLASMAS (3)
- 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. REACTOR ENGINEERING (3) Thermal hydraulic fundamentals including thermal hydraulic characteristics of power reactors, thermal design principles, reactor heat generators, thermal analysis of fuel elements and size and two-phase heat transfer in heated channels. Prerequisites: NUC E 302; NUC E 430.

505. REACTOR INSTRUMENTATION AND CONTROL (3) Reactor control principles; classical control methods; operational control problems; control simulation using modern mainframe and micro-computer software packages; reactor instrumentation. Prerequisite: NUC E 302 or NUC E 401.

506. NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY (3) Energetics, kinematics, and models of nuclear reactions; nuclear processes as chemical probes, Mossbauer effect, and perturbed angular correlation spectroscopy.

512. NUCLEAR FUEL MANAGEMENT (3) Develop advanced techniques for reloading nuclear reactors using sophisticated neutronic codes. Emphasis on calculational techniques in reactor optimization and design, and economic value through the fuel cycle. Prerequisite: NUC E 302.

521. NEUTRON TRANSPORT THEORY (3) Derivation of Boltzmann equation for neutron transport; techniques of approximate and exact solution for the monoenergetic and spectrum regenerating cases. Prerequisite: NUC E 403 or PHYS 406.

540. (AERSP 540, EE 540) THEORY OF PLASMA WAVES (3) Coulomb interaction in plasmas; kinetic equations; collisionless plasmas as dielectric media; longitudinal plasma waves; transverse plasma waves. Prerequisite: NUC E (AERSP, E E) 490.

541. (EE 541) PLASMA THEORY (3) Advanced topics in kinetic theory, plasma stability theory, plasma transport theory and plasma equilibrium. Prerequisite: NUC E (AERSP, E E) 490.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NURSING (NURS)

FRIEDA M. HOLT, *Director, School of Nursing*
201 Health and Human Development East Building
814-863-0245

Degree Conferred: M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Eleanor L. M. Crowder, Ph.D. (Texas) *Associate Professor of Nursing*
 Cheryl A. Dellasega, Ph.D. (Temple) *Assistant Professor of Nursing*
 Judith E. Hupcey, Ed. D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Nursing*
 Grace Laubach, M.S. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Nursing*
 Janice M. Morse, Ph.D. (Utah) *Professor of Nursing and Behavioral Science*
 Jacquelyn S. O'Neill, Ph.D. (Texas) *Assistant Professor of Nursing*
 Deborah B. Preston, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Health Education and Nursing*
 Elizabeth J. Pugh, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Associate Professor of Nursing*
 Elizabeth J. Susman, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development and Nursing*
 Sally I. Wangsness, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Nursing*
 Janet A. Williamson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Nursing*

The master of science degree is offered in recognition of the completion of a program that emphasizes productive scholarship and research in preparation of the advanced nursing specialist. The graduate program emphasizes the development of nursing knowledge and the translation of knowledge into practice. It provides advanced study in human health and development throughout the life span, and in nursing's role in providing health services to individuals, families, and communities. The program is accredited by the National League for Nursing (NLN). A minor in Nursing is offered at the doctoral level.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally in a program for graduate study without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants should hold a baccalaureate degree in nursing from an NLN-accredited program and must submit the official results of the Graduate Record Examination. A junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale) is expected for undergraduate work. Courses in basic statistics and introduction to research are required. Applicants who do not meet the established criteria may be considered on an individual basis.

Degree Requirements

Candidates for the master of science degree must earn a minimum of 39 credits. A core of courses in nursing theory and research is required of all students. Students must select an area of specialization in nursing from among child and adolescent health, adult health, older adult health, family health, and community health. Functional preparation is required in teaching, administration, or practice. In addition, each student must complete a thesis.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE TRAINEESHIPS IN NURSING—Open to selected registered nurse students in nursing; stipend may be available plus tuition. Apply to Director, School of Nursing.

NURSING (NURS)

- 400. PROFESSIONAL ROLE DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 401. CONCEPTS OF HEALTH (3)
- 402. HOLISTIC HEALTH (3)
- 405. OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH NURSING (3)
- 410. NURSING CARE OF THE FAMILY IN THE COMMUNITY (4)
- 415. (DF) COMMUNITY AND FAMILY HEALTH NURSING—CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS (4)
- 425. SCHOOL HEALTH NURSING (3)
- 445. TRAUMA NURSING (3)
- 450. REHABILITATION NURSING (3)
- 455. NURSING RELATED TO COMPLEX HEALTH PATTERNS I (4)

NUTRITION

460. NURSING RELATED TO COMPLEX HEALTH PATTERNS II (4)

464. DYING AND DEATH (3)

495. NURSING STUDY IN SPECIALIZED SETTING (1-12)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

499. FOREIGN STUDY—NURSING (1-9)

501. ISSUES IN NURSING AND HEALTH CARE (3) Consideration of social, political, economic, philosophical, and ethical issues in nursing. Analysis of policy and decision making in health care.

510. THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF NURSING (3) Examines current conceptual models in nursing and relationship of empirical data and existing theories to the development of nursing science.

511. DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF CLINICAL STUDIES IN NURSING (3) Analysis and critical evaluation of nursing research with emphasis on designs appropriate to nursing phenomena. Prerequisite or concurrent: intermediate statistics course.

512. MODELS OF NURSING PRACTICE (3) Integration and application of current nursing theory and research to the development of a model of nursing practice. Prerequisites: NURS 510, 511.

514. NURSING STRATEGIES FOR CHILD AND ADOLESCENT HEALTH (3) Development of a conceptual framework for nursing practice with children/adolescents through analysis and synthesis of selected theories and research. Prerequisites: NURS 510, 511.

516. NURSING STRATEGIES FOR ADULT HEALTH (3) Development of a conceptual framework for nursing practice with adults through analysis and synthesis of selected theories and research. Prerequisites: NURS 510, 511.

524. NURSING STRATEGIES FOR OLDER ADULT HEALTH (3) Development of a conceptual framework for nursing practice with older adults through analysis and synthesis of selected theories and research. Prerequisites: NURS 510, 511.

526. NURSING STRATEGIES FOR FAMILY HEALTH (3) Development of a conceptual framework for nursing practice with families through the analysis and synthesis of selected theories and research. Prerequisites: NURS 510, 511.

528. NURSING STRATEGIES FOR COMMUNITY HEALTH (3) Development of a conceptual framework for nursing practice with communities through the analysis and synthesis of selected theories and research. Prerequisites: NURS 510, 511.

530. CLINICAL PROCESS IN NURSING PRACTICE (1-10) Application of a model of nursing practice to a selected client population. Prerequisite: completion of advanced nursing theory courses in selected clinical areas.

550. TRANSCULTURAL HEALTH NURSING (3) Theoretical background for design, implementation, evaluation of nursing care to promote, maintain, and restore health, congruent with cultural patterns.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NUTRITION (NUTR)

JOHN A. MILNER, *In Charge of Intercollege Graduate Programs in Nutrition*

S126 Henderson Building

814-863-0772

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Ed. in Human Nutrition

The Graduate Faculty

Cheryl Achterberg, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Nutrition*

Craig R. Baumrucker, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Animal Nutrition and Physiology*

John L. Beard, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Nutrition*

Cheston M. Berlin, M.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Pediatrics and Pharmacology*

Dorothy A. Blair, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Nutrition*

J. Lynne Brown, Ph.D. (MIT) *Associate Professor of Food Science*

Elsworth Buskirk, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Marie Underhill Noll Professor Emeritus of Human Performance*

James R. Connor, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Neuroscience and Anatomy*

Terry D. Etherton, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Animal Nutrition*

Peter Farrell, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*
 Gary J. Fosmire, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Nutrition Science*
 Michael H. Green, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Nutrition Science*
 Clark E. Grosvenor, Ph.D. (Cincinnati) *Senior Scientist*
 Jean-Xavier Guinard, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Foods*
 Helen A. Guthrie, Ph.D. (Hawaii) *Professor Emeritus of Nutrition*
 Harold W. Harpster, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Animal Science*
 A. J. Heinrichs, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Dairy and Animal Science*
 Gordon L. Jensen, Ph.D., M.D. (Cornell) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Nutrition*
 W. Larry Kenney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*
 Ronald S. Kensinger, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Animal Nutrition-Physiology*
 Arun Kilara (Nebraska, Lincoln) *Professor of Food Science*
 Penny M. Kris-Etherton, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Nutrition Science*
 Shiriki Kumanyika, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor and Associate Director for Epidemiology*
 Roland M. Leach, Jr., Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Poultry Science*
 Audrey Maretzki, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Food Science and Nutrition*
 Gerald E. McClearn, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Evan Pugh Professor of Health and Human Development*
 Edward W. Mills, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Dairy and Animal Science*
 John A. Milner, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Nutrition*
 Lawrence D. Muller, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Dairy Science*
 Allen T. Phillips, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Biochemistry*
 Mary Frances Picciano, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Nutrition*
 C. Channa Reddy, Ph.D. (Indian Inst. of Science) *Distinguished Professor of Veterinary Science*
 William B. Roush, Ph.D. (Oregon State) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*
 Richard W. Scholz, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Barbara M. Shanon, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Nutrition*
 Madeleine Sigman-Grant, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Food Science*
 Helen Smicklas-Wright, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Nutrition*
 John E. Smith, Ph.D. (Nebraska) *Associate Professor of Human Nutrition*
 Donald B. Thompson, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Food Science*
 Gabriella A. Varga, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Animal Science*
 Regina Vasilatos-Younken, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*
 Paul J. Wangsness, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Animal Nutrition*
 Yu-Yan Yeh, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Nutrition*

Graduates are prepared for careers in basic and applied research in nutrition and in college teaching. The course of study is planned to meet the professional objectives of the individual student. Students may emphasize nutrition science, applied human nutrition, applied animal nutrition, nutrition education, and nutrition in public health. Supporting courses are available in biochemistry, physiology, genetics, microbiology, biophysics, food science, education, health policy and administration, human development and family studies, anthropology, sociology, and psychology.

Current research emphasizes trace elements, vitamin A, lipid metabolism, nutrition and behavior, nutrition education strategies, and evaluation of dietary intake and nutritional status and nutrition policy.

Facilities include well-equipped nutrition science laboratories with animal facilities supervised by a University laboratory animal resource staff. The Nutrition Center and the program in nutrition education serve as a laboratory for students in community nutrition and nutrition education, and the Nutrition Clinic serves this function for those in clinical nutrition.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *General Bulletin*.

College graduates with an undergraduate degree in nutrition, animal sciences, food science, dietetics, or a related biological or social science will be considered for admission. Applicants should have a minimum grade-point average of 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale), an acceptable score on the GRE (an average quantitative and verbal score above the fiftieth percentile), and three supporting recommendations. Exceptions may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. When openings are limited, the best-qualified candidates are given priority.

The basic expectations for admission from undergraduate studies include 6 credits in chemistry (organic and inorganic); 3 credits each in physiology, biochemistry, and nutrition; and physics, calculus, and analytical chemistry for some research areas in nutrition science and social science for public health and community nutrition. Students with more than 9 credits of deficiency and a superior record may be admitted as provisional students until they qualify for consideration for regular degree status. Deficiencies are expected to be made up with a 3.00 grade-point average or better within the first two semesters.

Master's Degree Requirements

The graduate program in Nutrition offers the M.S. degree with an emphasis in nutrition science, applied human nutrition, nutrition education, or nutrition in public health.

The M.S. degree requires 36 credits of course work, including 6 credits in research (NUTRN 600). The M.Ed. degree requires 45 credits of course work, including 6 credits in a field of professional education. The M.S. and M.Ed. degrees with an emphasis on nutrition in public health include a 4-credit field experience (NUTR 555).

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Students are admitted on a provisional basis pending satisfactory completion of the candidacy examination designed to assess the student's potential and academic preparation for doctoral study. Candidacy examinations must be scheduled by students with a master's degree after they have completed 10 credits in doctoral work but before the end of the second semester following admission to the graduate program. The candidacy examination is administered and evaluated by the Graduate Candidacy Committee.

Communication and Language Requirement. Doctoral students must demonstrate competency in spoken English as judged by the program faculty and in technical writing by completion of ENGL 418 with a grade of B or better. Students also must complete satisfactorily 2 to 3 credits at the 400 or 500 level from any one of the following areas: (1) college teaching; (2) logic or philosophy of science; (3) foreign language; or (4) computer science. There are no specific course requirements; however, the academic program is developed by the student in consultation with his or her adviser to develop doctoral-level competence in nutrition and one or more supporting areas. Students are expected to participate in a colloquium each semester and enroll in a seminar on a regular basis.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

KRAFT FELLOWSHIPS IN NUTRITION EDUCATION—Two \$5,000 awards per year to master's or doctoral students.

ANIMAL NUTRITION (A NTR)

401. PHYSIOLOGY OF NUTRITION (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

505. RUMINOLOGY (3) Physiological, biochemical, and microbiological activities occurring within the rumen and the relation of rumen function to animal response. Prerequisites: at least one course in each of the following areas: animal nutrition, physiology, microbiology, and biochemistry.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

NUTRITION (NUTR)

400. INTRODUCTION TO NUTRITION COUNSELING (1–3)

420. EXPERIMENTAL FOODS (4)

421. CULTURAL ASPECTS OF FOODS (3)

422. ADVANCED FOODS (3)

430. (S T S 430) GLOBAL FOOD STRATEGIES: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS FOR REDUCING WORLD HUNGER (3)

450. PRINCIPLES OF HUMAN NUTRITION (3)

451. DEVELOPMENTAL NUTRITION (2)

452. NUTRITIONAL ASPECTS OF DISEASE (3)

453. DIET IN DISEASE (3)

454. LABORATORY METHODS IN NUTRITION (3)

- 456. COMMUNITY NUTRITION (2)
- 459. ADVANCED NUTRITION (3)
- 490. FOODS AND NUTRITION SEMINAR (1)
- 495. ADVANCED FIELD EXPERIENCE IN NUTRITION (1–6)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

NUTRITION (NUTRN)

- 500. NUTRITION AND METABOLIC REGULATION (3) The integration of physiological and biochemical processes as they relate to nutrition. Prerequisites: A NUTR 401 or NUTR 450; BIOCH 437; FD SC 401.
- 501. ENERGY METABOLISM (3) Integration of biochemical, nutritional, and physiological processes in energy metabolism; concepts underlying the application of bioenergetics and calorimetry to metabolism. Prerequisites: BIOCH 402; 3 credits each in nutrition and physiology.
- 502. VITAMIN METABOLISM (3) A detailed treatment of metabolism and metabolic roles of vitamins, therapeutic uses of vitamins, and dangers of vitamin toxicity. Prerequisites: 3 credits each in biochemistry, nutrition, and physiology.
- 503. MINERAL NUTRITION AND METABOLISM (2) Functional approach to the nutrition and metabolism of the mineral elements by animals and humans. Prerequisites: 3 credits each in biochemistry, nutrition, and physiology.
- 504. AMINO ACID METABOLISM AND PROTEIN NUTRITION (3) Fundamental principles of amino acid metabolism and applied aspects of protein nutrition in the physiology of mammals. Prerequisites: BIOCH 437; NUTR 450 or A NTR 401; FD SC 401.
- 506. (AN SC 506) RUMINOLOGY (3) Physiological, biochemical, and microbiological activities occurring within the rumen and the relation of rumen function to animal response. Prerequisites: at least one course in each of the following areas—animal nutrition, physiology, microbiology, and biochemistry.
- 511. MATERNAL AND INFANT NUTRITION (2) Physiological and psychosocial factors affecting human nutritional needs and feeding practices during the life-cycle stages of pregnancy, lactation, and infancy. Prerequisite: NUTR 451.
- 512. NUTRITION AND AGING (2) Consideration a physiological and psychosocial changes influencing nutritional status of the aged; nutrient requirements; nutrient-disease interactions; nutritional care of the elderly. Prerequisite: NUTR 452.
- 513. ATHEROSCLEROSIS AND NUTRITION (2) The etiology and pathophysiology of atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease, with emphasis on nutritionally related aspects. Prerequisite: NUTR 452.
- 514. (V SC 514) PROSTAGLANDINS AND LEUKOTRIENES (3) Biochemical, physiological, and nutritional aspects of arachidonic acid and related essential fatty acid metabolism. Structure-activity relationships of prostaglandins, prostacyclins, thromboxanes, and leukotrienes. Prerequisite: BIOCH 402 or 437.
- 515. MATHEMATICAL MODELING IN NUTRITION (2) Study of the theory and application of mathematical modeling of the tracer and tracee kinetics of nutrients and their metabolites in animals and humans. Prerequisites: NUTRN 500, 6 credits in calculus.
- 521. NATIONAL NUTRITION POLICY (1) Description of major structures, factors, and issues in national nutrition policy. Implications for nutrition research and services.
- 530. PROBLEMS IN FOODS AND NUTRITION (1–6)
- 550. READINGS IN NUTRITION (3) Readings and reports of selected topics in nutrition.
- 551. SEMINAR IN NUTRITION (1–6) Selected topics and recent advances in nutrition.
- 555. FIELD WORK IN NUTRITION (2–4) Field problems planned to meet the needs of individual students. Hours and problems to be arranged.
- 556. THE SURVEY METHOD IN FOODS AND NUTRITION (2) Study of survey techniques as a tool in the assay of food adequacy and nutritional status.
- 560. PLANNING AND EVALUATING NUTRITION PROGRAMS (3) Administration of public health nutrition programs, including community assessment program planning, implementation, and evaluation.
- 561. PUBLIC HEALTH NUTRITION: PROGRAMS/SERVICES (2) Organization of the nutrition component of programs administered by health agencies; application of knowledge and skills to effect planned change. Prerequisite: NUTR 560.
- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

OPERATIONS RESEARCH (O R)

T. M. CAVALIER, *Chair of the Committee on Operations Research*
207 Hammond Building
814-863-2371

Degrees Conferred: Students electing this option through participating programs earn a degree with a dual title at both the Ph.D. and the M.S., M.A., or M.Eng. levels, i.e., Ph.D. in (graduate program name) and Operations Research, or M.S., M.A., or M.Eng. in (graduate program name) and Operations Research.

The Graduate Faculty

Charles E. Antle, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Professor of Statistics*
Russell R. Barton, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Tom M. Cavalier, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
M. Jeya Chandra, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Kalyan Chatterjee, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Management Science*
David Christy, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*
Samuel G. Davis, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Management Science*
Pius J. Egbelu, Ph.D. (Virginia Tech.) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
E. Emory Ensore, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Turgay Ertekin, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Stephen Fairweather, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Forest Resources Management*
Jill L. Findeis, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
Richard L. Gordon, Ph.D. (MIT) *Professor of Mineral Economics*
Milton C. Hallberg, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*
Terry Harrison, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Associate Professor of Management Science*
Jack C. Hayya, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Management Science*
Paul H. Heinemann, Ph.D. (Florida) *Assistant Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Michael P. Hottenstein, D.B.A. (Indiana) *Professor of Management*
George B. Kleindorfer, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Quantitative Business Analysis*
Joseph M. Lambert, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Computer Science*
Holly S. Lewis, Ph.D. (South Carolina) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*
Gary L. Lilien, D.E.S. (Columbia) *Research Professor of Management Science*
Stuart H. Mann, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Operations Research*
Brian J. Melloy, Ph.D. (South Florida) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Wesley N. Musser, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
Jan M. Mutmansky, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Mineral Science*
J. Keith Ord, Ph.D. (London) *David H. McKinley Professor of Business Administration*
Laura B. Raiman, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Assistant Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Raja V. Ramani, Ph.D. (Penn State) *P.E. Professor of Mining Engineering*
Matthew Rosenshine, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Professor of Industrial Engineering*
William B. Roush, Ph.D. (Oregon State) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*
James S. Shortle, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
Allen L. Soyster, Ph.D. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Industrial and Management Systems Engineering*
Spiro Stefanou, Ph.D. (California State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
Leonid N. Vaserstein, Ph.D. (Moscow State) *Professor of Mathematics*
Jose A. Ventura, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Industrial Engineering*
Paul N. Walker, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *P.E. Professor of Agricultural Engineering*
Anthony V. Williams, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Associate Professor of Geography*
Susan H. Xu, Ph.D. (Rensselaer) *Assistant Professor of Management Science*

The Operations Research dual-title degree program option is administered by an Operations Research committee, which is responsible for management of the program. The committee maintains program definition, identifies faculty and courses appropriate to the option, and recommends policy and procedures for its operation to the dean of the Graduate School. This dual-title degree program is offered as an option through graduate major programs in eight colleges. The option enables students from diverse graduate programs to attain and be identified with the tools, techniques, and methodology of operations research, while maintaining a close association with areas of application. Operations research is the analysis—usually involving mathematical treatment—of a process, problem, or operation to determine its purpose and effectiveness and to gain maximum efficiency. To pursue a dual-title degree under this program option the student must apply to the Graduate School and register through one of the following graduate major

programs: Agricultural Economics, Agricultural Engineering, Business Administration, Civil Engineering, Computer Science, Economics, Educational Administration, Electrical Engineering, Entomology, Forest Resources, Geosciences, Geography, Industrial Engineering, Mathematics, Mechanical Engineering, Mineral Economics, Mining Engineering, Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering, Poultry Science, or Statistics.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements listed in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For the M.S., M.A., M.Eng. dual-title degree in Operations Research, in addition to those prescribed by the graduate major program, prerequisites for acceptance to the program without deficiency include the following or their equivalent: MATH 140, 141, 220; CMPSC 101; and 3 credits of probability and statistics.

For the Ph.D. dual-title degree in Operations Research, in addition to those prescribed by the graduate major program, prerequisites for acceptance to the program without deficiency include the following or their equivalent: MATH 401, 436; CMPSC 101; and 3 credits of probability and statistics.

Degree Requirements

To qualify for a dual-title degree, students must satisfy the requirements of the graduate major programs in which they are enrolled, in addition to the minimum requirements, or their equivalent, in the Operations Research program. Students must enroll in O R 590 Colloquium for at least 1 credit in each year enrolled in the program and in residence.

For the M.S. or M.A. dual-title degree in Operations Research, the minimum requirements are: 6 credits in stochastic/statistical methods, including a minimum of 3 credits in each of the areas of statistical methods and stochastic processes; 6 credits in optimization, including a minimum of 3 credits in linear programming; 3 credits in computational methods; and 3 credits in applications/specialization. (Application courses are those that involve problem solving through the use of decision methods.) A minimum of 9 credits must be in the 500 series. Particular courses may satisfy both the graduate major program requirements and those in the Operations Research program.

A thesis may be required, the supervisor of which must be a member of the graduate faculty recommended by the chair of the program granting the degree and approved by the Operations Research committee as qualified to supervise thesis work in operations research. A paper or report may be written in lieu of the M.S. or M.A. thesis upon approval of the student's graduate major program. An M.Eng. student or a student selecting the paper or report must take an additional 6 credits in the Operations Research program. It is the prerogative of the graduate major program to assign these credits to one or more of the following categories: stochastic/statistical methods, optimization, computational methods, or applications.

The minimum requirements for the Ph.D. dual-title degree in Operations Research are: 9 credits in stochastic/statistical methods, including a minimum of 3 credits in each of the areas of statistical methods and stochastic processes; 9 credits in optimization, including a minimum of 3 credits in linear programming; 6 credits in computational methods, including a minimum of 3 credits in simulation; and 12 credits in applications/specialization. A minimum of 18 credits must be in the 500 series, and particular courses may satisfy both the graduate major program requirements and those in the Operations Research program.

A Ph.D. minor program in Operations Research is available for doctoral students who find it advantageous to include advanced quantitative methods of systems analysis in their programs of study and have been approved to do so by their doctoral committees. To qualify for a minor in Operations Research, students must satisfy the requirements of their graduate major programs, meet the same prerequisites as the M.S. dual-title degree, and meet the following minimum requirements: 6 credits in stochastic/statistical methods, including a minimum of 3 credits in each of the areas of statistical methods and stochastic processes; 6 credits in optimization; and 3 credits in computational methods. A minimum of 6 credits must be taken at the 500 level.

The doctoral committee for a Ph.D. dual-title degree student is recommended by the graduate major program granting the degree. The chair and at least two members of a doctoral committee must be members of the graduate faculty and approved by the Operations Research committee as qualified to supervise doctoral theses in operations research. The Operations Research committee is responsible for administering an examination in operations research that constitutes a portion of the comprehensive examination administered to the doctoral students in the program option, as well as to the candidate who chooses operations research as a minor field.

PATHOBIOLOGY

STOCHASTIC/STATISTICAL METHODS

Statistical Methods

MATH/STAT 414, 415, 418

IE 511

Q B A 533

STAT 460, 501, 502, 503

Stochastic Processes

IE/Q B A 516

IE 517

MATH/STAT 416, 516, 519

STAT 515

OPTIMIZATION

Linear Programming

IE 405 or Q B A 451 or MATH 484

Nonlinear Programming

Q B A 452

IE 521

Integer Programming

IE 510

Dynamic Programming

IE/Q B A 519

Mathematical Programming

IE 512, 520

CMPSC/MATH 555

Q B A 540, 550

COMPUTATIONAL METHODS

Numerical Methods

CMPSC/MATH 451, 455, 456, 550

Simulation Methods

IE 453 or Q B A 432

IE 522

Q B A 532

APPLICATION/SPECIALIZATION

Includes courses in the above areas as well as courses in quality control, scheduling, inventory, queueing, decision analysis, game theory, logistics, expert systems, econometrics, forecasting, and others.

OPERATIONS RESEARCH (O R)

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

PATHOBIOLOGY (PATHB)

C. CHANNA REDDY, *Director of the Graduate Program in Pathobiology*

115 Henning Building

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Barrett S. Cowen, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Charles A. Dangler, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Robert J. Eberhart, D.V.M., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Science*
 Frederick G. Ferguson, D.V.M., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Lester C. Griel, Jr., M.S., D.V.M. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Arthur L. Hattel, D.V.M. (Colorado) *Research Associate in Veterinary Science*
 Lawrence J. Hutchinson, D.V.M. (Cornell) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 John F. Kavanaugh, D.V.M. (Cornell) *Professor Emeritus of Veterinary Science*
 C. Channa Reddy, Ph.D. (Indian Inst. of Sci.) *Distinguished Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Richard W. Scholz, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Donald G. Simmons, D.V.M., Ph.D. (Georgia) *Professor and Head of Veterinary Science*
 William M. Sischo, D.V.M., M.P.V.M. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Lorraine M. Sordillo, Ph.D. (Louisiana) *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Hana Van Campen, D.V.M., Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Richard A. Wilson, Ph.D. (Montana State) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
 Arian Zarkower, D.V.M., Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Veterinary Science*

The graduate program in Pathobiology is designed to provide flexibility in graduate work while providing opportunities to study immunology, microbiology, nutrition, biochemistry, virology, veterinary pathology, physiology, or toxicology, usually as related to problems seen in domestic animals and humans.

Graduate instruction is directed by graduate faculty members from the Department of Veterinary Science and related units including dairy and animal science, biochemistry, biology, biophysics, immunology, animal nutrition, physiology, zoology, and others. The Ph.D. program is designed for completion in three to four academic years. Doctoral candidates usually complete certain required courses and obtain laboratory experience before selecting an area of specialization and completing an original research problem, including the defense of the Ph.D. dissertation.

Facilities for departmental research include laboratories in the Agricultural Sciences and Industries Building, Poultry Disease Laboratory, Animal Diagnostic Laboratory, Centralized Biological Laboratory, and Environmental Resources Research Institute. Opportunities to utilize specialized research equipment exists in other related facilities. The University has an extensive, modern library. A large University Computer Center and consultation service are available.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants with a 3.00 or better grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) in undergraduate science courses and appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Applicants should have a baccalaureate degree in biological science or a degree as a graduate veterinarian or equivalent. Undergraduate preparation should include biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics through calculus, and preferably biostatistics and biochemistry.

Students generally progress from M.S. to the Ph.D. program; however, in special cases well-qualified students may be admitted directly into the Ph.D. program.

Master's Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 graduate credits is required for the M.S. degree, of which 18 credits must be taken in 500- and 600-level courses.

Satisfactory completion of the following courses or their equivalent is required of all degree candidates: statistics, 3 credits; biochemistry (to be chosen from BIOCH 401, 402, and 437), 6 credits; and pathobiology, 3 credits.

All graduate students are required to complete one semester of V SC 590 Colloquium each year as well as 8 credits from a list of courses.

Pathobiology requires no program-specific qualifying examinations, and there is no communication/language requirement for the M.S.

A thesis is required of all candidates for the M.S. degree.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The doctor of philosophy degree places a strong emphasis on research. It is conferred in recognition of the capacity to carry out independent research and the attainment of a high level of scholarship. General requirements for the doctorate specify a minimum period of residence, the passing of candidacy, comprehensive and final oral examinations, and the writing of a satisfactory thesis. The particular combination of courses, seminars, individual study, and research that constitutes an individual student's program is arranged by the doctoral committee and should include the courses that have been designated in the Pathobiology graduate curriculum, subject to the general policies of the Graduate School.

The Graduate School requires no specified number of courses for the attainment of the doctorate. However, the department requires that all graduate students complete the course requirements outlined as above for the M.S. degree. A minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for work done at the University is required.

There are formal communications requirements for the Ph.D. degree in Pathobiology which are required by the Graduate School. The doctoral committee will assess the technical writing and oral communication skills of the candidate and may require that formal course work or other means to improve these skills be undertaken.

The graduate program requires that each graduate student have 3 credits in statistics. However, Ph.D. candidates are expected to have statistical skills equivalent to those learned in STAT 501 and 502. The candidacy examination committee and the doctoral committee will assess the student's competence in statistics and may require that additional course work be taken.

A candidacy examination is given to students entering the Ph.D. program and after they complete at least twelve hours of postbaccalaureate course work.

After being admitted to candidacy, each doctoral candidate is guided by a doctoral committee consisting of four or more members of the graduate faculty. At least one member and preferably two are from other departments. These committees are appointed through the Office of Graduate Student Programs, upon recommendation of the department head, after the student is admitted to candidacy.

Other Relevant Information

After a student has been admitted to graduate study in the department, an adviser will be appointed by the program director. This person may be a member of the eventual M.S. committee or someone else assigned the responsibility for directing the student's scheduling of course work. In the case of a doctoral candidate, the person may be a member of the eventual doctoral committee or someone else designated the responsibility for directing the student's scheduling of course work. The adviser is also responsible for initiating the scheduling of the candidacy examination.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

VETERINARY SCIENCE (V SC)

- 402. (ENT 402) BIOLOGY OF ANIMAL PARASITES (3)
- 405. LABORATORY ANIMAL SCIENCE (3)
- 407. DAIRY HERD HEALTH PROGRAMS (2)
- 420. GENERAL ANIMAL PATHOLOGY (3)
- 425. (PTYSC 425) PRINCIPLES OF AVIAN DISEASES (3)
- 435. (M C B/MICRB) MEDICAL VIROLOGY (2)
- 489. (M C B 489) METHODS OF ANIMAL CELL CULTURE (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 514. (NUTRN 514) PROSTAGLANDINS AND LEUKOTRIENES (3) Biochemical, physiological, and nutritional aspects of arachidonic acid and related essential fatty acid metabolism. Structure-activity relationships of prostaglandins, prostacyclins, thrombazanes, and leukotrienes. Prerequisite: BIOCH 402 or BIOCH 437.
- 520. PATHOBIOLOGY (3) Mechanism of disease processes. Prerequisites: V SC 420 and BIOCH 401 or 432.
- 590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS ENGINEERING (PNG E)

TURGAY ERTEKIN, *Section Chair of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
102 Mineral Sciences Building
814-865-6082

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Michael A. Adewumi, Ph.D. (IIT) *Associate Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Turgay Ertekin, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Abraham S. Grader, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Phillip M. Halleck (Chicago) *Associate Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Paul J. Hicks (Houston) *Assistant Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*
Robert W. Watson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Petroleum and Natural Gas Engineering*

Areas of specialization include experimental and theoretical studies of water flooding and the newer methods for displacing oil from porous media, methods for calculating reservoir performance, scaled laboratory studies of reservoir phenomena, and drilling and well completion problems.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. A minimum combined GRE score of 1000 with a quantitative GRE score of 700 (minimum) is expected. At the discretion of the graduate committee of the program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students who expect to enter graduate study in this program with a degree in another major should present 6 credits in geology, 15 in engineering science, and credit for mathematics through integral calculus. A limited number of deficiencies may be made up after admission.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

Certain closely related courses outside the department may be counted as petroleum and natural gas credits toward this degree.

The communication and foreign language requirements for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by intermediate knowledge of one foreign language.

Other Relevant Information

Students in this program may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degree. (*See also* Operations Research.)

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, some company fellowships have been available to graduate students in this program.

PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS (P N G)

- 405. RESERVOIR ENGINEERING (3)
- 406. ROCK AND FLUID LABORATORY (1)
- 410. APPLIED RESERVOIR ENGINEERING (3)
- 420. APPLIED RESERVOIR ANALYSIS (3)
- 425. PRINCIPLES OF WELL TESTING AND EVALUATION (3)
- 430. RESERVOIR MODELING (3)
- 440. FORMATION EVALUATION (3)

450. DRILLING DESIGN AND PRODUCTION ENGINEERING (3)
451. OIL WELL DRILLING LABORATORY (1)
475. PETROLEUM ENGINEERING DESIGN (3)
480. PRODUCTION PROCESS ENGINEERING (3)
481. NATURAL GAS AND GASOLINE PLANTS (2)
482. PRODUCTION ENGINEERING LABORATORY (1)
485. ENGINEERING IN SECONDARY AND TERTIARY RECOVERY (3)
486. TERTIARY OIL RECOVERY METHODS (3)
493. ENGINEERING EVALUATION OF OIL AND GAS PROPERTIES (3)
494. THESIS (1-6)
501. STEADY STATE FLOW IN POROUS MEDIA (3) The formulation and analytical solution of the problems of steady state fluid flow in porous media.
502. UNSTEADY FLOW IN POROUS MEDIA (3) The formulation and analytical solution of the transient fluid flow in porous media. Prerequisite: P N G 501.
503. RESERVOIR ENGINEERING PROBLEMS (3) Identification, formulation, and solution of advanced problems in reservoir engineering, e.g., cross-flow problems, dual porosity problems, etc. Prerequisite: P N G 502.
511. NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF THE PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FLOW IN POROUS MEDIA (3) Differencing schemes for the partial differential equations of single-phase flow; application to flow of gas and mixing in porous media.
512. NUMERICAL RESERVOIR SIMULATION (3) Mathematical analysis of complex reservoir behavior and combination drives; numerical methods for the solution of behavior equations; recent developments. Prerequisite: P N G 410.
513. ADVANCED NUMERICAL RESERVOIR SIMULATION (3) Compositional simulation; history-matching theory; simulation of basic processes involving heat and mass transfer in porous media. Prerequisite: P N G 512.
514. OPTIMIZATION OF PETROLEUM RECOVERY PROCESSES (3) Optimum search methods, linear programming, nonlinear programming, dynamic programming, application to water flooding, depletion drive, steam injection, gas cycling, miscible displacement. Prerequisite: P N G 410.
515. ADVANCED OIL RECOVERY TECHNIQUES (3) Advanced oil recovery techniques including water flooding, in-situ combustion, steam injection, hot-water injection, and miscible-phase displacement.
518. DESIGN OF MISCIBLE RECOVERY PROJECTS (3) Theory and design of miscible methods of oil recovery, current field applications, including hydrocarbon, CO₂, micellar/polymer, alkaline, and inert gas. Prerequisite P N G 485.
519. DESIGN OF THERMAL RECOVERY PROJECTS (3) Suitability of reservoirs for thermal oil recovery; case histories; design of in-situ combustion and steamfloods; thermal stimulation; shale oil recovery. Prerequisite: P N G 515.
520. PHASE RELATIONS IN RESERVOIR ENGINEERING (3) Phase relations as applied to condensate and retrograde condensate reservoirs and to other problems in petroleum production.
530. NATURAL GAS ENGINEERING (1-3) Flow in producing or storage reservoirs; gas well testing; transmission systems; storage cycle; current developments. Prerequisite P N G 481.
550. ADVANCED ENGINEERING EVALUATION OF OIL- AND GAS-PRODUCING PROPERTIES (3) Selected topics of current research and development interest in formation evaluation, geophysical well logging, and production economics. Prerequisites: P N G 440, 493.
555. DRILLING OPTIMIZATION (3) Procedures for optimizing fluid properties, hydraulics, bit weight and selection. Balanced drilling conditions are stressed.
575. GAS LIFT DESIGN AND OPTIMIZATION (3) Design of continuous and intermittent gas lift systems; multiphase flow and inflow well performance.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NOTE: Courses in the use of X-ray diffraction, electron microscopy, and spectroscopy in petroleum and natural gas studies are listed under Materials Science (under "Other Courses and Options Carrying Graduate Credit" at the back of this bulletin).

PHARMACOLOGY (PHARM)

ELLIOT S. VESELL, *Chair of the Department*
The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center
Hershey, PA 17033
717-531-8285

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Helen A. Baghdoyan, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Assistant Professor of Anesthesia and Pharmacology*
Cheston M. Berlin, Jr., M.D. (Harvard) *University Professor of Pediatrics and Professor of Pharmacology*
Melvin L. Billingsley, Ph.D. (George Washington) *Associate Professor of Pharmacology*
Karl H. Beyer, Jr., M.D., Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Visiting Professor of Pharmacology*
John D. Connor, Ph.D. (Phila. Col. Pharmacy and Science) *Professor of Pharmacology*
Frank E. Greene, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Pharmacology*
David R. Larach, M.D., Ph.D. (Columbia) *Associate Professor of Anesthesia and Pharmacology*
Louise E. LeDuc, Ph.D. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Pharmacology*
John K. Leighton, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Assistant Professor of Medicine and Pharmacology*
Thomas A. Lloyd, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Obstetrics/Gynecology and Pharmacology*
Kathleen M. Mulder, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Assistant Professor of Pharmacology*
Yuk-Chow Ng, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Pharmacology*
G. Thomas Passananti, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Visiting Associate Professor of Pharmacology*
Anthony E. Pegg, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Evan Pugh Professor of Physiology and Professor of Pharmacology*
Pondichery G. Satyaswaroop, Ph.D. (Bombay) *Professor of Obstetrics/Gynecology and Pharmacology*
Walter B. Severs, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Pharmacology*
Joan Y. Summy-Long, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Pharmacology*
Elliot S. Vesell, M.D. (Harvard) *Evan Pugh Professor of Pharmacology and Professor of Genetics, and Medicine*

The graduate studies program in Pharmacology is designed to give qualified students a combination of didactic instruction, informal direction, and laboratory experience that will enable them to obtain a firm foundation in the principles, methods, and contributions of pharmacology (defined broadly as the science of the multiple aspects of the interaction of chemical agents with biological systems). With this preparation, graduates of the program should be capable of designing and executing high-quality independent research, and of assuming positions of responsibility within the pharmacologic community.

The department offers studies in the general areas of drug metabolism, molecular pharmacology, endocrine pharmacology, neuropharmacology, cardiovascular-renal pharmacology, and clinical pharmacology. Primary emphasis is placed on the molecular mechanism by which drugs act in the body and by which the body transforms drugs.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A bachelor's degree reflecting a reasonable background in zoology or biology, mathematics, and chemistry is required. Reading knowledge of one or two foreign languages is recommended. Students with a minimum junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Two letters of recommendation, a curriculum vitae, and a description of career goals are required. Students are not usually accepted into the graduate program unless they are preparing for the doctoral degree.

Master's Degree Requirements

A minimum of 30 credits as specified by the Graduate School are required. Candidates must submit a thesis based on original laboratory observations. A specified core curriculum includes the following courses: BCHEM 502, 505; PHSIO 520, 521; PHARM 501, 502, 571, 590. Candidates must defend their theses to the satisfaction of the graduate faculty (two-thirds favorable vote).

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Students will demonstrate skills in one of the following areas of communications: computer language, biostatistics, or a foreign language (usually French, German, or Russian). A specified core curriculum includes the following courses: BCHEM 502, 505; PSIO 520, 521; PHARM 501, 502, 520, 571, 590, 596 (experience in three to six different laboratories). Students take for credit at least two elective courses in specialized areas of pharmacology and are encouraged to elect courses given by other departments at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center. As an independent exercise, doctoral candidates will prepare a formal grant proposal for faculty review.

Other Relevant Information

Each new graduate student is assigned an adviser *pro tem* who will serve as a general counselor. Master's candidates have three months from initial registration to form an agreement with a member of the graduate faculty who will supervise their laboratory work. Doctoral candidates can take as much as a year to form this agreement.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

PHARMACOLOGY (PHARM)

501. PHARMACOLOGY (4) Lectures, discussions, and laboratory study of the mechanism of drug action in biological systems.

502. PHARMACOLOGY (4) Continuation of PHARM 501.

505. PHARMACOKINETICS (2) Quantitation of the time courses of absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion of drugs in the intact organism. Prerequisite: PHARM 501 or 502 or 520.

510. NEURAL SUBSTRATES FOR DRUG ACTION (1) Study of nerve function in specific brain regions especially relevant to drug action.

511. MOLECULAR MECHANISM OF ACTION OF DRUGS (2) Series of lectures and informal discussions on the molecular mechanism of action of some drugs and their clinical applications. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

512. CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY (2) Drug therapy of cardiovascular, renal, and neural diseases.

515. HUMAN GENETICS (2) Seminar-type presentations by students and staff on fundamental problems and current topics in human genetics.

518. (CMBIO 518) EUKARYOTIC GENE REGULATION (2) Emphasis will be on the regulation of gene expression in higher organisms. Prerequisites: BCHEM 502, 503, 505; MICRO 503.

520. PRINCIPLES OF DRUG ACTION (2) Detailed analysis of basic parameters governing drug actions.

540. PHARMACOGENETICS (2) Study of human responses to individual drugs.

541. (CMBIO 541) CELLULAR COMMUNICATION (2) This course explores the cellular and molecular basis of signal generation and information transduction in cells. Prerequisites: BCHEM 502, 505, CMBIO 540.

550. (NEURO 550) NEUROPHARMACOLOGY (3) An in-depth discussion of the mechanism and pharmacokinetics of various neuroactive drugs. Prerequisite: NEURO 510 OR PSIO 510.

571. TECHNIQUES IN PHARMACOLOGICAL RESEARCH (2) Classes will be comprised of lectures by the faculty of the Department of Pharmacology, followed by working demonstrations of the techniques.

575. DEVELOPMENT OF NEW DRUGS (2) The development and clinical application of new therapeutic agents, using one or more prototype drugs as examples. Prerequisites: PHARM 501, 502.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

CARL R. HAUSMAN, *Acting Head of the Department*
240 Sparks Building
814-865-6397

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Douglas R. Anderson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Philosophy*
 Priscilla N. Cohn, Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr) *Professor of Philosophy*
 Daniel W. Conway, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Assistant Professor of Philosophy*
 Joseph C. Flay, Ph.D. (Southern California) *Professor of Philosophy*
 Véronique M. Fóti, Ph.D. (Boston College) *Assistant Professor of Philosophy*
 Robert E. Ginsberg, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Philosophy*
 Emily R. Grosholz, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*
 Irene E. Harvey, Ph.D. (York) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*
 Carl R. Hausman, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Philosophy*
 Dale Jacqueline, Ph.D. (Brown) *Assistant Professor of Philosophy*
 Salim W. Kemal, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*
 Pierre Kerszberg, Ph.D. (Brussels) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*
 Roberta Kvelson, Ph.D. (Brown) *Distinguished Professor of Philosophy*
 Joseph J. Kockelmans, Ph.D. (Institute of Medieval Studies, Angelicum, Rome) *Distinguished Professor of Philosophy*
 Alfonso F. Lingis, Ph.D. (Louvain) *Professor of Philosophy*
 Carl Mitcham, Ph.D. (Fordham) *Associate Professor of Philosophy and Science, Technology, and Society*
 Evelyn B. Pluhar, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*
 Robert G. Price, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*
 Stanley H. Rosen, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Evan Pugh Professor of Philosophy*
 Albert G. Tsugawa, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Philosophy*
 Carl G. Vaught, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Philosophy*

A thorough grounding in the history of philosophy is desirable for all students. Specialization is possible in areas (such as aesthetics, metaphysics, ethics, social philosophy, logic, and history and philosophy of science); in movements of thought (such as rationalism, empiricism, idealism, phenomenology, and existentialism); or in any of the major figures in the history of Western philosophy. Specialization is also possible in a joint program with the Department of Mathematics in logic and the foundations of mathematics, and with the Department of Physics in the philosophy of science.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Undergraduate preparation to the extent of a strong minor is advisable.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

The department may waive the requirement of a thesis for an M.A. candidate. The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by intermediate knowledge of two foreign languages or by comprehensive knowledge of one.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP IN THE HUMANITIES—Available to a doctoral candidate in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,700 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English,

French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

PHILOSOPHY (PHIL)

403. ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS (3)
408. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (3)
413. PHILOSOPHY OF LITERATURE (3)
414. AESTHETICS (3)
419. AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY (3)
421. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE (3)
424. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION (3)
425. THEORY OF KNOWLEDGE (3)
426. METAPHYSICS (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
427. PHILOSOPHY OF THE MIND (3)
429. PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE (3)
432. (S T S 432) MEDICAL ETHICS (3)
433. ETHICS AND THE ENGINEER (3)
435. (S T S 435) THE INTERRELATION OF SCIENCE, PHILOSOPHY, AND RELIGION (3)
440. (PH ED 440) PHILOSOPHY AND SPORT (3)
443. PHILOSOPHY OF MATHEMATICS (3)
449. PHILOSOPHICAL LOGIC (3)
450. PRE-SOCRATIC PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
451. PLATO (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
452. ARISTOTLE (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
460. STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY (3)
470. CONTINENTAL RATIONALISM (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
471. BRITISH EMPIRICISM (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
472. ENLIGHTENMENT PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
473. VICO (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
474. KANT (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
475. FICHTE AND SCHELLING (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
476. HEGEL (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
480. MARX (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
481. NIETZSCHE (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
482. PEIRCE (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
483. CASSIRER (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
484. HUSSERL (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
485. HEIDEGGER (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
486. WITTGENSTEIN (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
487. ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
488. CONTEMPORARY FRENCH PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
489. (S T S 489) TECHNOLOGY AND HUMAN VALUES (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
499. FOREIGN STUDY—PHILOSOPHY (1-12)
500. ETHICS: HISTORIC AND SYSTEMATIC (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Critical study of some problem of ethical theory, or of some period in the history of ethics.
504. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Critical study of basic problems in their historical and functional setting.
509. SEMINAR IN CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) People and movements in twentieth-century philosophy.
512. ADVANCED TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Crucial problems in the theory of science and scientific method.
513. (B A 513, PSY 513) PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF EMPIRICAL SCIENCE (3) Scientific methodologies and their presuppositions, with special emphasis on behavioral and social science. Prerequisite: doctoral candidacy in B A/PSY or graduate status in PHIL.
514. NINETEENTH-CENTURY PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Study of a philosopher or philosophical movement of the nineteenth century.

516. SEMINAR IN AESTHETICS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Problems and theories in the nature of art.
526. SEMINAR IN METAPHYSICS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Formulation and analysis of metaphysical problems in the various fields of philosophy.
543. FIRST-ORDER LOGIC (3) Logical theory and metatheory for truth-functions, quantifiers, and identity.
550. SEMINAR IN PLATO (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Analysis of a major Platonic dialogue.
551. SEMINAR IN ARISTOTLE (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Analysis of a major Aristotelian treatise.
560. SEMINAR IN MEDIEVAL PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Study of the works of a leading thinker of the Middle Ages, such as Augustine, Anselm, Aquinas, or Ockham.
570. SEMINAR IN CONTINENTAL RATIONALISM (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Topics in continental rationalism. At certain points, the interpretations will refer to the Latin and French originals.
571. SEMINAR IN BRITISH EMPIRICISM (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Seminar devoted to a major figure or topic in the British tradition from Bacon to Mill.
572. SEMINAR IN KANT (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Aspects of Kant's philosophy. At certain points, the interpretations will refer to the German original.
573. SEMINAR IN HEGEL (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Study of some Hegelian text; relevant scholarship and criticism. At certain points, the interpretations will refer to the German original.
580. PHENOMENOLOGY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) A critical study of one or more thinkers, ideas, or movements in modern phenomenology.
581. HERMENEUTICS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Hermeneutic philosophy and aspects of its methodological significance for human studies, philology, history, sociology and psychology, and philosophy of science.
582. CONTEMPORARY EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Husserl's phenomenology and Heidegger's existence philosophy; structuralist and critical Marxism; Gadamer and hermeneutics; Derrida and metaphysical deconstruction.
583. ANGLO-AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) The methods of contemporary philosophical analysis. Readings from Russell, Quine, Wittgenstein, Austin, Strawson, and related writers.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
594. RESEARCH TECHNIQUE (1) A course utilizing research sources and techniques relevant to philosophical studies. Taken in the first semester of graduate study.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PHYSICS (PHYS)

HOWARD GROTCHE, *Head of the Department*
 104 Davey Laboratory
 814-865-7533

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

James F. Annett, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Assistant Professor of Physics*
 Jayanth R. Banavar, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Physics and Materials Research*
 Michael J. Cardamone, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Physics*
 Moses H. W. Chan, Ph.D., (Cornell) *Distinguished Professor of Physics*
 Milton W. Cole, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Physics*
 John C. Collins, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Professor of Physics*
 Robert W. Collins, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Physics and Materials Research*
 Paul H. Cutler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Physics*
 Renee D. Diehl, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Wolfgang E. Ernst, Dr.rer.Nat. (Hannover) *Professor of Physics*
 Donald E. Fahnline, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 T. Emanuel Feuchtwang, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Physics*
 Gordon N. Fleming, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Physics*
 Norman Freed, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Physics*

Reinhard Graetzer, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Howard Grotch, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Physics*
 Murat Günaydin, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 M. Abul Hasan, Ph.D. (Lehigh) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Heinz K. Henisch, Ph.D. (Reading) *Professor of Physics; Research Professor of History of Photography*
 Steven F. Heppelmann, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Roger M. Herman, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Physics*
 L. George Lang, Ph.D. (Carnegie Tech.) *Professor of Physics*
 Jeffrey S. Lannin, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Physics*
 Shoudan Liang, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Physics*
 Julian D. Maynard, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Distinguished Professor of Physics*
 Nicholas M. Miskovsky, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Benedict Y. Oh, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Lawrence J. Piliore, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Physics*
 Richard W. Robinett, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Peter B. Shaw, Ph.D. (Carnegie Tech.) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Gerald A. Smith, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Physics*
 Paul E. Sokol, Ph.D. (Ohio) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 William S. Toothacker, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Tien-Tzou Tsong, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Distinguished Professor of Physics*
 James J. Whitmore, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Physics*
 Brian L. J. Weiner, Ph.D. (Leicester) *Associate Professor of Physics*
 Roy F. Willis, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Professor of Physics*
 Thomas G. Winter, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Physics*

Graduate instruction and research opportunities are available in atomic and molecular physics, low-temperature physics, ionosphere and vacuum physics, acoustics, physics of biological compounds, nuclear physics, experimental and theoretical particle physics, quantum field theory, and general relativity. Work in some areas is conducted in cooperation with the Materials Research Laboratory, the Ionosphere Research Laboratory, and the Applied Research Laboratory. Thesis research toward the applied M.S. degree and the applied option of the Ph.D. degree is usually carried out in one of those laboratories.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School Requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

A bachelor's degree in physics or an allied field is required for admission to the M.S., D.Ed., and Ph.D. programs. Students with a 2.50 or higher junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) in physics and mathematics will be considered, and the best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Exceptions may also be made for applicants for doctoral programs who have completed master's degrees at other institutions.

Admission and study programs for the M.Ed. degree are handled on an individual basis.

Master's Degree Requirements

Standard M.S. program: Required courses include PHYS 530, 532, 557, 559 (2 credits), 561 or 410. There are two options. Thesis option: The thesis must be based on at least 6 credits of PHYS 600 and must conform to Graduate School regulations. Nonthesis option: An additional 6 credits of 500-level physics courses beyond the required ones must be taken, and a short paper must be submitted to, and accepted by, the department. There is no degree examination for either option.

M.S. program in applied physics: This program has prerequisites of junior/senior level courses in electricity and magnetism, mechanics, electronics, thermodynamics, optics, solid-state physics, and computer programming. Required courses include advanced courses in electricity and magnetism and electronics, a 2-credit graduate laboratory course, a seminar series, and a course in quantum mechanics. In addition to these, two courses must be chosen from the areas of semiconductors, vacuum and electron physics, advanced optics, and acoustics; and at least two courses in the areas of properties of materials, space science, metallurgy, polymers, energy conservation, plasmas or fuel science, and atomic or molecular physics. Thesis research will start no later than the second semester and will be reported in a conventional master's thesis.

M.Ed. program: At least 18 credits in physics are required, of which up to 6 credits may be for research. Six additional nonresearch science credits (which may be in physics) and a 6-credit minor in a field of professional education also must be included. A thesis or term paper must be submitted and accepted by the department.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Ph.D. program: Required courses include PHYS 517, 530, 532, 557, 558, 559 (2 credits), 561, 562, and a first-year seminar series. Courses required beyond these depend on the Ph.D. option. Those who choose the standard option take at least four additional 3-credit, 500-level physics courses. Those who choose the applied physics option take at least four additional courses of an applied nature selected from a list which will be provided by the physics department on request.

A candidacy examination is given at the end of the first year, a comprehensive examination approximately two years after the candidacy examination, and a final thesis defense takes place after the completion of the thesis. There is no departmental foreign language requirement, although a reading knowledge of one foreign language may be needed in some areas of research.

D.Ed. program: The requirements and procedures are the same as those for the Ph.D. program except for the following changes. Only two 500-level physics courses are required after the first ten courses listed above. An educational minor of at least 15 credits is required. A total of 90 credits must be earned in graduate school, at least 30 in residence. The thesis must be based on a minimum of 15 research credits.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

HOMER F. BRADDOCK GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS—Available to exceptional Ph.D. candidates in several departments of the Eberly College of Science. They carry stipends of \$3,500 to \$7,500 per year for each of the first three years.

WHEELER P. DAVEY MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS—Carry stipend of variable amount and are available to a limited number of qualified graduate students in the Eberly College of Science.

DAVID C. DUNCAN GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS—Available to first- and second-year graduate students in physics and carry a stipend of approximately \$2,000 per year for each of the first two years.

PHYSICS (PHYS)

- 400. INTERMEDIATE ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3)
- 402. ELECTRONICS FOR SCIENTISTS (4)
- 406. NUCLEAR PHYSICS (3)
- 410. INTRODUCTION TO QUANTUM MECHANICS (3)
- 412. SOLID STATE PHYSICS I (3)
- 413. SOLID STATE PHYSICS II (3)
- 419. (MATH 419) THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3)
- 420. THERMODYNAMICS (3)
- 421. KINETIC THEORY AND STATISTICAL MECHANICS (3)
- 443. INTERMEDIATE ACOUSTICS (3)
- 454. ATOMIC AND NUCLEAR PHYSICS (3)
- 457. EXPERIMENTAL PHYSICS (1–6 per semester)
- 461. (MATH 461) THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3)
- 467. INTERMEDIATE ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3)
- 471. QUANTUM THEORY OF ATOMS AND MOLECULES (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

- 510. GENERAL RELATIVITY (3) Foundations of general relativity; physics of metric spaces, tensor calculus; particle dynamics. Applications to stellar structure and cosmology. Prerequisites: PHYS 530; PHYS 525 or MATH 523.
- 511. APPLICATIONS OF GENERAL RELATIVITY (3) Einstein's equations; empty and matter-filled spaces; conservation laws; Schwarzschild, Nordström-Reissner, and Kerr solutions; solar system tests; gravitational waves. Prerequisite: PHYS 510.

512. INTRODUCTION TO THE QUANTUM THEORY OF SOLIDS I (3) Energy band theory; electrical, optical, and magnetic properties; lattice dynamics; transport theory. Prerequisite: PHYS 412. Concurrent: PHYS 517.

513. INTRODUCTION TO THE QUANTUM THEORY OF SOLIDS II (3) Energy band theory; electrical, optical, and magnetic properties; lattice dynamics; transport theory. Prerequisite: PHYS 512.

517. STATISTICAL MECHANICS (3) Classical and quantum statistics; statistical thermodynamics; the Boltzmann transport equation; methods illustrated with applications to physical problems. Prerequisites: PHYS 420, 561.

518. ADVANCED TOPICS IN THERMODYNAMICS AND STATISTICAL MECHANICS (3) Selected topics related to nonequilibrium thermodynamics, many-body problem, fluctuations, and statistical theory of random processes. Prerequisite: PHYS 517.

524. PHYSICS OF SEMICONDUCTORS (3) Band structures, theory of electron and hole conduction, transport properties, excess carrier distributions, p-n junctions, metal-semiconductor contacts, semiconductor surfaces. Prerequisite: PHYS 412.

525. METHODS OF THEORETICAL PHYSICS (3) Calculus of variations, ordinary differential equations, complex variables, numerical methods as applied to problems in theoretical physics.

530. THEORETICAL MECHANICS (3) Newtonian mechanics, noninertial coordinate systems, Lagrangian mechanics, small oscillations, Hamiltonian mechanics, mechanics of continuous systems, hydrodynamics, heat conduction.

532. THEORETICAL CONTINUUM MECHANICS (3) Wave phenomena, hydrodynamics, heat conduction, elastic continua. Prerequisite: PHYS 530.

533. THEORETICAL ACOUSTICS (3) Vibrating systems; transmission of disturbances through elastic and viscoelastic media. Prerequisite: PHYS 530.

537. VACUUM PHYSICS (3) An introduction to physical phenomena occurring at low pressures and their applications to the production and measurement of high vacuum.

541. ELEMENTARY PARTICLE PHENOMENOLOGY (3) Baryons, mesons, quarks; electromagnetic and weak interactions; charm and beauty; unifications of weak and electromagnetic interactions; quantum chromodynamics; grand unification. Prerequisite: PHYS 562.

550. APPLIED GROUP THEORY (3) Representations of discrete and continuous groups, applications to theoretical physics and differential equations, varying emphasis on the specific applications. Prerequisite: PHYS 525.

554. NUCLEAR PHYSICS (3) Theory of nuclear structure and nuclear reactions; intermediate-energy nuclear theory; pion physics. Prerequisites: PHYS 562.

557. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3) Electro- and magnetostatics, Maxwell's equations, boundary value problems, electric and magnetic properties of material media.

558. ADVANCED ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM (3) Energy and momentum in the field, radiation theory, classical relativistic electron theory. Prerequisite: PHYS 557.

559. GRADUATE LABORATORY (2) Introduction to techniques and instrumentation used in modern physics laboratories. Includes experience in planning experiments and working in research laboratories.

561-562. QUANTUM MECHANICS (3 each) The basic theory of wave and matrix mechanics, approximation methods, applications. Prerequisite: PHYS 530.

563-564. ADVANCED QUANTUM MECHANICS (3 each) Relativistic wave equations, quantum field theory, other advanced quantum theoretical topics. Prerequisite: PHYS 562.

571. ATOMIC PHYSICS (3) Experimental basis of modern physics; atomic spectra and structure, nuclear phenomena.

572. MOLECULAR PHYSICS (3) Electronic and nuclear motions in molecules, molecular spectra and structure. Prerequisite: PHYS 571.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PHYSIOLOGY (PHSIO)

PETER A. FARRELL, *Chair of the Committee on Physiology*

119 Noll Laboratory

814-865-3453

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

- Adam Anthony, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Zoology*
- Guy F. Barbato, Ph.D. (Virginia Tech.) *Assistant Professor of Poultry Science, Genetics, and Physiology*
- Craig R. Baumrucker, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Animal Nutrition/Physiology*
- John L. Beard, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Nutrition Sciences*
- William A. Brennan, Ph.D. (Tufts) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Joseph Y. Cheung, M.D. (Duke) *Professor of Medicine and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Daniel R. Deaver, Ph.D. (West Virginia) *Associate Professor of Reproductive Physiology*
- Terry D. Etherton, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Animal Nutrition*
- Peter A. Farrell, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*
- Joanna Floros, Ph.D. (Temple) *Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- John A. Frangos, Ph.D. (Rice) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering*
- Roger P. Gaumond, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Bioengineering*
- Michael H. Green, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Nutrition Science*
- Daniel R. Hagen, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Animal Science*
- Joseph C. Hall, Ph.D. (Kent State) *Assistant Professor of Biochemistry*
- James M. Hammond, M.D. (Washington U.) *Professor of Medicine and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Timothy S. Harrison, M.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Professor of Surgery and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- James L. Hodgson, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*
- Theodore M. Hollis, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Biology*
- Leonard S. Jefferson, Jr., Ph.D. (Vanderbilt) *Professor and Chair, Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Gordon L. Kauffman, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Surgery and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- W. Larry Kenney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*
- Ronald S. Kensinger, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Animal Nutrition/Physiology*
- Gary J. Killian, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Reproductive Physiology*
- Howard G. Knuttgen, Ph.D. (Ohio) *Professor of Applied Physiology*
- William J. Kraemer, Ph.D. (Wyoming) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*
- Kathryn F. LaNoue, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Roland M. Leach, Jr., Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Poultry Science*
- Ralph Lydic, Ph.D. (Texas Tech.) *Professor of Anesthesia and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Christopher Lynch, Ph.D. (Northeastern) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Louis F. Martin, M.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of Surgery and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Magdi M. Mashaly, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*
- Robert B. Mitchell, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of Biology*
- Russell L. Moore, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Medicine and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Glenn E. Mortimore, M.D. (Oregon) *Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Ralph O. Mumma, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Distinguished Professor of Environmental Quality*
- Timothy I. Musch, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Medicine and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- W. Channing Nicholas, M.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Applied Physiology*
- Anthony E. Pegg, Ph.D. (Cambridge) *Evan Pugh Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology and Pharmacology*
- David S. Phelps, Ph.D. (Temple) *Associate Professor of Pediatrics and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Patrick G. Quinn, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Donald E. Rannels, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Stephen Rannels, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Peter R. Rogan, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Pediatrics*
- Russell C. Scaduto, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Richard W. Scholtz, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Professor of Veterinary Science*
- Herbert S. Siegel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Poultry Science*
- Michael B. Smith, Ph.D. (Arkansas) *Associate Professor of Radiology and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Michael T. Snider, M.D., Ph.D. (Emory) *Professor of Anesthesia; Associate Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- John M. Tarbell, Ph.D. (Delaware) *Professor of Chemical Engineering*
- Thomas C. Vary, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
- Regina Vasilatos-Younken, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*

Keith Verner, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 Lisa L. Wei, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Assistant Professor of Medicine and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 Carol F. Whitfield, Ph.D. (George Washington) *Associate Professor of Cellular and Molecular Physiology*
 E. W. Wickersham, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Biology*
 Robert F. Wideman, Jr., Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Professor of Poultry Science*
 Robert F. Zelis, M.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Medicine and Cellular and Molecular Physiology*

This is an intercollege program designed to enable students to obtain an integrated series of courses encompassing both the fundamentals of physiology and advanced training in a specialized area. Courses can be taken either at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center or at University Park Campus.

Graduate instruction in physiology is under the direction of a program committee composed of graduate faculty representing several departments or groups at University Park actively participating in the physiology program—including the areas of animal science, animal nutrition, biochemistry, bioengineering, biology, dairy science, microbiology, nutrition, exercise science, poultry science, and veterinary science—as well as the Department of Cellular and Molecular Physiology at the Medical Center. The instructional staff is composed of faculty in those departments offering graduate courses in various areas of specialization in physiology. The master's program, including courses, laboratory experience, and original research, is designed for completion in approximately two years, while the doctoral degree requires approximately four years.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

Deficiencies in chemistry, biological science, mathematics (through a second course in calculus), or physics must be made up early in the student's graduate program. All candidates (master's and doctoral) must complete a general basic laboratory course in physiology (combined cellular, mammalian, and comparative) before choosing an area of specialization. Possible areas of specialization are cardiovascular and respiratory physiology; cellular and subcellular physiology; comparative physiology; environmental physiology; exercise physiology; physiology of nutrition and metabolism; neurophysiology; renal physiology; and reproductive physiology. The graduate committee for majors shall be appropriately represented by members of the physiology program committee and those of the area of specialization who shall have the responsibility and jurisdiction for determining the course program and research acceptable in satisfying degree requirements. The nonthesis option is available for the M.S. degree on a limited basis.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by one of several options including intermediate knowledge of one foreign language.

Other Relevant Information

The following courses, among others, are available for physiology majors, and their descriptions may be found under the offerings of several departments: AGRO 512, 545; AN SC 420, 431, 510, 514, 515; ANTR 401, 501, 503; BIOCH 401, 402, 403, 417, 437, 514, 520, 525; BIOE 402, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 552, 553, 570; BIOL 409, 428, 429, 437, 465, 466, 467, 472, 473, 477, 479, 538, 539, 550; CMPSC 403, 412, 413; EDPSY 400, 406, 450, 506, 507; EE 405, 569; FD SC 521; HL ED 511, 513; MICRB 400, 401, 410, 412, PHSIO 407 (PTYSC 407), 503, 506, 507; MCB 440, 476, 485; NUC E 405, 420; NUTR 452, 457, 458, 459, 552, 557, 558; EXSCI 455, 456, 457, 480, 484, 530, 565, 567, 577, 580, 582, 584, 586, 587; PHYS 400, 402, 420; PTYSC 424, 455; PSY 402, 450, 456, 527; STAT 451, 460, 462, 464, 501, 502, 505; V SC 405, 418, 420, 525, 528, 550.

The following courses are offered at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center: ANAT 503, 505, 510, 512, 515, 530, 535, 542, 543, 544, 545, 550; BCHEM 502, 503, 505, 513, 523, 528, 551, 553; LAM 501, 503, 507, 510, 515; MICRO 552, 554, 555, 559; NEURO 509, 510, 515, 526, 527, 528, 550; PHARM 502, 505, 511, 515, 520, 540, 550. Descriptions of these courses can be found under the designated program.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF AGING TRAINEESHIPS—Available to doctoral students in selected graduate programs for research training in adult development and aging; stipend varies. Details available from the Gerontology Center, S210 Henderson Building South.

MRS. A. ROBERT NOLL GRADUATE FELLOWSHIP IN APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY—For graduate research in applied physiology, especially in environmental or exercise physiology; stipend variable.

CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR PHYSIOLOGY (PSIO) —Hershey

510. (NEURO 510) **NEUROBIOLOGY I (2)** A general discussion of the cellular and molecular nature of the various aspects of neurophysiology.

520. **MEDICAL PHYSIOLOGY (2)** Cellular physiology including membrane permeability, bioelectric potentials, muscular contractions, secretion; metabolic physiology, including control of metabolism by hormones.

521. **MEDICAL PHYSIOLOGY (4)** Organ physiology; examination of respiratory, renal, gastrointestinal, and cardiovascular physiology.

523. **PHYSIOLOGY LABORATORY (2)** Practical exercises in the areas of cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, and gastrointestinal physiology. Prerequisite: PSIO 520. Concurrent: PSIO 521.

525. **GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY (2)** Cellular processes of accumulation, membrane transport, bioelectric potentials, contraction, and secretion in erythrocytes, nerves, sensory receptors, muscles, glands, excretory organs.

526. (NEURO 526) **MOLECULAR NEUROSCIENCE (2)** An in-depth discussion of the molecular nature of various components of neurotransmission. Prerequisite: PSIO 510 or NEURO 510.

527. (NEURO 527) **NEUROBIOLOGY OF THE VISUAL SYSTEM (2)** An updated and detailed review of the molecular and cellular mechanism of visual processes. Prerequisite: PSIO 510 or NEURO 510.

530. (CMBIO 530) **METABOLIC AND ENDOCRINE PHYSIOLOGY (3)** Regulation of carbohydrates, fatty acid, and protein metabolism; regulation of hormone secretion; effects of hormones on water and cell metabolism.

534. **HEART AND SKELETAL MUSCLE (2)** Discussion of structure, chemistry, and physiology of heart and skeletal muscle. Prerequisites: PSIO 520, 521.

536. **GASTROINTESTINAL PHYSIOLOGY (2)** Mechanisms of absorption and secretion by stomach, intestine, pancreas, and gallbladder. Neural and hormonal regulation, bioelectric potentials, pathophysiology. Prerequisite: PSIO 521.

538. **PULMONARY PHYSIOLOGY (2)** Discussion of selected topics in pulmonary physiology emphasizing areas of current research in both respiratory and nonrespiratory lung functions. Prerequisites: PSIO 520, 521.

540. (CMBIO 540) **CELL BIOLOGY (3)** Lectures in cell biology, including membrane, cytoskeleton, and organelle structure and function; cell division, differentiation, adhesion, communication, and movement. Prerequisite: BCHEM 502.

590. **COLLOQUIUM (1-3)**

596. **INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)**

597. **SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)**

PHYSIOLOGY (PHSIO)—University Park Campus

567. (EXSCI 567) **ADVANCED EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY (3)** Physiological changes during exercise, with emphasis on the effects of physical conditioning and training. Prerequisites: BIOL 472, EXSCI 480.

568. (EXSCI 568) **APPLIED SKELETAL MUSCLE PHYSIOLOGY (3)** An advanced understanding of the cellular aspects of muscle structure, function, and the effects of exercise.

571. (BIOL 571) **ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY (3)** Mammalian cardiovascular, respiratory, renal, and gastrointestinal systems. Prerequisite: BIOL 472, 473.

572. (BIOL 572) **ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY (3)** Mammalian nervous, endocrine, metabolic, and reproductive systems. Prerequisite: BIOL 472, 473.

577. (EXSCI 577) **APPLIED CARDIOVASCULAR PHYSIOLOGY (3)** In-depth study of applied electrocardiography and cardiac physiology. Prerequisite: 4 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

580. (EXSCI 580) **ANALYSIS OF BODY COMPOSITION (2)** Study of the methods employed in the analysis of body composition. Prerequisite: BIOL 472 or 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

585. (EXSCI 585) APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY; THERMAL (3) Physiological mechanisms activated by exposure to environmental temperature. Prerequisite: EXSCI 480 or 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

586. (EXSCI 586) RESEARCH METHODS IN APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY (3) Historical and current procedures for evaluation of cardio-pulmonary function, metabolism, and thermal balance in humans; lecture, demonstration, and student laboratory. Prerequisite: 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

587. (EXSCI 587) APPLIED PHYSIOLOGY: AMBIENT PRESSURE (3) Physiological mechanisms activated by exposure to environmental pressure. Prerequisite: EXSCI 480 or 3 credits in physiology at the 400 or 500 level.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

595. (EXSCI 595) INTERNSHIP IN EXERCISE PHYSIOLOGY AND CARDIAC REHABILITATION (1-15) Clinical and related research aspects of exercise physiology and exercise prescription with respect to cardiac and cardiovascular rehabilitation. Prerequisites: EXSCI 456, 457, 480, PHSIO 571, 572, 590; completion of one year of graduate work.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PLANT PATHOLOGY (PPATH)

HERBERT COLE, JR., *Head of the Department*

211 Buckhout Laboratory

814-865-7448

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

John E. Ayers, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

James R. Bloom, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology*

John S. Boyle, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology*

Barbara J. Christ, Ph.D. (British Columbia) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

Herbert Cole, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

Donald D. Davis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

Hector E. Flores, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology and Biotechnology*

James A. Frank, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

Frederick E. Gildow, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

Kenneth D. Hickey, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

Charles H. Kingsolver, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Adjunct Professor of Plant Pathology*

Kenneth T. Leath, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Adjunct Professor of Plant Pathology*

Felix L. Lukezic, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

Alan A. MacNab, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

Walter F. O. Marasas, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Adjunct Professor of Plant Pathology and Veterinary Science*

William Merrill, Jr., Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

Gary W. Moorman, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

Paul E. Nelson, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

John W. Oswald, Ph.D. (California) *Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology*

Eva J. Pell, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Distinguished Professor of Plant Pathology*

Stanley P. Pennypacker, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

C. Peter Romaine, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

Daniel J. Royse, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

Patricia L. Sanders, M.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

Richard D. Schein, Ph.D. (California) *Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology*

Lee C. Schisler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology*

Wolfgang Schuh, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Assistant Professor of Plant Pathology*

Robert T. Sherwood, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Adjunct Professor of Plant Pathology*

John M. Skelly, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

James W. Travis, Ph.D. (North Carolina State) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology*

T. A. Toussoun, Ph.D. (California) *Professor Emeritus of Plant Pathology*

Paul J. Wuest, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

Plant pathology is the study of disease in plants and concerns the dynamic interaction between the plant, the causal agent (bacteria, fungi, viruses, nematodes, etc.), and their environments. A student prepares for a professional career in research, teaching, extension, or industry through advanced studies of the principles of plant infection, the physiology of disease in plants, the ecology of root diseases, the nature and inheritance of disease resistance in plants, epidemiology, ecology and physiology of air pollution injury to plants, or plant disease control by biological or chemical means. A student also may specialize in the nature and control of the diseases of forest trees, agronomic or horticultural crops, and commercial mushrooms. Advanced studies in applied mycology, related to the production of the commercial mushroom, also may be taken. Modern, well-equipped laboratories, controlled environment facilities and greenhouses, and well-developed field research areas are available for graduate study.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students scoring in the fiftieth percentile or above on each section of the GRE will be given preference. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces and advisers that are available for new students. Students with a 2.80 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 2.80 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

For admission a student must present 42 credits in the sciences, including a minimum of 15 credits in mathematics, chemistry, or physics and a minimum of 15 credits, including a basic botany course in the plant sciences. Students with a strong background in agronomy, biochemistry, biophysics, botany, forestry, genetics, horticulture, or microbiology are usually well prepared for advanced study in plant pathology.

Degree Requirements

Specific requirements for the M.S. and Ph.D. programs are available on request.

The Master of Agriculture degree is offered to provide professional training in plant pathology with more of a crop orientation than is available under the M.S. program. In addition to the courses required for an M.S. degree, the M.Agr. degree requires further study in the areas of entomology and crop sciences. A thesis substitute, such as an internship report, or an adaptive or demonstrative activity whereby known technology or procedures are applied, is acceptable.

Competency in a foreign language is not required for the Ph.D. degree. However, depending upon the nature of the thesis research and with the advice and consent of the doctoral advisory committee, competency in a foreign language may be judged to be an essential part of the doctoral studies of certain students.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

PLANT PATHOLOGY (PPATH)

- 403. INTRODUCTION TO EPIDEMIOLOGY AND PLANT DISEASE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 405. CONCEPTS OF PLANT PATHOLOGY (3)
- 406. LABORATORY TECHNIQUES EMPHASIZING PHYTOPATHOGENIC BACTERIA, VIRUSES, AND FUNGI (1-3)
- 407. LABORATORY TECHNIQUES OF PHYTOPATHOLOGY: DISEASE OCCURRENCE AND CONTROL, ABIOTIC STRESS, NEMATOLOGY (1-3)
- 418. (BIOL 418) MYCOLOGY (4)
- 420. PLANT PATHOGENIC BACTERIA (3)
- 422. PLANT VIROLOGY (3)
- 424. ENVIRONMENTAL PATHOLOGY (3)
- 426. PLANT PATHOGENIC FUNGI (3)
- 429. PHYTONEMATOLOGY (3)
- 444. (ENT 444) BIOTECHNOLOGY IN AGRICULTURE (2)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

502. PLANT DISEASE DIAGNOSIS (3) Field and laboratory techniques used in diagnosing plant diseases caused by various types of pathogens with emphasis on fungi. Prerequisites: PPATH 426.
503. (BIOL 503) THE PHYSIOLOGY OF THE FUNGI (3) chemical composition, metabolism, toxic and stimulating agencies, spore germination, growth and irritability of the fungi.
535. PRINCIPLES OF PLANT EPIDEMIOLOGY (3) Analytical methodology useful in describing pest epidemics on crop populations and the application of this information for pest control. Prerequisites: AGRO 512.
540. PLANT DISEASE CONTROL (3) Principles of plant disease control, including theoretical considerations involved in control by chemical and nonchemical means.
541. PHYSIOLOGY OF PLANT DISEASES (3) Physiology of the diseased plant, including the host response to the pathogen and parasitic properties of the pathogen.
542. EPIDEMIOLOGY OF PLANT DISEASE (3) Disease development in populations of plants, with emphasis on the impact of environment and control practices on rate of development. Prerequisites: MATH 111 or 141, or 3 credits in statistics.
543. PATHOGEN VARIATION AND HOST RESISTANCE (3) Mechanisms and implications of genetic variation in plant pathogens related or breeding for disease resistance in plants by genetic means. Prerequisite: AGRO 411 or HORT 407.
544. PATHOLOGICAL PLANT ANATOMY (3) Structural manifestations occurring in diseased plants. Prerequisite: BIOL 407.
560. PRINCIPLES OF PLANT PATHOLOGY (3) Open-ended discussions of concepts of plant pathology, with emphasis on their interrelationships and their significance to the science.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (PLPHY)

JACK C. SHANNON, *Chair of the Graduate Program in Plant Physiology*
103 Tyson Building
814-863-2192

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Marc D. Abrams, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Forest Ecology/Physiology*
Richard N. Arteca, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Associate Professor of Horticultural Physiology*
Charles D. Boyer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Plant Breeding and Genetics*
Donald A. Bryant, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Daniel Cosgrove, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Biology*
Wayne R. Curtis, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Assistant Professor of Chemical Engineering and Biotechnology*
Richard J. Cyr, Ph.D. (California, Irvine) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
Jill Deikman, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
Kathleen B. Evensen, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Postharvest Physiology*
Steven L. Fales, Ph.D. (Purdue) *Associate Professor of Crop Management*
Hector E. Flores, Ph.D. (Yale) *Associate Professor of Plant Pathology and Biotechnology*
Paul J. Fritz, Ph.D. (Auburn) *Associate Professor of Food Science*
Douglas B. Furtak, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Food Science and Biotechnology*
Barbara L. Goulart, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Horticulture*
Mark J. Guiltinan, Ph.D. (California, Irvine) *Assistant Professor of Plant Molecular Biology*
David L. Gustine, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Crop Physiology*
Ross C. Hardison, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Biochemistry*
Charles W. Heuser, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Associate Professor of Horticultural Physiology*
Teh-Hui Kao, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*
Daniel P. Knievel, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Crop Physiology*
Roger Koide, Ph.D. (California) *Assistant Professor of Biology*
Felix L. Lukezic, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Plant Pathology*
Jonathan. Lynch, Ph.D. (California, Davis) *Assistant Professor of Plant Nutrition*
June I. Medford, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Biology and Biotechnology*

Karen J. Miller, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Food Microbiology*

Christopher A. Mullin, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Entomology*

Ralph O. Mumma, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Distinguished Professor of Environmental Quality*

B. Tracy Nixon, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology*

Eva J. Pell, Ph.D. (Rutgers) *Professor of Plant Pathology*

John C. Schultz, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Entomology*

Jack C. Shannon, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Plant Physiology*

Kenneth L. Steffen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Vegetable Crops Physiology*

Andrew G. Stephenson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Biology*

Francis H. Witham, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Horticultural and Plant Physiology*

Stephen J. Wallner, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Horticulture*

The intercollege program in Plant Physiology includes faculty from eight departments in the Colleges of Agriculture, Engineering, and Science. Each student becomes associated with the adviser's department which may provide financial support, research facilities, and office space. Applicants are encouraged to explore opportunities by contacting faculty who may be prospective advisers.

The objective of this program is to educate and train plant physiologists for positions in industry, government, research institutes, and colleges and universities. Faculty in this program are competent to prepare candidates in almost all subfields of plant physiology including photosynthesis; photophysiology; translocation and assimilate partitioning; respiration; short distance solute transport and membrane physiology; organelle isolation and characterization; enzymology; synthesis and metabolism of carbohydrates, proteins, glycoproteins, and nucleic acids; phytohormone synthesis, breakdown, and action; mineral nutrition; nitrogen fixation; inorganic and organic nitrogen metabolism; plant molecular biology; plant tissue culture; postharvest physiology; fruit and seed development, dormancy, and germination; stress and environmental physiology; host-pathogen relationships and others.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate program officers, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course background will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students. Students entering this program should have had a strong foundation in the biological sciences, including biochemistry, general physics, and college mathematics through calculus. Students with limited deficiencies may be admitted but must make up their deficiencies concurrently with their graduate studies. B.S.-level applicants with good academic records who have had strong training in plant physiology and related courses, including research experience, may be admitted directly into the Ph.D. program and bypass the M.S. degree.

Master's Degree Requirements

Candidates for the M.S. must take a written diagnostic examination during the first academic year in the program. The functions of this test are to (1) determine the areas of expertise and deficiency in the student's academic preparation and (2) serve as an early screening system to eliminate students with too great an academic deficiency to continue in the program.

All M.S. degree candidates will be required to complete BIOCH 401 and 402; an 8-credit core of advanced plant physiology; and 2 credits of colloquium (PLPHY 590). Upon recommendation of the advisory committee, equivalent courses taken at another university may be substituted for the above requirements. All M.S. candidates must complete a thesis, and at least 6 credits of thesis research (PLPHY 600 or 610) must be included in the program.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Students in the Ph.D. program must successfully pass a written candidacy examination in addition to the oral candidacy, comprehensive, and final examinations required by the Graduate School. The functions of the candidacy examination are the same as those of the diagnostic examination given the M.S. degree candidates. The written candidacy will be administered in the first year of a student's program.

Ph.D. candidates must complete the courses required for the M.S. plus an additional 3 to 4 credits of biochemistry technique (BIOCH 403 or 417); two individual studies courses (PLPHY 596) of at least 2 credits each with a plant physiology faculty member other than the major professor; and 3 credits of colloquium (PLPHY 590). Upon recommendation of the candidacy committee, equivalent courses taken

at another university may be substituted for some of the above requirements. Other course requirements will be determined by the major professor and the student's advisory committee based on the results of the candidacy examinations.

Other Relevant Information

Each year faculty in the program offer a series of up to six 1-credit courses covering selected topics in advanced plant physiology (PLPHY 597). The following courses, in addition to the required courses, are available for plant physiology majors, and their descriptions may be found under the offerings of several departments: AGRO 517, 518; BIOCH 401, 402, 403, 417, 514, 520, 525; BIOL 407, 431, 432, 441, 442, 444, 448, 530, 536; HORT 402, 412, 420, 421, 506, 507, 520; M C B 453; MICRB 476; PPATH 541, 597; any course offered by the Plant Physiology program.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. In most participating departments, Plant Physiology applicants are eligible for departmental teaching or research assistantships, and other assistantships supported by grant funds of individual faculty who make these award decisions.

PLANT PHYSIOLOGY (PLPHY)

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-4)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

POLICY ANALYSIS (PANAL)

ROBERT S. FRIEDMAN, *Interim Director, Graduate Program in Policy Analysis*

N254 Burrows Building

814-865-0586

Degree Conferred: M.S. in Policy Analysis

The Graduate Faculty

Michael E. Berkman, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Political Science*

William L. Boyd, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Education*

E. Allan Brawley, D.S.W. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Social Work*

Timothy J. Considine, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Mineral Economics*

N. Edward Coulson, Ph.D. (California, San Diego) *Associate Professor of Economics*

James L. Curtis, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Political Science*

Sybil M. Delevan, Ph.D. (SUNY, Binghamton) *Assistant Professor of Public Administration and Political Science*

Donald J. Epp, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agricultural Economics*

James S. Fairweather, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Higher Education*

Irwin Feller, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Economics*

Mary L. Fennell, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Sociology*

Robert S. Friedman, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Political Science*

Larry D. Gamm, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Health Policy and Administration*

Sara Harkness, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Health Education and Human Development*

Donald S. Kenkel, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Assistant Professor of Economics*

Michael R. King, Ph.D. (Oregon) *Associate Professor of Political Science*

Daniel T. Lichter, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Melvin M. Mark, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Associate Professor of Psychology*

Emilia E. Martinez-Brawley, D.Ed. (Temple) *Professor of Social Work*

Jon P. Nelson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Professor of Economics*

Robert E. O'Connor, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Political Science*

Jonathan Plaut, J.D. (Georgetown) *Visiting Professor of Environmental Policy*

James D. Rodgers, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Professor of Economics*

Adam Z. Rose, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Mineral Economics*

James S. Shortle, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Economics*
 Larry D. Spence, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Political Science*
 John M. Stevens, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Professor of Public Administration*
 Marylee Taylor, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Sociology*
 Steven H. Zarit, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Professor of Human Development*

The graduate program in Policy Analysis is a multidisciplinary program that offers a graduate, professional education leading to the master of science (M.S.) in Policy Analysis.

The program helps prepare individuals for positions in policy analysis, program evaluation, research, policymaking, general administration, or consulting in the public, nonprofit, or private sectors. The program has been designed to provide a rigorous mainstream curriculum with core courses in analytical, methodological, and managerial skills and knowledge. The core courses are supplemented with electives and workshops in substantive policy fields. Students also have the opportunity to pursue specializations in several areas of interest such as environmental policy, science and technology policy, family and child policy, health policy, education, and public management.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

No single criterion will determine whether a candidate is accepted. Students are expected to have had some preparation in elementary statistics, micro- and macroeconomics, and U.S. political and policy-making processes. Students are expected to have an undergraduate junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale), scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), two letters of reference, and a statement of intent or career objectives. The letters and statement should be forwarded directly to the graduate program in Policy Analysis. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students. The M.S. degree program currently is available only to full-time students at the University Park Campus.

Degree Requirements

All candidates for the M.S. degree are required to complete successfully at least 27 credits of core courses and 9 credits of electives or workshops in addition to a master's essay.

Other Relevant Information

The curriculum consists of several specially designed courses in policy analysis, evaluation methodology, resource allocation, cost-benefit analysis, theories of social choice, and quantitative methods applied to policy analysis, in addition to courses that are cross-listed with political science, public administration, and economics. In addition, the elective and workshop sequence in the program is designed in conjunction with an adviser to meet specific student interests in selected subject areas or policy domains. The master's essay requirement may be completed in coordination with the workshop/elective sequence. The program also includes an internship option that may be exercised during the summer between the first and second year of the program. The objective of the internship is to provide a practical, challenging, and educational experience relevant to the student's interests or career objectives. Further, the program offers extensive, collaborative opportunities with other research centers and institutes at the University.

Student Aid

The graduate program in Policy Analysis offers several research assistantships in addition to the other forms of support or financial aid outlined in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

POLICY ANALYSIS (PANAL)

500. INTRODUCTION TO POLICY ANALYSIS (3) Contemporary survey of major concepts and core elements of the development and process of policy analysis. Prerequisite: admission to M.S. program in policy analysis.

501. EVALUATION AND POLICY ANALYSIS (3) The use of research in policy-making processes, including issues of theory, methods, validity and relevance of inferences, and politics. Prerequisite: PANAL 500.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

502. RESOURCE ALLOCATION (3) Application of microeconomics to problems of public sector resource allocation. Examines efficiency and equity conflicts, limited information, and uncertainty. Prerequisite: 6 credits in economics.
503. COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS (3) Welfare economic foundations and techniques of cost-benefit analysis; treatment of conceptual, practical problems; application to specific policies and programs. Prerequisite: PANAL 502.
504. QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN POLICY ANALYSIS I: RESEARCH, DESIGN, MEASUREMENT, SURVEY METHODOLOGY (3) Causal inference; experimental and quasi-experimental designs. Measurement; artifact; reliability and validity; scaling. Surveys; instrument construction; sampling; data collection; analysis. Prerequisite: 6 credits in statistics.
505. QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN POLICY ANALYSIS II: APPLIED ECONOMETRICS FOR POLICY ANALYSIS (3) Single and simultaneous equations, regression systems, econometric model building and diagnosis, structural analysis, time series, forecasting, and policy evaluation. Prerequisite: PANAL 504.
506. THEORIES OF SOCIAL CHOICE (3) Normative implications of policy analysis.
519. (MN EC 519) MATERIALS AND ENERGY POLICY ANALYSIS WORKSHOP (3) Case studies, formal policy analysis conducted by students; current materials, energy, and environmental policy issues at federal, state, international levels. Prerequisite: ECON 507 or PANAL 502.
525. (ECON 525) TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE AND R&D POLICY (3) Theoretical, empirical, and policy analysis of investments in research and development; effects of R&D on profitability, economic growth, and international competition.
577. (PUB A 577) ORGANIZATION AND SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT (3) Strategic and operational view of public organizations as systems; systems analysis and decision-making methods; project and operations management; case analysis.
586. (PL SC 586) THEORY OF BUREAUCRATIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE POLITICS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) The role of the executive in government and politics; theories of administrative organization, organizational behavior, and the decision-making process.
595. INTERNSHIP (1-9) Supervised internship in an agency or firm in which policy analysis is a primary focus.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (3)

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PL SC)

LAWRENCE A. SCAFF, *Head of the Department*
112 Burrowes Building
814-865-7515; Graduate Program—814-863-1595

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A

The Graduate Faculty

Henry S. Albinski, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Political Science*
Vernon V. Aspaturian, Ph.D. (California, Los Angeles) *Evan Pugh Professor Emeritus of Political Science*
Michael E. Berkman, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Political Science*
Michael H. Bernhard, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Assistant Professor of Political Science*
Parris H. Chang, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Political Science*
Stephen J. Cimbala, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Political Science*
C. Michael Comiskey, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Assistant Professor of Political Science*
James Curtis, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Assistant Professor of Political Science*
Sybil Delevan, Ph.D. (SUNY, Binghamton) *Assistant Professor of Public Administration and Political Science*
Simon Duke, D.Phil. (Oxford) *Assistant Professor of Political Science*
James Eisenstein, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Political Science*
Robert S. Friedman, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Political Science*
Robert E. Harkavy, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Political Science*
Edward Keynes, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor Political Science*
Michael R. King, Ph.D. (Oregon) *Associate Professor of Political Science*

Stanley A. Kochanek, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Political Science*
 Nancy S. Love, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Political Science*
 John D. Martz III, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor Political Science*
 David J. Myers, Ph.D. (California, Los Angeles) *Associate Professor of Political Science*
 Robert E. O'Connor, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Associate Professor of Political Science*
 Lawrence A. Scaff, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Professor of Political Science*
 Larry D. Spence, Ph.D. (California, Berkeley) *Associate Professor of Political Science*
 Susan Welch, Ph.D. (Illinois, Urbana-Champaign) *Professor of Political Science*

The purpose of the graduate program in Political Science is to train professional political scientists who intend to pursue careers in research, teaching, and public service. The department offers programs leading to the M.A. and Ph.D. degrees. The programs are designed to enable students to acquire both methodological sophistication and substantive knowledge in a variety of fields.

The graduate program in Political Science encourages the study of a variety of substantive concerns, methodological approaches, and research skills. Among the department's special areas of strength are the legislative and judicial processes; political parties and interest groups; administrative systems, urban politics; the politics and foreign policies of the Soviet Union, China, Latin America, South Asia, the British Commonwealth, and Eastern and Western Europe; international relations, law, and organizations; and a number of public policy areas. The department has a faculty of twenty-two full-time members.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) verbal, quantitative, and analytical tests are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission for either the M.A. or Ph.D. degree program also must include official transcripts, a statement indicating career plans and proposed emphasis in political science, and at least two letters of recommendation from academic personnel. These letters should be solicited from references familiar with the applicant's academic performance and should be mailed directly to the department.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and appropriate course backgrounds, including at least the equivalent of 12 credits in political science, will be considered for admission.

Students can be admitted to the master's program or, after passing a Ph.D. candidacy exam, can be admitted to the Ph.D. program with a master's degree.

Entry into graduate work may occur in either the fall or spring semester, but completed applications must be on hand at least one month prior to planned entry.

Master's Degree Requirements

Depending on the student's previous methodological training, 30 to 33 credits of course work and a thesis or essay are required for a master's degree. The course work includes a methodological core of 6 to 9 credits in PL SC 409, 410 or their equivalents and PL SC 509; 12 credits in a primary field (including a core course in the field); 6 credits in a secondary field; 6 credits for the M.A. thesis *or* an additional 6 credits in electives and a master's essay. There are no language requirements for the degree. Every master's candidate is required to pass a comprehensive examination.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. may be satisfied by competence in approved skills selected from foreign languages, statistics, or mathematics and computer science.

Ph.D. students are required to take a core seminar in three of the five fields offered in the department: (1) American government and politics; (2) comparative politics; (3) international relations; (4) political theory and methodology; and (5) public administration.

In addition, each Ph.D. candidate is required to complete PL SC 509 Scope and Methods and PL SC 510 Advanced Quantitative Political Analysis.

Ph.D. degree candidates must present three fields for the purposes of comprehensive examinations; two fields selected from the five above; and a third field selected either from outside or within the department.

Other Relevant Information

The Department of Political Science has a successful faculty and student exchange program with Christian Albrechts Universität zu Kiel, Germany.

The department offers a rigorous graduate program that provides students a number of opportunities to interact informally with faculty and other graduate students.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

POLITICAL SCIENCE (PL SC)

- 403. THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS (3)
- 405. THE AMERICAN PRESIDENCY (3)
- 409. QUANTITATIVE POLITICAL ANALYSIS (3)
- 410. INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL RESEARCH (3)
- 412. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLITICS (3)
- 413. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF THE SOVIET UNION (3)
- 414. FOREIGN POLICY OF THE SOVIET UNION (3)
- 415. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION: POLITICAL AND SECURITY FUNCTIONS (3-6)
- 416. INTERNATIONAL LAW (3)
- 417. AMERICAN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND ADMINISTRATION (3)
- 418. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY (3)
- 419. (PUB A 419) BUREAUCRACY AND PUBLIC POLICY (3)
- 420. POLICY MAKING AND EVALUATION (3)
- 422. COMPARATIVE URBAN POLITICS (3)
- 425. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF THE AMERICAN STATES (3)
- 426. POLITICAL PARTIES AND INTEREST GROUPS (3)
- 427. POLITICAL OPINION (3)
- 430. SELECTED WORKS IN THE HISTORY OF POLITICAL THEORY (3)
- 431. ANCIENT, MEDIEVAL, AND RENAISSANCE POLITICAL THEORIES (4)
- 432. MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORIES (4)
- 435. FOUNDATIONS OF AMERICAN POLITICAL THEORY (3)
- 436. STUDIES IN NINETEENTH- AND TWENTIETH-CENTURY AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT (3)
- 438. NATIONAL SECURITY POLICIES (3)
- 439. THE POLITICS OF TERRORISM (3)
- 441. TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS (3)
- 442. AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY (3)
- 443. AMERICAN SECURITY PROBLEMS (3)
- 444. GOVERNMENT AND THE ECONOMY (3)
- 446. THE AMERICAN LEGAL PROCESS (3)
- 447. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: THE FEDERAL SYSTEM (3)
- 448. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS (3)
- 449. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: INDIVIDUAL AND MINORITY RIGHTS (3)
- 450. CANADIAN AND AUSTRALIAN POLITICS AND FOREIGN POLICIES (3)
- 451. COMPARATIVE POLITICAL ANALYSIS (3)
- 452. GOVERNMENTS AND POLITICS OF EASTERN EUROPE (3)
- 453. POLITICAL PROCESSES IN UNDERDEVELOPED SYSTEMS (3-6)
- 454. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF AFRICA (3)
- 455. GOVERNMENTS AND POLITICS OF WESTERN EUROPE (3)
- 456. POLITICS AND INSTITUTIONS OF LATIN-AMERICAN NATIONS (3)
- 457. INTERNATIONAL POLITICS OF LATIN AMERICA (3-6)
- 458. GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF EAST ASIA (3-6)
- 459. GOVERNMENT, POLITICS, AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF SOUTH ASIA (3)
- 460. (S T S 460) SCIENCE AND PUBLIC POLICY (3)
- 462. MARXIST AND SOCIALIST POLITICAL THEORY (3)
- 466. COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICIES OF WESTERN EUROPE (3)
- 467. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST (3)
- 468. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF EAST ASIA (3)
- 495. POLITICAL SCIENCE INTERNSHIP (1-9)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—GOVERNMENT (2-6)

500. POLITICAL POWER (3-6) Subject announced prior to semester offered.
507. AMERICAN GOVERNMENT PROSEMINAR (3) Review of basic literature in major fields of American government: public opinion parties, voting, interest groups, presidency, congress, judicial, etc.
509. SCOPE AND METHOD OF POLITICAL SCIENCE (3-6)
510. ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE POLITICAL ANALYSIS (3) Analysis of selected issues in quantitative political analysis; introduction to advanced multivariate analysis techniques. Prerequisite: PL SC 409.
512. COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS (3-9)
513. SEMINAR IN COMPARATIVE POLITICAL PARTIES (3-6) Nature, function, organization, and leadership of parties; party systems, political culture, voting, and the institutional framework.
515. SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY (3) Examines international political economy literature with a focus on theory building. Political causes and consequences of economic behavior are analyzed.
516. SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS THEORY AND METHODOLOGY (3) A detailed analysis of major traditional and contemporary theory-building efforts and contemporary research techniques and orientations in international relations.
517. LATIN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT PROSEMINAR (3) The basic literature of Latin American government: systems theory, corporatism, political culture, voting, interest groups, political economy, etc.
518. THE POLITICAL PROCESS IN LATIN AMERICA (3) Examination of the theory and practice of political processes in Latin America. Analysis of conceptual literature and contemporary political dynamics. Prerequisite: PL SC 453 or 456 or 457.
519. ASIAN POLITICAL PROCESSES (3) Theory and practice of political processes in Asia; democratization and contemporary political dynamics. Prerequisite: PL SC 453 or 458.
521. MODERN DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL THEORY (3-6)
522. SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY OF POLITICAL THEORY (3) Analysis of selected political theorists or historical traditions of political thought.
523. SOVIET POLITICAL BEHAVIOR (3) Forces which shape rivalries for power; decision-making processes; areas of agreement and dissent.
524. FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE SOVIET BLOC (3-6) Major policies, the decision-making process, and the impact upon component members and external rivals for power.
525. COMPARATIVE AMERICAN STATE AND LOCAL POLITICS (3-6) Literature and research in comparative state and local political systems in the United States.
526. MASS POLITICS AND PUBLIC OPINION (3) Literature and research in mass politics and public opinion in the United States.
529. (PUB A 529) INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS (3) Overview of governmental agency and organizational relations across and within federal, state, substate, and local jurisdictional boundaries.
530. PUBLIC LAW (3-6) The nature of law and its role in modern society.
532. NORMATIVE AND ANALYTICAL POLITICAL THEORY (3) Consideration of problems in contemporary theory construction.
546. JUDICIAL PROCESS (3) Court functions in the political process; sources and limits of judicial power; perceptions of the judicial role; judicial decision making. Prerequisites: 12 credits in political science.
554. AFRICAN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (3-6) Impact of European colonialism; cultural and anthropological factors in political development; modernization and analysis of selected problems in contemporary Africa. Prerequisite: 3 credits of comparative government or international relations at the 400 level.
572. (PUB A 572) INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION (3-6) The examination of bilateral and multilateral development assistance programs in LDCs.
573. (PUB A 573) COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3-6) Administrative systems of selected nations on a functional basis; relationship between culture, economic and social systems, and public administration.
574. (PUB A 574) SEMINAR IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN AFFAIRS (3) Effect of cross-cultural operations on the normal process of administration of United States foreign affairs.
586. (PANAL 586) THEORY OF BUREAUCRATIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE POLITICS (3 per semester, maximum of 6) The role of the executive in government and politics; theories of administrative organization, organizational behavior, and decision-making processes.
591. (PUB A 591) NATIONAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (3) National security system defense organization, decision making, and administration supply management; contract administration and procurement impact of defense expenditures.

594. RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (1-6) Supervised student activities on research projects identified on an individual or small group basis.

595. INTERNSHIP IN POLITICAL SCIENCE (1-9) Supervised off-campus, nongroup instruction, including field experiences, practicums, or internships. Written and oral critique of activity required. Prerequisites: Prior consent of supervisor, adviser, or department head; applicable departmental internship requirements such as satisfactory completion of required upper-level courses appropriate for the internship program selected.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

POLYMER SCIENCE (PLMSC)

JAMES P. RUNT, *Program Chair*

BERNARD GORDON III, *In Charge of Graduate Program in Polymer Science*

320 Steidle Building

814-865-1288

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

David Allara, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Materials Science and Chemistry*

T. C. (Mike) Chung, Ph.D. (Penn) *Associate Professor of Polymer Science*

Michael M. Coleman, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Polymer Science*

Bernard Gordon III, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Polymer Science*

Ian R. Harrison, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Polymer Science*

Sanat Kumar, Ph.D. (MIT) *Assistant Professor of Polymer Science*

Paul C. Painter, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Professor of Polymer Science*

James P. Runt, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Polymer Science*

The Polymer Science degree program is one of four areas in which a graduate student in the Department of Materials Science and Engineering may receive an advanced degree.

Polymer Science is a multidisciplinary subject primarily concerned with the study of macromolecules (chain-like molecules of a very high molecular weight). Polymeric materials are pervasive in today's technological society and find numerous applications in such diverse fields as plastics, elastomers (rubber), adhesives, surface coatings (paints), textiles, paper, packaging, and composites. Research facilities are available for studies involving the synthesis, chemical and physical characterization, surface studies, and theoretical modeling of polymeric materials. Special instrumentation exists for research in the areas of vibrational spectroscopy, thermal analysis, X-ray scattering, surface studies, and mechanical testing.

Graduates with advanced degrees in Polymer Science are prepared for research and development careers in numerous academic, industrial, and government organizations involved with polymeric materials.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applications will be accepted from those having degrees in the basic or applied physical sciences or in engineering disciplines. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average normally will be considered for admission. Exceptions may be made for students with special abilities, interests, or backgrounds, such as extensive industrial experience in polymer science.

Master's Degree Requirements

There are no additional credit requirements beyond the Graduate School minimum of 30 credits, although most graduate students in the program will exceed this minimum. Competency in a foreign language is not required for the M.S. degree, but candidates are expected to demonstrate high proficiency in both written and spoken English. Course work required for the M.S. degree will depend on the individual candidate's specific background and will be decided upon in consultation with the faculty members on the student's

study panel. In general, the student will be required to take those courses deemed necessary to ensure a fundamental understanding of polymer science.

A candidacy examination will be administered either separately or during the M.S. defense for students enrolled in the M.S. thesis degree program. A decision concerning Ph.D. candidacy is made upon completion of this examination.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Competency in a foreign language is not required for the Ph.D. degree, but candidates will be expected to demonstrate high proficiency in both written and spoken English. In addition, candidates will be expected to become familiar with basics of a computer language. There are no specific course work requirements for the Ph.D. degree (beyond those required for the M.S.), but candidates will be expected to have a thorough understanding of the basics of polymer science.

Students entering with an M.S. degree from another institution or students who entered with a B.S. and do not plan to pursue an M.S. degree must pass a candidacy examination for entrance to the Ph.D. program. A typewritten technical paper of fifteen to thirty pages in length, the subject of which is decided upon by the student's study panel, must be submitted to the faculty members of the study panel at least one week prior to an oral examination. A decision concerning Ph.D. candidacy is made upon completion of this examination.

A comprehensive examination is administered by the student's doctoral committee upon completion of the majority of the candidate's formal course work. The candidate submits a brief written summary of his or her research topic, as well as an original research proposal, to the members of the doctoral committee at least one week prior to the examination. At the examination, the candidate presents either a short seminar on his or her research topic or on his or her research proposal and is questioned by the doctoral committee on one or both topics. A decision concerning the comprehensive examination is then made by the faculty members on the doctoral committee.

Other Relevant Information

To receive an M.S. or Ph.D. degree, a student must pass a qualifying examination, which is given end of the first year of study. This exam is based on the contents of five core polymer science courses.

The Polymer Science faculty consider that a good professional relationship between the faculty and graduate students is essential for graduate studies. Accordingly, graduate students are encouraged to interact with the faculty, and the faculty maintains an "open-door" policy.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID, section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, awards from various industrial sponsors typically have been available to graduate students in this program.

POLYMER SCIENCE (PLMSC)

- 400. POLYMERIC MATERIALS I (2)
- 401. POLYMER SYNTHESIS (3)
- 403. SENIOR SEMINAR AND FIELD TRIP (1)
- 406. INTRODUCTION TO THE MATERIALS SCIENCE OF POLYMERS (3)
- 407. POLYMER SCIENCE I (2)
- 408. COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN POLYMER SCIENCE (2)
- 409. POLYMER SCIENCE II (2)
- 410. MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF POLYMERS AND COMPOSITES (2)
- 412. POLYMERIC MATERIALS LABORATORY—SYNTHESIS (1)
- 413. POLYMERIC MATERIALS LABORATORY—CHARACTERIZATION (1)
- 420. POLYMER PROCESS RHEOLOGY (2)
- 496. SENIOR RESEARCH (3)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. POLYMERIC MATERIALS I (3) In-depth discussions of the synthesis and properties of both novel and industrially significant polymers prepared by condensation polymerization. Prerequisite: PLMSC 401.

501. POLYMERIC MATERIALS II (3) In-depth discussions of the synthesis and properties of polymers prepared by free radical, anionic and cationic polymerization. Prerequisite: PLMSC 401.

510. MULTICOMPONENT POLYMER SYSTEMS (2) A study of multicomponent polymer systems, including miscible and immiscible blends, interpenetrating networks, and block copolymers. Prerequisite: PLMSC 406.

520. CRYSTALLINE POLYMERS (2) Morphology, characterization, and properties of crystalline polymers, including polymer crystals. Advanced characterization techniques as applied to crystalline polymers. Prerequisite: PLMSC 407.

522. SPECTROSCOPY OF MOLECULAR MATERIALS (3) Theory and applications of molecular spectroscopy to condense-phase systems, particularly solid-state organic materials. Prerequisite: CHEM 452.

523. HYDROGEN BONDING IN POLYMERS (2) Discussion of the thermodynamics of hydrogen bonding; characterization of hydrogen bonds by vibrational spectroscopy; application to polymers. Prerequisite: PLMSC 409.

524. SURFACES AND INTERFACES OF ORGANIC MATERIALS (3) Characterization of the structure and properties of interfaces between organic materials and metals, semiconductors. Prerequisite: CHEM 452.

530. STRUCTURE AND CONFORMATIONS OF MACROMOLECULES (3) Discussion of statistical mechanics, structure, conformations, and dynamics of polymers; polymers near surfaces; scaling concepts and renormalization group theory. Prerequisite: PLMSC 409.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

POULTRY SCIENCE (PTYSC)

WILLIAM D. WEAVER, JR. *Head of the Department*
214 Henning Building
814-865-3411

Degree Conferred: M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Guy F. Barbato, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Assistant Professor of Poultry Science*
Carol V. Gay, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Molecular and Cell Biology and Poultry Science*

Roland M. Leach, Jr., Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Poultry Science*

Magdi M. Mashaly, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*

Paul H. Patterson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Poultry Science*

William B. Roush, Ph.D. (Oregon State) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*

Herbert S. Siegel, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Poultry Science*

Regina Vasilatos-Younken, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Poultry Science*

William D. Weaver, Jr., Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Poultry Science*

Robert F. Wideman, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Professor of Poultry Science*

The department offers three types of degree programs: (1) an M.S. degree in poultry science, with one of the following major fields of interest: animal nutrition, genetics, management, or physiology; (2) an M.S. or Ph.D. degree in one of the following disciplinary interdepartmental programs: animal nutrition, genetics, or physiology; or (3) a dual-title degree in Operations Research (M.S. only). In all cases, direction of the student's program will be by a faculty member in the Department of Poultry Science.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission requirements include 30 credits in the biological and physical sciences (chemistry, mathematics, and physics). Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Non-thesis Master's Degree

Students with professional interests other than research may earn the master of agriculture (M.Agr.) in poultry science without doing a thesis; in this option, a paper on a selected professional problem is required for graduation.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

POULTRY SCIENCE (PTYSC)

- 405. POULTRY PRODUCTION TECHNOLOGY (3)
- 407. COMPARATIVE PHYSIOLOGY OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS (3)
- 425. (V SC 425) PRINCIPLES OF AVIAN DISEASES (3)
- 455. ANIMAL GENETICS (2)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 582. (BIOL 582, PSY 582) RESEARCH IN ANIMAL BEHAVIOR (2-6 per semester) Research in special areas of animal behavior involving field or laboratory work.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NOTE: See also Animal Science.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)

LYNN S. LIBEN, *Head of the Department*
 417B Moore Building
 814-865-9514

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S.

The Graduate Faculty

Kevin W. Allison, Ph.D. (DePaul) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 William R. Balch, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
 Karen L. Bierman, Ph.D. (Denver) *Professor of Psychology*
 Thomas D. Borkovec, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Distinguished Professor of Psychology*
 K. Robert Bridges, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 Frederick M. Brown, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
 Martha W. Burton, Ph.D. (Brown) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 Richard A. Carlson, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
 Jude A. Cassidy, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 Paul R. Cornwell, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Psychology*
 Keith A. Crnic, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Psychology*
 David V. Day, Ph.D. (Akron) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 Mark C. Detweiler, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 Francis J. DiVesta, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Education and Psychology*
 Juris G. Draguns, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Professor of Psychology*
 Ruben Echemendia, Ph.D. (Bowling Green) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 James L. Farr, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Professor of Psychology*
 Mary Gergen, Ph.D. (Temple) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
 Leon Gorlow, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Professor Emeritus of Psychology*
 George M. Guthrie, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor Emeritus of Psychology*
 Helen Hendy, Ph.D. (California) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
 Rick R. Jacobs, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
 John A. Johnson, Ph.D. (Johns Hopkins) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
 Frank J. Landy, Ph.D. (Bowling Green) *Professor of Psychology*

PSYCHOLOGY

Herschel W. Leibowitz, Ph.D. (Columbia) *Evan Pugh Professor of Psychology*
Lynn S. Liben, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Psychology*
Richard M. Lundy, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor Emeritus of Psychology*
Melvin M. Mark, Ph.D. (Northwestern) *Professor of Psychology*
James E. Martin, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
John E. Mathieu, Ph.D. (Old Dominion) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
Gerald E. McClearn, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Evan Pugh Professor of Health and Human Development and Psychology*
Steven Mellor, Ph.D. (California State) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Larry K. Michelson, Ph.D. (Nova) *Professor of Psychology*
Harold E. Mitzel, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Psychology and Education*
Kevin Murnane, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Keith E. Nelson, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Psychology*
Merrill E. Noble, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor Emeritus of Psychology*
David S. Palermo, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor Emeritus of Psychology*
Richard J. Ravizza, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
William J. Ray, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt) *Professor of Psychology*
K. Warner Schaie, Ph.D. (Washington) *Evan Pugh Professor of Human Development and Psychology*
R. Lance Shotland, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Psychology*
Margaret L. Signorella, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
C. J. R. Simons, Ph.D. (West Virginia) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
Robert M. Stern, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Distinguished Professor of Psychology*
Valerie N. Stratton, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Psychology*
Janet Swim, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Julian F. Thayer, Ph.D. (New York) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*
Hoben Thomas, Ph.D. (Claremont) *Professor of Psychology*
Mark A. Whisman, Ph.D. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Psychology*

The graduate Psychology program is characterized by highly individualized study leading to the Ph.D. degree. Emphasis is placed on research, teaching, and professional career development. Each student is associated with one of the five program areas offered in the department: *Clinical* (including child clinical); *Developmental* (including both basic and applied developmental); *Experimental* (including cognitive studies, human performance, perception, physiological and comparative, psycho-physiology, and human factors); *Industrial/Organizational*; and *Social*. An individual's particular pattern of interests dictates in part the course of study followed. Within all areas, research is an integral part of study; usually, the research is empirical in focus, but it may be applied or basic, depending on the problem of interest.

The department is located in a single building that contains laboratories, computer facilities, darkroom, and shop. Students have access to the large resources of the University, which include an excellent computation facility and large open-stack library. Opportunities for practicum experience are available; e.g., clinical students find practica in local mental health centers, while industrial students find placement in appropriate business or industrial settings.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) verbal and quantitative portions are required; scores from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) are optional. All applicants who were psychology majors as undergraduates should provide scores from the advanced psychology (subject) GRE test. Applicants with superior undergraduate (particularly junior and senior years) or graduate grade-point averages will be considered for admission. Although a major in psychology is not required, applicants should have a broad undergraduate background that includes 12 credits in psychology. Undergraduate study in psychology should include a course in statistics and a psychological methodology course. Requirements listed above are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Master's Degree Requirements

The psychology department does not have a graduate program designed for students seeking only the master's degree. A master's thesis, or the department's equivalent (an acceptable published journal article), is required for advancement to candidacy for the Ph.D. degree in Psychology. Usually, but not always, the master's thesis centers on an empirical research topic. The typical thesis involves a literature review, data collection, analysis, and discussion. A master's degree is not awarded unless a thesis is submitted to the Graduate School.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

All students in their first year of residency must satisfactorily complete the department's English proficiency test.

Students must complete (within their first 60 graduate credits for students without previous graduate credit) 6 departmentally approved graduate credits in statistics with a grade of B or better. Additionally, students must complete, for graduate credit, departmentally approved courses in each of the following four areas: biological, cognitive, social and industrial, and individual differences psychology. Only a grade of B or better in each course satisfies the requirement, which must be completed prior to the time the doctoral comprehensive examination is taken. Students must complete 18 credits in a suitably selected major area; majors usually are defined by one of the five program areas noted above. The required minor may be satisfied in part by completing a Graduate School minor or by taking the appropriate 15 credits of course work within the department; students must complete an approved project. The Ph.D. comprehensive examination must be taken by the time 70 graduate credits are earned, or prior to the student's fourth year in residency, whichever comes first. The department has no foreign language requirement.

A departmental doctoral option in Health Psychology is open to graduate students majoring in any area of psychology or related disciplines. Students admitted to the option will develop a course of study suited to their special interests. Each student will plan a course of study in consultation with the professor in charge and the student's doctoral adviser in the major field. A minimum of 15 credits in health psychology must be taken in addition to any required by the major as follows: PSY 502 (3); PSY 503 (3); 3 credits* from any course related to health psychology; and PSY 596* (0-6).

Other Relevant Information

The Department of Psychology makes every effort to recruit and train minority psychologists. Support for minority students is coordinated by the department, the Graduate School Minority Graduate Scholars Award Program, and the American Psychological Association Minority Fellowship Program. In addition, the department often has funded minority students through minority training programs and special minority research programs.

Student Aid

Fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)

- 401. ADVANCED RESEARCH METHODS IN PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 402. SENSATION AND PERCEPTION (3)
- 404. CONDITIONING AND LEARNING (3)
- 405. THE EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY OF VISUAL PERCEPTION (3)
- 407. BEHAVIOR GENETICS (3)
- 408. COMPARATIVE PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 410. HISTORICAL ANTECEDENTS OF PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 411. SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY AND THE RECENT PAST (3)
- 412. ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 414. HUMANISTIC-EXISTENTIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 415. INTERMEDIATE EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN (3)
- 417. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 419. MEASUREMENT AND DECISION MAKING (3)
- 420. (LING 420) ADVANCED PSYCHOLINGUISTICS (3)
- 421. ADVANCED COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 423. COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 424. SOCIAL AND PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 425. TOPICS IN DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 426. ADOLESCENCE (3)
- 430. PSYCHOLOGY OF MEMORY (3)
- 432. INTRODUCTORY ENGINEERING PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 436. MENTAL HEALTH IN SCHOOLS (3)
- 437. PSYCHOLOGY OF ADJUSTMENT (3)
- 438. THEORY OF PERSONALITY (3)
- 441. INDUSTRIAL MOTIVATION AND WORK SATISFACTION (3)

*To be approved by the professor-in-charge.

444. ATTENTION AND INFORMATION PROCESSING (3)
 445. (HD FS 445) DEVELOPMENT THROUGHOUT ADULTHOOD (3)
 449. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
 450. (EDPSY 450) PRINCIPLES OF MEASUREMENT (3)
 451. LEADERSHIP IN WORK SETTINGS (3)
 456. PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGY (3)
 457. EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (4)
 460. LEARNING AND MEMORY (3)
 461. PERSONNEL TESTING AND INTERVIEWING (3)
 470. (HD FS 470) SOCIAL LEARNING FOUNDATIONS OF BEHAVIOR CHANGE (3)
 471. (WMNST 471) THE PSYCHOLOGY OF GENDER (3)
 474. PSYCHOLOGY OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN (3)
 479. (RL ST 479) RELIGION AND CULTURE IN FREUDIAN THOUGHT (3)
 481. PSYCHOLOGY OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS (3)
 482. INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
 483. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF FEAR AND STRESS (3)
 484. CLINICAL NEUROPSYCHOLOGY (3)
 485. DEVELOPMENTAL BIOPSYCHOLOGY (3)
 487. HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY (3)
 488. THE ANALYTICAL PSYCHOLOGY OF CARL JUNG (3)
 489. PSYCHOLOGY OF CONSCIOUSNESS (3)
 494. SENIOR THESIS (3-6)
 495. PSYCHOLOGY PRACTICUM (1-15)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
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502. (BBH 502) HEALTH: BIOBEHAVIORAL PERSPECTIVES (3) Introduction to the role of psychology in maintaining health and in treating nonpsychiatric disorders.
 503. HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY SEMINAR (3 per semester, maximum of 12) Seminars in specific areas in health psychology such as anxiety, biofeedback, pain, and stress. Prerequisite: PSY 502.
 505. RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN PSYCHOLOGY (1-15) Prerequisites: 12 credits in psychology.
 510. HISTORY OF THE HIGHER MENTAL PROCESSES (3) Stress upon theoretical, conceptual, and methodological problems involved in studying human thinking, language, memory, cognition, and other skills. Prerequisite: PSY 410 or 411.
 511. SEMINAR IN CONTEMPORARY PSYCHOLOGY (1-9) Critical review of readings on a topic of current interest, either in content or methodology, within psychology. Prerequisites: 9 credits in psychology.
 513. (B A 513, PHIL 513) PRINCIPLES AND METHODS OF EMPIRICAL SCIENCE (3) Scientific methodologies and their presuppositions, with special emphasis on behavioral and social sciences.
 515. ADVANCED STATISTICS IN PSYCHOLOGY AND EDUCATION (3) Correlation theory and methods; discriminant analysis, and factor analysis; applications to mental test theory. Prerequisite: PSY 415 or EDPSY 506.
 517. ADVANCED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3) Problems of theory and of research methods with emphasis on persisting issues relevant to contemporary developments in social psychology. Prerequisites: PSY 417; PSY 015 or STAT 200.
 520. (LING 520) SEMINAR IN PSYCHOLINGUISTICS (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Consideration of theoretical and research issues relevant to psychological aspects of language sounds, syntax and semantics, and other cognitive support.
 521. COGNITIVE STUDIES (3) Survey of theories, methods, and issues in cognitive science. Prerequisite: PSY 421.
 522. PERSONNEL SELECTION AND APPRAISAL (3) Evaluation of models for personnel selection, placement, and performance appraisal in business and industry. Prerequisites: PSY (EDPSY) 450, PSY 461.
 523. SOCIAL-ORGANIZATION PSYCHOLOGY IN INDUSTRY (3) Analysis of the role of social and organizational variables as they affect employee performance and employee attitudes. Prerequisite: PSY 441.
 526. (HD FS 526) MEASUREMENT IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (3) Principals and methods for assessment of human developmental processes across the life span. Prerequisites: EDPSY 450 or PSY 450; H DEV 516, HD FS 519.
 527. STATISTICAL INFERENCE AND EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN (3) Probability theory, sampling

- distributions, analysis of variance and covariance, analysis of trend, nonparametric statistics, experimental design. Prerequisite: PSY 415 or EDPSY 506.
529. (HD FS 529) SEMINAR IN CHILD DEVELOPMENT (1–6) Readings and reports on recent findings in child development. Prerequisites: 6 graduate credits in child development, child psychology, or educational psychology, plus 3 in statistics.
531. SEMINAR IN PERFORMANCE THEORY (3–9) Topics in theory and research on human performance in perceptual-motor and information-processing tasks. Prerequisite: PSY 432.
533. ADVANCED ENGINEERING PSYCHOLOGY (3) Analysis of the role of the human operator in man-machine systems. Prerequisite: PSY 432.
534. PRACTICUM IN INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY (1–3) Supervised application of psychological principles in industrial and governmental settings. Prerequisites: PSY 441, 461.
535. DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY (2–3) Developmental principles and concepts applied to psychological processes, with special reference to the experimental literature. Prerequisites: 9 credits in psychology.
536. (HD FS 536) RESEARCH METHODS IN DEVELOPMENTAL PROCESSES (3) Methodological issues in research on varying stages of development across the individual life span. Prerequisites: 6 credits in individual development or psychology, and a course in statistics.
538. PSYCHOLOGY OF PERSONNEL DEVELOPMENT (3) Industrial training in relation to psychological learning theory and experimental findings. Prerequisite: PSY 461 or EDPSY 421.
540. SEMINAR IN CLINICAL PROBLEMS (1-9) Contemporary psychological theory, research, and methodology in relation to clinical psychology. Prerequisites: PSY 542, 560.
541. PERSONALITY THEORY (3–4) Contemporary theories of personality; relevant research. Prerequisite: PSY 438.
542. PSYCHOPATHOLOGY (3–4) Theories of pathological behavior with reference to clinical and experimental data. Prerequisite: PSY 412.
543. RESEARCH DESIGN IN CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY (3) Experimental and quasi-experimental designs, methodological problems, and techniques of experimental control in clinical psychology research. Prerequisite: 3 credits of statistics.
544. PSYCHOLOGICAL HYPNOSIS (3) Theory and research in psychological hypnosis. Techniques in the induction and clinical applications of hypnosis.
549. (HD FS 549) DEVELOPMENTAL THEORY (3) Conceptual frameworks and major contributions to the study of individual development across the life span. Prerequisites: 6 credits at the 400 level in individual development or psychology.
554. CLINICAL ASSESSMENT (3) Development of psychological measures; evaluation of reliability and validity. Predictive utility of tests in clinical settings emphasized. Prerequisites: PSY 541 or 542; a course in measurement.
555. THEORY AND PRACTICUM IN CLINICAL ASSESSMENT (3–9) Theoretical issues and research in clinical assessment with special reference to administration and interpretation of testing procedures and clinical interviewing. Prerequisites: PSY 541 or 542, and a course in measurement.
559. (S PSY 559) THE INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL EXAMINATION (3) Demonstrations and practice in widely used ability and aptitude tests; psychological report writing. Prerequisites: 15 credits in psychology and a course in measurement.
560. PRACTICUM IN CLINICAL METHODS (1–6) Supervised practice in the Psychology Clinic, including assessment, therapy, report writing, and staff participation. Prerequisite: PSY 555.
561. CLINICAL PRACTICUM WITH CHILDREN (1–6) Diagnosis and counseling of child–parent problems of learning and adjustment. Prerequisites: PSY 425, 426, 555.
563. BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION I (3) Conceptual foundations of principles, assessment methods, and research strategies.
564. BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION II (3) Survey and empirical evaluation of treatment strategies. Prerequisite: PSY 563.
565. SEMINAR IN COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY (3) Application of social psychological research methods and principles to prevention and alleviation of behavior disorders in family and community settings.
566. CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY (3) Experimental and descriptive research on culture and behavior in both Western and non-Western settings. Prerequisites: PSY 417, 438, and 6 credits in statistics.
569. ADVANCED THEORY AND PRACTICUM IN COUNSELING AND PSYCHOTHERAPY (3–9) Theoretical issues, research, and practicum experience in psychotherapy.
571. SEMINAR IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3–9) Historical development of theory and methods; determinants and principles of complex social or interactional behavior; contemporary problems and research.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

575. CLINICAL CHILD PSYCHOPATHOLOGY (3) Overview of developmental clinical child psychopathology; emphasis on social-emotional development, with review of abnormal development and social-emotional maladjustment. prerequisite: Graduate standing in clinical psychology or 18 credits of graduate course work in psychology, HD FS, or a related field.
576. CLINICAL CHILD INTERVENTIONS (3) Clinical-child therapeutic techniques from a developmental-clinical perspective with emphasis on theoretical basis and empirical evaluation of various techniques. Prerequisite: PSY 575.
577. CLINICAL CHILD ASSESSMENT (3) Overview of major methods use din clinical assessment of infants, preschool children, and grade-school children with emphasis on social-emotional functioning. Prerequisite: PSY 559, 575, or background in psychological assessment.
580. THEORY AND CONSTRUCTION OF ATTITUDE SCALES (3) Techniques for measuring attitudes and related intraindividual constructs; reliability and validity; attitude measurement procedures; multidimensional scaling; multiple indicator models. Prerequisite: 3 credits of 500-level statistics.
582. (BIOL 582, PTYSC 582) RESEARCH IN ANIMAL BEHAVIOR (2-6 per semester) Research in special areas of animal behavior involving field or laboratory work.
583. DESIGNING RESEARCH IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3) Designs and procedures useful in social psychology and cognate disciplines; quasi-experimental designs and analysis, field experimentation, validity of inferences. Prerequisite: 3 credits of 500-level statistics.
584. (SOC 584) ATTITUDE FORMATION AND CHANGE (3) Theory and method in research on attitude formation and change with emphasis on critical analysis. Prerequisites: PSY 417 or SOC 403; 3 credits in statistics.
585. (SOC 585) INTERACTION PROCESSES WITHIN AND BETWEEN GROUPS (3) Interactions in personal, group, and intergroup relations; theory and observational methods. Prerequisite: PSY 417 or SOC 403.
586. (SOC 586) THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF SOCIAL CHANGE (3) The interaction of individual, social, and cultural determinants of group and individual change; emphasis on social movements, crowds, and audiences. Prerequisite: PSY 417 or SOC 403.
587. (SOC 587) SOCIALIZATION (3) Behavioral, cognitive, developmental, symbolic, interactionist, and role theories of socialization; emphasis on current theory and research. Prerequisite: PSY 417 or SOC 403.
588. (SOC 588) THE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION OF ATTRIBUTION (3) Principles of attribution and their relevance to such topics as power relations, authority, equity, injustice, and social movements. Prerequisite: PSY 417 or SOC 403.
591. SEMINAR ON TEACHING PSYCHOLOGY (1-3) Objectives and content of psychology; organization and presentation of material; teaching aids and techniques.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (PUB A)

ROBERT D. LEE, Jr., *Head, Public Administration*
205 Burrowes Building
814-865-2536

Degree Conferred: M.P.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Sybil M. Delevan, Ph.D. (SUNY, Binghamton) *Assistant Professor of Public Administration and Political Science*
Lee Frost-Kumpf, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Public Administration*
Robert LaPorte, Jr., Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Public Administration*
Robert D. Lee, Jr., Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Professor of Public Administration*
Syedur Rahman, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Assistant Professor of Public Administration*
John M. Stevens, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Professor of Public Administration*

The Master of Public Administration degree program provides graduate professional education for individuals preparing to enter public service and for those mid-level government officials who have had substantial experience but require professional training in administration and management. The degree

program has been designed to provide students with an understanding of the theories of organization, with particular reference to organizations functioning within the public sector; research methodologies for the analysis of complex systems and for seeking operational solutions to problems; and management technologies, including the use of sophisticated information systems for the maintenance of ongoing decision-making systems. Students also have an opportunity to acquire specialized knowledge in areas such as urban affairs, human services administration, budgeting and financial management, international development management, public policy analysis, and technology and information policy.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Scores from the Graduate Management Aptitude Test (GMAT) are accepted as a substitute for GRE scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Candidates with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale), a score of 500 and placement in the fiftieth percentile on each of the verbal, quantitative, and analytic portions of the GRE, and an appropriate course background will be considered for admission. Also required are two letters of recommendation, a statement of the applicant's interest and intent in the field, a complete record of work history since prior academic work, and a sample of written work. Exceptions to the minimum GPA and the GRE score may be made for applicants with special backgrounds and abilities.

Degree Requirements

Degree candidates take a required core curriculum of 28 credits covering the theory, methodology, and management functions of public administration. An additional 15 credits of electives are used to develop areas of concentration; the courses may be taken within public administration or in other relevant departments. A master's paper is prepared in a 3-credit individual internship or team practicum. The core courses, electives, and master's paper total 46 credits. Subject to approval by the program, students with relevant professional experience in public sector administration may waive the internship-practicum and complete the program with a total of 40 credits.

All requirements for the M.P.A. degree must be met within six years or a period spanning seven consecutive summers.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

ROBERT J. MOWITZ MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP—Available through the Department of Public Administration to University Park Campus students in the M.P.A. degree program. Amount of award varies.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (PUB A)

403. PUBLIC MANAGEMENT TECHNOLOGY (3)

419. (PL SC 419) BUREAUCRACY AND PUBLIC POLICY (3)

445. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

529. (PL SC 529) INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS (3) Overview of governmental agency and organizational relations across and within federal, state, substate, and local jurisdictional boundaries.

569. CONTEMPORARY CONTEXT OF AMERICAN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1–3) Emergence of American public administration; external and internal organizational environment; preferences, the public good, and alternative decision-making arrangements.

571. ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT THEORIES IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3) The role of the executive in modern government; the objectives of public administration; theories of administrative organization and practice.

572. (PL SC 572) INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION (3–6) The examination of bilateral and multilateral development assistance programs; planning, implementation, and evaluation of development programs in LDCs.

573. (PL SC 573) COMPARATIVE PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3-6) Administrative systems of selected nations on a functional basis; relationship between culture, economic and social systems, and public administration.
574. (PL SC 574) SEMINAR IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN AFFAIRS (3) Effect of cross-cultural operations on the normal process of administration of United States foreign affairs.
575. GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT (3) Current trends in personnel systems; classification, pay, examination, performance evaluation, discipline, career development, employee rights, equal opportunity, labor-management relations.
576. GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT AND ACCOUNTING I (3) Budget preparation, approval, execution, audit; planning and decision making; governmental accounting; deficits and debt; comparative systems; microcomputer applications. Prerequisites: PUB A 579, 589.
577. (PANAL 577) ORGANIZATION AND SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT (3) Strategic and operational view of public organizations as systems; systems analysis and decision-making methods; project and operations management; case analysis.
578. URBAN ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEMS (3) Managing under conditions of urban growth and decay; alternative delivery systems for urban and metropolitan services in selected program areas. Prerequisite: PL SC 417.
580. METHODS OF ANALYSIS AND MEASUREMENT IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3) Examination and application of analytical techniques for evaluating organizational performance and program effectiveness in government agencies.
581. PUBLIC MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3) Examination of the role of management information systems, requirements, systems analysis and design in public organizations. Prerequisites: PUB A 571, 579, 589.
582. LEGISLATIVE MANAGEMENT AND OVERSIGHT FUNCTIONS (3) Examination of the role of the legislature in overseeing the executive; emphasis on financial and program analysis techniques and problems.
586. GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT AND ACCOUNTING II (3) Budget process, tax administration, governmental accounting, revenue and expenditure forecasting, cash management, capital budgeting, government bonds, inventory, microcomputer applications. Prerequisites: PUB A 576, 589.
587. HUMAN SERVICES ADMINISTRATION WORKSHOP (3) Workshop on design of management infrastructure for a comprehensive multiprogram/multiagency human services system. Prerequisites: minimum of one year's experience in a human services agency (welfare, social services, health, mental health, developmental disabilities, aging, special education) or consent of instructor; 15 graduate credits in public administration or one of the above program areas.
589. COMPUTERS AND COMPUTING IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR (3) Overview of computer hardware/software and practical exposure to select application packages commonly used in the public sector.
591. (PL SC 591) NATIONAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (3) National security system defense organization, decision making, and administration supply management; contract administration and procurement impact of defense expenditures.
592. INFORMATION UTILIZATION AND COMMUNICATION IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1-3) Plan, organize, and write clear and timely policy issue papers, briefings, and reports; make effective oral presentations; access information sources.
593. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION POLICY PRACTICUM (1-6) Policy research that evaluates and recommends alternative solutions to public problems; written and oral briefings for policymakers. Prerequisites: 15 graduate credits in public administration.
594. RESEARCH SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1-6) Application of research methods to problems of organization, management, and policy in public agencies; preparation of research project and report.
595. INTERNSHIP IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1-6)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (P ADM)

ROBERT J. BRESLER, *Head, Division of Public Affairs*

JAMES T. ZIEGENFUSS, JR. *Chair, M.P.A. Program*

JAMES E. SKOK, Ph.D. *Program Coordinator*

Penn State Harrisburg

777 W. Harrisburg Pike

W-160 Olmsted Building

Middletown, PA 17057

Degrees Conferred: M.P.A., Ph.D.

The Graduate Faculty

J. Marvin Bentley, Ph.D. (Tulane) *Associate Professor of Economics*

Robert Bresler, Ph.D. (Princeton) *Professor of Public Policy*

Rupert F. Chisholm, Ph.D. (Case Western Reserve) *Associate Professor of Management*

Beverly A. Cigler, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Public Policy and Administration*

Irving Hand, M.C.P. (MIT) *Professor of State and Regional Planning*

Christopher K. McKenna, Ph.D. (NYU) *Associate Professor of Management Science*

Robert F. Munzenrider, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Associate Professor of Public Administration*

Carol R. Nechemias, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Public Policy*

Jeremy F. Plant, Ph.D. *Professor of Public Administration and Public Policy*

Jack Rabin, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Professor of Public Administration and Public Policy*

Robert A. Simko, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Associate Professor of Social Science and Geography*

James E. Skok, Ph.D. (Maryland) *Associate Professor of Public Administration*

Robert W. Surridge,

Michael L. Young, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Assistant Professor of Politics and Public Affairs*

James T. Ziegenfuss, Jr., Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Associate Professor of Social Systems Sciences*

The Penn State Harrisburg M.P.A. program is accredited by the National Association of Schools of Public Affairs and Administration. It is intended for full- and part-time students who are seeking or are currently engaged in professional careers as administrators, project directors, or staff analysts in urban, regional, state or federal government, health care, human services, or other public or nonprofit service organizations. An applicant's undergraduate degree may be in any field.

The Ph.D. Public Administration program at Penn State Harrisburg helps educate students to contribute to the knowledge and practice of public administration. Recognizing the need to provide rigorous doctoral education for people employed in the public service professions, the program combines the traditions of the Ph.D. degree with flexible scheduling of classes for part-time students.

Most participants in the Ph.D. program are drawn from the public service professions in the region. As a broadly based discipline and profession, public administration attracts not only career public servants but also people from other professional backgrounds who are engaged in public service and management: educators, nurses, engineers, business executive, social welfare workers, and criminal justice specialists. A limited number of students are admitted.

M.P.A. Program

PART-TIME PROGRAM—Part-time students may start the program at the beginning of the semester. They usually take one or two 3-credit courses each semester. Students also may take one or two courses during the summer session to maintain steady progress toward the degree. All Public Administration courses are available during the evening for the convenience of part-time students. The degree requirements are the same for part-time and full-time students, but the typical part-time student has sufficient professional experience to waive the field-study requirement. A student may complete the M.P.A. on a part-time basis in about three years.

FULL-TIME PROGRAM—Full-time graduate work normally is started in the fall semester, but exceptions may be made. Full-time students usually require sixteen to twenty-one months to complete the program, including the field study (internship) experience in a public agency. If the internship is not required, the program can be completed in twelve to sixteen month; in that case, the student will have fewer semesters in which to choose electives.

The field study is integrated with the other course work. This is possible because of the proximity of Penn State Harrisburg to the state capital complex. Excellent opportunities are available for field studies and

internships in state government agencies, cities and smaller municipalities, county and federal agencies, hospitals, health agencies, human service organizations, and other professional and public service organizations.

The purpose of the field study requirement is to provide the student with (1) an opportunity for career exploration, (2) some understanding of the environment, management system, and internal operations of a public organization in the student's field of interest, and (3) a real-world source of projects and data for the professional master's paper. Most of the student's time is spent in problem-solving activities, including diagnosis of problem situations, formulation of alternatives, collection and analysis of data, and preparation of written reports.

The 9-credit field study course extends over two semesters (eight to ten months) with 3 to 5 credits taken each semester. It usually involves about twenty hours per week during one semester and about forty hours per week during the summer session.

The student usually receives a stipend from the agency for the field study appointment.

Admission Requirements—M.P.A.

Applicants must have received their baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university prior to starting the graduate program. Applicants who are still completing their baccalaureate requirements at the time of application may be admitted to the Graduate School conditional on the awarding of the baccalaureate degree.

Admission to the M.P.A. program is based on clear suitability for the program as demonstrated by the application as a whole, including the following: a completed application; evidence of a bachelor's degree from an accredited college; a statement of career and educational goals; a successful undergraduate record with a grade-point average of 3.00 (with particular attention given to the last two years of undergraduate work); and satisfactory scores on the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT), or Law School Admission Test (LSAT).

The GPA requirement may be relaxed if the student has professional experience or other strong evidence suggesting likely success in the program. Some applicants may be accepted on a non-matriculated probationary basis, pending performance at the B level (3.00) over fifteen hours of approved credit.

Degree Requirements—M.P.A.

All undergraduate degrees are acceptable for admission. All students are expected to have had at least an introductory course in algebra, financial accounting, statistics, American government, economics, behavioral science, and statistical software.

If these introductory knowledge and skill areas have not been completed prior to admission, they must be satisfied prior to completion of 12 graduate credits. Students admitted to the full-time program should make every effort to satisfy these areas during their senior year or in the summer prior to starting the program. Reading and introductory courses—for which no graduate credit is given—are available at Penn State Harrisburg in the specified areas. The computer area may be satisfied by completing a 1-credit computer course emphasizing SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences).

The M.P.A. degree requires a minimum of 45 credits, including a 9-credit faculty-supervised field study. This requirement may be waived for students who have completed at least three years of full-time professional work experience in relevant administrative or staff positions following receipt of a baccalaureate degree. Twelve credits of 400-level course work may be included in the 45 credits with the remaining credits at the 500 level. The student should consult with an adviser when choosing 400-level courses. For the degree, an overall 3.00 (B) grade-point average must be earned in the 400- and 500-level work.

REQUIRED CORE COURSES (18–27 credits)

P ADM 500, 501, 502, 503, 506, 510, 530.

ELECTIVE CONCENTRATION AREA (18 credits)

With the faculty adviser's approval, a student selects 18 credits of electives including a master's project (P ADM 554). Students required to do an internship may complete the required master's project in conjunction with the field study or in P ADM 554. Student may be in areas such as government, urban affairs, health care planning and administration, human services administration, human resource management, policy analysis, computer applications, and urban and regional planning.

Examples of suitable elective courses: P ADM 490, 505, 511, 512, 514, 515, 520, 522, 524, 532, 533, 539, 540, 541, 545, 546, 548, 550, 554, 556, 557, 558, 560, 590, 596, 597; INFSY 440, ECNMS 416, PS SC 500, 511, SCLSC 510, 520; TRDEV 460; UR PL 400, 441, 442, 510, 520, 546. (See the Penn State Harrisburg *Bulletin* for course descriptions not listed in this bulletin.)

Ph.D. Program

Students who have full-time professional careers normally take 3 to 6 credits per semester (one to two courses). The program consists of three phases: precandidacy, during which students complete a set of seven required core courses and a precandidacy examination; specialization, during which specialized course work is completed in three chosen subfields and comprehensive exams are taken; and research and residency, for the writing of the dissertation. A 3.50 academic average must be maintained throughout the program. A period of residency (9 credits per semester for two semesters) is completed during the writing of the dissertation. Given the diverse backgrounds of participants, no set time for completion of the program is established. A typical timetable would find the student finishing all course work in three to five years, with an additional two years required to finish the dissertation. The academic progress of each doctoral student is monitored annually by faculty teaching in the Ph.D. program. An education plan to guide each student's individual program is required within one year after admission. All graduate Public Administration courses are offered during the evening for the convenience of part-time students.

Applicants must have received their master's degree from an accredited college or university prior to starting the doctoral program. Applicants who are still completing requirements for their master's degree may be admitted to the doctoral program conditional on the awarding of the master's degree.

Admission to the program is based on a review and evaluation of an applicant's previous academic record, professional experience and accomplishment, goals, and preparation for doctoral studies. In addition to the graduate application form, applicants should submit the following items: (1) transcripts (two copies) of all undergraduate and graduate education; (2) a graduate aptitude examination (GRE preferred, but GMAT or LSAT are considered); (3) three letters of reference, attesting to both academic and professional capabilities; (4) a letter of about 500 words outlining significant work experience and career and academic objectives; and (5) a recent personal curriculum vitae.

Admission Procedures—Ph.D.

Students are normally admitted to begin the program in the fall semester. Admission for the spring or summer semester will be considered in exceptional cases. Admission for the fall semester requires materials to be in by April 1. Decision for fall admissions are announced by May 15. Exceptions to this schedule must be approved by the program coordinator. Applicants lacking admission requirements may be considered for provisional acceptance.

No specific number of individuals are admitted each cycle. The program is highly selective. Preapplication interviews are strongly advised. Contact the Division of Public Affairs, 717-948-6050, for an appointment. Interviews are provided by a member of the doctoral faculty.

Program Requirements—Ph.D.

All master's degrees are acceptable for admission, although the M.P.A. is preferred. All students are expected to have had graduate course work in organization theory and behavior, political processes, public budgeting, research methods and statistics, and information systems. Additionally, applicants should have at least five years of significant professional experience in administration.

FIELDS OF STUDY—Four subfields of specialization are offered in the Ph.D. program: organizational theory and behavior; political institutions; policy analysis; and public management.

Additional subfields of study from disciplines other than public administration may be selected with approval of the student's doctoral committee.

COURSE WORK—Students complete the seven core Ph.D. seminars listed here and, with the approval of their doctoral committee, select subfield courses from the list of other graduate courses offered by the Division of Public Affairs or other divisions of the University: P ADM 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, and 576.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (P ADM)

390G. ACCELERATED AMERICAN GOVERNMENT (2)

391G. QUANTITATIVE METHODS REVIEW FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (2)

393G. INTRODUCTORY GOVERNMENTAL AND NOT-FOR-PROFIT ACCOUNTING (2)

394G. ACCELERATED ECONOMIC ANALYSIS (2)

400. HEALTH SYSTEMS ORGANIZATION (3)

486. APPLIED STATISTICAL PACKAGES (1)

490. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3)

500. PUBLIC ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT (3) Development of public administration; administrative theory and practice in public organizations.

501. ADMINISTRATION AND THE POLITICAL PROCESS (3) Analysis of the relationship of administration to the political processes that shape public policy formulation and execution. Prerequisites: 3 credits in American government, 3 credits in micro/macro economics.
502. GOVERNMENTAL FISCAL DECISION MAKING (3) Nature, function, and techniques of governmental budgeting viewed as mechanism for allocating resources among alternative public uses. Prerequisites: P ADM 500, 501.
503. (UR PL 500) RESEARCH METHODS (1-3) Examination of research methodologies relevant to administration, planning, and public policy. Prerequisite: 3 credits in statistics.
504. LEGAL AND SOCIAL CONTEXT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3) The legal framework for public administration, the administration of public law, conduct of legal research, and socio-legal issues. Prerequisite: 3 credits in American government.
505. PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT: PUBLIC AND NONPROFIT SECTOR (3) Concepts and approaches contributing to effective use of human resources in public and nonprofit organizations; legal issues and requirements. Prerequisites: P ADM 500, 510.
506. MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3) The design, implementation, and purpose of computerized management information systems in public and nonprofit organizations. Prerequisite: P ADM 500 and any course requiring the use of a computer.
510. (MNGMT 510) ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR (3) Examination of concepts of human behavior in formal organizations, systems analysis, conceptual models, and decision processes.
511. (MNGMT 511) ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE AND DEVELOPMENT (3) Theory of organizational change and development ; case analysis of applications in actual situations. Prerequisites: P ADM (MNGMT) 510; P ADM 500 or MNGMT 500.
512. ISSUES IN HUMAN RESOURCES (3) A survey of major human resource issues such as job stress, burnout, and the many forms of discrimination in organizations. Prerequisites: P ADM 505, 510.
514. PUBLIC ORGANIZATION AND MANAGERIAL CONSULTATION (3) this course will review the theories, approaches, methods, and expected outcome of organization and management consultation. Prerequisite: P ADM 500 or 510.
515. (MNGMT 515) LABOR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS (3) Labor relations issues; collective bargaining agreement, negotiations, and administration; legal framework of collective bargaining; labor relations in larger social context.
520. MANAGEMENT SCIENCE APPLICATIONS (3) Applications of quantitative models for the administrator's viewpoint. Explanation of the underlying models, assumptions made, questions explored, without mathematical detail. Prerequisites: P ADM 502, 503.
522. GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3) Theories and techniques of financial planning and control, with emphasis on their application in government and nonprofit agencies. Prerequisites: P ADM 502, 3 credits in accounting.
524. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW (3) Statutory and judicial controls upon administrative discretion. Administration of rule making, rate setting, licensing, adjudication. Judicial review and citizen advocacy. Prerequisites: P ADM 500, 501, 504.
530. FIELD STUDY IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1-5 per semester, maximum of 9) Analysis and written reports on current problems/projects for a public agency in student's concentration area. Readings in concentration area. Prerequisite: permission of program chairman.
532. URBAN GOVERNMENT (3) Administrative processes and policy problems associated with managing urban communities; political, intergovernmental, fiscal, structural, and analytical concepts in urban government.
533. LOCAL PLANNING LAW AND ADMINISTRATION (3) Structure and function of local and regional government from perspective of local planning law and its administration. Prerequisite: P ADM 501.
539. HEALTH SYSTEMS ORGANIZATION (3) Health care delivery presented as a socio-technical systems focusing upon resources, policy issues, institutions, technology, and innovations. Prerequisite: P ADM 500.
540. HEALTH ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY FORMULATION (3) Analysis of administrative problems from a total organization viewpoint. Case studies of actual organizations are used for analysis.
541. HEALTH ECONOMICS AND POLICY (3) Public policy issues, health system components from economic perspective. Economic analysis of health sector, medical markets, health care regulation. Prerequisites: P ADM 440, introductory economics.
545. HEALTH FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT (3) Theory and techniques of financial management applied to health organizations; forecasting, control systems, working capital, capital budgeting, and institutional financing. Prerequisites: P ADM 440, 541, and elementary accounting.
546. HEALTH PLANNING FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3) Comprehensive planning and

program planning for health services, facilities, and manpower; social, economic, and political considerations; methodological problems. Prerequisites: P ADM 503, 541.

548. HEALTH CARE QUALITY ASSURANCE (3) this course reviews theory, methods, outcomes, and management of quality assurance and improvement in health care organizations.

550. PROGRAM PLANNING AND EVALUATION (3) Analysis and evaluation of public programs and systems from the perspectives of policy development and administrative planning and management. Prerequisite: P ADM 503 or permission of instructor.

554. MASTER'S PROJECT (1-3) Student independently executes an applied professional or research project involving the analysis of a management or a public policy problem. Prerequisite: P ADM 503.

556. STATE GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION (3) Study of structures, systems, processes, problems, and issues affecting state government administration; case studies, field observations, and research. Prerequisites: P ADM 500, 501.

557. FEDERALISM AND INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS (3) Study of the impact of a federal system of government on the administration of public functions. National-state-local dimensions. Prerequisites: P ADM 500, 501.

558. LEGISLATIVE PROCESSES (3) Legislatures in American government, emphasizing comparative state legislatures: constitutional patterns; organization, administration; interaction with bureaucracy, constituencies, and organized interests. Prerequisites: P ADM 500, 501.

560. STRATEGIC PLANNING (3) A survey of strategic planning purposes, approaches, and methods, and expected outcomes in small and large organizations. Prerequisite: P ADM 500.

570. SCOPE AND METHODS OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (3) Examination of theoretical approaches to Public Administration and the role of theory in the field. Prerequisites: P ADM 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 510.

571. SEMINAR IN ORGANIZATION THEORY (3) Selected theories of organizations and their applications to the study of public organizations. Prerequisite: P ADM 570.

572. RESEARCH AND THEORY IN POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS (3) Selected research paradigms and their application in the study of political institutions. Prerequisite: P ADM 570.

573. RESEARCH AND THEORY IN POLICY ANALYSIS (3) The five major modes of policy inquiry, the analytic methodologies associated with each, and their applications to real world problems. Prerequisite: P ADM 570.

574. RESEARCH AND THEORY IN PUBLIC MANAGEMENT (1) Theoretical and empirical bases for selected functions of public managers. Prerequisite: P ADM 570.

575. ADVANCED RESEARCH DESIGN (3) Experimental, quasi-experimental, survey, aggregate, and other research designs applied to organizational, managerial, and policy analysis research problems. Prerequisite: P ADM 570.

576. MULTIVARIATE STATISTICAL METHODS (3) Multivariate statistical methods, with special emphasis on their use in organizational, managerial, and policy analysis research settings. Prerequisite: P ADM 575.

581. ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY (3) The course examines contemporary environmental and natural resources policies at every level within the United States government and at the global level. Prerequisite: P ADM 500.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

591. READINGS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (1-6) Directed readings in selected areas of public administration. Prerequisite: P ADM 570.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

RECREATION AND PARKS (RC PK)

Penn State Harrisburg
Middletown, PA 17057
717-948-3981; (800) 346-0319

Degree Conferred: M.Rc.Pk.

The Graduate Faculty

Monty L. Christiansen, M.L.A. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Recreation and Parks*
Patricia Farrell, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Recreation and Parks*

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

Richard J. Gitelson, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Associate Professor of Recreation and Parks*
Geoffrey C. Godbey, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Recreation and Parks*
Alan R. Graefe, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Professor of Recreation and Parks*
Frank B. Guadagnolo, Ph.D. (Oregon State) *Associate Professor of Recreation and Parks*
Herberta M. Lundegren, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Physical Education and Recreation*
Ralph W. Smith, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Recreation and Parks*

The Department of Leisure Studies of the college of Health and Human Development offers the Master of Recreation and Park (M.Rc.Pk.) as an extended degree at Penn State Harrisburg. Administered through the Continuing Education program, this degree is designed to meet the needs of professionals who are employed, preparing for employment, or returning to employment in various settings that offer a leisure service component. The program has two areas of specialization: recreation and park management and therapeutic recreation.

Admission Requirements

For admission, students must have received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university and have a junior/senior grade-point average of 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale). In addition, students should have recreation-and parks-related career goals and one year of experience in an appropriate recreation and parks setting. Requirements listed above are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Degree Requirements

The program involves three general areas of study: required course work, selections that build on an area of specialization, and electives. The program requires 15 credits at the 500-course level and a culminating work-related scholarly paper that demonstrates the ability to conceptualize and state clearly the purpose of an investigation, study, analysis, or evaluation; to and analyze information; to draw conclusions logically; and to make recommendations for professional practice. Students may not register as degree candidates until they are admitted to the program.

Other Relevant Information

The Master of Recreation and Parks program is oriented toward individuals already engaged in the leisure service profession who will be employed while pursuing their degrees. Appropriate program goals and an individualized course of study are developed with each student. Transcripts are evaluated by the program coordinator at Penn State Harrisburg. Previous graduate work, including Penn State credit workshops taken at the University Center at Harrisburg, is evaluated to determine applicability of transfer credit.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

RURAL SOCIOLOGY (R SOC)

C. SHANNON STOKES, *Head of the Department of Agricultural Economics and Rural Sociology*
6 Weaver Building
814-865-5461

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

Gretchen T. Cornwell, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Rural Sociology*
Charles O. Crawford, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Rural Sociology*
Daryl K. Heasley, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Rural Sociology Extension*
Leif I. Jensen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Rural Sociology*
Stanford M. Lembeck, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Rural Sociology*
Albert E. Luloff, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Rural Sociology*
Carolyn E. Sachs, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Associate Professor of Rural Sociology*
C. Shannon Stokes, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Professor of Rural Sociology*
Joan Thomson, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Rural Sociology Extension*

James Van Horn, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Rural Sociology Extension*
 Rex H. Warland, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Rural Sociology*
 Kenneth P. Wilkinson, Ph.D. (Mississippi State) *Professor of Rural Sociology*
 Fern K. Willits, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Rural Sociology*

All degree programs emphasize a comprehensive understanding of the various facets of societal organization pertinent to the rural sector. While scope is encouraged, areas of special interest and research include food choice, instigated social change, community structure, leadership, population, rural health, rural community services, the structure of agriculture, and the ecology of rurality in industrialized and urbanized society.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Prerequisites for the master's program include 3 credits in rural sociology, and additional credits in either field. If the entering student does not have these prerequisites, they must be made up at the University during the early part of the master's program.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

All students are required to have training in sociological theory, statistics, and research methods.

There is no foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree; the student is expected to substitute such courses and instruction necessary to generate superior capabilities of inquiry into an analysis of basic and/or applied rural sociological problems.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

RURAL SOCIOLOGY (R SOC)

- 402. CONSUMER BEHAVIOR AND AGRICULTURAL BUSINESS (3)
- 417. POWER, CONFLICT, AND COMMUNITY DECISION MAKING (3)
- 422. FAMILY IN RURAL SOCIETY (3)
- 425. POVERTY ANALYSIS: PEOPLE AND PROGRAMS (3)
- 444. SOCIAL CHANGE IN RURAL AMERICA (3)
- 452. RURAL ORGANIZATION (3)
- 460. INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY INFORMATION SYSTEMS (3)
- 462. COMMUNITY INFORMATION SYSTEMS LABORATORY (3)
- 470. COMPARATIVE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—RURAL SOCIETY (1-12)
- 501. DEVELOPMENT OF RURAL SOCIOLOGY (3) Historical development with emphasis on American rural sociology. Odd years.
- 502. USE OF THEORY IN RURAL SOCIOLOGY (3) Examine and evaluate metasociology of alternative theoretical systems applicable to rural society, with emphasis on American society. Prerequisites: 24 credits in sociology, including 6 in rural sociology and 3 in sociological theory.
- 505. LEADERSHIP DEVELOPMENT (3) Exploration, understanding, and application of leadership roles, strategies, and principles in group and community settings. Prerequisites: R SOC 305W; 6 credits in social or behavioral sciences.
- 510. RURAL MIGRATION (2) Rural migration research and theory; application to governmental and community problems. Odd years.

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY

514. VALUES IN RURAL SOCIETY (3) Relevance for policy issues of persisting cultural and value differences between rural and urban sectors of American society. Prerequisites: R SOC 011, 444; 6 additional credits in rural sociology.

515. (EXTED 515) THE COOPERATIVE EXTENSION ORGANIZATION (3) The Cooperative Extension Service as a social system, with emphasis on techniques of organization and program development. Prerequisites: 9 credits in education, communication, and/or social sciences.

516. CHANGE IN RURAL SOCIETY (3) Social change in rural society, emphasizing prediction and control of the change process. Even years.

517. INTERNATIONAL RURAL SOCIAL CHANGE (3) Implications of planned change for international rural societies, considering basic structural constraints, known institutional linkages, and potential synergetic consequences.

520. (SOC 520) APPLIED SOCIOLOGICAL AND POLICY RESEARCH (3) Survey of the conceptual and methodological issues in applied sociology and policy research conducted by sociologists. Prerequisite: SOC 574.

522. DATA ANALYSIS IN RURAL SOCIOLOGY (1) Analysis of research data in rural sociology using computer library programs. Prerequisite or concurrent: AG 400.

525. FERTILITY, POPULATION CHANGE, AND DEVELOPMENT (3) Fertility and population growth in less-developed countries; theories of fertility change, agricultural development, and population policies. Prerequisite: SOC 423 or prior work in population.

551. RURAL SOCIOLOGY SEMINAR (1-6) Prerequisites: 6 credits in rural sociology, sociology, or psychology.

573. METHODS OF SURVEY DATA ANALYSIS (3) Use of multivariate procedures in the analysis of survey data in the rural social sciences. Prerequisite: AG 400.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY (S PSY)

JOHN SALVIA, *Head of the Department of Educational and School Psychology and
Special Education*
212 CEDAR Building
814-865-6072

JOSEPH L. FRENCH, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in School Psychology*
102 CEDAR Building
814-865-1882

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Keith A. Crnic, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Psychology*

Francis J. DiVesta, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Education and Psychology*

Joseph L. French, Ed.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Special Education and Educational Psychology*

Louise F. Guerney, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Human Development and Counseling
Psychology*

Robert L. Hale, Ph.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Education*

Donald B. Keat II, Ph.D. (Temple) *Professor of Education*

Bonnie J. F. Meyer, Ph.D. (Georgia State) *Professor of Educational Psychology*

Mary Ellen Sabatino, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education*

John Salvia, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Special Education*

This intercollege program is based primarily on courses in educational psychology, psychology, and special education. In addition, courses are often drawn from counselor education, human development and family studies, educational theory and policy, educational administration, and curriculum and instruction. The objective is to develop a psychologist capable of providing health care who is interested in and knowledgeable about education and psychology in the school setting. The school psychologist must utilize professional skill and knowledge about children and youth to make contributions that are meaningful to and utilized by teachers, other school personnel, and parents. The development of competencies needed by a fully qualified school psychologist requires at least the education represented by a doctoral degree.

Practicum facilities, in addition to those in nearby public schools, include the Center for Educational Diagnosis and Remediation, the School Psychology Clinic, the Communication Disorders Clinic, the Reading Center, and the Psychology Clinic. Facilities for work with children are also available through other academic units, as well as through assistantship assignments.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Only those students who anticipate a doctoral degree will be admitted. Students are selected within the limitations of program facilities. Priority is given to applicants with work experience with children.

An undergraduate major emphasizing work in psychology and/or education is preferred, but students with fewer than 20 upper-division credits in psychology, educational psychology, or special education may be admitted with limited deficiencies to be fulfilled concurrently with their graduate work. Requirements for admission include a minimum of one-third of graduate credits of A quality; satisfactory recommendations from two or more professors, preferably psychologists; and a score of 1000 or higher on the two general sections or a score of 1500 or higher, including the analytical or an advanced test, of the Graduate Record Examination, or a score of 58 or higher on the Miller Analogies Test. Exceptions may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

Students entering the program with a bachelor's degree complete the M.S. as prescribed by the Graduate School. Students qualifying for a certificate to practice in the schools must have a master's degree, about 60 graduate credits, and a practicum as described in our packet for prospective students.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Students may be admitted with a master's degree from school psychology programs from other institutions or from related programs in this or other universities. The doctoral program includes a predissertation research requirement, which may be satisfied with a master's thesis; the core program described here (which qualifies the candidate for a school psychology certificate); a special proficiency of 12 to 18 credits; an internship; and a dissertation.

Students completing the School Psychology Core Program will have courses in the biological bases of behavior, the cognitive bases of behavior, the social bases of behavior, personality theory or abnormal psychology, human development, professional ethics and standards, research design and methodology, statistics, psychometrics, counseling theory, educational foundations, educational administration, the education of exceptional children, and curriculum.

Other Relevant Information

The professor in charge of the major serves as each student's academic and professional adviser at least through the first year of study. Each member of the faculty listed above may serve as an adviser for research.

The program has been accredited by the American Psychological Association, the National Commission for Accreditation in Teacher Education, and the Pennsylvania Department of Education.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY (S PSY)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

500. PROFESSIONAL ISSUES IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY (1–3) Orientation to the field through study of unique problems, current issues, ethical and legal matters, unique cases, and research projects.

510. SUPERVISION OF PUPIL SERVICE PERSONNEL (1–10) Program supervision and professional leadership in university clinics and school systems. Prerequisite: S PSY 595A.

554. PSYCHOLOGICAL AND EDUCATIONAL EVALUATION OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN (3) Administration and interpretation of individual tests other than the Stanford-Binet, and Wechslers. Prerequisite: S PSY (PSY) 559.

556. PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSESSMENT OF PRESCHOOL AND SCHOOL-AGED CHILDREN (2) Study of cognitive/affective tests; use of systems—analytic, multivariate statistical, actuarial methods of

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data combination in decision-making processes. Prerequisites: EDPSY 400, 450; EDPSY 554 or S PSY (PSY) 559.

559. (PSY 559) THE INDIVIDUAL PSYCHOLOGICAL EXAMINATION (3) Demonstrations and practice in widely used ability and aptitude tests; psychological report writing. Prerequisites: 15 credits in psychology and a course in measurement.

595A. PRACTICUM IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY (1-6) Clinical experience with children under supervision in a variety of settings requiring service, including practice in synthesizing data and observations.

595B. INTERNSHIP IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY (1-10) Long-term placement in settings providing work for school psychologists with children, parents, teachers, administrators, and service agencies, under supervision.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

FRANK CLEMENTE, *Head of the Department*

201 Oswald Tower

814-865-0172

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Vicki Abt, Ph.D. (Temple) *Professor of Sociology*

Roy L. Austin, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Alan Booth, Ph.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Sociology*

Richard J. Bord, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Frank Clemente, Ph.D. (Tennessee) *Professor of Sociology*

Clifford C. Clogg, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Distinguished Professor of Sociology and Statistics*

Stephen R. Couch, Ph.D. (SUNY) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Gordon F. De Jong, Ph.D. (Kentucky) *Distinguished Professor of Sociology*

Mary L. Fennell, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Professor of Sociology*

Glenn Firebaugh, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Sociology*

Mary Frank Fox, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Sociology and Women's Studies*

Christine L. Himes, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Assistant Professor of Sociology*

Dennis P. Hogan, Ph.D. (Wisconsin, Madison) *Professor of Sociology*

Craig R. Humphrey, Ph.D. (Brown) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Michael P. Johnson, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

John H. Kramer, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Nancy Landale, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Barry Lee, Ph.D. (Washington) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

Kevin T. Leicht, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Sociology*

Daniel T. Lichter, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Sociology*

Hart M. Nelsen, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt) *Professor of Sociology*

Salvador Oropesa, Ph.D. (Washington) *Assistant Professor of Sociology*

Roland J. Pellegrin, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor Emeritus of Sociology*

Lauri Perman, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Assistant Professor of Sociology*

Alan Sica, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Professor of Sociology*

Darrell J. Steffensmeier, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Sociology*

Yoshimitsu Takei, Ph.D. (California) *Associate Professor of Education and Sociology*

Marylee C. Taylor, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Associate Professor of Sociology*

George A. Theodorson, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor Emeritus of Sociology*

The graduate program in Sociology offers advanced education for students who intend to pursue academic careers in sociology or who aspire to nonacademic research positions.

The M.A. and Ph.D. programs provide training in general social theory, research methodology, statistics, and a number of traditional and developing substantive specialties. In consultation with faculty advisers, students select a major area of concentration from among the following program areas: Crime, Law, and Deviance; Demography; Organizations, Work, and Occupations; Science, Technology, and Environment; Social Psychology; and Stratification and Social Change. For the minor area of specialization, these six

program areas and Methodology are available. Alternate specialty areas not listed above may be selected as the major or the minor, with the approval of the graduate committee and the department head. Students may elect to pursue a dual-title degree in Sociology and Demography. For details, refer to the Demography program description.

All students who intend to pursue doctoral work are expected to earn an M.A. degree in their normal progress to the Ph.D.

Course work outside the department is encouraged. Areas of study related to sociology, such as rural sociology, geography, economics, business administration, statistics, cultural anthropology, political science, health and human behavior, are available at the University.

Special department-related research and training facilities include an on-site computer laboratory and the Population Research Institute. Additional University facilities used by sociology faculty and graduate students include the Computation Center (containing information about the extensive databases provided through the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research), the Institute for Policy Research and Evaluation, and the Gerontology Center.

Admission Requirements

Candidate selection is based on undergraduate grades (and where applicable, record of previous graduate work); Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores (verbal, quantitative, and analytic); letters of recommendation; statement of purpose; and a sample of written work, such as a term paper. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available. Students with limited prior training in sociology may be accepted, with the provision that they make up background deficiencies in the early part of their graduate program.

Degree Requirements

Required courses for the M.A. include a two-semester proseminar, one seminar each in research methods and social theory, and two seminars in social statistics. Students complete M.A. thesis during their second year of the program.

A candidacy examination is required of all students seeking the Ph.D. This evaluation by the department graduate faculty is based on the student's seminar papers, research proposal, and record of course performance. For those admitted to the Ph.D. candidacy, one additional specified seminar in social theory and a lab in teaching sociology are required, along with substantive courses in the student's major and minor areas of concentration. A comprehensive examination must be passed before the period of intensive dissertation research begins.

The Department of Sociology has no formal foreign language or communication requirement. However, students are encouraged to pursue additional training in statistics, computer science, foreign language, technical writing, specialized methods, or specialized theory that will further dissertation and career plans.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, teaching assistantships support many students admitted to the program. Research assistantships also are available to qualified students through individual faculty members' grants and contracts. A number of federal agencies also offer fellowships for graduate study in sociology.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

- 400. ADVANCED GENERAL SOCIOLOGY (3)
- 401. SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS (3)
- 403. ADVANCED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3)
- 404. SOCIAL INFLUENCE AND SMALL GROUPS (3)
- 405. SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY (3)
- 406. SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANCE (3)
- 408. URBAN ECOLOGY (3)
- 409. (SOC W 409) RACIAL AND ETHNIC INEQUALITY IN AMERICA (3)
- 412. CRIME, SOCIAL CONTROL, AND THE LEGAL SYSTEM (3)
- 414. CRIMINAL CAREERS AND THE ORGANIZATION OF CRIME (3)
- 416. (EDTHP 416) SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION (3)
- 417. LAW AND SOCIETY (3)
- 420. (EM SC 420, S T S 420) ENERGY AND MODERN SOCIETY (3)
- 423. SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY (3)

424. SOCIAL CHANGE (3)
429. SOCIAL STRATIFICATION (3)
430. FAMILY IN CROSS-CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE (3)
432. SOCIAL MOVEMENTS (3)
435. (HD FS 435) SOCIAL GERONTOLOGY (3)
436. POLLING AND PUBLIC OPINION (4)
444. COMPLEX ORGANIZATIONS (3)
446. POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY (3)
447. (COM S 447) ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY AND SOCIETY (3)
450. COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION (3)
453. (ANTH 453) RELIGION OF TRADITIONAL PEOPLES (3)
454. THE CITY IN POSTINDUSTRIAL SOCIETY (3)
455. WORK AND OCCUPATIONS (3)
456. (WMNST 456) GENDER, OCCUPATIONS, AND PROFESSIONS (3)
461. SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION (3)
462. (LE ST 462) THE SOCIOLOGY OF LEISURE (3)
470. INTERMEDIATE SOCIAL STATISTICS (4)
471. QUALITATIVE RESEARCH METHODS IN SOCIOLOGY (3)
473. METHODS FOR DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
499. FOREIGN STUDY—SOCIOLOGY (2-6)
500. INTRODUCTION TO GRADUATE STUDY IN SOCIOLOGY (1) Required of all incoming graduate students in sociology.
501. PROSEMINAR IN LARGE-SCALE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION (3) Perspectives on large-scale social organization, emphasizing the division of labor in stratification, formal organizations, politics, work, economy, and education.
502. THEORIES OF SOCIETY I (3) Review and analysis of trends and controversies in sociological theory from late eighteenth-century beginnings through the nineteenth century.
503. THEORIES OF SOCIETY II (3) Review and analysis of trends and controversies in sociological theory in the twentieth century.
504. ISSUES IN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY (3) Seminar in the sociology of sociology, sociology of knowledge, and the philosophy of science, focusing on current theory and methodology.
511. RESEARCH METHODS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND DEVIANCE (3) Review of methodological issues; design and conduct of research; analysis and interpretation of findings; ethical and policy issues.
512. SEMINAR IN DEVIANT BEHAVIOR (3) Survey of theoretical and substantive issues in deviance and criminology, with emphasis on critical review of theories.
513. SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH METHODS (3) Critical review of methodological issues; research designs; analysis and interpretation of findings.
514. INSTRUMENTATION AND DATA COLLECTION IN SOCIAL RESEARCH (3) Chief techniques for collecting data in social research: interviews and questionnaires, laboratory and field observation, unobtrusive measures. Prerequisite: SOC 513 or equivalent course in research methods.
520. (R SOC 520) APPLIED SOCIOLOGICAL AND POLICY RESEARCH (3) Survey of the conceptual and methodological issues in applied sociology and policy research conducted by sociologists. Prerequisite: SOC 574.
521. FAMILY DEMOGRAPHY (3) Current family demographic research on nuptiality, divorce, household composition, female employment, migration, and fertility.
523. POPULATION THEORY AND POLICY (3) Multidisciplinary population theory and research in developed and developing nations; relationships with contemporary population policy issues. Prerequisite: SOC 423 or prior work in population or human ecology.
535. SOCIOLOGY OF AGING (3) Current research and methodological issues in the sociological study of aging.
544. CURRENT ISSUES IN COMPLEX ORGANIZATIONS (3) Critical survey of recent developments in sociological study of organizations and the theory of bureaucracy, including reciprocal effects on environments. Prerequisite: SOC 444.
545. ECONOMY AND SOCIETY (3) Major social theorists' views on relationships of economy and society; competing sociological and economic models in contemporary social research.
546. SEMINAR IN POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY (3) Analysis of issues and problems in political sociology. Topical emphasis varies. Prerequisite: SOC 446.

547. ENVIRONMENTAL SOCIOLOGY (3) The development of environmental sociology; research issues in the study of social organization, natural resources, and social change.
551. SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND SOCIAL CHANGE (3) Origin and development of stratification systems and inequality among and within societies; social mobility; change in stratification systems.
554. SMALL COMMUNITY POPULATION GROWTH, HUMAN ECOLOGY, AND SOCIAL CHANGE (3) Small-town population growth and ecology; images and realities of small-town life.
555. CURRENT RESEARCH IN WORK AND OCCUPATION (3) Topical seminar on nature and trends of research in the sociology of work, occupations, and professions.
574. STATISTICAL METHODS FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH (3) Basic concepts of statistics; linear regression; computer software; analysis of social surveys; causal inferences from nonexperimental data. Prerequisites: 3 credits of statistics, 3 credits of research methods.
575. STATISTICAL MODELS FOR NONEXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH (3) Causal models for quantitative and qualitative data; path analysis and structural equations; logistic regression; duration models. Prerequisite: SOC 574.
576. APPLIED MATHEMATICAL DEMOGRAPHY (3) Survey of mathematical models used in the study of population: models of growth, survivorship, fertility, migration, stability, kinship, projection. Prerequisites: SOC 473 or ANTH 408; calculus.
583. RESEARCH SEMINAR IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY (3) Design and conduct of research in areas of contemporary social psychology.
584. (PSY 584) ATTITUDE FORMATION AND CHANGE (3) Theory and method in research on attitude formation and change with emphasis on critical analysis. Prerequisites: SOC 403 or PSY 417; 3 credits in statistics.
585. (PSY 585) INTERACTION PROCESSES WITHIN AND BETWEEN GROUPS (3) Interactions in personal, group, and intergroup relations; theory and observational methods. Prerequisite: SOC 403 or PSY 417.
586. (PSY 586) THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF SOCIAL CHANGE (3) The interaction of individual, social, and cultural determinants of group and individual change; emphasis on social movements, crowds, and audiences. Prerequisite: SOC 403 or PSY 417.
587. (PSY 587) SOCIALIZATION (3) Behavioral, cognitive, developmental, symbolic, interactionist, and role theories of socialization; emphasis on current theory and research. Prerequisite: SOC 403 or PSY 417.
588. (PSY 588) THE SOCIAL ORGANIZATION OF ATTRIBUTION (3) Principles of attribution and their relevance to such topics as power relations, authority, equity, injustice, and social movements. Prerequisite: SOC 403 or PSY 417.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

SOIL SCIENCE (SOILS)

A. J. TURGEON, *Head, Department of Agronomy*
116 Agricultural Sciences and Industries Building
814-865-6541

G. W. PETERSEN, *Chair of the Graduate Program in Soil Science*
444 Agricultural Sciences & Industries Building
814-865-1540

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr.

The Graduate Faculty

Dale E. Baker, Ph.D. (Missouri) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Chemistry*
Douglas B. Beegle, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agronomy*
Jean-Marc Bollag, Ph.D. (Basel) *Professor of Soil Microbiology*
Edward J. Ciolkosz, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
Robert L. Cunningham, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
Richard H. Fox, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Professor of Soil Science*
Daniel D. Fritton, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Professor of Soil Physics*
Jon K. Hall, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Soil Chemistry*

SOIL SCIENCE

Leon J. Johnson, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Mineralogy*
Sridhar Komarneni, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Clay Mineralogy*
Peter J. Landschoot, Ph.D. (Rhode Island) *Assistant Professor of Turfgrass Science*
Les E. Lanyon, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Soil Fertility*
Gary W. Petersen, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Soil Genesis and Morphology*
Harry B. Pionke, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Adjunct Professor of Soil Science*
Andrew S. Rogowski, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Adjunct Professor of Soil Physics*
Gregory W. Roth, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Corn Management*
Ronald R. Schnabel, Ph.D. (Washington State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Soil Science*
Raymond R. Shipp, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agronomy*
William L. Stout, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Soil Science*
A. J. Turgeon, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Agronomy*
Donald V. Waddington, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Professor Emeritus of Soil Science*
Ann M. Wolf, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Affiliate Assistant Professor of Soil Science*

The Soil Science program is administered in the Department of Agronomy, College of Agricultural Sciences. Each student will be associated with an adviser who may provide financial support, research facilities, and/or office space. Applicants are encouraged to explore, study, and research opportunities by contacting faculty who may be prospective advisers.

This program provides opportunities for candidates interested in soil and related water resources to become a professional leader and an independent scholar. Faculty in this program are competent to prepare candidates in the subfields of Soil Science including soil genesis, soil classification, soil morphology, soil mapping, soil physics, soil chemistry, soil mineralogy, soil fertility, soil conservation, land waste disposal, geographic information systems, soil environmental chemistry, computer mapping, drainage basin analysis, soil hydrology, soil and water management, resource inventory and assessment, environmental soils, remote sensing, land evaluation, and land management.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination, are required for admission. At the discretion of the graduate standards committee, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in the program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Prerequisites for major work in Soil Science vary with the area of specialization and the degree sought, but courses in chemistry, mathematics, physics, geology, basic and applied biological sciences, and English communication skills are required. Applicants for the M.S. degree should have a baccalaureate degree including 76 credits of basic and applied natural sciences. For the M.Agr. degree program, an applicant must present a baccalaureate degree in agricultural or forest science. A minimum junior/senior grade-point average 3.00 (on a 4.00 scale) is required in all courses in the biological and physical sciences regardless of when taken. Exceptions to these requirements may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Admission to the Ph.D. program requires an M.S. or equivalent degree, and 100 credits (including credits of the baccalaureate degree) of basic and applied natural sciences. Applicants for the Ph.D. program will be evaluated on the quality of work completed in all previous degree programs. Students who lack some of the prerequisite courses may be admitted but are required to take these courses without degree credit. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students.

Master's Degree Requirements

In addition to the general requirements for the M.S. degree as defined by the Graduate School, the department requires 15 credits of 400- or 500-level formal courses in Soil Science of which 6 must be 500-level. Participation in at least one colloquium course each semester is required and students must complete at least 1 credit of colloquium (SOILS 590). An advisory committee will be appointed for each student and additional courses and requirements may be determined by this advisory committee.

A thesis based on field and/or laboratory research is required for the M.S. degree. Candidates for the M.Agr. degree may prepare a paper based on library research in lieu of a thesis. Both M.S. and M.Agr. candidates must pass a final examination.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Beyond the general requirements for the Ph.D. defined by the Graduate School, the department has a number of specific requirements regarding course level and distribution that are defined in the departmental publication "Graduate Degrees in Soil Science." While a minimum number of courses for the degree

is not specified, the doctoral advisory committee has the responsibility of specifying courses and credits essential for the education and development of the candidate. Students are expected to be educated in depth in a specific subfield of Soil Science and to have a perspective of the general field. Normally, 55 to 60 credits in formal course work beyond the B.S. degree are required. Doctoral candidates are required to participate regularly in a departmental colloquium and to register for at least 2 credits of colloquium (SOILS 590) during the Ph.D. program.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be met either by demonstrating a knowledge of at least one foreign language or by completing at least 6 credits of course work in an area of English communications approved by the student's advisory committee.

In addition to the candidacy, comprehensive, and final oral examinations, the department requires a competency evaluation to be taken after a student passes the candidacy. The purpose of this evaluation is to determine the student's strengths and weaknesses in pertinent subject matter and to assist the committee in providing direction relative to required course work.

Other Relevant Information

Every student has a close professional relationship with his or her faculty adviser. While research that is done for the thesis will be on subjects that fall within the ongoing research program of the adviser, students are encouraged to propose research projects that are of interest to them. For the most part, all costs relative to the research program will be covered by the department. The department encourages professional development of students through participation in meetings of relevant professional societies and organizations.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

SOIL SCIENCE (SOILS)

- 401. SOIL COMPOSITION AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES (3)
- 402. CHEMISTRY OF SOILS AND FERTILIZERS (3)
- 403. PROPERTIES AND MANAGEMENT OF TROPICAL SOILS (2)
- 415. SOIL MORPHOLOGY, MAPPING, AND LAND USE (3)
- 416. SOIL GENESIS AND CLASSIFICATION (3)
- 419. SOIL ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY (4)
- 422. CONSERVATION OF SOIL AND WATER RESOURCES (3)
- 490. SOILS COLLOQUIUM (1)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-5)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-8)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

- 501. SOIL FERTILITY (3) Soil-plant relations emphasizing recent concepts of ion accumulation by plants as affected by soil conditions and plant physiology. Prerequisites: SOILS 402, BIOL 441.
- 506. SOIL PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY (4) Colloidal chemistry of soils emphasizing ion adsorption, double layer theory, diffusion, and water properties. Prerequisites: SOILS 419 BIOCH 425 or CHEM 451.
- 507. SOIL PHYSICS (3-4) Soil physical properties emphasizing water, heat, gas, and ion movement in unsaturated soils. Laboratory included with 4 credits. Prerequisites: 6 credits each of calculus, physics, and soils.
- 510. GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM APPLICATIONS (3) Introduction to digitized soil data bases and several geographic information system software packages. Data capture, modelling, and image development and interpretation of digitized soil and related data are applied to understanding land and water resources, their management, and use-limitations. Prerequisites: SOILS 415, 416, GEOG 457.
- 516. SOIL GENESIS (1 per semester, maximum of 4) Field trip to study the genesis, classification, and geomorphology of the major soils of the northeastern United States. Prerequisite: SOILS 416 or 6 credits in geology or physical geography.
- 519. NATURE OF SOIL MINERALS (3) Constituent minerals of soils: modern methods for identification; relations to soil formation and agricultural practices. Prerequisite: SOILS 401
- 590. SOILS COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

See also Agronomy.

SPANISH (SPAN)

LEON F. LYDAY, *Head of the Department of Spanish, Italian, and Portuguese*
N-351 Burrowes Building
814-865-4252

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Mary E. Barnard, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Spanish and Comparative Literature*
Aida M. Beaupied, Ph.D. (Yale) *Assistant Professor of Spanish*
Ivy A. Corfis, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Associate Professor of Spanish*
John B. Dalbor, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Professor of Spanish*
Frederick A. de Armas, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Spanish and Comparative Literature*
Earl E. Fitz, Ph.D. (CUNY) *Professor of Portuguese, Spanish, and Comparative Literature*
Raymond R. Fleming, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Professor of Comparative Literature and Italian*
Lynn C. Gorell, Ph.D. (U. of Kansas) *Assistant Professor of Spanish*
John R. Gutierrez, Ph.D. (New Mexico) *Associate Professor of Spanish*
Martha T. Halsey, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Spanish*
Julia Cuervo Hewitt, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt) *Associate Professor of Spanish and Portuguese*
Robert F. Lima, Jr., Ph.D. (NYU) *Professor of Spanish and Comparative Literature*
Leon F. Lyday, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Spanish*
Terry J. Peavler, Ph.D. (California) *Professor of Spanish*
Laurence E. Prescott, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Spanish and Black Studies*
Donna M. Rogers, Ph.D. (Toronto) *Assistant Professor of Spanish*
Martin S. Stabb, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Professor of Spanish*
Alfred A. Triolo, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Spanish and Italian*
Beno Weiss, Ph.D. (NYU) *Professor of Italian*

The program offers M.A. options in literature and linguistics, as well as doctoral emphasis in either of these two areas.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The minimum requirement for admission normally will be 24 credits of postintermediate work in Spanish language and literature.

Students with a 3.00 junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

A candidate for the M.A. degree must take a minimum of 30 credits at the graduate level including 6 credits in a related minor field. An M.A. essay and a comprehensive written examination also are required. The M.A. degree (or equivalent) is normally a prerequisite to doctoral candidacy.

Candidates for the M.Ed. degree must take 6 credits in a field of professional education.

For the Ph.D. degree, a student must complete at least 60 credits (including M.A. credits) of graduate-level work, including a 15-credit minor. Other requirements include (1) a written doctoral candidacy examination and a comprehensive written examination; (2) reading knowledge of two foreign languages or a comprehensive knowledge of one foreign language; and (3) a doctoral dissertation.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP IN THE HUMANITIES—Available to a doctoral candidate in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,700 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

SPANISH (SPAN)

- 400. ADVANCED STYLISTICS (3)
- 410. ADVANCED ORAL EXPRESSION AND COMMUNICATION (3)
- 412. TRANSLATION (3)
- 414. SPANISH PHONOLOGY (3)
- 415. SPANISH MORPHOLOGY AND SYNTAX (3)
- 418. THE EVOLUTION OF SPANISH (3)
- 439. DON QUIJOTE (3)
- 440. (IT 440) TEACHING OF ROMANCE LANGUAGES (3)
- 472. THE CONTEMPORARY SPANISH AMERICAN NOVEL (3)
- 476. MASTERPIECES OF SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE (3)
- 490. MASTERPIECES OF SPANISH PROSE (3)
- 491. MASTERPIECES OF SPANISH DRAMA AND POETRY (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—SPANISH (3)

- 502. THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING SPANISH (1–3) Audio-lingual orientation.
- 503. METHODS AND BIBLIOGRAPHY IN SPANISH (1–3) Methods of research; evaluation of sources and materials.
- 507. HISPANO-ROMANCE LINGUISTICS (3 per semester, maximum of 9) History, development, and linguistic description of Old Spanish and related Romance languages of the Iberian Peninsula.
- 510. SPANISH DESCRIPTIVE LINGUISTICS: PHONOLOGY (3)
- 511. SPANISH TRANSFORMATIONAL-GENERATIVE LINGUISTICS (3)
- 514. HISPANIC DIALECTOLOGY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Early fragmentation among the peninsular dialects; their status today, Judeo-Spanish; descriptive analysis of modern Spanish American dialects.
- 516. MEDIEVAL SPANISH LITERATURE (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Topics vary; *juglaría* and *clerecía*, emergence of lyric and brief narrative; history and didacticism; origins of novel; balladry; fifteenth-century innovations.
- 518. EL LIBRO DE BUEN AMOR (3)
- 521. THE *CELESTINA* AND THE LITERATURE OF THE SPANISH PRE-RENAISSANCE (3) Chief trends and works of the period of the Catholic monarchs, with special emphasis on Fernando de Rojas's masterpiece *La Celestina*.
- 526. SIXTEENTH-CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Prose and poetry of major authors: works and trends of the Renaissance and the early Golden Age.
- 528. SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY SPANISH LITERATURE (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Prose and poetry of major authors: works and trends of the late Golden Age and Baroque period.
- 537. GOLDEN AGE THEATRE (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Major works of Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina, Calderón, and others.
- 540. CERVANTES (3 per semester, maximum of 9) The literary works of Cervantes: Don Quijote, other novels, dramatic works, and poetry.
- 544. SPANISH ROMANTICISM (3) The major authors and works of peninsular romanticism, including poetry, drama, and prose.
- 550. SPANISH REALISM (3) The major figures of the period with special emphasis on Pérez Galdós.
- 553. WRITINGS OF THE "GENERATION OF 1898" (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Novels, plays, short stories, essays, poetry of Valle-Inclán, Azorín, Benavente, Unamuno, Machado, Maeztu, and Baroja in the context of generation concept.

SPECIAL EDUCATION

560. THE CONTEMPORARY NOVEL IN SPAIN (3) The novel since 1941: Cela, Laforet, Zunzunegui, Suárez Carreño, Matute, and others.
563. CONTEMPORARY DRAMA IN SPAIN (3) Contemporary drama: Garcia Lorca, Casona, Buero Vallejo, Sastre, Olmo, Muniz, Recuerda, Rodríguez Mendez, Nieva, Riaza, Arrabal, Pedrerq, and others.
566. CONTEMPORARY SPANISH POETRY (3) Various currents in Spanish poetry from the generation of 1927: Lorca, Aleixandre, Salinas, Guillén, Alonso, Alberti, Hernández, Otero, and others.
568. EARLY SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Content varies; selected topics from colonial period, romanticism, and the nineteenth century before modernism.
570. MODERNISMO (3) The movement, its antecedents, and its followers, with special emphasis on Rubén Darío.
574. THE SPANISH AMERICAN NOVEL (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Content varies; selected works from the late nineteenth century through the contemporary period.
575. THE SPANISH AMERICAN ESSAY (3) Tracing the history of ideas in Spanish America through major essayists.
576. TWENTIETH-CENTURY SPANISH AMERICAN POETRY (3) Influential poets and literary movements after *modernismo*.
577. SPANISH AMERICAN DRAMA (3) Dramatic literature in Spanish America from colonial times to the present.
581. THE SPANISH AMERICAN SHORT STORY (3) Critical analysis of the major writers and movements from Echevarría to the present.
587. STYLISTIC AND LITERARY CRITICISM (3) Major theories of literary criticism applied to Hispanic literature.
588. SEMINAR IN HISPANIC LITERATURE (3-12) Common and individual research in special problems in Spanish or Spanish American literature.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

SPECIAL EDUCATION (SPLED)

JOHN SALVIA, *Head of the Department of Educational and School Psychology and
Special Education*
212 CEDAR Building
814-865-6072

CHARLES A. HUGHES, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Special Education*
202 CEDAR Building
814-863-1699

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Rosalie S. Boone, Ed.D. (Florida) *Assistant Professor of Special Education*
Joseph L. French, Ed.D. (Nebraska) *Professor of Special Education and Educational Psychology*
Anna H. Gajar, Ph.D. (Virginia) *Professor of Special Education*
Libby Goodman, Ed.D. (Temple) *Associate Professor of Special Education*
Charles A. Hughes, Ph.D. (Florida) *Associate Professor of Special Education*
James K. McAfee, Ph.D. (Georgia State) *Associate Professor of Special Education*
John T. Neisworth, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Special Education*
Kathy L. Ruhl, Ph.D. (Florida) *Assistant Professor of Special Education*
John Salvia, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Special Education*
James W. Tawney, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Special Education*

Exceptional children are those who deviate so far from average in physical, intellectual, emotional, or social characteristics that they do not profit adequately from the usual public school program. The purpose of the M.Ed. program in Special Education is to prepare teachers of exceptional children. M.Ed. students are trained in behavior management and instructional design, implementation, and evaluation appropriate for effective work with children and youth who qualify for services for mental retardation, emotional disturbance, and learning disabilities at all age levels and degrees of severity. The purpose of the M.S. and Ph.D. programs is to prepare researchers and college and university teachers in areas encompassing the

education of the children and youth who qualify for services for mental retardation, emotional disturbance and learning disabilities. The former program is professional in nature; the latter two, academic.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or from the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Highest admission priorities are given to applicants who possess certification in special education or elementary education. Applicants for master's and doctoral programs must present evidence of superior academic achievement, complete a personal statement, present GRE verbal and quantitative test scores, or MAT scores (master's only), and provide professional references. Minimum GRE test scores of master's and doctoral applicants, respectively, are GRE (verbal and quantitative combined), 900 and 1100 (3). Applicants for doctoral study must have had at least three years of relevant experience with special-needs children. Applicants from foreign countries whose first language is not English must submit TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) scores. Exceptions to the admissions criteria may be made only for highly qualified students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Master's Degree Requirements

Prerequisites for the M.Ed. program include 26 credits basic to the education of exceptional children (courses comparable to SPLED 305, 401, 454, and 495E; LL ED 400, MTHED 420; a 400-level course in child development or child psychology; and a 400-level course in foundations of education). Of the 30 credits required for the M.Ed. degree, 6 must be taken from fields outside of special education; 18 must be taken in special education; and 15 must be taken at the 500 level. SPLED 411, 412, and 573 are required along with two practica: SPLED 595A and 595B. M.Ed. students must submit a master's paper.

Of the 30 credits required for the M.S. degree, 6 must be taken from one discipline outside of education; 18 must be taken in special education; and 18 must be taken at the 500 level or above. SPLED 573 and EDPSY 400 are required as are 6 credits of thesis research, SPLED 600. M.S. students must submit a master's thesis and pass a comprehensive examination.

All requirements for either the M.Ed. or the M.S. degree, whether satisfied on the University Park Campus or elsewhere, must be met within six years or a period spanning seven consecutive summers.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree is prescribed by each student's committee. The requirements include the successful completion of a philosophy of science course (e.g., PHIL 421) and additional language and communication abilities such as foreign language competence, computer programming skills, expertise with alternative communication systems, research publication, etc. Minimum requirements for the Ph.D. degree include 24 credits of research methods; 18 credits in a cognate area such as psychology, sociology, or child development; and 36 credits in education. The student also must enroll in SPLED 500 each semester prior to successful completion of the comprehensive examinations. A candidacy examination is required no later than the second semester of full-time study; written and oral comprehensive examinations are required following the satisfactory completion of the language requirement. A student is required to complete the program within seven years from the date of acceptance as a candidate.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following award typically has been available to graduate students in this program:

U.S. OFFICE OF EDUCATION ASSISTANTSHIPS OR TRAINEESHIPS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION—Open to graduate students being prepared as leadership personnel in special education; stipend varies, depending on conditions of existing grants. Other graduate assistantships also may be available. Apply to the Graduate Admissions Committee, 227 CEDAR Building.

SPECIAL EDUCATION (SPLED)

- 400. INTRODUCTION TO EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN (3)
- 401. MOTIVATING EXCEPTIONAL LEARNERS (4)

SPECIAL EDUCATION

402. HUMAN RIGHTS: HISTORICAL AND CURRENT ISSUES IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (3)
404. WORKING WITH FAMILIES AND PROFESSIONALS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (2)
411. INSTRUCTION FOR THE SEVERELY HANDICAPPED (3)
412. INSTRUCTION FOR THE MILDLY HANDICAPPED STUDENT (4)
415. EARLY SPECIAL EDUCATION (3)
416. ASSESSING EXCEPTIONAL PRESCHOOLERS (1)
418. TECHNOLOGIES FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES (2)
420. (EDPSY 420) THE MENTALLY GIFTED (3)
430. LEARNING DISABILITIES (3)
454. ASSESSMENT FOR INSTRUCTION (4)
495E. EXPERIENCE WITH EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN (3)
495F. PRACTICUM IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (15)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
500. SEMINAR IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (1-9) Continuing series of professional seminars designed to provide a forum for discussion of current and classical research concerning exceptional children. Prerequisites: EDPSY 400; 6 credits in special education.
501. ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS FOR EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN (2-3) Problems connected with the instituting and organizing of classes for atypical children; the legal phases, finances, teaching personnel, pupil personnel, housing, equipment, courses of study, curriculum, etc. Prerequisites: SPLED 401 and EDADM 480 or teaching, administrative, or supervisory experience.
510. PROBLEMS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE MENTALLY RETARDED (2-4) Study of existing curricula, instructional practices, educational programs; experimentation in curriculum building and materials construction. Prerequisites: teaching experience.
516. ASSESSMENT IN EARLY EDUCATIONAL INTERVENTION (2) Describes and illustrates models, methods, and materials for assessing infants and preschoolers with developmental delays and disabilities. Prerequisites: SPLED 415 or consent of instructor.
520. (EDPSY 520) PROBLEMS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE MENTALLY GIFTED (2-4) Analysis of educational needs of the mentally gifted; curriculum construction and curricular materials. Prerequisites: SPLED (EDPSY) 420, teaching experience.
530. PROBLEMS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE LEARNING DISABLED (2-4) Review of the research and theoretical implications in the educational and behavioral management of learning disabled children. Prerequisite: SPLED 430.
547. (CMDIS 547) LANGUAGE DISORDERS IN CHILDREN (2) Nature, etiology, diagnosis, and management of language disorders in children. Prerequisites: CMDIS 400; 6 credits in communication disorders or related fields such as psychology, linguistics, or human development.
550. PROFESSIONAL SEMINAR IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (1) Professional competencies and ethical issues related to obtaining and retaining positions in higher education. Prerequisite: Successful completion of candidacy in Special Education.
555. CURRICULUM-BASED ASSESSMENT FOR HANDICAPPED LEARNERS (2) Development and use of diagnostic procedures for planning and evaluating instructional programs for handicapped pupils. Prerequisites: SPLED 454; SPLED 305 or 400.
569. EDUCATING THE AUTISTIC CHILD (2) Behavioral characteristics, etiology, and treatment emphasizing attention, social interaction, discrimination, self-injurious and self-stimulatory behavior, and language. Prerequisites: SPLED 401.
570. PROBLEMS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE EMOTIONALLY DISTURBED (2-4)
573. PROBLEMS OF RESEARCH WITH HANDICAPPED GROUPS (2) A seminar to review and design research studies for the education and training of handicapped groups. Prerequisite or concurrent: SPLED 454.
575. GRANT-PROPOSAL DEVELOPMENT IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (2) Designed to facilitate development of grants and proposal writing techniques for submission and funding by student researchers. Prerequisites: SPLED 573, EDPSY 400.
595A. PRACTICUM (1-6) Supervised clinical experience on campus in University-managed diagnostic and remedial settings.
594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-15)
595B. FIELD EXPERIENCES IN OFF-CAMPUS LABORATORIES (1-10) Supervised off-campus field experiences in selected laboratory settings with exceptional children. Prerequisite: SPLED 595A.

- 595C. INTERNSHIP IN SPECIAL EDUCATION SUPERVISION (1-6) Internship in day/residential school setting under supervision of field supervisor and University faculty. Prerequisite: SPLED 595B.
- 595D. INTERNSHIP IN SPECIAL EDUCATION (2-10) Internship to take place in schools or educational situations where student is not regularly employed, under supervision of graduate faculty. Prerequisite: SPLED 495A, 495B, 495C, 495D, or teaching experience.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

SPEECH COMMUNICATION (SPCOM)

DENNIS S. GOURAN, *Head of the Department*
234 Sparks Building
814-865-3461

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Deborah F. Atwater, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication; Afro-American Studies Faculty*

Thomas W. Benson, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Stephen H. Browne, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

J. Louis Campbell III, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Robert E. Dunham, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Patricia A. Dunkel, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Dennis S. Gouran, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Richard B. Gregg, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Gerard A. Hauser, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Speech Communication*

Susan C. Jarboe, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Karen E. Johnson, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Christopher L. Johnstone, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Judith A. Kolb, Ph.D. (Denver) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Anne Lazaraton, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Tony M. Lentz, Ph.D. (Michigan) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Douglas J. Pederson, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Deborah M. Rekart, Ph.D. (Louisiana State) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Judith L. Stephens, Ph.D. (Kent State) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Jane Sutton, Ph.D. (Colorado) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Barbara W. Uncapher, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Arden K. Watson, Ed.D. (Vanderbilt) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Molly Wertheimer, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Hal Witteman, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Nancy J. Wyatt, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*

Eric G. Zook, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

Students may specialize in communication theory, English as a second language, oral interpretation, organizational communication, rhetorical theory and criticism, small group and interpersonal communication, special education, speech science, and telecommunication.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

The minimum undergraduate preparation is 12 credits in speech. Students who cannot meet this requirement in full may be admitted but must make up their deficiencies without credit toward the graduate degree.

Additionally, students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point

average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. A student must have completed the master's degree before being admitted as a doctoral candidate.

Master's Degree Requirements

A total of 30 credits, including 6 for the thesis, is required for the M.A. in Speech Communication. A thesis is required of all M.A. candidates in this major. SPCOM 420 or 440 is required of all graduate students who do not have their equivalent. Master's candidates must schedule a review of their program of courses during their first year of residence. Master's candidates must schedule a proposal meeting at which the research plan for their thesis is approved by their committee. Master's candidates are required to present an oral defense of their thesis before their committee.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by options selected from designated areas including, but not restricted to, foreign languages. SPCOM 420 or 440 is required of all graduate students who do not have their equivalent. Doctoral candidates must schedule a candidacy evaluation during their first year. Following completion of the language requirement, doctoral candidates must take a comprehensive examination to determine their mastery and competence in speech communication. Doctoral candidates must schedule a proposal meeting at which the research plan for their dissertation is approved by their committee. Doctoral candidates must present a final oral defense of their dissertation before their committee.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the Graduate Bulletin, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS DISSERTATION FELLOWSHIP IN THE HUMANITIES—Available to a doctoral candidate in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,700 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

EDWIN ERLE SPARKS FELLOWSHIPS IN THE HUMANITIES (8)—Available to beginning and continuing graduate students in one of the following graduate programs: Comparative Literature, English, French, German, History, Linguistics, Philosophy, Spanish, and Speech Communication; stipend \$9,060 plus waiver of tuition. Apply to department before February 1.

SPEECH COMMUNICATION (SPCOM)

*114G. BASIC ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (3) Instruction in English as a second language for international students that focuses on basic aspects of English reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills.

*115G. ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE: SPEAKING AND LISTENING (3–9) English as a second language focusing on speaking and listening skills.

*116G. ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE: READING AND WRITING (3–9) English as a second language for graduate students; focusing on reading and writing skills.

*117G. ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE FOR TEACHING ASSISTANTS I (3–9) English as a second language for preparation of international teaching assistants. Prerequisites: SPCOM 115G, with a grade of A or TSE score of 200.

*118G. ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE FOR TEACHING ASSISTANTS II (3) Advanced course in English as a second language for preparation of international teaching assistants. Prerequisite: SPCOM 117G or TSE score of 229+.

400. SPEECH COMMUNICATION TRAINING IN BUSINESS (3)

401. SPEECH COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS (3)

402. SPEECH AND HUMAN BEHAVIOR (3)

403. INTERPERSONAL ORAL COMMUNICATION THEORY (3)

404. COMMUNICATION IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND NEGOTIATION (3)

410. AMERICAN-ENGLISH PHONETICS (3)

*No graduate credit is given for this course

412. SPEECH CRITICISM (3)
 413. (LING 413) EXPERIMENTAL LINGUISTICS (3)
 414. SPEECH SCIENCE (3)
 415. RHETORIC OF FILM AND TELEVISION (3)
 420. SYSTEMS AND THEORIES OF RHETORIC (3)
 422. CONTEMPORARY BLACK RHETORIC (3)
 426. COMMUNICATION AND RESPONSIBILITY (3)
 438. RHETORIC OF DOCUMENTARY (3)
 440. SYSTEMS AND THEORIES OF HUMAN COMMUNICATION (3)
 450. GROUP COMMUNICATION THEORY (3)
 452. ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION (3)
 455. GENDER ROLES IN COMMUNICATION (3)
 460. FOUNDATIONS OF RHETORICAL THEORY (3)
 470. NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION (3)
 471. CROSS-CULTURAL COMMUNICATION (3)
 475. STUDIES IN PUBLIC PERSUASION (3)
 478. CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN POLITICAL RHETORIC (3)
 480. ORAL TRADITION OF INTERPRETATION (3)
 481. COMPUTER APPLICATIONS TO COMMUNICATIONS STUDIES (3)
 482. (LING 482) INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED LINGUISTICS (3)
 484. LINGUISTIC STRUCTURES FOR ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (3)
 485. ADVANCED ORAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE (3)
 490. PSYCHOLOGY OF SPEAKING AND LISTENING (3)
 491. THEORY: SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION (3)
 492. DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNICATION BEHAVIOR IN CHILDREN (3)
 493. TEACHING OF ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (3)
 494. RESEARCH TOPICS (1–12)
 495. COMMUNICATION INTERNSHIP (1–18)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
 499. FOREIGN STUDY—SPEECH COMMUNICATION (1–9)
500. SEMINAR IN HISTORICAL CRITICISM (2–6) Application of principles of rhetorical criticism to significant oral communications of the past.
501. (COMM 501) PROSEMINAR IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3 per semester) Overview of paradigms in mass communications research. Prerequisite: admission to doctoral program.
502. COMMUNICATION THEORY AND RESEARCH (3) Research design, thesis proposals, and background for research in graduate study. Prerequisites: 6 credits at the 400 or 500 level in speech communication, clinical speech, or theatre arts.
503. SEMINAR IN CRITICISM (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Study of philosophies and methods available for the critical analysis of rhetorical transactions. Prerequisite: SPCOM 412.
505. HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENT OF RHETORICAL THEORY (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Study of one or more periods of rhetorical theory from Greek antiquity to 1900. Prerequisite: SPCOM 412.
506. CONTEMPORARY RHETORICAL THEORY (3 per semester, maximum of 6) A study of rhetorical theory from 1930 to the present, focusing on semantic, political, sociological, symbolic, and philosophical perspectives. Prerequisites: SPCOM 412, 505.
507. SEMINAR IN RHETORICAL THEORY BUILDING (3–6) Investigation of selected frameworks for explaining rhetorical phenomena; examination of underlying assumptions; application to theory building in rhetoric. Prerequisite: SPCOM 420 or 460.
509. PROBLEMS IN RHETORIC AND COMMUNICATION (3–12) Theoretical, analytical, and critical problems of human communication, with application of humanistic and social scientific research framework. Prerequisites: 6 credits in speech communication.
510. PROBLEMS IN SPEECH EDUCATION (2–4) Advanced knowledge, theories, and principles, together with their philosophical, scientific, clinical, artistic, and educational implications for the teacher of speech. Prerequisites: SPCOM 502 and 9 additional credits at the 400 or 500 level in speech communication, clinical speech, or theatre arts.
515. SEMINAR IN RHETORIC AND MEDIA (3) Seminar in the application of rhetorical theory and criticism to special problems of communication in television, film, and other media.
520. SEMINAR IN SPEECH SCIENCE (3–6) Seminar in physical and physiological bases of speech and voice; introduction to laboratory techniques used in speech research. Prerequisites: 9 credits in speech communication, speech pathology and audiology, or psychology.

STATISTICS

522. (CMDIS 522) SPEECH PERCEPTION (3) Transformation of linguistic units into acoustic speech signals, theories of speech perception, and auditory processing of the speech signal. Prerequisites: SPCOM 410, 431, 520.
530. POLITICAL COMMUNICATION AND MEDIA (3) Study of rhetorical and communicative dimensions of contemporary political communication with particular attention to electronic media.
540. SEMINAR IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS (3) Study of the historical and contemporary issues and problems in telecommunications.
550. SEMINAR IN ORAL PERSUASION (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Theory and devices of persuasion; analysis of persuasive discourse. Prerequisites: 6 credits in speech communication including SPCOM 100.
551. (LING 551) LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF A NON-INDO-EUROPEAN LANGUAGE (3) An investigation into the phonological, morphological, syntactic, and discourse structures of a selected non-Indo-European language. Prerequisite: LING 400 or 403 or SPCOM 484.
552. ORAL COMMUNICATION IN INDUSTRY, BUSINESS, AND GOVERNMENT (2-4) Needs, practices, and methods in American industry, business, and government; methods of training adults in oral communications skills.
554. SEMINAR IN SMALL GROUP COMMUNICATION (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Communication variables in small groups. Experimental research and innovations in communication in vocational, therapeutic, and educational groups.
555. SEMINAR IN INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION (3 per semester, maximum of 6) Investigation of the communicative management of ongoing relationships; examination of how communication both creates and responds to the exigencies of friendship. Prerequisite: SPCOM 403 or 440.
570. SEMINAR IN NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION (3) An advanced seminar for students planning to teach or do research in human nonverbal communication. Prerequisite: SPCOM 470.
571. CROSS-CULTURAL COMMUNICATION (3) Detailed investigation into cross-cultural communication, focusing on differences in systems and potential areas of miscommunication. Prerequisite: SPCOM 470 or 491 or 493.
581. ANALYSIS OF ORAL DISCOURSE (3) An inquiry into the role of context on the form and meaning of oral discourse. Prerequisites: SPCOM 482.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
591. SEMINAR IN SECOND-LANGUAGE ACQUISITION (3) Advanced research in theoretical and experimental issues in second-language acquisition. Prerequisite: SPCOM 491.
593. RESEARCH PROBLEMS IN ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (3) A detailed investigation into specific areas of research in English as a second language. Prerequisite: SPCOM 493.
594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-12) Supervised student activities on research projects identified on an individual or small-group basis. Prerequisite: prior approval of proposed assignment by instructor.
595. INTERNSHIP (1-9)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

STATISTICS (STAT)

JAMES L. ROSENBERGER, *Head of the Department*
326 Classroom Building
814-865-1348

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Michael G. Akritas, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Statistics*
Charles E. Antle, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Professor Emeritus of Statistics*
Steven E. Arnold, Ph.D. (Stanford) *Associate Professor of Statistics*
Gutti J. Babu, Ph.D. (India) *Professor of Statistics*
Marilyn T. Boswell, Ph.D. (California, Riverside) *Associate Professor Emeritus of Statistics*
Clifford C. Clogg, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Distinguished Professor of Sociology and Professor of Statistics*
Janice A. Derr, Ph.D. (Washington U.) *Research Associate in Statistics*
William L. Harkness, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Professor of Statistics*
Robert A. Hultquist, Ph.D. (Oklahoma State) *Professor of Statistics*

J. Richard Landis, Ph.D. (North Carolina) *Professor of Biostatistics and Statistics*
 Bruce G. Lindsay, Ph.D. (Washington) *Distinguished Professor of Statistics*
 J. Keith Ord, Ph.D. (London) *David H. McKinley Professor of Business Administration and Professor of Statistics*
 Ganapati P. Patil, Ph.D., D.Sc. (Michigan) *Distinguished Professor of Mathematical Statistics*
 Calyampudi R. Rao, Sc.D. (Cambridge) *Professor and Holder of the Eberly Family Chair in Statistics*
 James L. Rosenberger, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Statistics*
 Thomas A. Ryan, Jr., Ph.D. (Cornell) *Associate Professor of Statistics*

Graduate instruction and research opportunities are available in most areas of statistics and probability, including linear models, nonparametric statistics, robustness, statistical computing, analysis of count data, multivariate analysis, experimental design, reliability, stochastic processes and probability (applied and theoretical), distribution theory, statistical ecology, and biometrics.

Graduate students can gain practical experience in the application of statistical methodology through participation in the department's statistical consulting and collaborative research activities. For course credit, students can participate in statistical consulting with researchers (graduate students, staff, and faculty) in other departments. In addition, collaborative projects with other departments provide longer term experience and support for selected students. Most students gain valuable teaching experience by assisting in the teaching and grading of courses. In addition, Ph.D. candidates with proper qualifications can receive support for teaching undergraduate courses.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are strongly suggested for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

While applications from all students (including those who already have done graduate work) are reviewed, completion of a standard calculus sequence is regarded as a prerequisite. Students with a 3.00 or better junior/senior average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be considered for admission. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces that are available for new students. Exceptions to the minimum 3.00 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Entering graduate students in statistics for whom English is not the first language are required to have a score of at least 550 on the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) examination. The results of this examination must be received by the Department of Statistics at least six months prior to the requested date of admission to the Graduate School.

Degree Requirements

For the M.A. and M.S. degrees, a candidate must complete at least 30 credits, including at least 27 at the 500 level; 21 of the 27 500-level credits must be formal course work from the department of Statistics. A candidate must complete 6 credits in applied statistics (STAT 511, 512), 6 credits in mathematical statistics (STAT 513, 514), 3 credits in stochastic processes (STAT 515) and 2 credits in statistical consulting (STAT 580). The student also must also pass a written master's qualifying examination taken at the end of the first year. Finally, an M.A. candidate must submit an acceptable master's paper to the department, and an M.S. candidate must submit a thesis.

In addition to the course requirements given above, a Ph.D. candidate in Statistics must complete a further sequences in asymptotics (597A), linear models (STAT 551, 552), statistical inference (STAT 561), and abstract probability (STAT 517, 518). The student also must pass a written Ph.D. qualifying exam typically taken at the end of the second year, and an oral comprehensive exam given at the end of the third year. The candidate then must submit an acceptable Ph.D. thesis and defend it.

If the student elects the biometrics option in the Ph.D. program, then the above requirements apply except that STAT 517, 518 is not required. However, the candidate must take 15 credits from STAT 524, 525, SOC 576, or STAT 597 Special Topics in Biometry, and 9 credits from upper-level statistics courses such as STAT 544, 564, 516, or 517.

Other Relevant Information

Students in the Statistics program may elect the dual-title degree program option in Operations Research for the Ph.D. and M.S. degrees. (See also Operations Research.)

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. GRE scores are required for consideration for assistantships.

STATISTICS (STAT)

- 401. EXPERIMENTAL METHODS (3)
- 414. (MATH 414) INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY THEORY (3)
- 415. (MATH 415) INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS (3)
- 416. (MATH 416) STOCHASTIC MODELING (3)
- 418. (MATH 418) PROBABILITY (3)
- 451. INTRODUCTION TO APPLIED STATISTICS (3)
- 460. INTERMEDIATE APPLIED STATISTICS (3)
- 462. APPLIED REGRESSION ANALYSIS (3)
- 464. APPLIED NONPARAMETRIC STATISTICS (3)
- 480. INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICAL PROGRAM PACKAGES (1)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

501. REGRESSION METHODS (3) Analysis of research data through simple and multiple regression and correlation; polynomial models; indicator variables; step-wise, piece-wise, and logistic regression. Prerequisite: 6 credits of statistics or STAT 451; matrix algebra.

502. ANALYSIS OF VARIANCE AND DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS (3) Analysis of variance and design concepts; factorial, nested, and unbalanced data; ANCOVA; blocked, Latin square, split-plot, repeated measures designs. Prerequisite: STAT 462 or 501.

503. DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS (3) Design principles; optimality; confounding in split-plot, repeated measures, fractional factorial, response surface, and balanced/partially balanced incomplete block designs. Prerequisites: STAT 502; STAT 462 or 501.

504. ANALYSIS OF DISCRETE DATA (3) Models for frequency arrays; goodness-of-fit tests; two-, three-, and higher-way tables; latent and logistics models. Prerequisites: STAT 460, 502, or 512; matrix algebra.

505. APPLIED MULTIVARIATE STATISTICAL ANALYSIS (3) Analysis of multivariate data; T^2 -tests; partial correlation; discrimination; MANOVA; cluster analysis; regression; growth curves; factor analysis; principal components; canonical correlations. Prerequisites: 6 credits in statistics; matrix algebra.

506. SAMPLING THEORY AND METHODS (3) Theory and application of sampling from finite populations. Prerequisites: calculus; 3 credits in statistics.

508. APPLIED STATISTICAL DISTRIBUTION THEORY (3) Analysis of data involving nonnormal families of distributions; model building and selection, parameterizations, inferential algorithms, transformations, simulations, displays, interpretations. Prerequisites: STAT 401 or 409.

510. APPLIED TIME SERIES ANALYSIS (3) Identification of models for empirical data collected over time. Use of models in forecasting. Prerequisite: STAT 462, 501, or 511.

511. REGRESSION ANALYSIS AND MODELING (3) Multiple regression methodology using matrix notation; linear, polynomial, and nonlinear models; indicator variable; AOV models; piece-wise regression, autocorrelation; residual analyses. Prerequisite: STAT 451 or 6 credits of statistics; matrix algebra, calculus.

512. DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF EXPERIMENTS (3) AOV, unbalanced, nested factors; CRD, RCB, Latin squares, split-plot, and repeated measures; incomplete block, fractional factorial, response surface designs; confounding. Prerequisite: STAT 511.

513. THEORY OF STATISTICS I (3) Probability models, random variables, expectation, generating functions, distribution theory, limit theorems, parametric families, exponential families, sampling distribution. Prerequisite: MATH 230.

514. THEORY OF STATISTICS II (3) Sufficiency, completeness, likelihood, estimation, testing, decision theory, Bayesian inference, sequential procedures, multivariate distributions and inference, nonparametric inference. Prerequisite: STAT 513.

515. STOCHASTIC PROCESSES I (3) Conditional probability and expectation, Markov chains, the exponential distribution and Poisson processes. Prerequisite: MATH (STAT) 414 or STAT 513.

516. (MATH 516) STOCHASTIC PROCESSES (3) Markov chains; generating functions; limit theorems; continuous time and renewal processes; martingales, submartingales, and supermartingales; diffuse processes; applications. Prerequisite: STAT (MATH) 416.

517. (MATH 517) PROBABILITY THEORY I (3) Measure theoretic foundation of probability, distribution functions and laws, types of convergence, central limit problem, conditional probability, special topics. Prerequisite: MATH 501.
518. (MATH 518) PROBABILITY THEORY II (3) Measure theoretic foundation of probability, distribution functions and laws, types of convergence, central limit problem, conditional probability, special topics. Prerequisite: MATH 517.
519. (MATH 519) TOPICS IN STOCHASTIC PROCESSES (3) Selected topics in stochastic processes, including Markov and Wiener processes; stochastic integrals, optimal filtering. Prerequisites: STAT (MATH) 516, 517.
524. ECOMETRICS (3) Stochastic models and statistical methods in ecological problems; population dynamics, spatial patterns in populations of one, two, or more species. Prerequisite: STAT (MATH) 414 or STAT 418.
525. SURVIVAL ANALYSIS I (3) Location estimation, 2- and k-sample problems, matched pairs, tests for association and covariance analysis when the data are censored. Prerequisites: STAT 512, 514.
526. SURVIVAL ANALYSIS II (3) Asymptotic theory for Kaplan-Meier estimator, 2- and k-sample rank tests, rank regression, proportional hazards regression. Advanced special topics. Prerequisite: STAT 525.
527. (BIOL 527) QUANTITATIVE ECOLOGY (3) Introduction to quantitative population and community ecology, with emphasis on problems, concepts, and methods using mathematical, statistical, and computational analysis. Prerequisites: STAT (MATH) 409, BIOL 210.
528. (BIOL 528) STATISTICAL ECOLOGY SPECTRUM (3) Overview of research and instruction of particular interest to quantitative ecology faculty in the Ecology program. Prerequisite: STAT (BIOL) 527.
534. (MER 534) DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING (3) The study of the concepts underlying model building and optimization of dynamic systems; applications to engineering, economic, and environmental systems. Prerequisites: STAT (MATH) 414; IE 405 or Q B A 451.
540. STATISTICAL COMPUTING (3) Computational foundations of statistics; algorithms for linear and nonlinear models, discrete algorithms in statistics, graphics, missing data, Monte Carlo techniques. Prerequisites: STAT (MATH) 415; STAT 501 or 511; matrix algebra.
544. CATEGORICAL DATA ANALYSIS I (3) Two-way tables; generalized linear models; logistic and conditional logistic models; loglinear models; fitting strategies; model selection; residual analysis. Prerequisites: STAT 512, 514.
545. CATEGORICAL DATA ANALYSIS II (3) Generalized logit models; symmetry and agreement models; repeated measures; longitudinal data; delta method; asymptotic distributions; ML & WLS; advanced special topics. Prerequisite: STAT 544.
548. STATISTICAL DISTRIBUTION THEORY (3) Analytical study of nonnormal models and methods in reliability theory, survival analysis, records evaluation, scale/scale-free analysis, and directional statistics. Prerequisite: STAT (MATH) 410, 414, or 416.
551. LINEAR MODELS I (3) A coordinate-free treatment of the theory of univariate linear models, including multiple regression and analysis of variance models. Prerequisites: MATH (STAT) 415 or STAT 514; STAT 512; MATH 436 or MATH 441.
552. LINEAR MODELS II (3) Treatment of other normal models, including generalized linear, repeated measures, random effects, mixed, correlation, and some multivariate models. Prerequisite: STAT 551.
561. STATISTICAL INFERENCE I (3) Multiparameter estimation; linear estimation; maximum likelihood estimation; Bayesian estimation; large sample properties and procedure. Prerequisite: STAT 514.
562. STATISTICAL INFERENCE II (3) Testing statistical composite hypotheses; invariance principles, Bayesian statistics; large sample properties and procedures. Prerequisite: STAT 561.
564. THEORY OF NONPARAMETRIC STATISTICS (3) Estimation and testing based on nonparametric procedures for location and regression models. Distribution theory and asymptotic efficiency. Prerequisite: MATH (STAT) 415 or STAT 514.
565. MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS (3) Theoretical treatment of methods for analyzing multivariate data, including Hotelling's T^2 , MANOVA, discrimination, principal components, and canonical analysis. Prerequisites: STAT 505, 551.
572. STATISTICAL DECISION THEORY I (3) Structure of statistical games, optimal strategies, fixed sample-size games. Prerequisite: MATH (STAT) 415 or STAT 514.
580. STATISTICAL CONSULTING PRACTICUM (1-2 per semester, maximum of 10) General principles of statistical consulting and statistical consulting experience. Preparation of reports and other aspects of consulting. Prerequisites: STAT 501; STAT 503, 504, or 505.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

TEACHING AND CURRICULUM (T & C)

WILLIAM A. HENK, *Coordinator of the Graduate Program in Teaching and Curriculum*
Penn State Harrisburg
Middletown, PA 17057
717-948-6213

Degree Conferred: M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Richard I. Ammon, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Education*
Steven M. Barnes, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Ernest K. Dishner, Ph.D. (Georgia) *Associate Provost and Dean of Faculty*
Daniele D. Flannery, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Betty C. Fortner, Ph.D. (Texas) *Associate Professor of Education and Reading*
William A. Henk, Ed.D. (West Virginia) *Professor of Education and Reading*
Barry Kanpol, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Secondary Foundations*
Robert J. Lesniak, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Education*
Steven A. Melnick, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Stanley M. Miller, Ed.D. (George Peabody) *Professor Emeritus of Social Sciences and Education*
Karen S. Nicholson, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Jacob L. Susskind, Ph.D. (George Peabody) *Assistant Professor of Social Sciences and Education*
Frank J. Swetz, Ed.D. (Columbia) *Professor of Mathematics and Education*
Kathryn Towns, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Educational Psychology and Women's Studies*

The Master of Education in Teaching and Curriculum at Penn State Harrisburg provides to full-time and part-time students a curriculum designed to develop master teachers for public and private school instruction and education specialists. In addition, specialties are available in particular areas, such as reading, urban education curriculum, early childhood education, elementary education, and secondary English, social studies, and mathematics education.

Specifically, the goals of the program are to develop in students (1) the ability to communicate effectively either with school-age students and their parents or with coworkers and/or clients; (2) the ability to conduct an instructional program that provides a sound intellectual and emotional climate for learning; (3) competence in a variety of teaching methods and in the utilization of materials and content appropriate for an effective instructional program; (4) the ability to interpret and to evaluate educational literature and research; and (5) the ability to describe and to evaluate major issues and current trends in instructional curriculum practice and development.

Certification programs are also available in the areas of reading specialist (K-12), early childhood education, and private nursery school teaching.

Admission Requirements

Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

An applicant must present a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution with a junior/senior grade-point average of 2.50 (on a 4.00 scale) to be admitted as a provisional degree student. Exceptions may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests. Students with a junior/senior average of 3.00 are admitted with degree status.

An applicant whose original language is not English is required to submit acceptable scores on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). A score of 550 is required. The scores must be submitted before the application will be considered.

Degree Requirements

For graduates of the education undergraduate programs, a total of 36 credits of work normally is required. Graduates of other undergraduate programs usually complete substantially more work to satisfy the requirements for this degree. Some of this additional work may include undergraduate courses. Program requirements include the following courses:

Credits

- 3 Learning Theory (EDUC 520) or (EDUC 561 Rdg. Spec. only)
- 3 Curriculum Development (EDUC 403, 482, or 506)
- 3 Measurement and Evaluation (EDUC 439) or (EDUC 562 Rdg. Spec. only)
- 3 Educational Foundations (EDUC 483, 505, 571, 572, or 589)
- 3 Educational Research Designs (EDUC 586)
- 3 Master's Project (EDUC 587)
- 3-12 Electives from Professional Education
- 6-15 Electives outside Professional Education

At least 15 of the 36 required credits must be 500-level credits and all course work applied to the degree must be 400-level or higher and must be completed within a seven-year period. The last 12 credits in a student's program must be earned at Penn State Harrisburg.

A maximum of 10 credits may be transferred into this program. However, students who transfer from the University Park Campus will have their credits evaluated on an individual basis. All transfer credits must be approved in writing by the student's adviser. Credits taken as nondegree or certification-only students are considered to be transfer credits when applied to the M.Ed. degree.

To complete the Master of Education degree, each student is required to write a master's paper or complete a master's production or practicum (EDUC 587). The proposal for this project must be presented to the professor selected to supervise the work and must be approved at least one full semester before the semester in which the student completes the requirements for the degree. The master's project must be written under the guidance and direction of the student's committee. Papers written as course requirements are not acceptable as master's papers.

A minimum grade-point average of 3.00 for work done at the University is required for graduation.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available through this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

EDUCATION (EDUC)

- 401. EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
- 402. LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT, SELF-EXPRESSION, AND LITERATURE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (3)
- 403. CURRICULUM FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD (3)
- 404. YOUNG CHILDREN'S BEHAVIOR: OBSERVATION AND EVALUATION (3)
- 405. EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION: INFANCY AND TODDLERHOOD (3)
- 406. HUMAN SEXUALITY (3)
- 408. ADMINISTRATION OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION PROGRAMS (3)
- 409. EXPERIENCES IN THE ARTS (3)
- 410. THE CHILD AND SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS (3)
- 411. CHILDREN, IDEAS, AND STORIES (3)
- 421. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (3)
- 422. LITERATURE FOR CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS (4)
- 423. TEACHING READING TO THE LANGUAGE-DIFFERENT LEARNER (3)
- 439. MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION (3)
- 440. EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS AND MEASUREMENTS (3)
- 450. CURRENT TOPICS IN EDUCATION (1-15)
- 452. TEACHING WRITING (2)
- 461. PREPARING VISUAL MEDIA (3)
- 462. COMPUTERS FOR CLASSROOM TEACHERS (3)
- 471. WHOLE LANGUAGE (3)
- 472. TEACHING READING THROUGH THE CONTENT AREAS (3)
- 473. CULTURE AND ETHNIC GROUPS IN SOCIAL STUDIES (3)
- 476. THE EFFECTS OF ENVIRONMENT ON CHILD DEVELOPMENT (3)
- 482. CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN THE URBAN SCHOOL (3)
- 483. HUMAN POTENTIAL OF THE TEACHER (3)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-5)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-15)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

TEACHING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

505. CURRICULUM FOUNDATIONS (3) Study of the philosophical, cultural, social, and human developmental sources and implications of the school curriculum.
506. CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT (3) Examination of theory, issues, organization, and local school problems of curriculum development.
520. LEARNING THEORY (3) Presents learning theories from the psychological, sociological, and physiological disciplines and applies them to personal and educational learning.
560. CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT (3) Analysis of teaching styles, classroom behavior and interaction, organization and correlation of classroom activities and subject areas. (Requires practical application in an actual teaching situation.)
571. PSYCHOLOGY OF READING (3) Examination of the theoretical bases for reading which have direct practical implication for teaching reading. Prerequisites: EDUC 320, 321.
562. DIAGNOSTIC EVALUATION OF READING PROBLEMS (3) Utilization of formal and informal instruments and techniques appropriate in analyzing reading disabilities, grades K through 12; includes practicum. Prerequisite: EDUC 321.
563. ADVANCED METHODS IN TEACHING READING (3) Advanced development of diagnostic and instructional techniques for teaching reading, with emphasis on individual and small group instruction. Prerequisite: EDUC 321.
564. READING CLINIC (5) A practicum course in which students display their competencies in working with children possessing reading problems. Prerequisites: EDUC 422, 452, 561, 562, 563, BE SC 405, 406.
565. ADMINISTRATION OF READING PROGRAMS (1) Study of the administrative functions of reading supervisors including topics such as scheduling, organizing, administering, and evaluating reading programs.
571. GREAT TEACHERS (3) Study of one or more great teachers, e.g., Socrates, Comenius, Locke, Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Herbart, Froebel, Dewey, Kilpatrick.
572. COMPARATIVE EDUCATION: WORLD PERSPECTIVES (3) An evaluative comparison of American education with Western and non-Western educational systems.
583. PROBLEMS IN TEACHING: SELECTED SUBJECT AREAS (3) An analysis of a teaching problem with review of research literature to seek solutions to that problem. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.
584. ANALYSIS OF RESEARCH: SELECTED TOPICS (3) A review and analysis of research in a specified area. Prerequisite: EDUC 586 or consent of adviser.
586. EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH DESIGNS (3) Identification of research designs appropriate to educational field and laboratory investigations and the development of a master's project proposal. Prerequisites: 15 credits in graduate study.
587. MASTER'S PROJECT (3) The development of an original master's project (paper, essay, production, practicum) supervised and judged by an appropriate faculty committee. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.
589. PROBLEMS IN URBAN EDUCATION (3) Independent study of selected topics related to urban education.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
591. EDUCATION SEMINAR (1-6) Seminars in important, and often controversial, topics in education.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

TEACHING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE (TESL)

PATRICIA A. DUNKEL, *Director, Center for English as a Second Language*
305 Sparks Building
814-865-7365

Degree Conferred: M.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Eunice Askov, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Professor of Education*
Deborah F. Atwater, Ph.D. (SUNY, Buffalo) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*
Philip H. Baldi, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor of Linguistics and Classics*
Jeannette D. Bragger, Ph.D. (California-Santa Barbara) *Professor of French*

James N. Davis, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Assistant Professor of French*
 Francis J. DiVesta, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Professor of Education and Psychology*
 Patricia A. Dunkel, Ph.D. (Arizona) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*
 Mary Dupuis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Education*
 Lynn C. Gorell, Ph.D. (Kansas) *Assistant Professor of Spanish*
 Dennis S. Gouran, Ph.D. (Iowa) *Professor of Speech Communication*
 Thomas A. Hale, Ph.D. (Rochester) *Professor of African, French, and Comparative Literature*
 Karen E. Johnson, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*
 Anne Lazaraton, Ph.D. (UCLA) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*
 Mary Ann Lyman-Hager, Ph.D. (Idaho) *Assistant Professor of French*
 Keith E. Nelson, Ph.D. (Yale) *Professor of Psychology*
 Douglas J. Pedersen, Ed.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Speech Communication*
 Deborah M. Rekart, Ph.D. (Louisiana State) *Assistant Professor of Speech Communication*

The master's program in Teaching English as a Second Language is an interdisciplinary program utilizing faculty and course resources of the areas of speech communication, anthropology, educational psychology, English, French, German, language and literacy education, linguistics, and psychology. The program is designed to prepare competent teachers of English as a second language. The program is problem focused, integrating content from the fields of language structure, composition, communication, and learning theory. No thesis is required, but a master's paper and a comprehensive examination are prescribed. It is expected that graduates of the program will be employed overseas and in English learning centers in the United States.

· Completion of this degree program does not qualify the student for a Pennsylvania Teacher Certificate.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Applicants whose native language is not English must submit a TOEFL score of 600 or better with their applications. Students with a 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) and with appropriate course backgrounds will be admitted up to the number of spaces available.

Degree Requirements

The M.A. in TESL requires 36 credits, of which 18 credits must consist of 500-level courses. In lieu of a thesis, students must prepare a master's paper and pass a comprehensive examination. The following courses are prescribed for a total of 27 credits: 12 credits from SPCOM 491, 493, SPCOM 571 or LL ED 544, SPCOM 595; 9 credits from LING 400, 403, and 450; 6-9 credits from EDPSY 421 or LL ED 450, LL ED 540, 544, 560, 566, or INSYS 415.

Student Aid

Graduate Assistantships that may be available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

TELECOMMUNICATIONS STUDIES (TELEC)

DANIEL W. PFAFF, *Director of Graduate Studies*
 204 Carnegie Building
 814-865-1591

Degree Conferred: M.A.

For complete listing of graduate faculty, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

The Master's in Telecommunications Studies program offers a comprehensive approach to understanding the convergence and globalization of media and telecommunications and the rise of the global media enterprise. It includes relevant history, technology, law and regulation, and industrial structures. The program is for students who (1) have an undergraduate degree in communications or a related field and wish to pursue more advanced study and (2) persons employed in telecommunications and media

industries, or engaged in the regulation of such industries, who wish to broaden their perspectives across the field and attain a more comprehensive vision of telecommunications development. Persons with undergraduate degrees in other fields or persons seeking to change careers may be required by the committee to acquire certain basic knowledge of the field, and admission will be based on a case-by-case review.

Admission Requirements

Applicants must submit GRE and TOEFL (for international students for whom English is a second language) scores. The minimum TOEFL admittance score is 600. Applicants with an undergraduate 3.00 junior/senior grade-point average (on a 4.00 scale) are eligible for admission. Also required are three letters of recommendation and an autobiographical statement of 750 to 1,000 words indicating the nature of the applicant's interest in undertaking graduate study in telecommunications.

Program of Study

The M.A. in Telecommunications Studies program is a two-academic-year, 36-credit program that requires a 6-credit master's paper. A student must enter the program in the fall semester.

Degree Requirements

Candidates must complete a minimum of 36 credits (including master's paper preparation): no more than 9 credits at the 400 level and no more than 6 credits in independent study (in addition to 6 credits researching and writing a master's paper). Candidates must complete a 9-credit core. The remaining credits are selected by the student in consultation with the adviser. Course work offered by departments outside the School of Communications may be scheduled as part of the student's program with prior approval of the student's academic committee. A candidate must maintain 3.00 grade-point average and complete a significant research paper (master's paper) under the direction of a faculty adviser. This paper shall be reviewed and approved by a faculty committee of at least three members. Students are required to schedule three separate, formal meetings with their advisers and academic committees for (1) discussion and approval of the general program plan, (2) the paper proposal, and (3) the review of the paper.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantship and other forms of student aid available to students in the program are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. Because this is a new program, it has not been determined how much, if any, graduate student aid will be available.

COMMUNICATIONS (COMM)

For a complete list of course descriptions, see Mass Communications (MCOMM).

- 405. POLITICAL ECONOMY OF COMMUNICATIONS' (3)
- 407. ADVERTISING IN THE AMERICAN ECONOMY (3)
- 417. ADVERTISING REGULATION AND ETHICS (3)
- 409. WORLD MEDIA SYSTEMS (3)
- 483. TELECOMMUNICATIONS REGULATION (3)
- 484. EMERGING TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGIES (3)

- 504. SEMINAR IN THE HISTORY OF MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 505. INTERNATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS PROBLEMS (3)
- 510. COMPARATIVE THEORIES OF PRESS SYSTEMS (3)
- 512. GOVERNMENT AND MASS COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 513. CONSTITUTIONAL PROBLEMS AND THE NEWS MEDIA (3)
- 520. SEMINAR IN ADVERTISING PROBLEMS (3)
- 553. SPECIAL TOPICS IN FILM AND TELEVISION (3)
- 580. SEMINAR IN TELECOMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 581. HISTORY OF ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONIC, AND OPTICAL COMMUNICATIONS (3)
- 582. ETHICS AND EMERGING COMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY (3)
- 583. SEMINAR ON U.S. TELECOMMUNICATIONS POLICY (3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

THEATRE ARTS (THEA)

RICHARD NICHOLS, *Head of the Graduate Program in Theatre Arts*
123 Arts Building
814-863-1455

Degree Conferred: M.F.A.

The Graduate Faculty

Carole Brandt, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Professor of Theatre Arts*
Douglas N. Cook, M.A. (Stanford) *Professor Emeritus of Theatre Arts*
Manuel Duque, M.A. (Bennington) *Associate Professor of Theatre Arts*
Mark Fearnow, Ph.D. (Indiana, Bloomington) *Assistant Professor of Theatre Arts*
Charles H. Firmin, M.F.A. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Theatre Arts*
Anne A. Gibson, M.F.A. (Carnegie Mellon) *Professor of Theatre Arts*
Richard D. Gray, M.F.A. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Theatre Arts*
William J. Kelly, M.F.A. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Theatre and Integrative Arts*
Barry M. Kur, M.A. (SUNY) *Associate Professor of Theatre Arts*
Robert E. Leonard, M.F.A. (Goodman School of Drama) *Associate Professor of Theatre Arts*
Cary Libkin, M.G.A. (Carnegie Mellon) *Associate Professor of Theatre Arts*
Helen A. Manfull, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Theatre Arts*
Lowell Manfull, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor Emeritus of Theatre Arts*
Douglas R. Marmee, M.F.A. (Brandeis) *Associate Professor of Theatre Arts*
Richard Nichols, Ph.D. (Washington) *Professor of Theatre Arts*
Jane Ridley, M.F.A. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Theatre Arts*

This program pursues the following objectives: (1) to assist each student in acquiring discriminating taste and critical judgment in theatre arts; (2) to help each student attain skills and proficiencies in theatre arts; (3) to provide the training, discipline, and opportunities essential to the development of a professional ability in at least one area of theatre arts; and (4) to prepare each student for an active career in academic, professional, and/or community theatre.

Department facilities include the Playhouse, a 450-seat proscenium thrust theatre; the Pavilion, a 249-seat arena or three-quarter theatre; theatre production studios for scenic, property, and costume preparation; a lighting laboratory; a sound and media studio; a makeup studio; and rehearsal and dance studios. Adjunct facilities include the 2,600-seat Eisenhower Auditorium, the 1,000-seat Schwab Auditorium, and the 550-seat Recital Hall.

Admission Requirements

Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores, or comparable examination scores, are not required for admission to the Department of Theatre Arts. However, students with excellent academic records who may wish to be considered for fellowships should take the GRE as a matter of course. Those who do not qualify for fellowship competition may use GRE scores to supplement the admission application. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Requirements for admission to the M.F.A. program are (1) a broad undergraduate preparation in theatre, including 3 credits each in acting, directing, stagecraft, and theatre history; and 6 credits of dramatic literature; (2) 12 credits in related subject areas such as communications, oral interpretation, art, business, music, and dance; and (3) submission of a vita and at least three letters of recommendation.

Additional requirements for M.F.A. candidates are (1) submission of evidence of professional potential in the proposed area of specialization—auditions, prompt books, portfolios, manuscripts, and other appropriate presentations—to the applicable study program(s) by arrangement with the department; and (2) a personal interview to be arranged by the student.

Diagnostic examinations in the areas of theatre history and criticism and in dramatic literature are administered during the first semester of study. Students found to be substantially deficient may be required to take additional course work in the area(s) of deficiency without receiving graduate degree credit.

Master of Fine Arts Degree Requirements

The program entails specialized professional training in one of the following areas: acting, directing, scene design, costume design, costuming, lighting design and technology, and technical direction. Six semesters in residence are normally required to complete the minimum 60-credit degree.

THEATRE ARTS

Students are evaluated on a semester-by-semester basis on academic progress, creative achievement, and professional potential. The M.F.A. is a professional degree and is granted by the Graduate Faculty on the basis of academic and creative excellence over and above the fulfillment of requirements. Satisfactory academic progress does not guarantee continuance in the program, nor does continuance in the program imply the automatic granting of a degree. M.F.A. candidates are required to participate in the University Resident Theatre Company productions in positions of responsibility. Additionally, each student must complete a committee-approved monograph project in the area of specialization.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

THEATRE ARTS (THEA)

- 400. ADVANCED THEATRE PROJECTS (1–6 per semester)
- 401. THEATRE HISTORY I: ANCIENT TO 1700 (3)
- 402W. THEATRE HISTORY II: FROM 1700 TO PRESENT (3)
- 405. THEATRE HISTORY: AMERICAN THEATRE (3)
- 406. THEATRE IN ASIA (3)
- 407. (DF) WOMEN AND THEATRE (3)
- 409. FUNDAMENTALS OF CREATIVE PERFORMANCE FOR CLASSROOM TEACHERS (3)
- 426. CHILDREN'S THEATRE (3)
- 428. CREATIVE DRAMA (3)
- 429. THEATRE PERFORMANCE PRACTICUM (1–3 per semester)
- 434. INTRODUCTION TO DIRECTING (3)
- 435. ADVANCED SCRIPT ANALYSIS AND FUNDAMENTALS OF STAGING (3)
- 436. DIRECTORIAL PROCESSES (3)
- 437. ARTISTIC STAFF FOR PRODUCTION (1–6)
- 439. PROJECTS IN DIRECTING (1)
- 440. PRINCIPLES OF PLAYWRITING (3)
- 445. ADVANCED PLAYWRITING (3–6)
- 446. THEATRE MAKEUP (3)
- 447. MAKEUP DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (3)
- 450. SCENIC DESIGN II (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 453. ADVANCED SCENE PAINTING (1 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 457. SCENE DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 460. COSTUME DESIGN II (3)
- 461. COSTUME CONSTRUCTION II (3)
- 466. COSTUME DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 467. COSTUME DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 470. LIGHTING DESIGN II (3)
- 477. LIGHTING DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 480. TECHNICAL PRODUCTION II (3)
- 481. STAGE AND PRODUCTION MANAGEMENT (3)
- 485. SOUND FOR THEATRE PRODUCTION (3)
- 487. TECHNICAL PROJECTS FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6)
- 489. THEATRE PRODUCTION PRACTICUM (1 per semester)
- 495. INTERNSHIP PRACTICUM (1–6 per semester, maximum of 12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDIES—THEATRE (1–12)
- 500. THEATRE RESEARCH: SOURCES AND PROCEDURE (3) Source materials and techniques as applied to theatre research; the form and content of theses and monographs.
- 503. THEATRE CRITICISM AND THEORY I (3) Examining significant document of theory/criticism from Greek theatre to Collier. Theory applied to specific plays within that period. Prerequisite: THEA 500.
- 504. THEATRE CRITICISM AND THEORY II (3) Examining significant documents of theory/criticism from Collier controversy to the present. Theory applied to specific plays within that period. Prerequisite: THEA 503.
- 505. MASTERPIECES IN PRODUCTION I (3) Dramatic structure, theatrical validity, production

viability of great plays from Greek to eighteenth century. Drama as blueprint for production.

506. MASTERPIECES IN PRODUCTION II (3) Dramatic structure, theatrical validity, production viability of great plays from Buchner to the present. Drama as a blueprint for production.

507. MASTERPIECES IN PRODUCTION III (3) Dramatic structure, theatrical validity, production viability of major American plays from Tyler to the present. Drama as blueprint for production.

520A. ACTING I (3) Exercises, monologue, and scene study. Principal focus on realism. Prerequisite: admission to the M.F.A. performance acting program.

520B. MOVEMENT FOR ACTORS I (2) Techniques and skills in physical expression, awareness, control, and stage movement. Prerequisite: admission to MFA performance acting program.

520C. VOICE AND SPEECH I (2) Vocal techniques for the actor; articulation, voice control, support, and projection. Prerequisite: admission to the MFA performance acting program.

521A. ACTING II (3) A continuation of THEA 520A. Prerequisites: THEA 520A, 520B, 520C.

521B. MOVEMENT FOR ACTORS II (2) A continuation of THEA 520B. Prerequisites: THEA 520A, 520B, 520C.

521C. VOICE AND SPEECH II (2) A continuation of THEA 520C. Prerequisites: THEA 520A, 520B, 520C.

522. GRADUATE ACTING III (3) Advanced exercises, monologue and scene study. Principal focus on nonrealistic material. Prerequisite: THEA 521.

523. GRADUATE ACTING IV (3) A continuation of THEA 522. Prerequisite: THEA 522.

524. ADVANCED MOVEMENT AND DANCE FOR THE ACTOR I (2) Advanced techniques and skills in physical expression, period movement, and theatre dance. Prerequisite: THEA 521.

525. ADVANCED MOVEMENT AND DANCE FOR THE ACTOR II (2) A continuation of THEA 524. Prerequisite: THEA 524.

526. ADVANCED VOICE AND SPEECH I (2) Advanced voice and speech training for the actor: articulation, resonance, stage dialects, scansion of verse drama. Prerequisite: THEA 521.

527. ADVANCED VOICE AND SPEECH II (2) A continuation of THEA 526. Prerequisite: THEA 526.

528. ACTING PROFESSIONALLY (3) Orientation to the professional theatre: development of audition repertoire, unions, rounds, interviews, and survey of acting profession. Prerequisite: THEA 523.

530. REHEARSAL METHODS FOR THE DIRECTOR (3) Theory and practice in approaches, procedures, and techniques in mounting a play. Prerequisites: THEA 434, 436, permission of instructor prior to registration.

531. DIRECTORIAL STYLES AND APPROACHES (1) Seminar in advanced theory and directorial practice. Designed for the advanced student of directing. Prerequisite: THEA 530.

532. DIRECTING SEMINAR (1) Career orientation for the director: résumé preparation, interviewing, unions, and survey of directorial opportunities. Prerequisite: THEA 531.

537. ARTISTIC STAFF FOR PERFORMANCE IN PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Practical experience in choreography, dramaturgy, combat, special staging, voice/speech work, musical direction, or assisting in stage direction for university theatre production. Prerequisite: approval of the assignment by the producer (chair) prior to registration.

539. PROJECTS IN DIRECTING (1-2) Approved directing projects for the M.F.A. directing student. Prerequisites: THEA 435; admission to the M.F.A. directing program.

540. PLAYWRITING (3-6) Focus on problems in writing the full-length script through seminar, play reading, and individual session.

543. PROJECTS IN PLAYWRITING (1-9) Preparation of the script for revision during and following production of the student's original play. Prerequisite: production approval.

547. MAKEUP DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Makeup design and execution for major university theatre production. Prerequisite: may be scheduled only with prior approval and production assignment.

550. SCENIC DESIGN III (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Advanced design; concentration on conceptualization, visual communication skills, portfolio production. Prerequisites: THEA 450; portfolio review.

551. SCENIC DESIGN IV (1-6) Advanced projects in scenic design. Prerequisite: THEA 550 or portfolio review.

557. SCENIC DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Design and execution of production design projects. Prerequisite: approval of proposed project by instructor prior to registration.

560. COSTUME DESIGN III (3 per semester, maximum of 9) Advanced costume design with emphasis on total production concept. Prerequisite: THEA 460 or portfolio review.

561. COSTUME DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION (1-6) Advanced special projects for the graduate designer and costumer. Prerequisites: THEA 461 or 560; approval of proposed project by instructor prior to registration.

TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT

564. HISTORY OF COSTUME (3) Exploration of dress from Egyptian to modern. Prerequisite: permission of instructor prior to registration.
566. COSTUME CONSTRUCTION FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Design and execution of production design projects. Prerequisite: approval of proposed project by instructor prior to registration.
570. STAGE LIGHTING DESIGN III (3) Advanced techniques in the art of theatrical lighting design. Prerequisite: THEA 470.
577. LIGHTING DESIGN FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Design and execution of production design projects. Prerequisite: approval of proposed project by instructor prior to registration.
580. TECHNICAL PRODUCTION III (3) Design consultation and specification of equipment, systems, and movable structures for new theatres; structures and projection devices for production. Prerequisite: THEA 480.
581. THEATRE ADMINISTRATION I (3) Organizational structure and personnel; contracts; unions; budget preparation and control; administrative styles in theatre, opera, and dance. Prerequisite: THEA 481.
582. THEATRE ADMINISTRATION II (3) Fundraising; promotion; audience development; audience survey technique; program development and strategies. Prerequisite: THEA 581.
583. PROJECTS IN THEATRE ADMINISTRATION, MANAGEMENT, AND OPERATIONS (1-6)
585. THEATRE PLANNING (3) Processes and problems in planning and designing theatres: performance, audience, and technical requirements.
586. STAGE MANAGEMENT FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Practical experience in production stage management for mainstage university theatre productions. Prerequisite: Approval of the proposed assignment by the instructor prior to registration.
587. TECHNICAL PROJECTS FOR PRODUCTION (1 per semester, maximum of 6) Execution of assigned technical projects for theatre production. Prerequisite: approval of proposed project by instructor prior to registration.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
591. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN FILM AND TV (1-3 per semester)
595. INTERNSHIP (1-3) Professional field experience in theatre performance, production, and management assignments. Prerequisite: approval of internship by instructor prior to registration.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-6)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-6)
599. MONOGRAPH (1-4)

TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT (TRDEV)

ROBERT J. LESNIAK, *In Charge of the Graduate Program in Training and Development*
Penn State Harrisburg
Middletown, PA 17057
717-948-6213

Degree Conferred: M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Steven M. Barnes, Ph.D. (Michigan State) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Daniele D. Flannery, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Education*
William A. Henk, Ed.D. (West Virginia) *Associate Professor of Education and Reading*
Betty C. Fortner, Ph.D. (Texas) *Associate Professor of Education and Reading*
Robert J. Lesniak, Ph.D. (Syracuse) *Associate Professor of Education*
Steven A. Melnick, Ph.D. (Connecticut) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Kathryn L. Towns, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Educational Psychology and Women's Studies*

The Master of Education in Training and Development program at Penn State Harrisburg provides to full- and part-time students a curriculum designed to prepare adult trainers for industry, government, and health care institutions. Graduates may assume positions in organizations that utilize instruction, program planning and evaluation, and development of instructional sequences for new employees, employees changing jobs, or employees who must learn new procedures.

The specific goals of the program are to develop in students the ability to assess training needs and develop a structured training process with predefined outcomes; to evaluate a training program; to prepare

training materials; to facilitate group discussions and group processes; to translate learning needs into objectives and learning activities; to design and test theories and practices related to training and development; to evaluate and carry out research; and to describe common organizational structures found in business and industry, government, and medicine and how the training role relates to these structures.

Admission Requirements

An applicant must hold a baccalaureate degree in any field from a regionally accredited, college-level institution. Admission decisions are based primarily on an applicant's junior/senior cumulative grade-point average. Results of any postbaccalaureate course work, professional experience, and the applicant's statements provided in the application and goal statement also are considered. The best qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available for new students.

Entering graduate students for whom English is not the first language are required to have a score of 550 or higher on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL). The scores must be submitted before the application will be considered.

Application Deadline

Candidates may enter the program at the beginning of fall or spring semester, or the summer session. To allow time for processing of applications, all required information must be received by July 10 for the fall semester, November 13, for the spring semester, and April 16 for the summer session.

Applicants who wish an early decision must have all required information on file by April 16 for the fall semester, July 10 for the spring semester, and November 13 for the summer session. Because of the need to obtain various clearances, applicants from outside the United States should submit all required information by the dates required for early admission decisions. Applications may be requested from the Penn State Harrisburg Admissions Office (717) 948-6200 or (800) 222-2056.

Degree Requirements

Students are required to take a total of 36 credits for the degree. Of this total, 18 credits must be taken from the following courses: TRDEV 418, 460, 497, EDUC 586, P ADM 500, and one course from EDUC 439, 506, or TRDEV 507. The remaining 18 credits are to be selected as follows: 6 credits from EDUC or TRDEV in addition to the courses listed above; and 12 credits from areas outside EDUC or TRDEV in order to define a specific training role such as media writer or to fit the needs of the student as determined by the student and the adviser.

If a student does not have experience in a training and development position, he or she must complete a 3-credit internship, which will not count toward the 36 credits required for the degree.

A maximum of 10 credits that have been taken elsewhere but that have been determined to be applicable to the degree may be transferred to the program. The last 12 credits must be completed at Penn State Harrisburg.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available through this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*. GRE scores are required for candidates applying for assistantships.

COURSES

EDUC 439. MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION (3)
 TRDEV 418. INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS IN TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT (3)
 TRDEV 460. FOUNDATIONS IN TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT (3)
 TRDEV 495. INTERNSHIP IN TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT (3-9)
 TRDEV 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

EDUC 506. CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT AND INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN (3) Examination of theory, issues, organization, and problems of curriculum development and instructional designs.
 EDUC 586. EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH DESIGNS (3) Identification of research designs appropriate to educational field and laboratory investigations and the development of a master's project proposal. Prerequisites: 15 credits in graduate study.
 P ADM 500. PUBLIC ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT (3) Development of public administration; administrative theory and practice in public organizations.
 TRDEV 507. PROGRAM EVALUATION (3) Evaluation of educational and other human services programs; preparation and presentation of the evaluation proposal.

VOCATIONAL AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION

TRDEV 518. SYSTEMATIC INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN IN TRAINING (3) Study of theory and practice of systematic instructional design. Application of instructional design principles to training problems in local organizations. Prerequisite: admission to graduate degree candidacy.

TRDEV 520. LEARNING STYLES, LEARNING THEORY IN TRAINING (3) Adult learning theory and its application to training and development.

TRDEV 531. TECHNOLOGY IN TRAINING (3) Introduction to the applications of various new instructional technologies to training problems.

TRDEV 587. MASTER'S PAPER (1-6) The development of an original master's project (paper, production, or practicum) supervised and judged by an appropriate faculty committee.

TRDEV 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

TRDEV 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

VOCATIONAL AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION (VI ED)

FREDERICK G. WELCH, *In Charge of Graduate Programs in Vocational and Industrial Education*
119 Rackley Building
814-863-0802

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed., M.S., M.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Kenneth C. Gray, Ed.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Vocational Education*

David L. Passmore, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Vocational Education*

Susan Weis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Home Economics Education*

Frederick G. Welch, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Vocational Industrial Education*

Emphasis may be placed upon preparation for teaching, supervision, administration, research, teacher education, or training in industry. The primary focus of the program is preparation for entry into responsible positions within the broadly conceived field of vocational industrial education and industrial technology.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are not required for admission but may be submitted. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Admission will be based on evaluation of the candidate's grade-point average, educational experiences, work experiences, and letters of recommendation. Persons admitted must have successfully completed a B.S. degree with a 2.50 grade-point average in vocational industrial education or fields related to vocational, safety, or technical education, or health occupations. Two years or more of experience in vocational industrial education, industrial training, military technical training, or work experience in an occupation related to vocational industrial education, industrial training, vocational education, health occupations, safety education, or technical education are also required for admission. Exceptions to the minimum 2.50 grade-point average may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Degree Requirements

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be met by the successful completion of selected courses in statistics and computer programming.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION (I ED)

402. SUPERVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (3)

408. OCCUPATIONS (3)

409. (HO ED 409) TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS (3)

415. PROBLEMS IN COORDINATING VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (3)

427. ADVANCED COURSE OF STUDY BUILDING (3)
 441. CONCEPTUAL AND LEGAL BASES FOR COOPERATIVE VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (2)
 442. OPERATING COOPERATIVE VOCATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS (2)
 446. (HO ED 446) IMPROVEMENT OF INSTRUCTION IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION/HEALTH OCCUPATIONS EDUCATION (3)
 471. TRAINING IN INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS (3)
 - 495A. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION PRACTICUM (2)
 - 495B. TRAINING INTERNSHIP IN INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS (1-6)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
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501. SEMINAR IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (6) Conferences, investigations, and discussion for advanced students and mature persons who have had experience as teachers, supervisors, or administrators.
 518. PROGRAM PLANNING FOR VOCATIONAL ADMINISTRATORS (3) Conducting occupational surveys, directing the development of curricula, and program evaluation in vocational education. Prerequisite: three years of professional experience in vocational education.
 528. FISCAL AND FACILITIES MANAGEMENT FOR VOCATIONAL ADMINISTRATORS (3) Sources of revenue, budget preparation, purchasing, and the management of physical facilities in vocational education. Prerequisite: three years of professional experience in vocational education.
 538. ADMINISTERING PERSONNEL SERVICES IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (3) Planning and implementing staff development activities, student guidance services, admissions, student organizations, and placement. Prerequisite: three years of professional experience in vocational education.
 550. RESEARCH IN VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (3) Research techniques in vocational industrial education.
 557. PRESENT-DAY LOCAL, PERSONNEL, AND CURRICULUM PROBLEMS (2-3) Various plans, techniques, and practices.
 559. VOCATIONAL TECHNICAL EDUCATION (2-3) Problems of organization and administration of programs of technical education at the secondary and postsecondary levels. Prerequisites: 6 credits in industrial education, valid director's certificate, or equivalent training and experience.
 560. PHILOSOPHY OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION (3) Principles and beliefs of progressive industrial education; literature for evaluating instructional practices. Prerequisites: 12 credits industrial education or teaching experience.
 572. ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOR INDUSTRIAL TRAINERS (3) An introduction to major concepts, skills, and techniques required by industrial trainers to support and facilitate organizational change. Prerequisite: I ED 471.
 573. NEEDS ASSESSMENT FOR INDUSTRIAL TRAINERS (3) Acquire skills to identify training and development needs, distinguish problems with management versus training solutions, develop and evaluate training solutions. Prerequisites: I ED 471, 572.
 574. STRATEGIC PLANNING FOR EDUCATION FOR WORK (3) Study of human capital as a component of education, industrial, and business training strategic planning at economy and organizational levels. Prerequisites: I ED 471, 572, 573.
 575. CURRENT POLICY AND PRACTICES IN INDUSTRIAL TRAINING (3) Analysis of training and development practices and their articulation with business practices. Prerequisites: I ED 471, 572.
 576. INTERNATIONAL AND CROSS-CULTURAL TRAINING (3) Study of concepts, models, and techniques of international training and development for industrial trainers. Prerequisites: I ED 471, 572, 574.
 590. INDUSTRIAL TRAINING PROFESSIONAL SEMINARS (1) Study of special topics relating to problems, practices, methodologies, and special competency needs in industrial training. Prerequisites: I ED 471, 572.
 595. INTERNSHIP (2-15) Supervised study with an administrator or researcher at a cooperating school, state governmental agency, or research institution.
 - 595A. FIELD-BASED PROJECT IN INDUSTRIAL TRAINING (3) Students identify a training and/or organizational development problem in industry and/or business and carry out contract problem analysis and resolutions. Prerequisites: I ED 471, 572, 574.
 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (VOCED)

119 Rackley Building
814-863-2593

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., D.Ed.

The Graduate Faculty

Connie D. Baggett, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*
Samuel Curtis, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Agricultural Education*
Donald E. Evans, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*
Kenneth C. Gray, Ed.D. (Virginia Polytechnic) *Associate Professor of Vocational Education*
James W. Hilton, Ph.D. (Iowa State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Engineering and Agricultural Education*
James H. Mortensen, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*
David L. Passmore, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Professor of Vocational Education*
Dennis C. Scanlon, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural and Extension Education*
Susan F. Weis, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Associate Professor of Home Economics Education*
Frederick G. Welch, D.Ed. (Penn State) *Professor of Vocational Industrial Education*
Edgar P. Yoder, Ph.D. (Ohio State) *Associate Professor of Agricultural Education*

This intercollege program, crossing fields within vocational education, prepares graduates for positions in local school districts, vocational technical schools, community colleges, four-year colleges and universities, and state departments of education, with emphasis in administration and supervision, research, teacher education, curriculum development and design, cooperative education, corrections education, and industrial training.

A minimum of 45 credits is required in the major, to be divided among vocational education, general professional education, and social and behavioral science courses. A minor program of study is required for the D.Ed. degree and is optional for the Ph.D. degree, and may be developed within one of five social and behavioral science options, in general studies, or in other areas approved by the candidate's committee.

The communication and foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied from nine options, which include foreign languages, computer science, statistics, technical writing, and philosophic thought.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), or from a comparable substitute examination accepted by a graduate program and authorized by the dean of the Graduate School, are required for admission. At the discretion of a graduate program, a student may be admitted provisionally for graduate study in a program without these scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

For admission, students must have a master's degree. Either the master's degree or the bachelor's degree must be in a vocational education specialization, or the applicant must have professional experience in vocational education.

Other Relevant Information

Courses appropriate to these degrees taught in the three participating departments are AG ED 418, 420, 424, 426, 434, 501, 502, 508, 509, 520, 521, 524, 530, 590, 596; I ED 402, 408, 409, 415, 427, 446, 501, 506, 510, 550, 557, 558, 559, 560; HE ED 406, 477W, 478, 481, 482, 503, 504, 510, 518, 521, 577.

Student Aid

Graduate assistantships available to students in this program and other forms of student aid are described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (VOCED)

- 413. VOCATIONAL EDUCATION FOR SPECIAL-NEEDS LEARNERS (3)
- 417. (CN ED 417) CAREER EDUCATION: ORIGINS, THEORY, IMPLEMENTATION (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. PHILOSOPHY OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (3) Influence of legislative, economic, and social-psychological developments on the status and role of public vocational education in the United States.

508. ADMINISTRATION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION (3) Concepts, strategies in administration of vocational programs in comprehensive high schools, area vocational technical schools, proprietary schools, and colleges.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

595. INTERNSHIP (1-10) Internship at cooperating school, governmental agency, or research institution, under supervision of graduate faculty. Prerequisites: admission to candidacy and completion of 15 credits in residence beyond master's degree.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES SCIENCE (W F S)

ALFRED D. SULLIVAN, *Director of the School of Forest Resources*

113 Ferguson Building

814-865-7093

Degrees Conferred: Ph.D., M.S., M.Agr., M.F.R.

The Graduate Faculty

Dean E. Arnold, Ph.D. (Cornell) *Adjunct Assistant Professor of Aquatic Ecology*

Margaret C. Brittingham, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Assistant Professor of Wildlife Resources*

Robert P. Brooks, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Associate Professor of Wildlife Ecology*

Robert F. Carline, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Adjunct Professor of Wildlife and Fisheries Science*

H. Glenn Hughes, Ph.D. (Texas A&M) *Associate Professor of Wildlife Technology*

James R. Pratt, Ph.D. (Virginia Polytech) *Assistant Professor of Aquatic Ecology*

Charles P. Schaadt, Ph.D. (McGill) *Assistant Professor of Wildlife Technology*

Jay R. Stauffer, Jr., Ph.D. (Virginia Polytech) *Professor of Ichthyology*

Gerald L. Storm, Ph.D. (Minnesota) *Adjunct Associate Professor of Wildlife Management*

Walter M. Tzilkowski, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Associate Professor of Wildlife Science*

Richard H. Yahner, Ph.D. (Ohio) *Professor of Wildlife Management*

Programs are designed to give students an understanding of the biology and management of terrestrial or aquatic wildlife species and their environments, and include training in fish and wildlife ecology, nutrition, physiology, behavior, and pathology of wildlife species; study of successional stages, land use, and management of various habitats and their impact on fish and wildlife populations; population dynamics and manipulation of animal numbers; and studies of recreational, aesthetic, and socio-economic values of fish and wildlife. Most programs of study are strengthened by including appropriate courses offered by related departments.

Admission Requirements

Scores from the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) are required for admission. A student may be admitted provisionally without GRE scores. Requirements listed here are in addition to general Graduate School requirements stated in the GENERAL INFORMATION section of the *Graduate Bulletin*.

Application materials should be submitted before February by those who want to begin in summer or fall. For admission, an applicant should have at least a 2.75 grade-point average, a 3.00 junior/senior average, and courses that are basic to the individual's field of specialization. Ordinarily these include 12 credits in communication, 12 credits in social sciences and humanities, 10 credits in quantification including calculus and statistics, 8 credits in chemistry and/or physics, 8 credits in biological sciences, and 18 credits in fish, wildlife, forestry, or related courses. Three reference reports (forms supplied on request), and a brief statement describing the applicant's academic goals, career interests, and special qualifications are required. The best-qualified applicants will be accepted up to the number of spaces available. Exceptions to admission requirements may be made for students with special backgrounds, abilities, and interests.

Admission to the Ph.D. program in Wildlife and Fisheries Science requires a master's degree in wildlife and fisheries science or a closely related field, or a bachelor's degree with a minimum grade-point average of 3.00 and demonstrated research ability.

Master's Degree Requirements

M.S.: In addition to Graduate School requirements, 6 credits of statistics and 2 credits of colloquium are required.

M.F.R.: A minimum of 30 graduate credits (400- to 500-level courses) is required, of which at least 20 must be earned at an established graduate campus of the University. At least 12 credits must be formal courses at the 500 level, related to forest resources and excluding 596. A paper (3-6 credits of FOR/FP/W F S 596) is included as part of the 30 credits, demonstrating an ability to apply the knowledge gained during the program to the specialized field of interest; the paper will be evaluated by the student's committee. Two credits of colloquium and 3 credits of statistics (400- or 500-level) are required.

M.Agr.: Candidates select a minimum of 15 credits of graduate-level communications courses in majors such as Agricultural and Extension Education, Instructional Media, Journalism, Recreation and Parks, Speech Communication, English, and Theatre Arts. Any deficiencies in a student's resource specialty, as judged by his or her advisory committee, must be remedied. An acceptable paper on a selected professional problem or a report on internship training worth 3 credits or more also is required.

Doctoral Degree Requirements

Doctoral students would normally emphasize either wildlife or fisheries in their course selection. Course work shall include at least 15 graduate credits beyond those required for an M.S. in Wildlife and Fisheries Science. At least 9 of these credits must include courses at the 500 level with a Wildlife and Fisheries Science designation.

The foreign language requirement for the Ph.D. degree may be satisfied by demonstrating competence in one foreign language equivalent to passing two or three college-level courses. With approval of the doctoral committee, a student may petition the Graduate Faculty of the School for waiver of the foreign language requirement.

Students must pass the candidacy examination during their first year of residence and a comprehensive examination which is given after all course requirements have been completed. The final examination is oral; all doctoral students are required to present a public seminar on their dissertation prior to the final examination.

Other Relevant Information

Each entering student receives individual guidance from an adviser, and later from his or her committee, in designing a program of studies and research based on his or her own interests. The student is responsible for conforming to all requirements summarized in the "Graduate Studies Handbook" of the School of Forest Resources, and for completing the degree program within a reasonable time, i.e., two years for a master's degree and three years for a Ph.D.

Student Aid

In addition to the fellowships, traineeships, graduate assistantships, and other forms of financial aid described in the STUDENT AID section of the *Graduate Bulletin*, the following awards typically have been available to graduate students in this program:

FOREST RESOURCES: JESSE ROSSITER RAPP MEMORIAL SCHOLARSHIP—Available to graduate students in the School of Forest Resources who are not holding assistantships as graduate students. Apply to the School of Forest Resources' Scholarships, Loans, and Awards Committee.

ROGER M. LATHAM MEMORIAL AWARD—Awarded to outstanding graduate students specializing in wildlife or fisheries after at least one semester in residence.

WILDLIFE AND FISHERIES SCIENCE (W F S)

- 407. ORNITHOLOGY (2)
- 408. MAMMOLOGY (2)
- 409. TERRESTRIAL WILDLIFE ECOLOGY LABORATORY (2)
- 410. GENERAL FISHERY SCIENCE (3)
- 430. CONSERVATION BIOLOGY (2)
- 435. WILDLIFE ECOSYSTEMS (3)
- 446. WILDLIFE ECOLOGY (3)
- 447. WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 452. ICHTHYOLOGY (2)
- 453. ICHTHYOLOGY LABORATORY (2)

- 463. FISHERY MANAGEMENT (3)
- 492. WILDLIFE RESEARCH TECHNIQUES (4)
- 495. WILDLIFE INTERNSHIP (1-6)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

529. FISH POPULATION DYNAMICS (3) Methods for analyzing fish population dynamics and their application to fisheries management. Prerequisite: a calculus course.

536. FRESHWATER FIELD ECOLOGY (3) Organisms and physical/chemical factors that affect them in the aquatic environment; basic water chemistry; identification of aquatic organisms. Prerequisite: BIOL 435.

542. (BIOL 542, ENT 542) SYSTEMATICS (3) Principles and methods of classification, phylogeny, and speciation; taxonomic techniques; analysis of species; causal interpretation of animal diversity.

546. TOPICS IN WILDLIFE POPULATION ECOLOGY (3) Topics in population ecology that have relevance to wildlife research and management.

547. WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT (3) Management, maintenance, and manipulation of wildlife populations and habitat. Prerequisite: W F S 447.

550. WETLAND ECOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT (3) Discussions of the ecological, hydrologic, and cultural functions and values of freshwater and coastal wetlands. Prerequisite: 3 credits in ecological or hydrologic sciences.

551. WILDLIFE BIOMETRICS AND POPULATION ANALYSIS (3) Application of biometrics and mathematics to concepts and problems in wildlife ecology with emphasis on population analysis. Prerequisites: 3 credits in animal ecology and 6 credits in biometrics or statistics.

552. SYSTEMATICS AND EVOLUTION OF FISHES (3) Detailed study of the systematics, evolution, identification, and natural history of fishes. Prerequisites: BIOL 421, 452.

555. CONSERVATION BIOLOGY AND WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT (3) Discussion of current topics in evolutionary, community, and behavioral ecology that are applicable to wildlife research and management.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

See also Forestry.

OTHER OPTIONS AND COURSES CARRYING GRADUATE CREDIT

DOCTORAL MINOR PROGRAMS

THE HUMANITIES

Doctoral candidates may pursue an individualized program of study leading to a certificate minor or option (15–18 credits) in a broadly interdisciplinary area in the humanities. This program typically provides teaching experience in an area of the humanities, and certification is granted by the College of the Liberal Arts.

LITERARY THEORY, CRITICISM, AND AESTHETICS

This is an interdisciplinary doctoral minor that is administered by two designated advisers, one from the Comparative Literature program and one from the Department of Philosophy. Students who are admitted to the minor will develop courses of study suited to their special interests. The minor for each student will be planned jointly by the student and the two advisers, in consultation with the student's doctoral adviser in his or her major field. Any change in the plan must be approved by all of the advisers.

A minimum of 15 credits must be selected from among the following courses (including at least 3 credits each in comparative literature and philosophy, chosen from the asterisked courses): ART H 410, C LIT 502*, 503*, 580, ENGL 581, FR 571, GER 591, PHIL 413, 414*, 516*, 581, 582, SPAN 587, SPCOM 503, 507, or THEA 503.

Note 1: 3 credits of SUBJ 596 in one of the nine subject areas indicated may be substituted for one of the non-asterisked 3-credit courses.

Note 2: A student majoring in one of the nine subject areas may not include any courses in that field as part of the minor. Appropriate courses may be substituted.

WOMEN'S STUDIES

This interdisciplinary graduate minor is administered by two designated advisers holding joint appointments with the Women's Studies program. The minor is planned for each student and the appropriate adviser in consultation with the student's graduate adviser in his or her major field.

The minor requires a minimum of 9 credits of Women's Studies courses for a master's degree and 15 credits for a doctorate. (This is in addition to the requirements for the student's major.) Six credits consist of required course in feminist theory (3) and feminist methodology (3). The remaining credit may include a combination of 400- and 500-level courses, as well as special topics courses (numbered 497 and 597) and independent/individual studies (496 and 596). Students choose women's studies course in disciplines other than their own.

Prescribed courses (6 credits): WMNST/HD FS 507 Feminist Theory; WMNST 401 Feminist Perspectives on Research and Teaching. Additional courses (a minimum of 3 credits at the 500 level for the master's and 9 credits [6 at the 500 level] for the doctorate) from the following: ANTH 497; C LIT 406, 597; EDTHP 412; ENGL 490, 583; EXSCI 424; HD FS 497, 525, 597; HIST 497; PL SC 430; SOC 430, 597; SPCOM 455; WMNST 492, 596, 597; WMNST/ADM J 425, 453; WMNST/ ANTH 476; WMNST/FR 597; WMNST/HD FS 405; WMNST/HIST 497; WMNST/HL ED 458; WMNST/HL ED/NURS 452; WMNST/PSY 471; WMNST/SOC 456.

COURSES

The following courses are interdisciplinary or in fields in which graduate major work is not offered at Penn State. The courses, however, carry graduate credit and, with the approval of the major department head or program chair, may be applied toward the requirements for a degree either as elective courses or as a part of a general studies program. The usual restrictions upon the use of 400-series courses in degree programs apply to these courses.

AGRICULTURE—GENERAL (AG)

400. BIOMETRY/STATISTICS IN THE LIFE SCIENCES (4)

AMERICAN STUDIES (AM ST)

402. AMERICAN THEMES, AMERICAN ERAS (3–6)

405. ETHNICITY AND THE AMERICAN EXPERIENCE (3)

OTHER OPTIONS AND COURSES CARRYING GRADUATE CREDIT

- 410. EARLY PENNSYLVANIA DECORATIVE ARTS AND FURNITURE (3)
- 415. NINETEENTH-CENTURY PENNSYLVANIA ARCHITECTURE AND RESTORATION (3)
- 493. THE FOLKTALE IN AMERICAN LITERATURE (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 501. THEORY AND METHODS OF AMERICAN STUDIES (3) Theory and methods for the analysis of American culture: history of ideas, analysis of myth and symbol, comparative arts, etc.
- 502. PROBLEMS IN AMERICAN STUDIES (3-6) A variable-content course addressed each semester to a specific problem, topic, or period in American culture.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE (BEHSC)

- 508. EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN (2) A graduate-level course in experimental design and analysis.
- 529. (NEURO 529) NEURAL BASES OF BEHAVIOR (2) Study of Neural mechanisms that control an organism's interaction with the external environment. Prerequisite: PSIO 509 or NEURO 509. Prerequisite or concurrent: ANAT 511 or NEURO 511.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

BLACK STUDIES (BL ST)

Students who want to take courses in Black Studies may select from the following: BL ST 400, 401, 403; C LIT 422, 423; CN ED 554; EDTHP 404, 411; EX SC 412; FR 458; GEOG 444; HIST 479; HD FS 579; PL SC 453, 454; PORT 456; LL ED 402, 467; SOC W (SOC) 409; SOC W 471.

CHINESE (CHNS)

- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—ADVANCED CHINESE (3-12)

CLASSICS (CLASS)

- 410. CLASSICAL EPIC (3)
- 411. CLASSICAL DRAMA (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—CLASSICS (1-6)
- 500. INTRODUCTION TO CLASSICAL SCHOLARSHIP (1-6) Lectures on the methods and materials of classical scholarship. To be scheduled by graduate students in their first semester and as necessary thereafter.
- 504. TOPOGRAPHY OF ANCIENT ROME (3) Lectures and readings on physical development of the ancient city of Rome from earliest habitation to time of later empire.
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS

Students interested in computational fluid dynamics may select the following courses, which are described under the majors of Aerospace Engineering and Mechanical Engineering: AERSP 423, AERSP (M E) 526, 527, AERSP 529, and M E 540.

EARTH AND MINERAL SCIENCES (EM SC)

- 420. (SOC 420, S T S 420) ENERGY AND MODERN SOCIETY (3)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

EAST ASIAN STUDIES (EA ST)

- 401. EAST ASIAN STUDIES (3-6)

ENGINEERING (ENGR)

- 495. ENGINEERING CO-OP WORK EXPERIENCE III (1-3)
- 588. SEMINAR FOR TEACHING ASSISTANTS IN ENGINEERING (1) A seminar course considering instructional issues and principles for engineering instruction and industrial training.
- 594. MASTER'S PAPER RESEARCH (1-3) Investigation of a specific engineering problem and

development of a scholarly written report in partial fulfillment of requirements for a master's degree in engineering.

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (E R M)

- 405. SENIOR SEMINAR (1)
- 411. LEGAL ASPECTS OF RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (3)
- 412. RESOURCE SYSTEMS ANALYSIS (3)
- 413. CASE STUDIES IN ECOSYSTEM MANAGEMENT (3)
- 421. POLLUTANT IMPACTS ON PLANTS (1)
- 422. POLLUTANT IMPACTS ON ANIMALS (1)
- 423. POLLUTANT IMPACTS ON FOODS (1)
- 424. POLLUTANT IMPACTS ON AQUATIC SYSTEMS (1)
- 425. ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION (1)
- 475. (C E 475) WATER QUALITY CHEMISTRY (3)
- 495. INTERNSHIP (1-13)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

GERONTOLOGY

In a number of programs, students may select gerontology or adult development and aging as an area of specialization—in the behavioral and social sciences, in the biological sciences, and in certain professional programs. No major or degree in gerontology is offered. Information can be obtained from the Gerontology Center, S-210 Henderson Building South, 814-865-1717.

GREEK (GREEK)

- 401. INTRODUCTORY READING IN GREEK LITERATURE (3)
- 420. GREEK PROSE AUTHORS (3-6)
- 421. GREEK DRAMA (3-6)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 509. GREEK SEMINAR (3-9)
- 517. GREEK RESEARCH (1-6) Prosecution of an assigned problem under the guidance of a member of the department.

HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (H DEV)

- 401. PROFESSIONAL ISSUES IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (1-3)
- 410. CAREER IMPLEMENTATION IN THE HUMAN SERVICES (1)
- 494. SENIOR THESIS (1-10)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (1-6)
- 516. METHODS OF RESEARCH IN HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (1-6) Review of problems and techniques of research in human development.
- 517. MULTIVARIATE STUDY OF CHANGE AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT (3) Models of development and change derived from empirical research utilizing multivariate research design and procedures. Prerequisites: at least three statistics courses, including correlation and regression analysis.

ITALIAN (ITAL)

- 415. DANTE (3)
- 422. ITALIAN HUMANISM AND THE RENAISSANCE (3)
- 440. (FR 440, SPAN 440) TEACHING OF ROMANCE LANGUAGES (3)
- 450. NINETEENTH-CENTURY ITALIAN LITERATURE (3)
- 460. TWENTIETH-CENTURY ITALIAN LITERATURE (3)
- 490. DANTE IN TRANSLATION (3)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 588. SEMINAR IN ITALIAN LITERATURE (3-12) Common and individual research in special problems.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

JAPANESE (JAPNS)

- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS (L I R)

- 400. COMPARATIVE INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS SYSTEMS (3)
- 403. LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS (1)
- 404. COLLECTIVE BARGAINING TRENDS (3)
- 411. INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS ORGANIZATIONS (3)
- 414. LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS THEORY (3)
- 433. THE LAW OF LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS (3)
- 435. LABOR RELATIONS IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR (3)
- 437. IMPASSE RESOLUTION IN LABOR RELATIONS (3)
- 458. (HIST 458) HISTORY OF AMERICAN ORGANIZED LABOR SINCE 1877 (3)
- 495. LABOR STUDIES INTERNSHIP (1-12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

LATIN (LATIN)

- 402. LATIN LITERATURE OF THE REPUBLIC (3-12)
- 403. AUGUSTAN AGE LITERATURE (3-12)
- 404. SILVER AGE LITERATURE (3-12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 500. LATIN LITERATURE (3-9) Readings in the major forms of Latin literature; content varies; course may be repeated.
- 510. LATIN SEMINAR (3-6)
- 518. LATIN RESEARCH (1-6) Prosecution of an assigned problem under faculty guidance.

LIBERAL ARTS (L A)

- 400. CHANGING LIFE-STYLES (1)
- 401. PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT OF THE LIBERAL ARTS STUDENT (1)
- 460. UNDERGRADUATE INTERNSHIP (1-6)
- 461. ACADEMIC ADVISER TRAINING (1)
- 481. (SPCOM 481) COMPUTER APPLICATIONS TO COMMUNICATION STUDIES (3)
- 482. QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR HUMANISTS I (3)
- 483. QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR HUMANISTS II (3)
- 484. (ENGL 484) COMPUTATIONAL AND QUANTITATIVE STYLISTICS (3)
- 495. UNDERGRADUATE FIELD EXPERIENCE OR PRACTICUM (1-12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
- 499. FOREIGN STUDY—LIBERAL ARTS (1-9)
- 582. APPROACHES TO PROBLEM SOLVING FOR HUMANISTS (3) A consideration of systematic individual and group approaches to problem solving and evaluation techniques. Prerequisite: introductory statistics.
- 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
- 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

LIBRARY STUDIES (L ST)

- +460. INTRODUCTION TO LIBRARY RESOURCES IN THE BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES (1)
- 470. FEDERAL AND LEGAL INFORMATION RESOURCES (3)
- 480. BIBLIOGRAPHIC RESOURCES AND SYSTEMS (3)
- 490. (HIST 490) ARCHIVAL MANAGEMENT (1-3)
- 494. RESEARCH PROJECTS (1-12)
- 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
- 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

+Offered only at The Milton S. Hershey Medical Center.

LITHUANIAN (LITH)

500. STRUCTURE OF LITHUANIAN (3) Analysis of the phonology, morphology, and syntax of Lithuanian; comparative linguistic study of Balto-Slavic and Indo-European. Prerequisite: one graduate course in linguistics.

MATERIALS SCIENCE (MATSC)

401. THERMODYNAMICS OF MATERIALS (3)

402. MATERIALS PROCESS KINETICS (3)

413. SOLID-STATE MATERIALS (3)

430. CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND STRUCTURAL CHARACTERIZATION (3)

440. (E MCH 440) NONDESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION OF FLAWS (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

501. THERMODYNAMICS OF MATERIALS (3) Application of thermodynamics to material equilibria and processes, including solution theory, electrochemical processes, capillarity, and the effect of stresses. Prerequisite: CHEM 451.

503. (GEOSC 503) KINETICS OF MATERIALS PROCESSES (3) Introduction to application of transition state theory and mass transfer to the kinetics of materials and mineral processes. Prerequisites: MATH 520, CHEM 451; MATSC 501 or GEOSC 519.

511. (GEOSC 511) INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES APPLIED TO MATERIALS AND MINERAL SCIENCES PROBLEMS (1–7) See units A through G for description.

Unit A. (GEOSC 511A) POWDER X-RAY DIFFRACTION (1) Compound identification, lattice parameter measurement, and other applications of the powder diffraction method.

Unit B. (GEOSC 511B) TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY (1) Principles and practice of transmission electron microscope operation. Students undertake individual projects.

Unit C. (GEOSC 511C) SPECTROSCOPY (1) Emission spectrographic analysis of powders and atomic absorption analysis of solutions.

Unit D. (GEOSC 511D) ELECTRON MICROPROBE ANALYSIS (1) Qualitative and quantitative elemental analysis of microvolumes within solids. Emphasis on individual student project.

Unit E. (GEOSC 511E) SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPY (1) Principles and practice of scanning electron microscope operation. Students undertake individual projects.

Unit G. (GEOSC 511G) ANALYTICAL ELECTRON MICROSCOPY (1) Modern analytical electron microscope techniques: scanning transmission electron microscopy; electron energy loss spectroscopy; energy dispersive analysis of X-rays. Prerequisite: MATSC (GEOSC) 511B.

512. (GEOSC 512) PRINCIPLES OF CRYSTAL CHEMISTRY (3) Relation of structure to ionic size and nature; influence of pressure and temperature on structure; chemical–structural defects, crystalline solutions, phase-transitions.

514. CHARACTERIZATION OF MATERIALS (3) Classical and new (microprobe, scanning microscope, magnetic resonance, and Mossbauer) techniques for the characterization of composition, structure, defects, and surfaces.

524. (GEOSC 524) VIBRATIONAL SPECTRA OF MATERIALS AND MINERALS (3) Infrared and Raman spectroscopy of materials, with applications to mineralogy, geochemistry, ceramics, and glass research.

530. X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND DIFFRACTION (3) Reciprocal lattices and the Ewald sphere construction; crystal structure determination by powder and single crystal techniques; space groups. Prerequisite: MATSC 430.

531. TRANSMISSION ELECTRON MICROSCOPY (3) Diffraction pattern analysis and simple contrast theory applied to the structures of materials; analytical techniques in the microscope. Prerequisite: MATSC (GEOSC) 411B.

535. (GEOSC 535) GEOMETRICAL CRYSTALLOGRAPHY (3) Derivation of lattices, types, point groups, and space groups; and group theory applied to crystallography and spectroscopy.

536. TECHNIQUES FOR SURFACE ANALYSIS (3) Electron spectroscopy, low-energy ion-beam techniques, high-energy ion-beam techniques, low-energy electron diffraction, and ellipsometry. Prerequisite: PHYS 203 or 204.

538. ELECTRON BEAM ANALYSIS OF SOLIDS VIA X-RAY AND ELECTRON EMISSION (3) Theory of phenomena occurring in electron-bombarded solids and their applications to analysis of solids.

540. CRYSTAL ANISOTROPY (3) Symmetry aspects of crystals and physical properties. Matrix and tensor methods. Prerequisite: PHYS 412.

OTHER OPTIONS AND COURSES CARRYING GRADUATE CREDIT

542. MAGNETIC METHODS IN MATERIALS SCIENCE (3) Static magnetic (susceptibility type) and spectroscopic methods (nuclear and electron magnetic resonance, Mossbauer spectroscopy) for materials characterization and structural analysis. Prerequisite: PHYS 413.
554. ELECTRONIC SPECTRA OF MATERIALS (3) Crystallographic and thermodynamic applications of crystal field theory. Electronic spectra of crystals and glasses. Luminescent spectra and phosphor characterization. Prerequisite: PHYS 471.
570. CATALYTIC MATERIALS (3) Preparation and characterization of solid catalytic materials. Relationships between their surface, defect, and electronic properties and catalytic activity. Prerequisite: CHEM 452.
590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

MINERAL ENGINEERING (MNE)

414. PLANNING AND CONTROL FOR THE MINERAL INDUSTRIES (3)
415. MANAGEMENT IN THE MINERAL INDUSTRIES FOR ENVIRONMENTAL, LEGAL, AND HEALTH AND SAFETY PROBLEMS (3)
416. DESIGN OF TRAINING PROGRAMS FOR THE MINERAL INDUSTRIES (3)
417. COMPUTER-AIDED ANALYSIS OF MINING SYSTEMS (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PATHOLOGY (PATH)

501. PRINCIPLES OF PATHOLOGY (4) The fundamentals of reaction to injury at cellular and tissue levels, emphasizing the pathogenesis of functional, structural, and biochemical abnormalities.
520. BIOLOGY OF NEOPLASIA (3) Detailed examination of the initiation and pathogenesis of animal neoplasm with emphasis on the relationship to human neoplasia. Prerequisite: admission to College of Medicine.

PEDIATRICS (PED)

525. CLINICAL GENETICS (5-10) Mendelian and molecular principles of human genetics; genetic bases of human disease, quantitative human genetics, prenatal diagnosis, genetic counseling.
526. HUMAN CYTOGENETICS (2) Human chromosome identification; structure, replication, and evolution of human and other eukaryotic chromosomes in cytogenetic and molecular terms.

PLANT SCIENCE (PLTSC)

400. PRINCIPLES OF PLANT SCIENCE RESEARCH (2)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

PORTUGUESE (PORT)

405. ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION (3)
456. BRAZILIAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION (3)
496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)
497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)
588. SEMINAR IN PORTUGUESE AND BRAZILIAN LITERATURE (3-12) Common and individual research in special problems.
596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)
597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

RELIGIOUS STUDIES (RL ST)

400. THEORIES OF RELIGION (3)
401. STUDIES IN COMPARATIVE RELIGION (3)
402. CONTEMPORARY RELIGIOUS THOUGHT (3)
408. HINDU STUDIES (3)
409. BUDDHIST STUDIES (3)
411. JEWISH STUDIES (3)
420. MAJOR CHRISTIAN THINKERS (3)
422. RELIGION AND AMERICAN CULTURE (3 per semester, maximum of 6)

430. RELIGIOUS ETHICS (3)
 479. (PSY 479) RELIGION AND CULTURE IN FREUDIAN THOUGHT (3)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
 502. STUDIES IN COMPARATIVE RELIGIONS (3–6) Cross-cultural comparative studies of two or more world religions.
 521. ISSUES IN WESTERN RELIGION (3–6) Seminar. Study of selected issues in Western religion.
 522. ADVANCED STUDIES IN AMERICAN RELIGION (3–6) In-depth inquiry into either a period, a movement, or a topic of American religion.
 530. RELIGION AND SOCIETY (3–6) Studies of mutual influences and effects of religion and secular phenomena.
 532. RELIGION AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS (3–6) Study of a selected social issue, or constellation of issues, with analysis of its religious and normative dimensions.
 536. RELIGIOUS STRUCTURES AND PROCESSES (3–6) Study of the relationship between religion as social structure and as dynamic social function.
 539. ADVANCED STUDIES IN RELIGIOUS ETHICS (3–6) A systematic study of the structure and essential themes of ethics of religious institutions and thinkers.
 590. COLLOQUIUM (1–3)
 596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1–9)
 597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)

RUSSIAN (RUS)

401. ADVANCED LISTENING COMPREHENSION IN RUSSIAN (3)
 412. RUSSIAN TRANSLATION (3 per semester, maximum of 6)
 426. DOSTOEVSKY (3)
 427. TOLSTOY (3)
 430. METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING RUSSIAN (3)
 450. HISTORY OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE (3)
 460. LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN (3)
 496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1–18)
 497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1–9)
 *001G. TECHNICAL RUSSIAN FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS (3) Prepares student to translate technical and scientific texts. No previous knowledge of Russian is required.
 *002G. RUSSIAN TEXTS (3) Development of skill in translating Russian texts in the sciences and social sciences. Prerequisite: RUS 005 or 001G.
 501. READINGS IN RUSSIAN LITERATURE (3–6) Prerequisite: RUS 204.
 525. PUSHKIN (3) Pushkin's significance in Russian literature; his relation to other European literatures; Eugene Onegin and selected shorter works.
 540. EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY RUSSIAN LITERATURE (3) Study of the major writers and literary developments in this period of the secularization and modernization of Russian literature.
 542. SEMINAR IN SOVIET LITERATURE (3–6) Works of representative Soviet writers; individual research in contemporary Soviet literature and literary criticism.
 570. OLD RUSSIAN LITERATURE (3) Analysis of Russian literary monuments in the original, 1100–1700. Prerequisite: SLAV 550.
 602. SUPERVISED EXPERIENCE IN COLLEGE TEACHING (1–3 per semester, maximum of 6)

SCIENCE (SC)

400. CONSEQUENCES OF SCIENCE (1)

SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, AND SOCIETY (S T S)

420. (EM SC 420, SOC 420) ENERGY AND MODERN SOCIETY (3)
 430. (NUTR 430) GLOBAL FOOD STRATEGIES: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS FOR REDUCING WORLD HUNGER (3)
 432. (PHIL 432) MEDICAL ETHICS (3)
 435. (PHIL 435) THE INTERRELATION OF SCIENCE, PHILOSOPHY, AND RELIGION (3)
 450. NUCLEAR ARMS ISSUES (2–3)
 460. (PL SC 460) SCIENCE AND PUBLIC POLICY (3)
 471. RADIATION, REACTORS, AND SOCIETY (3)
 489. (PHIL 489) TECHNOLOGY AND HUMAN VALUES (3)

*No graduate credit is given for this course.

OTHER OPTIONS AND COURSES CARRYING GRADUATE CREDIT

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

500. INTEGRATING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY INTO SOCIETY (3) Interdisciplinary analysis of critical issues for science, technology, and society. Prerequisite: graduate standing at Penn State.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3) Prerequisite: graduate standing at Penn State.

594. RESEARCH TOPICS (1-18)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

NOTE: This program is designed to examine critically the impact of scientific investigation and technological development on society and the influence of human needs on scientific investigation and technological development.

SLAVIC (SLAV)

500. BIBLIOGRAPHY AND RESEARCH TECHNIQUES (3) Tools and methods of research, designed for students preparing to do independent investigation of problems in Slavic languages and literatures.

510. STRUCTURE OF THE SOUTH SLAVIC AND WEST SLAVIC LANGUAGES (3-12; 3 credits per language) Linguistic analysis of a particular South Slavic (Bulgarian, Macedonian, Serbo-Croatian, Slovenian) or West Slavic (Czech, Lusatian, Polish, Slovak) language. Prerequisite: RUS 460 or one graduate course in linguistics.

550. OLD CHURCH SLAVIC (3) Reading and study of that corpus of religious and liturgical documents representing the first written records of a Slavic tongue.

SOCIAL WORK (SOC W)

401. SOCIAL WORK METHODS: INDIVIDUALS, FAMILIES, AND SMALL GROUPS (4)

409. (SOC 409) RACIAL AND ETHNIC INEQUALITY IN AMERICA (3)

411. SOCIAL WORK METHODS: ORGANIZATIONS AND COMMUNITIES (4)

450. PUBLIC WELFARE POLICY AND SERVICES (3)

471. RURAL SOCIAL WORK (3)

496. INDEPENDENT STUDIES (1-18)

497. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING (UR PL)

400. PRINCIPLES OF REGIONAL PLANNING (3)

401. PLANNING LAW AND ITS APPLICATION (3)

410. PLANNING PROGRAMS (3)

440. PROBLEMS IN COMMUNITY AND REGIONAL PLANNING (1-9)

441. INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER APPLICATIONS (3)

442. DATA ANALYSIS AND COMPUTER GRAPHICS (3)

500. (P ADM 503) RESEARCH METHODS (1-3) Examination of research methodologies relevant to administration, planning, and public policy. Prerequisite: 3 credits in statistics.

501. APPLIED METHODOLOGIES IN REGIONAL PLANNING (3) Selected methodologies used in planning, including demographic projections, simulations, network analyses, threshold analyses, allocation and location models.

502. REGIONAL SYSTEMS ANALYSIS (3) Developmental planning, its characteristics and consideration in a cross-cultural context, including study of selected approaches and analysis critiques.

510. PLANNING TECHNIQUES AND ANALYSIS: SOCIOECONOMIC (3) Application of selected concepts and methodologies in environmental planning.

530. PLANNING TECHNIQUES AND ANALYSIS: PHYSICAL (3) The physical city and its shaping by political, economic, social, and cultural conditions.

540. PROBLEMS IN REGIONAL PLANNING (3) Planning problems in selected subject areas.

542. HOUSING FOR URBAN PLANNERS (3) An introduction to housing and housing issues in an urban environment.

543. COMMUNITY ENERGY PLANNING (3) Appraisal methods for community planning, development, and management, consistent with dramatically rising energy costs.

544. RURAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING (3) Planning and implementing practical approaches to rural development.

545. PLANNING IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (3) Approaches to planning and implementing

urban and regional development in lesser developed countries.

546. LAND USE PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT (3) Land use planning and management: theory and practice.

547. ENVIRONMENTAL PLANNING (3) Analytical skills in environmental planning.

587. MASTER'S PROJECT (1-6) An original scholarly master's project initiated by the student, supervised by an appropriate professor, and judged by a committee.

590. COLLOQUIUM (1-3)

595. PLANNING INTERNSHIP (1-6) Internship with a planning agency, under supervision of a graduate faculty member. Prerequisite: approval of program chair.

596. INDIVIDUAL STUDIES (1-9)

597. SPECIAL TOPICS (1-9)

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GRADUATE FACULTY

- Archibald Allen, Ph.D. (Queen's-Belfast) *Associate Professor of Classics*
Bernard J. Badiali, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Education*
Paul F. Clark, *Associate Professor of Labor Studies and Industrial Relations*
Ronald L. Filippelli, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Professor of Labor Studies*
James J. Gebhard, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Assistant Professor of Russian*
Gerald P. Glyde, Ph.D. (Illinois) *Associate Professor of Labor Studies*
Peter Gottlieb, Ph.D. (Pittsburgh) *Associate Librarian, Historical Collections and Labor Archives;*
Assistant Professor of Labor Studies
Howard S. Harris, Ph.D. (CUNY) *Assistant Professor of Labor Studies and Industrial Relations*
Linda J. Ivanits, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Russian and Comparative Literature*
Thomas J. Juravich, Ph.D. (Massachusetts) *Assistant Professor of Labor Studies*
Allan Kershaw, Ph.D. (Texas—Austin) *Assistant Professor of Classics*
Gerald N. Knoppers, Ph.D. (Harvard) *Assistant Professor of Religious Studies*
Raymon Masters, *Affiliate Associate Professor of Architecture*
Joseph Paternost, Ph.D. (Indiana) *Professor of Slavic Languages*
Charles S. Prebish, Ph.D. (Wisconsin) *Associate Professor of Religious Studies*
Frieda S. Rozen, Ph.D. (Penn State) *Assistant Professor of Labor Studies and Industrial Relations*
William R. Schmalstieg, Ph.D. (Pennsylvania) *Professor of Slavic Languages*
Bruce M. Stephens, Ph.D. (Drew) *Associate Professor of Humanities and Religious Studies*
Judith Van Herik, Ph.D. (Chicago) *Associate Professor of Religious Studies*

APPENDIX I

CONDUCT

The Pennsylvania State University recognizes the basic rights and responsibilities of the members of the University and accepts its obligation to preserve and protect those rights and responsibilities. Further, the University must provide for its members the opportunities and protections that best serve the nature of the educational process.

The Code of Conduct governing the behavior of members of the University must ensure the basic rights of individuals as well as reflect the practical necessities of the community. The code also must prohibit or limit acts that interfere with the basic purposes, necessities, or processes of the University or with the rights of its members. Finally, the code must reconcile the principles of maximum freedom and necessary order.

Violations of the Code of Conduct shall be adjudicated by appropriate University mechanisms established in consultation with faculty, students, and staff. The mechanism for adjudicating cases of alleged misconduct on the part of student members of the University is the discipline system described in the following section of this document. Student members of the University are those who have been accepted for admission to the University or who are registered or enrolled in any credit or noncredit course or program offered by the University. There shall be clearly defined channels and procedures for such adjudication and the right of appeal. Sanctions shall be commensurate with the seriousness of the offense and may include separation (suspension, dismissal, and expulsion) from the University. Repeated violations justify increasingly severe sanctions.

The Code of Conduct shall be made public in an appropriate manner and may be revised by the University in consultation with the faculty, students, and staff.

Code of Conduct—Misconduct that may result in disciplinary action consists of the following offenses:

1. Violation of written University policy or regulations contained in any official publication or administrative announcement of The Pennsylvania State University;
2. Academic dishonesty, including, but not limited to, cheating and plagiarism;
3. Disruption of operations of the University as defined in the "Open Expression and Disruption" statement;
4. Harassment of an individual or group as defined in the "Policy Statement on Acts of Intolerance";
5. Furnishing false information to the University or other similar forms of dishonesty in University-regulated affairs, including knowingly making false oral or written statements to any University discipline board;
6. Forgery, alteration, destruction, or misuse of University documents, records, identification cards, or papers;
7. Failure to comply with directions of or to present identification to University officials acting in the performance of their duties, or refusal to respond to a request to report to an administrative office;
8. Unauthorized entry into or use of University facilities;
9. Use, possession, or carrying of firearms (including, but not limited to, pistols, rifles, shotguns, or ammunition), billy club, dirk, knife or other dangerous weapons while on University-owned or controlled property, or at University-sponsored or supervised activities, except by authorized law officers and other persons specifically authorized by the University;
10. Use, possession, or distribution of alcoholic beverages on University property as defined in the "Policy Statement on Beverages Containing Alcohol";
11. Use, possession, distribution, or being under the influence of controlled substances or unlawful drugs, except when permitted by law (see "Policy Statement on Drugs");
12. Theft of or damage to property of the University or to property of any of its members or visitors or knowing of possession of stolen property;
13. Sexual assault and abuse as defined in the "Policy Statement on Sexual Assault and Abuse";
14. Physical abuse of any person on University-owned or controlled property, or at a University-sponsored or supervised function; or conduct that threatens or endangers the health or safety of a person;
15. Disorderly conduct or lewd, indecent, or obscene conduct on University-owned or controlled property or at University-sponsored or supervised activities;
16. Sexual harassment as defined in the "Policy Statement on Sexual Harassment";
17. Causing or participating in hazing, as defined in the policy relating to registration of student organizations;

18. Behavior that would constitute a violation of local, state, or federal law on University property, or off campus when such behavior has a substantial adverse effect upon the University or upon individual members of the University community;

19. Aiding, abetting, or attempting to commit an act or action that would constitute an offense under any of the types of misconduct stated under items 1 to 18 above.

APPENDIX II

RESOLUTION OF PROBLEMS

In the Classroom—Students are occasionally confronted with classroom situations (exclusive of grades and grading) that cause them concern and/or inconvenience. Examples include:

—failure of a faculty member or administrator to uphold University policies, such as prohibition of smoking in classrooms, prohibition of scheduling comprehensive examinations during the last week, or early completion of semesters.

—failure of a faculty member to fulfill his or her instructional obligation, such as unjustified cancellation of classes, frequent absenteeism or late arrival, absence during designated office hours, or inappropriate substitution of teaching assistants.

A graduate student who believes that a problem exists has several avenues of appeal. The avenue chosen by a student will depend on the type of problem encountered and the personal wishes of the student.

Most problems may be resolved by discussing the matter with the faculty member directly involved, with the department head and/or with the student's adviser.

However, if the nature of the problem or any other reason prompts a graduate student to believe that this avenue of appeal is inappropriate, the student may seek recourse through the office of the appropriate associate or the assistant dean of the college or division in which he or she is enrolled, or with the dean of the Graduate School.

Students may use this channel of communication with assurance that confidentiality will be maintained as appropriate: only information required to pursue a course of action as requested, or consented to, by the student in writing will be disclosed.

Concerns about course grades and grading should be dealt with between the student and his or her instructor as outlined in University Faculty Senate Policies 47-00, 48-00, and 49-00.

College officers are prepared to help students with classroom problems of the types listed.

Outside the Classroom—Occasionally, between faculty and graduate students there are disagreements that cannot be resolved in the administrative structure in a department, program, or intercollege program. Problems to be considered under the following guidelines do not include classroom matters; rather they involved alleged violations of freedom, professional ethics, and procedural fairness and consistency. There may be disagreements concerning authorship credit and disputes and problems not covered by other procedures. Whenever possible, disagreements are to be resolved within the department, program, or intercollege program in which the student or faculty member is based. If resolution cannot be achieved at that level, the following procedures are to be followed. If for some reason the proper jurisdiction is not clear, the associate dean of the Graduate School shall decide on the appropriate procedure.

1. For disagreements that are unresolved at the department or program level, the grievance process will be initiated when a graduate student or faculty member files a written grievance with the dean of his or her college. In the case of nondegree or intercollege program students, the grievance must be filed with the associate dean of the Graduate School. The parties to the grievance process shall be the person filing the grievance and the person responsible for the act or omission giving rise to the grievance.

2. In response to the grievance, the college dean (or the associate dean of the Graduate School) convenes a hearing committee. From that time until the hearing ends, the college dean (or associate dean of the Graduate School) refrains from involvement in the dispute. The committee consists of three graduate students, three faculty members, and an administrator (this latter from outside the department, program, or intercollege program from which the disagreement originated), who will be chairperson.

3. Each party is allowed up to three disqualifications without cause. An indefinite number of disqualifications are allowed with cause, as determined by the college dean (or the associate dean of the Graduate School for nondegree students or students in intercollege graduate programs). The college dean (or the associate dean of the Graduate School) makes additional appointments as necessary to full staff the hearing committee.

4. The hearing committee attempts to resolve the disagreement within thirty calendar days of receiving the complaint.

5. The hearing is not public. During the hearing, either party may have present an adviser, who must be a student, faculty, or staff member of the University. In light of the nature and spirit of the proceeding, representation by legal counsel is prohibited.

6. The hearing committee may have present at the hearing such assistance as it deems necessary.

7. The hearing committee is not bound by strict rules of evidence and may admit any relevant evidence.

8. A tape recording of the hearing will be made available to both parties.

9. The parties are afforded an opportunity to obtain necessary witnesses and documentary or other evidence. The department, program, or intercollege program involved makes all reasonable efforts to cooperate with the committee in securing witnesses and making available documentary and other evidence.

10. Each party has the right to confront and cross-examine all witnesses. Expenses incurred in obtaining a witness will be the responsibility of the party requesting the witness.

11. The hearing committee's findings are based solely on the hearing record.

12. The hearing committee submits its findings and recommendations in writing to the college dean (or the associate dean of the Graduate School) and to the parties. Based solely on the record of the hearing, the college dean (or the associate dean of the Graduate School) may endorse all, part, or none of the hearing committee's recommendations. If the college dean (or the associate dean of the Graduate School) does not endorse all the findings and adopt all the recommendations of the hearing committee, a written explanation of the decision is provided to the hearing committee and the parties.

13. A decision by a college dean may be appealed by any party to the associate dean of the Graduate School. The review and decision by the associate dean of the Graduate School is in accordance with section 12.

14. The associate dean of the Graduate School may seek the advice of the Graduate Council Committee on Graduate Student and Faculty Affairs before making a determination.

APPENDIX III

TERMINATION

Procedures for Termination of the Degree Program of a Graduate Student for Unsatisfactory Scholarship—When the department head, program officer or program committee determines that the program of a graduate student must be terminated for unsatisfactory scholarship, the student must be given advance notice, in writing, which in general terms shall advise the student of the academic reasons for the termination.

Upon receipt of this notice the student has the opportunity to seek a review of this decision. If the student desires such a review, the student must, within ten days of receipt of the notice, submit a written appeal to the department head or program chair. The department head or program chair then provides an opportunity for the student to meet with the faculty member(s) who made the decision to terminate the student's program.

Formal rules of evidence are not applicable to the meeting, and attorneys are not permitted to represent any person attending the meeting. If the student's faculty adviser did not participate in the decision to terminate, the adviser should be permitted to attend this meeting if requested by the student or the department head or program chair, or if the adviser wishes to do so. The department head or program chair person is responsible for keeping minutes of the meeting and for distributing copies of the minutes to all those in attendance.

Following this meeting, the department head or the program chair must notify the student, in writing, whether the termination decision has been sustained or reversed. If it is sustained, the department head or program chair shall notify the senior vice president for research and dean of the Graduate School.

Within five days of receiving this notice of termination for unsatisfactory scholarship, the student may make a written request to the senior vice president for research and dean of the Graduate School for a further review of the decision. The standard of review by the Graduate School is whether the decision to terminate for unsatisfactory scholarship was arbitrary and capricious. The terms "arbitrary and capricious" mean that the decision to terminate is not supportable on any rational basis, or that there is no evidence upon which the decision may be based. Because the Graduate School does not review faculty judgments as to the quality of a student's academic performance, the fact that the Graduate School might reasonably reach a contrary decision on the same evidence considered by the faculty is not sufficient to determine that the faculty decision was arbitrary and capricious.

Although not required to do so, the senior vice president for research and dean of the Graduate School may meet with the student and/or the faculty member, or request additional information from either the student or the faculty members. If a meeting is held, the student may not be represented by an attorney but may have present a faculty adviser of his or her choice. The student is permitted to submit additional information or statements in writing.

After this review, the senior vice president for research and dean of the Graduate School either sustains the termination and directs that it be entered on the student's transcript or, only if he or she determines that the decision was arbitrary and capricious, reverses the decision and permits the student to continue in the program. The senior vice president for research and dean of the Graduate School gives written notice of the decision to the department head or program chair and to the student. In the event of a reversal, such written notice shall contain a statement of the basis on which the decision was made.

If the student indicates that illegal discrimination either was the reason for the termination or caused the unsatisfactory scholarship, the Graduate School shall not review the decision, but shall refer the matter to the appropriate University hearing body established to review such claims.

A hold may be put on a student's records while action is pending under this procedure.

APPENDIX IV

A. PENNSYLVANIA CLASSIFICATION—A student shall be classified as a Pennsylvania resident for tuition purposes if that student has resided in the Commonwealth for at least one calendar year before enrolling at The Pennsylvania State University.

1. A student who does not have continuous residence in Pennsylvania for a period of twelve months immediately preceding enrollment at The Pennsylvania State University is presumed to be non-Pennsylvanian for tuition purposes.

2. A student attempting to obtain classification as a Pennsylvania resident for tuition purposes must be a citizen of the United States or must have indicated by formal action his/her intention to become a citizen or must have been admitted to the United States on an immigrant visa. A student admitted to the United States on a tourist or student (non-immigrant) visa is not eligible for classification as a Pennsylvania resident for tuition purposes.

3. A student under the age of twenty-one is presumed to have the residence of his/her parent(s) or legal guardian.

4. A U.S. government employee or member of the armed forces who was a resident of Pennsylvania immediately preceding his/her entry into government service and who has continuously maintained Pennsylvania as his/her legal residence will be presumed to be a Pennsylvania resident.

5. A student receiving a scholarship, guaranteed loan, grant, or other form of financial assistance dependent upon residence in a state other than Pennsylvania is not a Pennsylvania resident for tuition purposes.

B. RECLASSIFICATION OF RESIDENCY—A student requesting reclassification as a Pennsylvania resident for tuition purposes must demonstrate by clear and convincing evidence that his/her permanent residence is in Pennsylvania. Each case shall be decided individually on the basis of all facts submitted by the petitioner. While it is not possible to require a given number of factors or a specific set of circumstances, the following may be considered convincing evidence when presented by those petitioning for reclassification as Pennsylvania residents for tuition purposes.

1. Purchase of a permanent, independent residence. This must be the principal residence of the student and/or his/her parent or guardian.

2. Payment of applicable state and local taxes on income earned either as a resident or outside the Commonwealth and the filing of appropriate returns for such taxes.

3. Financial self-support and emancipation: students who claim financial self-support or emancipation should provide the following evidence to support their claim:

a. Complete financial disclosure with appropriate evidence to indicate sufficient income to provide minimum funds for tuition, living, and related expenses as determined by the University's Office of Student Aid.

b. Copy of latest Pennsylvania and Federal Personal Income Tax return.

c. Sworn statement from parent(s) or legal guardian that the student will not be claimed as a dependent on current or future Federal Income Tax returns.

4. Presentation of clear and convincing evidence that although the parent(s) or guardian on whom the student is dependent resides or has moved outside the Commonwealth, the student has maintained continuous residence in the Commonwealth for a period of at least one year prior to enrolling at the University and continues to maintain such separate residence.

The student may submit evidence of any other facts believed to be relevant to the reclassification request, such as evidence of full-time employment in Pennsylvania or registration to vote.

C. RECLASSIFICATION PROCEDURE

1. A student may challenge his/her residence classification by filing a written petition with the person or committee designated to consider such challenges at the University. Such person or committee shall consider such petition and render a timely decision. A decision by the highest designate authority at the University shall constitute an exhaustion of administrative remedies.

2. Any reclassification resulting from a student's challenge or appeal shall be effective at the beginning of the semester or session during which the challenge or appeal was filed or at the beginning of the following semester or session. The decision as to which semester or session becomes the effective date shall rest with the person or committee rendering the decision on reclassification.

3. A student who changes his/her place of residence from Pennsylvania to another state is required to give prompt written notice of this change to the University and shall be reclassified as a non-Pennsylvanian for tuition purposes effective with the date of such change.

4. A dependent resident student show parent(s) or guardian(s) move outside of the Commonwealth may remain a Pennsylvania resident for tuition purposes if he/she continues to maintain a separate residence within the Commonwealth.

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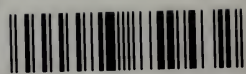
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